

## Index

- adagueiros*, 84, 85  
 administration  
   Angola, 93–100, 120–121, 194–195,  
   250–253, 289–294, 323–325  
   Lunda, 231–232  
   Viye, 302–303  
 Afonso, duke of Mbamba 1780s, 278  
 Afonso, duke of Nsundi 1610s, 111  
 Afonso, king of Loango, 177, 178  
 Afonso, Mwene Nsundi 1592, 90  
 Afonso, son of Garcia II, 176  
 Afonso I, king of Kongo, 7, 8, 22, 31, 33,  
   35, 39–41, 54, 58  
   early reign, 42–45  
 Afonso II, king of Kongo, 68, 132  
 Afonso III, king of Kongo, 200  
 Afonso V, king of Kongo, 279  
 Afonso Álvares, Francisco, 286  
 Afonso Álvares de Pontes, king of  
   Ndongo-Matamba, 239  
 Afonso Mvemba a Mpanzu, 127  
 Afonso Mvika Nzumba, duke of  
   Nsundi, 133  
 Afonso da Silva, Brites, 286  
 d'Aguiar, Rui, 44  
 Agua Rosada, Kongo faction, 207, 277  
 Akwanda, 222, 223, 224, 226, 231, 232,  
   233, 268, 307, 314, 315  
 Alexio I, king of Kongo, 281  
 de Almeida, Francisco, governor of  
   Angola, 93, 98, 100  
 de Almeida, Jerónimo, governor of  
   Angola, 93  
 Álvares da Cunha, António, governor of  
   Angola, 230, 241, 289  
 Álvares Reballo, Pedro, 101  
 Álvaro, marquis of Matari, 183  
 Álvaro, son of Pedro II, 173  
 Álvaro I, king of Kongo, 66, 75, 78, 83,  
   133, 149  
 Álvaro II, king of Kongo, 66, 89, 102, 109,  
   124, 125, 133, 183  
 Álvaro III Nimi a Mpanzu, king of Kongo,  
   125, 133, 153  
 Álvaro IV, king of Kongo, 154, 159  
 Álvaro V, king of Kongo, 159, 160  
 Álvaro VI, king of Kongo, 160, 164  
 Álvaro VII, king of Kongo, 177, 183  
 Álvaro VIII, king of Kongo, 184  
 Álvaro IX, king of Kongo, 184  
 Álvaro XI, king of Kongo, 277, 278  
 Álvaro Afonso, duke of Nsundi 1590s, 125  
 Álvaro Mabambo, pretender to Kongo  
   throne, 344  
 Álvares, Gaspar, 121  
 Ambaca, 118, 135, 151, 194, 209, 251, 290  
 Ambriz, 324  
 Ambrósio I, king of Kongo, 149, 153, 154  
 Ambundu, v, 23, 36, 54, 56, 58, 67, 72, 82,  
   84, 85, 89, 94, 173, 255  
*amo*, 98, 99  
 Ana II Guterres da Silva, queen of  
   Ndongo-Matamba, 240  
 Ana III, queen of Matamba, 288  
 Ana Afonso de Leão, queen of Kongo, 186,  
   206, 208, 210, 214, 277  
 Ana Kamana, 325  
*ana murinda*, 72  
 Ana Nzumba a Mvemba, third daughter of  
   Afonso I, 133  
 Anastacio, ambassador of Kongo, 183  
 André, marquis of Mpemba 1780s, 278

