

INDEX

Alen, John, Archbishop of Dublin, 59-60 Ballymore Eustace, co. Kildare, 50 bardic poets, 76, 107-8, 200-3, 212, 224. See also aliens, 68, 69, 93 Allyn, John, Dean of St Patrick's Cathedral, 63, Mac an Bháird; Ó Cobhthaigh; Ó Dálaigh Barnewall 123 family, 166, 230 Almondstown, co. Louth, 58-9 alterage. See fosterage Bellew Anglo-Irish family, 231 Richard, 204 as a term, 9 Anglo-Scottish border. See also northern Bermingham England family, 31, 235, 236, 238, 240, 253 annullment. See divorce family as a lineage, 191-5 anti-Irish sentiment, 60-4, 71-2, 79, 85-8, John, Earl of Louth, 235 101-3, 116-18, 132-4, 144-8, 250 Patrick, Chief Justice of the King's Bench, 228, 229 apprentices Irish, 77-8 Piers, 235 Archbold Betagh family, 192, 219, 238, 240 family, 65, 84-5, 173-4 archery, 190, 212 betaghs, 45-6, 68, 90 Ardagh bilingualism, 216-17, 218-20, 224, 226, 228-30, bishop of, 101 232, 246, 253 Ardee, 120 Bingham, Richard, 224 Armagh Black Death, 75, 211 blackrent, 228 Archbishops of, 20, 51, 104-15, 150, 156, 251 See Richard FitzRalph; John Colton; John Blessington, co. Wicklow, 36 Mey; Nicholas Fleming; John Bole; John Bole, John, Archbishop of Armagh, 105, 106, Kite; John Swayne; Octavian de Palatio; 107, 109-10, 113, 121, 125, 127 John Prene Bouland, John, 219 Archdiocese of, 98, 249 bows (longbows). See archery ecclesiastical families in, 119 Brehon law, 76, 195-200, 212 brotherhood of St George, 30, 44 Irish clerics in the administration of, 124-6, Bruce invasion, 116 Athlone, 35 Burke Athy, 36 family, 219



Butler	crusade
Earls of Ormond, 19, 36, 50, 67, 135, 182,	against the Irish, 103–4, 111
195, 197, 199, 254, 257	cuddies (cuid oidhche), 182, 184, 211
Edmund, 60	cúlán, 204, 208–9, 211. See also sumptuary laws
family, 19, 219	Curtis, Edmund, 4, 214
James, 4th Earl of Ormond, 103, 181	Cusack
James, 9th Earl of Ormond, 219, 229	family, 32, 242
James, of Polestown, 169	
Piers, 8th Earl of Ormond, 229	Dalton
Thomas, 7th Earl of Ormond, 182	family, 153-4, 234, 238, 240, 253
war cry, 228	family as a lineage, 191–5
	Henry, 203
Calais, 64	Darcy
Calf/la Veel, Elizabeth, 146	family, 31, 34, 257
Captain Thomas Stukeley, 231	Margaret, 48
Carbury, co. Kildare, 36, 122	Margery, 164
Carlow, 16, 37-40	William, 2, 164, 172, 179, 184, 205, 228, 229
Carran alias Maccarraghgmhna,	254
Richard, 123	Dartas, Janico, 60
Castledermot, co. Kildare, 35-6	Dauntsey, Edward, Bishop of Meath, 25, 113,
cattle-raiding, 190	120, 183
Cháomhánach, Sadhbh, 169	Davies, R.R., 1, 6, 257
citizens	Davies, Sir John, 172, 233
Irish, 68, 79-81, 160-2	de Grey, John, lieutenant of Ireland,
civic officials	183
Irish, 83	de Palatio, Octavian, Archbishop of Armagh,
clerical lineages, 98	52, 105, 112, 156, 163, 182
clothing. See sumptuary laws	defamation, 93, 115, 150-2, 230
Colton, John, Archbishop of Armagh, 107-8,	Delamare
110, 131	family, 148-9, 150
concubines, clerical, 108, 120, 128	family as a lineage, 191-5
Condon	Delvin, 34
family, 241, 242	denizenship. See English law, grants of
Conlan	Dillon
family, 157	family, 253, 257
Corkeran, Henry, 125, 128	family as a lineage, 191-5
Cornell, Dermot, 241	divorce
Cosgrove, Art, 5	by affinity, 155–6
Courtney, Philip, lieutenant of Ireland,	by non-consent, 156-7
37	by precontract, 152-5
courts	Dongan
central (colonial), 65-6	John, 241
ecclesiastical, 66, 113-15, 150-9	Thady, 241–2
hundredcourts, 17, 68	Donogh
manorial, 66–7	family, 65, 82, 83
of liberties, 17, 67	Dowdall
coyne and livery, 27, 108, 179–85, 187, 211	family, 19
creaghts (caoruigheacht), 191	Drogheda, 82
Cruise	county, 24
family, 31, 235, 236, 240, 253	Dromiskin, co. Louth, 119, 124



