

Index

- !Kung, 176–178
 “studying up”, 4. *See* Nader, Laura
 15th Council of Parties (COP 15), 221, 225, 235n.9,
 235–238, 240
 18th Council of Parties (COP 18), 221, 229
- access, 57
 fieldwork, 65, 99, 106, 118, 224
 of NGOs to global organizations, 17
 to organizations, 6. *See* global institutions;
 methods of ethnography
 to the WTO, 36
 to Universal Periodic Review (UPR), 111–113,
 115, 118
- access to justice, 200, 204, 207
- accountability, 14, 20, 24
 audits and, 11, 14–15, 123
 bureaucratization and, 199, 201, 203
 documentation and, 211
 human rights and, 93
 mechanisms of, 201
 paperwork and, 216
 statistics and, 11, 15, 161
 Universal Periodic Review (UPR) and, 108–114
 World Bank and, 187
- acronyms, in the UN, 78
- activism, 20, 23, 302, 314
 anthropology and, 315
 belonging and, 312
 bureaucracy and, 103
 business and, 226
 challenges to, 85
 climate change and, 25
 expertise and, 267, 301
 human rights and, 130, 142, 144, 267, 294
 in Amazon, 230
 NGOs, 1, 16–17, 111, 120
 San activists, 79
 United Nations and, 26, 85, 87
 United Nations Permanent Forum on
 Indigenous Issues, 23, 79, 99
 United Nations Security Council and, 153
 United Nations treaties and, 142
 Universal Periodic Review and, 110, 113, 119, 120
- activists, 3, 11, 19, 23, 26, 79, 80, 83–85, 96, 98, 110,
 113, 114, 119, 120, 130, 142, 144, 153, 225, 226,
 234n.8, 267, 294, 301, 302, 312, 315
 civil servants and, 86–87, 103, 130
 human rights and, 119, 142, 144, 301
 in science, 225
 indigenous, 79, 80, 83, 85, 86, 96, 98, 103
- actus reus*, 268, 273, 274, 288
- albedo effect, 233
- Albania, 278, 303
- Amazon, 220, 222, 226–231. *See* Reducing
 Emissions From Deforestation And Forest
 Degredation (REDD+)
 climate change and, 222
 climate change metrics and, 220, 228
 environment of, 229
 environmentalists of, 230
 indigenous peoples in, 222, 227
 social movements in, 230
- American Anthropological Association, 295
- American Anthropological Association, Statement
 on Human Rights, 294
- Anders, Gerhard, 266, 267
- Angola, 168, 176, 177, 179–181
- Annan, Kofi, 10n.7, 67, 298
- Antarctica, 233, 246
- anthropology
 as science, 123
 by organizations, 294, 301, 315
 colonialism and, 4, 300
 culture, 246. *See* World Heritage List
 engaged, 294, 315

- European biases in, 259
- expansion of field sites, 5
- globalisation and, 33
- history, 18, 31, 33, 34, 294–295
- human rights and, 148
- international relations and, 72
- knowledge production and, 27, 34, 122
- methods of, 4
- of bureaucracy, 221, 228
- of global governance, 3, 27
- of humanitarianism, 173
- of organizations, 4, 18, 33, 34, 62, 294, 300
- of the state, 5
- proximity and ethnographers, 7
- subjects of, 4, 5
- Arctic, 219, 220, 222, 225, 227, 228, 233, 234, 235, 237, 238, 240, 310
 - economics and, 238
 - indigenous peoples of, 236, 237, 240
 - language and, 235
 - states of, 237
- Arctic Council, 237
- Argentina, 37, 42, 153, 154, 184
- artefacts
 - activated, 208
 - of development, 199
- audit
 - accountability and, 14–15, 123
 - as ritual, 23, 106, 109, 110, 114, 120, 149, *See* Universal Periodic Review (UPR)
 - as soft power, 109
 - assessment of assets, 165
 - knowledge production and, 123
 - mechanisms of, 14
 - power relations and, 109
 - state practices, 14
 - statistics and, 161
 - Universal Periodic Review and, 14, 109
- audit culture, 14, 23, 24, 109, 192
- Australia, 41, 50, 51, 95, 147, 164, 167
- authority
 - academic training and, 261
- Badman, Tim, 248
- Balkans conflict, 269, 272, 277
- Bangladesh, 25, 159, 198, 199, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 215, 216, 235, 311
 - in NGO publicity, 208
 - judicial system of, 204, 205, 206
 - UNDO Bangladesh, 213
- Bauer, Raymond, 158, *See* indicators
- Belgium, 112, 118, 119
- belonging, 300, 313
 - activist networks and, 312
 - categories of, 300, 304, 313
 - cultivation of, 299
 - global institutions and, 305, 312
 - human rights and, 298, 314
 - in international institutions, 300
 - indigenous peoples and, 302
- Benin, 43, 46
- biodiversity
 - conservation and, 186, 233
- black box, 120
- Bolivia
 - Chaco region, 85n.8
 - indigenous government and, 95
- Bosnia, 269, 273n.14, 275, 276, 281, 282, 303
- Botswana, 79, 91, 94
- boundaries
 - in climate change, 220
 - within the United Nations, 78
- Branson, Richard, 225
- Brazil, 41–44, 50–52, 154, 161, 162, 164, 229, 235, 252, 254, 255, 255n.11, 284, 304
 - Cancun Conference, 42
 - social movements in, 304
- BRICS, 255n.11
- bureaucracy, 2, 221, *See* ethnography; activism
 - anthropology of, 5, 6, 228
 - changes through, 223
 - cooperation in, 34
 - documents and, 228
 - hope and, 228
 - international courts and, 270
 - of climate change, 224
 - of United Nations, 96, 99
 - organizations and, 294
 - paperwork, 199
 - transnational, 215
 - United Nations human rights regimes and, 130, 142
- bureaucratization, 198, 203
- Burkina Faso, 43
- Cambodia, 128, 245
- Cameroon, 37, 159
- Canada, 37, 52, 95, 167, 221, 227, 234, 235, 237, 302
- Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC), 236, 237
- CAP reform, 42
- capacity building, 207
- carbon markets, 98, 220, 222, 226, 229–233, 233n.6
- causation, 26, 291
 - legal anthropology, 266
 - responsibility and, 266
 - speech crimes and, 274
- censuses, national, 159
- center-periphery dynamic, 130, 131, 142, 149