- André I, king of Kongo, 344  
 André II Vuzi a Lukeni, king of Kongo, 342  
 Battell, Andrew, 65, 66, 96, 103, 104  
 Angola  
   first contacts, 76–79  
 Angola Bumbambula, 57  
 Angola Inene, 57  
 Angola Mussuri, 57  
 Anguvo, 315  
 dos Anjos, Vicente, 38, 44  
 Antonian movement, 241–243  
 António, contender of throne of Ndongo-Matamba, 186  
 António I, king of Kongo, 176, 182, 241  
 António II, king of Kongo, 280  
 António Manoel, count of Soyo, 127  
 António Manoel, marquis of Funta, Kongo ambassador to Rome, 108, 111  
 António Manoel, marquis of Musulu 1780s, 282  
 d’Anville, Jean Baptiste, 229  
 Appolonia, 242  
*arimos*, 99, 102, 156, 195, 251, 252, 292  
 d’Atri, Marcellino, Capuchin priest, 205, 214, 252, 253  
 Axila Mbanza, 105, 106, 107, 113
- Baixa de Cassange, 155  
 Banha Cardoso, Bento, governor of Angola, 114, 128  
 Bantu migration, 2–4  
 Bantu speakers, 2  
 Barbara, sister of Njinga, 186  
 Barbuda d’Aguiar, Francisco, 79, 83  
 Baretto da Silva, António, prince of Soyo, 202  
 Baretto da Silva, António II, 203, 204, 205, 207  
 Baretto da Silva, Cosmo, prince of Soyo, 247  
 Baretto da Silva, Francisco, prince of Soyo, 248  
 Baretto da Silva, Pedro V, prince of Soyo, 247  
 Baretto da Silva e Castro, António III, prince of Soyo, 207, 246  
 de Barros da Silva, António, 229  
 Baxo-ababa, king of Viye, 303  
 Beatriz Kimpa Vita, 242  
 Being, 216
- Bemba, 321  
 Bembe, 14, 23, 104, 189, 190, 191, 229, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 297, 308  
 Bengo River, 73, 85, 102, 157, 165, 195, 282  
 Benguela  
   expansion, 259–263  
 Benin, 37, 38  
 Bernardo I, king of Kongo, 68, 74, 132  
 Bernardo II, king of Kongo, 124, 133  
 Bieeng, 274  
 Bienge, 236  
 Bisa, 270  
 Blaeu, Johannes, 143  
 Boke, 136  
 Bokila, 215  
 Bolia, 236, 272, 349  
*bolsa de mandinga*, 253  
 Bom Mboshi, king of Kuba, 216  
 Bomba, 264  
 Bomba a Sucila, 288  
 Bongo Lenge, king of Kuba, 215, 216  
 Botero da Romano, Giovanni, Capuchin priest, 195  
 Brazil, 47, 53, 78, 88, 119, 129, 135, 140, 153, 156, 162, 163, 165, 166, 171, 173, 291, 292, 323, 324, 351  
 Buali, 65, 137, 306  
 Buatu, king of Loango, 306  
 Buki, son of Kumwembe Ngombo, 322  
 Bukkameale, 138, 177, 201
- Cabambo, 235  
 Cabinda, 324  
 Cacoma Milonga, 310, 318, 319  
 Caconda, Portuguese presidio, 260, 297, 340  
 Calumba, 262  
 Cambambe, 93, 290, 292  
 Cambuinda, 261  
 Campoculo, 270  
 Cão, Gaspar, bishop of São Tomé, 62, 80  
 Capuchins, 166–169, 176, 177  
 Cardoso, Mateus, 25, 29, 113, 119, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 138, 141  
 Cariunguo, 115  
 Carmelites, 252  
 Carolos, 145  
 Caruçuige, 235  
 Cassange Caquinguri quiabangula, Kasanje king, 330