Dublin	family as a lineage, 191-5
Archbishops of, 20, 85, 104-5, 117, 123, 204,	family of Desmond, 219
238, 251. See Richard Talbot; John Alen;	Gerald, 8th Earl of Kildare, 9, 63, 76, 162, 174,
John Walton; Walter FitzSimons; Thomas	182, 227
Minot	Gerald, 9th Earl of Kildare, 2, 171, 184-7,
city council, 19, 62-3, 72	221, 227, 237, 238, 239, 241
Dublin bench, 16, 40, 54, 55, 56. See also courts	Gerrot Bakagh Shanesson, 237
Duffy, Seán, 5, 6	James, son of the 8th Earl of Kildare, 164
Dundalk, 51	Oliver of Belagh, 163
Dundrum, co. Dublin, 73	'Silken' Thomas, son of the 9th Earl of
Dysart, co. Louth, 48	Kildare, 185, 223, 227
7	surname, 22
Edward III, King of England, 218	Thomas, 7th Earl of Kildare, 149
Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 229	war-cry, 227–8
Ellis, Steven, 2, 6, 8, 186, 189, 212, 216, 255	FitzRalph, Richard, Archbishop of Armagh,
English law	100, 110
exclusion from, 208	FitzSimons, Walter, Archbishop of Dublin, 107,
grants of, 55, 68-71, 77, 78, 86, 87, 88, 132,	117
135, 157, 161, 162, 166, 169. See also Irish	Flanders, 69
access to	Fleming
Hiberno-Norse access to, 10, 90	family, 160, 228, 242
in Ireland, 16–17, 25–6, 62, 87, 195–200, 212,	Isabella, 238
253, 254, 258	Nicholas, Archbishop of Armagh, 107, 121,
Irish access to, 65–8, 71, 84, 87, 89–94, 107,	138
122, 124, 126, 135, 168, 250, 255	Flemish
See English law: grants of	settlers in England, 256
erenaghs, 98, 106–7, 127, 128	settlers in Ireland, 9–10
erick (éiric/éaraic). See also sautes	Fore, co. Westmeath, 34–5
(fosterage, 143, 144, 170–5, 218
Feypow	four shires
family, 237, 240	community of, 1, 11–12, 30–2
FitzEustace	Irish priests in, 118–31
barons of Portlester, 228	foyes (foighdhe), 182-3, 211
family, 31	Frame, Robin, 2, 5, 212, 255
Richard, 62	France, 13, 14, 64, 69, 70, 141, 144, 162, 256
Roland, 1st baron of Portlester, 44	, -3, -4, -4, -2, /-, -4-, -4-,, -3-
Fitzgerald	Gaelicization
Alice, daughter of the 8th Earl of Kildare, 162	as a term, 8–9
Earls of Desmond, 162, 184, 195, 197	Gall(e)/Stapleton
Earls of Kildare, 17, 19, 25, 29, 32, 51, 149,	family, 243
180, 188–9, 195, 199–200, 227, 254	galloglass, 10, 180, 185, 189–90. See also
Eleanor, daughter of the 8th Earl of Kildare,	Scotland
162	Gerald of Wales, 203, 245, 255
Eleanor, sister of the 8th Earl of Kildare, 162,	Geraldines. See Fitzgerald
169	Gernon
family, 19, 32, 117, 149, 150, 166, 180, 241	family, 153, 240
family and intermarriage, 149, 162–3, 170,	Gerrard, William, Chancellor of Ireland, 179,
176, 257	223
family and language use, 253	gift-giving, 185–7
family and nicknames, 237–8, 239–40	glibbs, 208–9
1011111y and mekhanics, 23/-0, 239-40	811000, 200 9