- Central African Republic, 96
 centralization, 182
 Chad, 43
 China, 32, 37, 42, 44, 48, 50–52, 59, 61, 64, 135, 142, 255, 255n.11
 civil-law, 270
 civil society, 3, 16, 23–24, 26, 33, 40, 79–81, 86, 89, 99, 107, 110–111, 113–114, 119–120, 143, 153, 179, 202, 207
 classification systems, 253
 climate change, 25, 26, 83, 90, 219–241, 310
 diplomacy, 222
 governable, 223
 climate change regulator
 sea ice, 233
 Clyde River, 234, 235
 Cold War, 68, 268
 Coldplay, 44
 common law, 270
 community-based organization, 212
 Compaoré, Blaise, 43. *See* IDEAS Centre
 consensus, 22, 44–45, 50
 performance criteria, 123
 United Nations Security Council and, 55, 60–61, 67, 75
 World Trade Organization (WTO) and, 32–33, 41, 50
 control
 indigenous people over territories, 227
 of Amazonian territories, 226
 state, 202
 through indicators, 215
 Convention Against Torture (CAT), 117
 Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, 245–247, 249
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), 301, 302, 304
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 132
 Coordinadora de las Organizaciones Indígenas de la Cuenca Amazónica (COICA), 222, 224, 226, 227, 229, 231, 232, 237–241
 Costa Rica, 231
 cotton, 38, 40, 43, 45–48
 global market, 44
 subsidies, 45
 World Trade Organization (WTO) and, 44, 46
 Cotton 4, 45, 46, 47, 48
 Cotton Initiative, 45, 46
 cotton sector, 43
 and International Monetary Fund (IMF), 43
 as part of GDP, 43
 Country Common Assessment, 88
 crime
 against humanity, 273
 speech, 26, 267, 272–275, 279–284, 287–297
 war crimes, 273
 cultural heritage, 296
 cultural landscapes, 254
 culture
 anthropological developments, 34
 as analytical perspective, 72
 Canada's Supreme Court, 297n.1
 classifications of, 300
 cultural relativism, 295
 for political struggle, 100
 groups shaped by statistics, 300
 in UNESCO, 300
 in United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 56
 incompleteness, 53
 indigenous, 100, 310
 legal, 285
 legal instrumentalism, 314
 of expertise, 9
 of global institutions, 8, 53
 of power, 4
 of United Nations Security Council, 62, 64, 73
 of United Nations work, 80
 organizations, 72n.14
 rankings of, 246
 relationships between, 34
 rights and, 295
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) concept of, 296
 decentralization, 232
 Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (DRIP), 89, 91, 96, 309
 Deeb, Hadi Nicholas, 7, 38
 Del Ponte, Carla, 270
 Delors, Jacques, 36
 demographics. *See* indicators
 as political, 161
 Denmark, 82, 95, 237
 Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), 80
 Desai, Deval, 200, 216
 developing countries
 imports and, 50
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and, 44
 subsidies and, 42
 Universal Periodic Review of, 113
 WTO and, 33

