> There are many interactions between noncommutative algebra and representation theory on the one hand and classical algebraic geometry on the other, with important applications in both directions. The aim of this book is to provide a comprehensive introduction to some of the most significant topics in this area, including noncommutative projective algebraic geometry, deformation theory, symplectic reflection algebras, and noncommutative resolutions of singularities.

> The book is based on lecture courses in Noncommutative Algebraic Geometry given by the authors at a Summer Graduate School at MSRI in 2012 and, as such, is suitable for advanced graduate students and early postdocs. In keeping with the lectures on which the book is based, a large number of exercises are provided, for which partial solutions are included.

Mathematical Sciences Research Institute Publications

64

Noncommutative Algebraic Geometry

Mathematical Sciences Research Institute Publications

- 1 Freed/Uhlenbeck: Instantons and Four-Manifolds, second edition
- 2 Chern (ed.): Seminar on Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations
- 3 Lepowsky/Mandelstam/Singer (eds.): Vertex Operators in Mathematics and Physics
- 4 Kac (ed.): Infinite Dimensional Groups with Applications
- 5 Blackadar: K-Theory for Operator Algebras, second edition
- 6 Moore (ed.): Group Representations, Ergodic Theory, Operator Algebras, and Mathematical Physics
- 7 Chorin/Majda (eds.): Wave Motion: Theory, Modelling, and Computation
- 8 Gersten (ed.): Essays in Group Theory
- 9 Moore/Schochet: Global Analysis on Foliated Spaces, second edition
- 10-11 Drasin/Earle/Gehring/Kra/Marden (eds.): Holomorphic Functions and Moduli
- 12-13 Ni/Peletier/Serrin (eds.): Nonlinear Diffusion Equations and Their Equilibrium States
 - 14 Goodman/de la Harpe/Jones: Coxeter Graphs and Towers of Algebras
 - 15 Hochster/Huneke/Sally (eds.): Commutative Algebra
 - 16 Ihara/Ribet/Serre (eds.): Galois Groups over Q
 - 17 Concus/Finn/Hoffman (eds.): Geometric Analysis and Computer Graphics
 - 18 Bryant/Chern/Gardner/Goldschmidt/Griffiths: Exterior Differential Systems
 - 19 Alperin (ed.): Arboreal Group Theory
 - 20 Dazord/Weinstein (eds.): Symplectic Geometry, Groupoids, and Integrable Systems
 - 21 Moschovakis (ed.): Logic from Computer Science
 - 22 Ratiu (ed.): The Geometry of Hamiltonian Systems
 - 23 Baumslag/Miller (eds.): Algorithms and Classification in Combinatorial Group Theory
 - 24 Montgomery/Small (eds.): Noncommutative Rings
 - 25 Akbulut/King: Topology of Real Algebraic Sets
 - 26 Judah/Just/Woodin (eds.): Set Theory of the Continuum
 - 27 Carlsson/Cohen/Hsiang/Jones (eds.): Algebraic Topology and Its Applications
 - 28 Clemens/Kollár (eds.): Current Topics in Complex Algebraic Geometry
 - 29 Nowakowski (ed.): Games of No Chance
 - 30 Grove/Petersen (eds.): Comparison Geometry
 - 31 Levy (ed.): Flavors of Geometry
 - 32 Cecil/Chern (eds.): Tight and Taut Submanifolds
 - 33 Axler/McCarthy/Sarason (eds.): Holomorphic Spaces
 - 34 Ball/Milman (eds.): Convex Geometric Analysis
 - 35 Levy (ed.): The Eightfold Way
 - 36 Gavosto/Krantz/McCallum (eds.): Contemporary Issues in Mathematics Education
 - 37 Schneider/Siu (eds.): Several Complex Variables
 - 38 Billera/Björner/Green/Simion/Stanley (eds.): New Perspectives in Geometric Combinatorics
 - 39 Haskell/Pillay/Steinhorn (eds.): Model Theory, Algebra, and Geometry
 - 40 Bleher/Its (eds.): Random Matrix Models and Their Applications
 - 41 Schneps (ed.): Galois Groups and Fundamental Groups
 - 42 Nowakowski (ed.): More Games of No Chance
 - 43 Montgomery/Schneider (eds.): New Directions in Hopf Algebras
 - 44 Buhler/Stevenhagen (eds.): Algorithmic Number Theory: Lattices, Number Fields, Curves and Cryptography
 - 45 Jensen/Ledet/Yui: Generic Polynomials: Constructive Aspects of the Inverse Galois Problem
 - 46 Rockmore/Healy (eds.): Modern Signal Processing
 - 47 Uhlmann (ed.): Inside Out: Inverse Problems and Applications
 - 48 Gross/Kotiuga: Electromagnetic Theory and Computation: A Topological Approach
 - 49 Darmon/Zhang (eds.): Heegner Points and Rankin L-Series
 - 50 Bao/Bryant/Chern/Shen (eds.): A Sampler of Riemann-Finsler Geometry
 - 51 Avramov/Green/Huneke/Smith/Sturmfels (eds.): Trends in Commutative Algebra
 - 52 Goodman/Pach/Welzl (eds.): Combinatorial and Computational Geometry
 - 53 Schoenfeld (ed.): Assessing Mathematical Proficiency
 - 54 Hasselblatt (ed.): Dynamics, Ergodic Theory, and Geometry
 - 55 Pinsky/Birnir (eds.): Probability, Geometry and Integrable Systems
 - 56 Albert/Nowakowski (eds.): Games of No Chance 3
 - 57 Kirsten/Williams (eds.): A Window into Zeta and Modular Physics
 - 58 Friedman/Hunsicker/Libgober/Maxim (eds.): Topology of Stratified Spaces
 - 59 Caporaso/M^CKernan/Mustață/Popa (eds.): Current Developments in Algebraic Geometry
 - 60 Uhlmann (ed.): Inverse Problems and Applications: Inside Out II
 - 61 Breuillard/Oh (eds.): Thin Groups and Superstrong Approximation
 - 62 Eguchi/Eliashberg/Maeda (eds.): Symplectic, Poisson, and Noncommutative Geometry
 - 63 Nowakowski (ed.): Games of No Chance 4
 - 64 Bellamy/Rogalski/Schedler/Stafford/Wemyss: Noncommutative Algebraic Geometry
- 65 Deift/Forrester (eds.): Random Matrix Theory, Interacting Particle Systems, and Integrable Systems
 67–68 Eisenbud/Iyengar/Singh/Stafford/Van den Bergh (eds.): Commutative Algebra and Noncommutative Algebraic Geometry