Glyndŵr, Owain	keening, 203–4
rebellion, 64, 70, 220	Kelly
godparenthood, 144, 155, 170, 171, 234	family, 80, 83, 128, 160, 161
'good lordship', 188–9	kerns, 107–8, 180, 182, 185, 189–90, 235
gossipred. See also godparenthood	kin liability (cin comfhocuis), 191–5
Grey, Leonard, deputy lieutenant of Ireland, 220	Kite, John, Archbishop of Armagh, 29, 220
grith and comrick, 187–9, 212	1 3 7 7
guilds, 79, 136	Lawless
3 . , , , , ,	family, 219, 238, 240, 241, 253
Haddesors, John, 163-4, 204	William, 201
hairstyles, 109–10. See beards; moustaches;	Leynagh
glibbs; cúláns	name, 243
Hammond	liberties, 17, 24, 199, 200
family, 236, 240	lineages, 191-5, 212. See also nations; captain of
Harold	his nation; kin liability
family, 219	Luttrell, Thomas, 221–2
Haynestown, co. Louth, 119, 125	Lydon, James, 5
Hedyan, Richard, 135	Lynch, Anthony, 99–100
Henry V, King of England, 103, 104, 111	Lyons, Mary Ann, 99
Henry VI, King of England, 25, 95, 235	Lytill, John, 85–7, 145
Henry VIII, King of England, 14, 15, 19, 57,	Zyan, John, 65 7, 145
134, 219, 221, 229	Mac an Bháird
Hereford, Geoffrey, Bishop of Kildare, 116–17	family, 227
Hert alias Ohertecane, Thomas, 87, 148	Mac Cába
hibernicus, 90. See also betaghs	family, 173
Hiberno-Norse, 9–10, 90, 236	Mac Carthaigh Riabhach
settlement, 81	Domhnall, 162
historiography	Mac Eochacáin, 227
of identity in medieval Ireland, 3–6	Mac Eochagáin
of medieval language-use, 246–7	Muircheartach mac Aodha, 188
of the Irish church, 98–9	Mac Eoghain
of the Irish language, 214–15, 216–17	Fearghal, 188
Howard, Thomas, Earl of Surrey, 229	Mac Mathghamhna
Howel	Aodh Ruadh, 163
family, 219	Eachaidh, 180
hurling, 108	family, 33, 110, 153, 154, 163, 232
	Ruaidhrí, 153
intermarriage, 69, 110, 143-70, 179, 251-2, 257	Mac Murchadha
children of, 168–70	family, 103
Irish chancery, 16	Mac Murchadha Caomhánach, Art, 36, 146,
'Irish enemies', 44, 72, 86, 95–6, 137, 145, 254	176
Irish exchequer, 16, 40–1	Mac Ragnaill, 227
Irish parliament, 15, 42-3	MacMaurice
	family, 242
Jefferies, Henry, 99	MacNeill, Eoin, 4
jurors	maghery, 27–31, 35, 51, 58, 181
Irish, 55–9	Malone, Malachy, Dean of Kildare, 122
	Mannyng, Henry, 226
Keating	mantles
family, 236, 238, 240	Irish, 205–6, 208–9, 212