- development
 - and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 303
 - anthropologists and, 5
 - approaches to, 2
 - as a discipline, 298
 - economic, 41
 - financialization of, 181
 - global governance and, 314
 - indigenismo* and, 306
 - management staff, 179
 - NGOs and, 297, 302
 - study of, 11
 - United Nations and, 302
 - World Bank and, 181
- development discourse, 200, 214
- diplomacy, 86, 90, 100, 116
 - as ethic, 13
 - climate change, 224, 241
 - experts and, 13
 - language of, 11
 - politics of, 12
 - United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 175
- disenchantment, 81
- displacement, 5, 16, 173, 191, 192, 289, 311
- dissensus, 48
- distinction, and quality, 250
- diversity
 - management and, 298
- document production, chain of, 222
- documents, 1, 3, 9, 14, 23–26, 42, 57, 58, 80, 86, 88, 91, 101, 106n.1, 108–117, 120, 124, 131n.1, 134, 136–140, 155, 185, 190, 198, 199, 202, 203, 208–214, 220–225, 228–240, 249, 270, 300, 301
 - as bureaucratic artefacts, 203
 - ethnographic artefact, 202
 - legibility and, 24
- Doha Development Agenda, 41, 42
 - development and, 48
 - trade, inequality in, 41
- Doha Round, 22, 32, 32n.1, 40, 41, 49, 50, 53, *See* World Trade Organization
- domination, 301n.3
 - through WTO rankings, 48
- drought, 186
- Dunckel, Arthur, 43, *See* IDEAS Centre
- Earth System, 220
- economic measures
 - changes in categories of, 160
 - problems with, 158
- Egypt, 46, 255, 255n.11
- enchantment, 26, 263
- epistemology, 26, 266, 267, 271, 289, 291
- Estonia, 252
- ethnic cleansing, 272
- ethnography
 - “from below”, 5
 - as approach, 7
 - collaboration, 8, 21, 37, 78, 122–123
 - empathy, 7
 - ethics and practice of, 122
 - immersion, 7
 - knowledge production, 122
 - methods, 6–8, 34, 37, 80, 131, *See* anthropology of organizations
 - modernity and, 4
 - multilateral, 246n.2
 - multi-positioned, 22, 80
 - multi-sited, 80, 132, 199
 - observation and, 7
 - para-ethnography, 34, 58, 122
 - transnational, 114
- Eurocentrism, 254, 255
- European Commission, 36
 - Commissioner for Trade, 42
- European Investment Bank, 183
- European Union (EU), 199, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 213, 215, 216
 - Delegation of, 213, 215
 - funded projects of, 208
 - in NGO publicity, 208
 - International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) and, 269, 271
 - subsidies and, 43
 - tariffs and, 42
 - trade, 42
- Evangelical Lutheran Church in Namibia, 179
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 266
- evidence, 11, 15, 18, 257, 266–268, 270, 273–275, 279, 282–290
- expertise. *See* activism
 - activism and, 144, 301
 - anthropologists and, 172
 - consultants and, 179
 - in international criminal trials, 266
 - in statistics, conflicts in, 155
 - in UN Security Council, 56
 - knowledge, 18
 - knowledge and, 267
 - non governmental organizations and, 83
 - Panels of Engineering Experts, 182
 - Panels of Environmental Experts, 182
 - Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, 22–23
 - politics of neutrality, 13
 - statistical. *See* United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC)

- expertise (cont.)
 United Nations Permanent form on Indigenous Issues and, 81
 United Nations Security Council (UNSC) and, 22, 56, 62
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 40
 experts
 relation to global organizations, 10–11
 UNDP Monitoring and Evaluation, 213
- Farm Bill, 2002, 41, 43
 fear, 131, 288
 as motivation for not reading statement, 93
 of administrative reprisal in UNHCR, 193
 of government retaliation, 176, 178
 Field Operations and Technical Cooperation Division, 115, 116
 fieldwork. *See* ethnography
 Finland, 95, 137–148, 161
 food security, 232
 food sovereignty, 232
 formality and informality, 6
 Forward Studies Unit, 36
 fragility, 15–16, 18–19, 27, 132, 155, 266
 France, 37, 45, 59, 60, 63, 157–159, 167, 269
 Free, Prior, and Informed Consent (FPIC), 96, 99, 184
 Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics, 154
- G-20, 42, 45
 Galanter, Marc, 55, 62, 67, 71, 72, 73
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 39, 45. *See* Imboden, Nicholas
 World Trade Organization (WTO) and, 31
 Geneva, 5, 24, 31, 32, 33, 38, 49, 51, 79, 87, 91, 106, 118, 121, 127, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144, 147, 148, 174, 175, 249, 303, 305, 308, 309
 cost of, 141
 Germany, 45, 159, 167, 210, 246, 251, 255, 259, 269
 global north, 41, 223, 255
 data systems and, 158
 global organizations, 1–27, 216, 294
 anthropologists and, 5
 definition of, 2, 10
 difficulty with conducting ethnography in, 35
 ethnographic methods of, 37
 ethnography of, 10, 31
 public opinion of, 16
 global south, 41, 255
 globalisation, 33, 40
 globality, 2
 Good, Anthony, 266
- governance
 global, 2, 155
 global governance, 1–3, 5–6, 12, 15, 24, 27, 97, 155–156, 253, 297–298, 303
 multilateralism, 35
 Greece, 112, 118–120, 154, 303
 Greek National Commission for Human Rights, 120
 green economy, 220, 225
 Greenland, 225, 227, 233, 237
 guidelines, 23, 69, 85, 88, 96, 114, 116, 143, 145–146, 154, 160–161, 175, 183, 189, 223, 247–248
 Guyer, Jane, 221
- heritage
 as discourse, 245
 modern, 254
 types of, 249
 Herskovitz, Melville, 294
 hierarchy
 ethnography and, 8. *See* ethnographic methods
 in UN and knowledge, 298
 in UN authorship, 307
 of audits within academic writing, 123
 UN, 89
 historians
 as experts, 266
 in international court, 266
 HIV/AIDS, 186, 190
 Hoffman, Danny, 267. *See* Special Court for Sierra Leone
 Holmes, Douglas, 7, 34, 122
 hope, 9, 18–21, 95, 96, 103, 122, 225, 228, 238–241, 263, 310
 “palaces of hope”, 19
 climate change and, 240
 global organizations and, 18
 indigenous groups and, 240, 241
 Hrtkovi, 272
 Hull, Matthew, 203
 Human Development Index (HDI), 153, 159, 162–169
 controversy in, 162
 creation of, 159
 data within, 168
 definition of, 163
 measurements in, 163
 response to critique of, 168
 Human Development Report Office, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169
 autonomy of, 168
 critiques of, 165–168
 indicators, 168
 mandate of, 164
 responses to criticism, 168