Noncommutative Algebraic Geometry

Gwyn Bellamy

University of Glasgow

Daniel Rogalski

University of California, San Diego

Travis Schedler

Imperial College London

J. Toby Stafford

University of Manchester

Michael Wemyss

Michael Wemyss



© in this web service Cambridge University Press

Gwyn Bellamy Daniel Rogalski Travis Schedler gwyn.bellamy@glasgow.ac.uk drogalsk@math.edu schedler@math.utexas.edu

> J. Toby Stafford toby.stafford@manchester.ac.uk

Michael Wemyss m.wemyss@ed.ac.uk

Silvio Levy (*Series Editor*) Mathematical Sciences Research Institute levy@msri.org

The Mathematical Sciences Research Institute wishes to acknowledge support by the National Science Foundation and the *Pacific Journal of Mathematics* for the publication of this series.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107129542

© Mathematical Sciences Research Institute 2016

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2016

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library. Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data

Names: Bellamy, Gwyn.

Title: Noncommutative algebraic geometry / Gwyn Bellamy, University of Glasgow [and four others].

Description: New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, [2016] | Series: Mathematical Sciences Research Institute publications ; 64 | Includes bibliographical references and index. Identifiers: LCCN 2016018480 | ISBN 9781107129542 (hardback : alk. paper)

Subjects: LCSH: Geometry, Algebraic. | Noncommutative algebras.

Classification: LCC QA564 .N6645 2016 | CDD 516.3/5–dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2016018480

ISBN 978-1-107-12954-2 Hardback 978-1-107-57003-0

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Preface

These notes are based on the lecture courses in Noncommutive Algebraic Geometry given by Bellamy, Rogalski, Schedler and Wemyss at the Summer Graduate School at the Mathematical Sciences Research Institute (MSRI) in Berkeley, California, in June 2012. This school served in part as an introductory conference to the MSRI program on Interactions between Noncommutative Noncommutative Algebra, Representation Theory and Algebraic Geometry that was held at MSRI in January–May 2013.

We would like to thank Jackie Blue, Riz Mayodong, Megan Nguyen and Stephanie Yurus who made our stay at MSRI so enjoyable, but most especially we extend our thanks to Chris Marshall and Hélène Barcelo who did so much to make the conference run smoothly. We also thank MSRI and the NSF for their financial support; in particular, part of this material is based on work supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 0932078 000, while the authors were in residence at MSRI during the summer of 2012.

Thanks also to all the students who so enthusiastically attended the course and worked so hard. We hope that it was as productive and enjoyable for them as it was for the lecturers.

Contents

Preface		vii
Introduction		
Chapt	er I Noncommutative projective geometry	13
_	Introduction	13
1	Review of basic background and the Diamond Lemma	14
2	Artin–Schelter regular algebras	30
3	Point modules	42
4	Noncommutative projective schemes	51
5	Classification of noncommutative curves and surfaces	62
Chapter II Deformations of algebras in noncommutative geometry		71
	Introduction	71
1	Motivating examples	75
2	Formal deformation theory and Kontsevich's theorem	104
3	Hochschild cohomology and infinitesimal deformations	124
4	Dglas, the Maurer-Cartan formalism, and proof of formality theorems	136
5	Calabi-Yau algebras and isolated hypersurface singularities	157
Chapter III Symplectic reflection algebras		167
	Introduction	167
1	Symplectic reflection algebras	171
2	Rational Cherednik algebras at $t = 1$	184
3	The symmetric group	197
4	The KZ functor	211
5	Symplectic reflection algebras at $t = 0$	224
Chapter IV Noncommutative resolutions		239
	Introduction	239
	Acknowledgments	240
1	Motivation and first examples	240
2	NCCRs and uniqueness issues	250
3	From algebra to geometry: quiver GIT	261
4	Into derived categories	270
5	McKay and beyond	285
6	Appendix: Quiver representations	297

х

CONTENTS

Solutions to the exercises		307
Ι	Noncommutative projective geometry	307
II	Deformations of algebras in noncommutative geometry	316
III	Symplectic reflection algebras	332
IV	Noncommutative resolutions	337
Bibliography		343
Index		353