Index

Ó Briain march of the four shires, 29-37 terminology, 26-7 march law, 195-200, 212. See also Brehon law Maynooth, 49-50, 51, 67 Mcgillamura, Patrick, 124 McKeon/Lyde, Nicholas, 92 McKewyn, Philip, 124 bishop of, 225. See also William Sherwood mendicants, 63, 131, 135-6. See also religious orders Mey, John, Archbishop of Armagh, 105, 106, 110, 112, 230 Minot, Thomas, Archbishop of Dublin, 116 Mirk, John, 109 Moryson, Fynes, 216, 223 moustaches, 207-9, 211, 212 Moynagh name, 243 Mulghan family, 65, 80, 83 Mullingar, 34-5 names, 21-3, 216 aliases, 88-9, 126 and intermarriage, 158, 159 English use of Irish, 233-46 Irish use of English, 46-7, 52, 59 Nangle (MacCostello) family, 89, 153, 243 nations, captains or cheiftains of, 191-5 Neill. See also Ó Néill family, 65, 80, 83, 84, 148, 160 'New British History', 5, 6 'New English' community, 4, 179, 222, 223-4 Newbery, Thomas, Mayor of Dublin, 160 Nicholls, Kenneth, 5, 6, 216, 255 Norragh, co. Kildare, 36 Ó Néill northern England, 26, 256 anti-Scottish sentiment in, 64, 70, 93, 250 comparisons to Ireland, 12-14, 141, 176, 189 march law in, 191-2, 194-5, 200 Nugent barons of Delvin, 31, 201, 228-9 Christopher, 5th baron of Delvin, 229 Dame Margaret, 74, 160 family, 34, 231-2 family and intermarriage, 147

family, 103 Ó Cobhthaigh family, 201, 203, 228 Ó Coileáin/Ó Cuilinn family, 128, 135 Ó Conchobhair family, 103, 235 Ó Conchobhair Failghe An Calbhach, 116-17, 149-50 Cathaoir, 149, 163 Conn, 62 family, 229 Murchadh, 150 Ó Dálaigh family, 201 Ó Domhnaill Aodh Dubh, 164 Aodh Ruadh, 174 family, 154 Maghnus, 162 Ó Fearghail family, 148-9 Ó Gabhann, Domhnall, Bishop of Kilmore, 113 Ó hÁdhmaill family, 159 Ó hAnluain family, 153-4, 163 Ó hUiginn, Niall, 203 Ó Maoilsheachlainn, Art, 203 Ó Maolchalann family, 119 Ó Maolmhuaidh family, 147 Ó Mealláin. See Omellane Charles, 127 family, 119 Ó Mearaich, Domhnall, Bishop of Derry, 113 Art Og, 162 Conn, 162 Domhnall, 112 Énri, 162 family, 103, 111-12, 147, 154, 174 Ó Raghallaigh Diarmait, Bishop of Kilmore, 123 family, 133-4, 163, 235 Seán, 105 William, minister provincial of the Franciscans, 132