- human rights, 2, 5, 10, 14, 16–19, 23, 24, 27, 79, 82, 84, 87, 88, 93–96, 100–102, 106–124, 127–149, 172, 191–193, 200, 204, 223, 226, 254, 294, 295, 299, 302, 304, 309, 311, 313, 314
 - discourse of, 131
 - international development and, 16
 - measures of, 158
 - monitoring bodies, 16, 23, 24, 107, 112, 118, 122–124, 130–132, 138, 140–144, 147, 148
 - relativism, 130
 - violations, 19
- Human Rights Committee, 17, 23, 127, 128, 131–149
- Human Rights Council and Special Procedures Division, 115
- Human Rights Treaties Division, 115
- human, conceptions in anthropology, 294
- humanity, and human rights, 295
- hybrid legal system, 270
- IDEAS Centre, 43
- Imboden, Nicholas, 43, 45. *See* IDEAS Centre
- IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- India, 42, 44, 45, 50–52, 154, 161, 162, 164, 229, 235, 252, 254, 255, 255n.11, 259, 260
- indicator culture, 24
- indicators, 159
 - data collection, 129, 158
 - development and, 214
 - economic measurement, 160
 - forest, 229
 - global data systems, 158
 - global governance and, 253
 - government interest in, 159
 - history of, 158
 - ice, 231
 - movement, 159
 - Objectively Verifiable Indicators, 215
 - purpose of, 162
 - World Heritage, 26
 - World Heritage Sites and, 253
- indigenous peoples
 - activism, 80, 83, 85, 87, 94, 96, 98, 103
 - belonging and, 302
 - climate change and, 310
 - experts, 23, 80, 82–90, 310
 - self-determination and, 306, 308
- Indigenous Peoples of Africa Coordinating Committee (IPACC), 83
- Indigenous Peoples' Organizations (IPOs), 79, 81, 224, 226, 308, 309
- Indonesia, 140, 200, 229, 284, 302
- informal justice institutions, 201
- informality, 61
 - United Nations Security Council and, 63
- injustice
 - indigenous delegates and, 90
 - indigenous stories of, 81
 - made legible, 92
 - NGOs and, 17. *See* optics
 - passion and, 90
 - Permanent Forum and, 90
 - United Nations management of discourse and, 86
- instigation
 - as a legal concept, 272
- institutional ethnography. *See* ethnography
 - history of, 4–6
 - methodology of, 6–8
- in-stream flow requirements, 185
- intentionality
 - as legal concept, 273
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 228
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 225
- internally displaced persons, 176n.3, 192
- International Advisory Group, 182
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 1n.1
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 181
 - World Bank and, 200
- International Centre for International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property (ICCROM), 255
- International Council of Monuments and Sites, 248
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 23, 127, 131–133
- international courts
 - coercion and, 270
 - local communities and, 270
 - procedural irregularities of, 278
- International Criminal Law (ICL)
 - as fusion of legal systems, 286
 - causation and, 289
 - doctrine of, 268
 - evidence in, 287
 - expertise, 267
 - image of, 284
 - streamlining of, 286
 - witnesses and, 287
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 26, 267, 269–271, 274
- United Nations Security Council (UNSC) and, 271
- International Development Association, 181
- International Finance Corporation, 181
- international finance institution, 181