Richard, baron of Delvin, 203



Ó Tuathail	saffron clothes/dye, 206-7, 208-9, 212
family, 228	saints
OHette, Adam, 135	cults of, 137–40
OKaan/y, Carolus alias Cale, 125	St Begnet, 138
OKewan, Teage, 116–17	St Dunán, 139
'Old English' community, 4, 179, 214, 222–4	St George, 44, 137, 140
Omellane, John, 119, 127, 129	St Lawrence O'Toole, 138
Orpen, Goddard Henry, 4	St Maignend, 138
Oweyn, Elena, 230	sautes, 196–7. See erick (éiric)
	Scotland, 13, 27, 64, 70, 93, 141, 190, 191, 226,
Pale, 24, 28–30, 34, 35, 60, 199, 208, 209, 214,	256
216, 220, 221, 223, 224	language use in, 247
papacy	Scottish settlers in Ireland, 9–10. See also
and Ireland, 97, 100–4	galloglass
Patrickin (first name), 242	surnames in, 194–5
Percy, Earls of Northumberland, 189	Scurlock/Sherlock
pilgrimage, 137	family, 241
Plunkett	Sherwood, William, Bishop of Meath, 105, 117
family, 230, 231–2	Simms, Katharine, 5, 6, 99, 111, 154, 183
John, baron of Dunsany, 201	slander. See defamation
popes	slatynaght (slánuigheacht), 187–9, 212
Adrian, 101	Smith, Brendan, 6, 99
Martin V, 104	Spain, 210
Urban VI, 102	Spenser, Edmund, 215, 222, 223
Possewyk, John, 226	Springham
Power	family, 236
family, 180	St Lawrence
Poynings, Edward, deputy lieutenant of Ireland,	Christopher, 7th baron of Howth, 222
29, 182	family, 166
Prene, John, Archbishop of Armagh, 105	St. Mary's Abbey, Granard, 102
Preston	Stanihurst, Richard, 9, 215, 216, 217, 222–4
family, 19	Stanley, John, lieutenant of Ireland, 203
Katharine, 229	Statutes of Kilkenny, 116, 145, 209, 218–19,
Robert, lord Gormanston, 44	236
protection (of clients by lords). See girth and	sumptuary laws, 204–11
	Sutton, David, 185
comrick; slatynaght	Swayne, John, Archbishop of Armagh, 25, 105,
race, 91–4, 95–6, 254–8	106, 107, 110–11, 112, 113, 150, 183, 226
Rathwire, 34	T-11
religious orders, 251	Talbot
Irish in, 131–6	Alice, 198, 204
Richard II, 146, 229	family, 19, 36, 49–50, 166
Richard, Duke of York, 15, 117, 154	John, 1st Earl of Shrewsbury, 125, 180
Roche	Richard, Archbishop of Dublin, 105, 203
family, 242	Tallaght, co. Dublin, 73
Roth, Cormac, 125, 128	Tallon
Ruth, alias Magruhere, Thomas, 121	family, 157
	Teeling
saddles	family, 192
regulation of, 209-10, 212	Termonfeckin, co. Louth, 58-9, 119, 124



Index

Tipperary Walsh, Katherine, 99-100 liberty of, 67 Walsh/e. See also Welsh family, 31, 160, 219, 240 Trim, 81 liberty of, 17, 24, 25, 67 family as a lineage, 193, 194 tuarastal, 185-7, 212 Henry of Carrickmines, 31, 33, 204-5 Tuite Thomas, 92 family, 192 Walton, John, Archbishop of Dublin, Tyrell 107 family, 31, 239, 240, 241 Wars of the Roses, 15 family as a lineage, 193, 194 Waterford, 220, 233 Walter, sheriff and mayor of Dublin, 41 Watt, John, 1, 12, 99 Wellesley Uryell, Katherine, 49 family, 31 Welsh. See also Walsh/e Verdon family, 10. See also Wales family, 156, 192, 238 Westmeath, 35 wet-nursing, 175 Wales, 69, 81, 90, 132 Wexford, 233 anti-Welsh sentiment, 64, 65, 70, 250 White comparisons to Ireland, 12-14, 27, 49-50, 51, family of Louth, 150 80, 141-2, 171 James, 33, 174 cultural exchange in, 8, 30, 89, 176 Rowland, 222 Wogan language use in, 215, 220, 224, 230, 232, 235, Anastacia, 48-9 243, 247, 248 Wolfe native and march law in, 191, 192, 195, 200 race in, 8, 256, 257 family as a lineage, 193, 194 sumptuary law in, 210 Zouche, Elizabeth, wife of the 8th Earl of Welsh settlers in Ireland, 1, 9-10, 230. See also Welsh: family Kildare, 227. See also Fitzgerald