- International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), 2, 80, 96, 302
- International Indigenous Forum on Biodiversity, 302
- international justice institutions
 force and, 287
 knowledge production and, 291
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 22, 80, 87, 91, 93, 96, 227, 305–307, 309, 311
 indigenous peoples and, 305–307, 309, 311
 International Labour Organization Convention (No. 169), 91, 93, 96
 International Labour Organization Convention (No. 107), 306, 306n.6, 307, 311
 training courses, 87
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 12, 15, 31, 33, 43, 181
- International Rivers Network, 189
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), 246, 248
- International Union of Concerned Scientists, 225
- Inuit, 228, 234, 235, 240
- Inuit Circumpolar Council (ICC), 221, 233, 234, 235, 236. *See also* Arctic
 constructions of the Arctic, 235
 discourse, 236
 documents, 236
 events of, 234, 235
 exclusion of, 236
 mandate of, 234
 narratives about the Arctic, 234
 negotiations, 236
- Iran, 168
- Iraq's Weapons Declaration, 63, 65–66, 70, 73
- Japan, 41, 42, 50–52, 161, 162, 251, 252, 255, 259
- Jokilehto, Jukka, 248
- Jorda, Claude, 285
- Ju/hoan, 178
- jurisdiction, 204
- Kelly, Tobias, 17, 117
- Kenya, 44
 in World Heritage List, 254
 International Criminal Court (ICC) and, 286
 Maa Forsest, 96. *See also* United Nations Environment Programme
 The Prosecutor v. William Samoei Ruto and Joshua Arap Sang, 286, 287
 World Heritage List and, 260
- knowledge, 297
 of experts, 267
 knowledge production
 authority and, 199
 by global organizations, 18
 in academia, 202
 in bureaucracy, 202
 knowledge products, 207
- Laboratoire d'Anthropologie Sociale, 37
- Lamy, Pascal, 36, 38, 42, 49, 50, 51
- Latour, Bruno, 120, 223
- League of Nations, 59, 115, 127, 131
- legal anthropology. *See also* anthropology
 evidence and, 266
 outside academia, 315
- legal instrumentalism, 314
- legal realism, 268
- legibility
 international development, 203
 legal systems, 199
 of courts, 212
- legitimacy
 climate science and, 233
- Lesotho Highlands Water Project, 174, 175, 181, 183, 184, 186, 188
 assets, 183
- Li, Tania, 223
- liability
 war crimes and, 272
- linkage evidence, 268
- local legal entities, 183, 185, 188
- Macedonia, 118, 303
- magic, 262
- Malloch-Brown, Mark, 8–9
- Mali, 43, 245
- Manchester School, 4
- Marcus, George, 7, 34, 38, 122, 246n.2
- Martínez Cobo report, 307–308
- measurable facts
 Universal Periodic Review (UPR), 117
- media, 16, 17, 27, 33, 44, 50, 67, 92, 177, 178n.4, 228
 Social media, 87, 92, 145
 World Trade Organization (WTO) and, 53
- mediation
 between state and non-state legal systems, 207
 between states, 17
 of non-state justice institutions, 202
 of place, 261
 paperwork, 209
- mens rea*, 267, 268, 273
- Merry, Sally Engle, 11, 12, 14, 24, 26, 87, 102, 131, 144, 253, 300
- Meskeil, Lynn, 255n.11
- Mexico, 46, 67, 255, 255n.11, 306
- Milanović, Marko, 278

- Millennium Development Goals, 20, 88, 160, 162, 165
- Milošević, Slobodan, 269, 271, *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
- Ministerial Conference of Cancun, 44
 failure of, 44–45
- Miyazaki, Hiro, 240
- modernity
 ethnography and, 4, 5
 financial accounting, 14
 indigenous peoples and, 310
 statistics and, 169
- Morales, Evo, 95
- Morocco, 165, 166, 310
- multilateralism, 40, 48
- myth, 263
- N̄a Jaqna Conservancy, 177
- Nader, Laura, 4
- Namibia, 91, 94, 173–181, 193
 refugees in, 176
- Namibia Red Cross Society, 179
- National Household Survey Capability Program, 160
- negotiation
 as collaboration, 92
 as gambling, 51
 as public drama, 52, 53
 documentation of, 211
 favoring global north, 223
 formality and, 100
 legitimacy and, 116
 quantitative targets and, 223
 spatiality of, 51
 structuring of, 223
 World Trade Organization (WTO) and, 48–51
- neoliberalism, 1, 25, 31, 109
- New York, 5, 19, 22, 56, 57, 58, 60n.6, 62, 71, 73, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 89, 91, 95n.13, 99, 100, 101, 131, 133, 145, 152, 161, 215, 305
- New Zealand, 95
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
 accreditation of, 81, 89, 313
 activism and, 1, 3, 16, 17, 23, 80, 110, 297, 311n.7
 engagement with state governments, 119
 global climate change and, 98, 222, 225, 226, 230–233, 238
 influence of, 312
 participation of, 1, 12, 15, 19, 24, 25, 40, 78, 128, 133, 135, 294
 Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues and, 15, 78, 79–81, 83–85, 87–89, 94, 96, 99, 101
 states, tension with, 137
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and, 172, 175, 176, 178
- United Nations Human Rights Committee (UNHRC) and, 23, 128–130, 131n.1, 133–149
- Universal Periodic Review (UPR) and, 24, 107, 110, 113–116, 119–121, 124
- non-state justice institutions, 201
- Village courts and, 25, 199, 207–210, 213
- World Bank and, 187, 188, 191
- World Trade Organization (WTO) and, 38, 40, 43–45, 49, 53, 60n.5
- Norway, 56, 58, 60, 63–67, 67n.10, 70–74, 139, 235n.9
- Norwegian permanent delegation to the UN, 60
- Norwegian Permanent Mission to the UN, 58
- numerical measures. *See* indicators
 of outstanding universal value, 253
- Nyqvist, Annette, 57
- Office of the Prosecutor, 274, 287
- Oman, 168, 262n.13
- Operational Directive, 189
- optics
 hope and, 20
 NGOs, 44–45, *See* media
 of the UN, 20
- Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW), 2n.1
- Organization of American States, 227
- Osire Refugee Camp, 174–181, 193
- outstanding universal value (OUV), 26, 246–248, 262, 262n.13
 as intrinsic, 262
 comparative analysis, 252, 253
 definition of, 26
 how to determine, 256
 spontaneously constructed, 257
- Oxfam, 38, 44, 45
- Pakistan, 164
- Palestine, 251
- Panel of Environmental Experts, 174, 188
- paperwork, 198–199, 202–205, 208–212, 215–216
 courts, 208–209
 development initiatives, 198
 non-state legal processes and, 202
- Papua New Guinea, 231, 254
- para-ethnography, 7, 34, 58, 122, *See* ethnography
- Paris Agreement, 219–221, 223–224, 232, 239–240
 influence of observers on, 224
- participant observation. *See* ethnography
- Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, 8, 22, 27, 78, 79, 81, 82, 297, 309, 310
 creation of, 82

- Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues (cont.)
 expertise and, 301
 kaleidoscopic form, 79, 101
 May revolt, 98
 makeup of, 250
 mandate of, 82, 310
 statement-making, 90
- plasticity
 in UNSC, 64
- poetry of places, 261
- politics of shame, 17
- polymorphous engagement, 58
- Population Division, 160
- Porter, Theodore, 214
- Preparatory Commission for the Comprehensive
 Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty Organization
 (CTBTO), 2n.1
- publicity. *See* optics media
- publics, 3, 16, 26, 92, 106, 228
 global governance and, 3
 UNFCCC, 228
- purchasing power parity, 152, 162, 163
- quantification. *See* indicators
 of justice, 199
- Rancière, Jacques, 48
- Range Management Associations, 188
- rationality, 4, 26, 56
- rationalization, process of, 4
- Reducing Emissions From Deforestation And
 Forest Degradation (REDD+), 25, 96, 98, 230,
 231, 232, 238, 239
 indigenous peoples and, 231
- refugee camp, 174–181, 193
 economic benefits of, 177
- repeat players
 of UNSC, 55–57, 62, 67, 69, 71–74
- reservoir-induced seismicity, 186
- resettlement, 173, 177
- Riles, Annelise, 202, 314
- Rio+20, 225
- rule of law, 157, 198, 200, 207, 208, 216
- Rules of Procedure
 UNSC, 63
- Russia, 61, 68, 68n.11, 83n.7, 128, 227, 237, 255,
 255n.11, 257
- Russian Association on Indigenous Peoples of the
 North (RAIPON), 83
- Salzburg Reflections, 298
- scales of value, 221
- Schneider, Stephen, 225
- Searle, John, 314
- Secretariat of the Permanent Forum on
 Indigenous Issues (SPFII), 80, 83, 85, 86–90,
 92, 93–96, 97–99, 102
- Secretariat of the World Trade
 Organization (WTO), 33, 36, 38, 40, 49, 50
- secularism, 131
- self-determination, 308
 indigenous peoples and, 306, 308, 309
- Serbia, 269, 271, 272, 274–278, 276n.25, 278n.41,
 280–282, 303
- Serbian Chetnik Movement, 276
- Serbian Radical Party, 276, 280
- Šešelji, Vojislav, 26, 267, 271, 272, 275–277, *See*
 International Criminal Tribunal for the
 Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
 during Balkan Wars, 277
 trial of, 275–277, 278
- Šešeljevci, 279, *See* Šešelji, Vojislav
- shadow reports, 136
- shalish, 209
 description of, 203–204, *See* non-state justice
 institutions
- Shell Oil Company, 226
- Sierra Leone, 267
- Singapore, 45, 46
- slowness
 negotiation and, 20, 53
- social survey, 157
- Soderberg, Nancy, 100
- soft power, 109, 245
- South Africa, 91
 Human Development Index (HDI), 165, 166
 San, 79, 91, 93–95, 174–181
 World Heritage Committee and, 255n.11
- South Korea, 37, 41, 46
- sovereignty
 indigenous groups and, 235
 Inuit, 237
 of states, 191
 United Nations and, 19
- Spain, 251
- spatial arrangement
 Palais des Nations, 121
 rural courts, 208
 United Nations Committee on Human Rights, 135
 United Nations Human Rights Committee, 127
 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 61
 Universal Periodic Review (UPR), 121
 WTO, 49
- Special Court for Sierra Leone, 267
- Special Rapporteur, 10, 81n.1, 84, 91, 93, 97
- Special Safeguard Mechanism, 50, 51, 52
- speech acts, 282, 287, 288
 explanation of, 299n.2

- speech crimes, 26, 267, 272–275, 279–284, 287–292
 ethnic cleansing and, 272
 evidence for, 273, 275
 instigation and, 272, 274
 intentionality and, 273
 liability, 274
 propaganda and, 279
 State under Review, 107, 108, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118
 Statistical Commission, *See* United Nations Statistical Commission(UNSC)
 statistics. *See* indicators
 global governance and, 156–157
 governance and, 155–157
 implications for sovereignty, 169
 knowledge creation and, 24
 rendering populations countable, 157
 rendering visibility and, 157
 states and, 24
 tensions between wealthier and poorer nations, 169
 Strathern, Marilyn, 109, 123
 Structural Adjustment Programmes, 200
 subjectivities
 of institutions, 35
 Survivors of Large Dams (SOLD), 189
 Syria, 1, 57n.1, 66, 67
 systematization
 of cultural heritage designation, 263
 of cultural value, 262

 technical assistance, 14, 33, 46, 46n.3, 165, 176, 181, 210
 temporality, 53
The Prosecutor v. William Samoei Ruto and Joshua Arap Sang, 286–287
The Race Question, 295, 296
 thick description, 267
 Thorsen, Dorte, 267, *See* Special Court for Sierra Leone
 Timor-Leste, 117
 Tolbert, David, 270
 torture, 16, 117, 268, 271, 274, 284, 311
 depoliticization, 117
 traditional authority, 177, 178, *See* !Kung; Nǀa Jaqna Conservancy
 traditional knowledge, 90, 99, 303, 310
 training initiatives, 22, 23, 80, 87–88, 96–99, 103, 121, 158, 160, 168, 176, 206–214, 231
 on indigenous issues, 22, 23, 80, 88–89, 96, 99, 103
 transnational. *See* bureaucracy
 bureaucracies, 199, 202, 203
 consensus building, 131
 human rights, 131
 ideas, 207
 office space, 206
 organizations, 34
 politics, 106
 publics, 106
 workers, 121
 transnationalism, 34
 treaty body proceedings, 137
 Turkey, 168, 252, 255, 303

 Uganda, 117
 Ukraine, 140
 uncertainty, legal, 274
 Union Purishad, 204
 documents of, 229
 United Kingdom, 16, 59, 60, 159, 167, 173, 261
 United Nations Alliance of Civilizations, 296
 United Nations Charter
 Chapter VII, 268
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 87, 121
 United Nations Committee Against Torture, 117
 United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, 226
 United Nations Country Teams, 25, 86, 88, 96, 172, 179
 United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP), 82, 91, 96, 309
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 24, 199, 201, 205, 302
 United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 81–83, 89, 98, 111, 113, 308, 310
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and, 81, 111, 113, 310
 Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues and, 82, 83
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 26, 27, 99, 165, 166, 168, 245–251, 257, 258, 262, 263, 295, 296, 298, 300, 303, 304
 anthropology and, 295
 culture and, 296
 diplomacy and, 295
 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 219–223, 236, 237–241, *See* 15th Council of Parties, 18th Council of Parties; Coordinadora de las Organizaciones Indígenas de la Cuenca Amazónica
 forests and, 229–230
 Indigenous Caucus, 226
 indigenous groups and, 227
 signing of, 229

- United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA), 161
- United Nations General Assembly, 19, 59, 60, 68, 154, 227, 246n.2
- United Nations High Commission for Human Rights, 227
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 11, 25, 31, 174–180, 190–193
- United Nations Human Rights Committee, 127, *See* spatial organization
 - history of, 133–134
 - meeting process, 127–128
 - NGOs, 128, 135
- United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI), 9
- United Nations Permanent Forum for Indigenous Issues (UNPFII), 8, 11, 17, 22, 23, 27, 78–103, 143, 250, 297, 301, 303, 309, 310
 - expertise, 81
- United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 55–75
 - “one-shotters”, 73, 75
 - description of, 59–60
 - E10, 61
 - expertise and, 22
 - formality and, 100
 - influence of, 15
 - informality of, 22
 - internal dynamics of, 62
 - international criminal courts and, 286
 - International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) and, 267, 268, 269, 271, 285
 - international justice institutions and, 268, 270
 - NGO access and, 17
 - P2, 61
 - P3, 60, 61
 - P5, 60, 61
 - penholder, 60, 61
 - politics of, 74
 - power disparities and, 12
 - processes of, 22, 63
 - repeat players, 55, 57, 73
 - Rules of Procedure of, 59, 64
 - Statement by Experts on Problems of Race, 1951, 295
 - states and, 154
 - United Nations Charter Chapter VII, 268
 - working culture of, 56, 67
- United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC), 9, 24, 152–156, 160–169, *See* indicators
 - cost to states of, 159
 - Human Development Index and, 153, 159, 163–169
- United Nations Statistical Division (UNSD), 153
 - history of, 160
- United Nations Treaty Bodies, 132–133
- United Nations Universal Periodic Review (UPR), *See* Universal Periodic Review (UPR)
- United States
 - in Security Council, 60, 64, 66
 - subsidies and, 43
 - tariffs and, 42
 - United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC) and, 161, 164, 167
- United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 158, 161
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 129, 131n.1, 294, 295, 307
- Universal Periodic Review (UPR), 8, 12, 14, 17, 106, 119, 124, 132, 144
 - Belgium, 112, 119
 - definition, 107
 - developing countries, 113
 - ethnographer in, 118
 - fieldwork in, 119
 - Finland, 139, 140–148
 - Greece, 112, 119
 - human rights in, 23
 - NGOs and, 17, 137
 - states and, 137
- universalism, 129, 131, 148, 267
 - human rights, 127
 - ICOMOS and, 260
 - myth of universalism, 129
 - relativism and, 130
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 129
- universality
 - as dynamic, 129
 - as plurality, 132
 - audits and, 110
 - biological, 295
 - cultivated, 143
 - embodied, 139
 - human rights and, 129, 130, 132, 142
 - moral, 295
 - of global institutions, 2
- USSR, 59
- utopia, 19, 19n.10, 20, 131, 147
- validity, 214
- Van Maanen, John, 62
- Ward, Michael, 160
- Watt-Cloutier, Sheila, 228
- Weber, Max, 202, 287
- Weisser, Florian, 222
- Westernization, 254
- Wilson, Richard Ashby, 266

- Woolcock, Michael, 200, 216
- Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA), 178
- Working Group on Indigenous Populations (WGIP), 27, 82n.5, 85, 86n.10, 91, 297, 309
- World Bank, 9, 11, 15, 20, 25, 31, 33–34, 45–46, 96, 98–99, 117, 153, 164, 166, 172–178, 181–193, 200–202, 216, 259
 - as justice institution, 199–200
 - competing interests and, 191
 - cotton and, 45
 - data production and, 200
 - definition of, 181
 - developing countries and, 181
 - humanitarianism and, 25
 - in Lesotho, 174, 185, 187, 189
 - indigenous people and, 187, 189
 - Justice for the Poor Programme, 200
 - mandate of, 172
 - refugee assistance, 174
 - resettlement, 190
 - Strengthening Access to Justice Programme, 200
- World Bank Group, 1, 181
- World Food Program, 176
- World Heritage
 - as influencing force, 245
 - indicators, 26
 - list, 250, 251
 - Operational Guidelines, 2013, 248
 - outstanding universal value (OUV), 246
 - title, 245
 - value and, 246
- World Heritage Advisors, 255
- World Heritage Committee, 247, 248, 249, 262, *See* UNESCO
- 2010 Brasilia Committee Session, 255
 - sessions, 245
- World Heritage Convention
 - outstanding universal value and, 26
- World Heritage List, 26, 246, 263
 - definition, 246
 - description of, 246
 - diversity of sites in, 254
 - genres in, 259, 260
 - growth of, 252
 - outstanding universal value (OUV) and, 26, 262n.13
 - Tentative List, 252
 - The Global Strategy for a Representative, Balanced and Credible World Heritage List, 1994, 254
- World Heritage site
 - designation of, 26
 - Guidelines, 1978, 247
 - nominations, 248, 250–251
 - process, 249–250
- World Heritage Studies, 245
- World Heritage Trust, 247
- World Intellectual Property Organization, 303, 304
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 7n.6, 13, 15, 21–22, 31–53, 121
 - cotton and, 48
 - Dispute Settlement Body, 39
 - Doha Round, 22, 32, 40–42
 - ethnography of, 31, 38
 - expertise, 40
 - incompleteness, 53
 - metaphor and, 51
- World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 219, 235