- de Castelo Branco, Mendes, 84  
 Castro, António Joaquim, 344  
 de Castro, Francisco, 205, 207  
 de Castro, Rafael, 112, 144, 218, 230  
 de Castro da Silva, Jeronimo Constantino,  
 prince of Soyo, 304  
 Catumbela River, 115, 159  
 Cavazzi da Montecuccolo, Giovanni  
 Antonio, 10, 26, 28, 29, 30, 57, 58, 63,  
 70, 106, 107, 116, 117, 121, 122, 141,  
 147, 164, 170, 171, 177, 178, 180, 186,  
 188, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 198,  
 238, 250, 311  
 Cbo a Calunda, 115  
 census, Angola, 294  
 Cerveira Pereira, Manuel, governor of  
 Angola and Benguela, 114  
 Cezar de Menezes, Pedro, governor of  
 Angola, 164  
 Cezar de Menezes, Rodrigo, governor of  
 Angola, 250, 257  
 Changala, 67  
 Cheques, Francisco, ruler of Nambu  
 a Ngongo, 182, 257  
 Cheques, Joannes, ruler of Nambu  
 a Ngongo, 182  
 Chibind [hunter] Yirung, 218  
 Chicova, 229  
 Chilonga chia Mukango, 137  
 Chinyama cha Ngambo, 311  
 Chinyata, 234  
 Chishinga, 269  
 Chiwidi, 234  
 Christianity  
 Angola, 86–87, 157–158, 195, 253–254  
 Kongo, 46–48  
 Cibala, king of Viye, 302  
 Cibend Kabwo, 219  
 Cikombo, 313  
 Cikuetekole, king of Ngalangi, 340  
 Cikulupi, 263  
 Cilemo, 266  
*cilolos*, 221, 314, 315, 316, 318  
 Cimanda, 335  
 Cimbundu, 318  
 Cinge Liyabane, 334, 337  
 Cingelesi, king of Ngalangi, 340  
 Cingi I, king of Mbailundu, 298  
 Cingi I, king of Viye, 266  
 Cingi II, king of Mbailundu, 333, 337  
 Cingolo, king of Ngalangi, 299, 341  
 Ciruelo, Pedro, 168  
 Cisanje, king of Ngalangi, 339  
 Cisendi I, king of Mbailundu, 333, 334  
 Cisenje, 318  
 Civuki, king of Ngalangi, 340  
 Civukuvuku, king of Mbailundu, 335  
 Civula, 335  
 Classic Kisalian, 18  
 Clement VIII, Pope, 108  
 Cokwe, 311, 317–318  
 copper, 14, 15, 26, 145, 196  
 Correia Leitão, Manoel, 230  
 Correia de Sá e Benevides, Salvador,  
 governor of Angola, 171  
 Correia de Sousa, João, governor of  
 Angola, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130,  
 132, 134  
 Correia Samba a Ntumba, António, 118  
 Cosme, marquis of Mpemba, 131  
 da Costa, Honorato, 312  
 Council of Trent, 167  
 Counter Reformation, 157, 167, 168, 253  
 Cristina, mother of Garcia I, 148, 149  
 Cunene River, 19, 189  
 da Cunha, Luis, 229  
 Cuval River, 193  
 Dambi a Ngola, 118  
 Daniel I Miala mia Zimbwila, king of  
 Kongo, 200  
 Dembo, 128  
 Dembo a Pe, 117, 151  
 Dembos, 23, 96, 102, 114, 129, 135, 152,  
 163, 165, 166, 172, 179, 181, 182, 194,  
 210, 222, 251, 257, 294  
 demography, 4–7, 71–72, 294–295  
 Dias Musungo, António, commander of  
*guerra preta*, 164  
 Dias de Novais, Paulo, governor of  
 Angola, 68, 69, 74, 82, 84, 91  
 Dias Pilarte, António, 253  
 Diassa Bokulo, 212  
 Dilu, 347  
 Dingy, 137  
 Diogo Cão, 37, 39  
 Diogo I, king of Kongo, 59, 63, 67, 132  
 Donga, 240  
 Donge, 218, 219  
 Dumba, King of Ngalangi, 340  
 Dumba dia Mbanda, king of Ngalangi, 340  
 Duodo, Pietro, 112

- Duque de Bragança, Portuguese presidio, 327  
 Dutch, 110, 153, 198  
 Dweme, 273  
 Dzing, 222
- Ekovongo, 265, 334, 336, 337  
 Ekwikwi I, king of Mbailundu, 300, 301  
 Elembe, 104, 105, 106  
 Elena, sister of Joao II, 207, 245  
 de Encarnação, Luiz, Franciscan priest, 192  
 Encoge, 257, 258, 282, 285, 286, 327  
 Escolastica, wife of Álvaro II, 149  
 Ethiopia, 39, 49, 50, 112, 143, 145  
 Evululu, 243
- de Farias, Antonio, 260  
 Felipe Hari a Ngola, King of Ndongo, 165, 178, 179, 187  
 Fernando, count of Soyo, 110, 125  
 Feti la Choya, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 104, 263  
 da Firenze, Giacinto, Capucin priest, 205  
 Francisco I, king of Ndongo-Matamba, 239  
 Francisco II Kaluete ka Mbande, king of Ndongo-Matamba, 288,  
 Fungeno, 141, 142  
 Funji, princess of Ndongo, 121  
 Funta, 108, 109  
 Furtado de Mendonça, João, governor of Angola, 93, 101  
 Futila, 347
- da Galese, Filippo, Capuchin priest, 203  
 Gamitto, Joaquim Pedroso, 320  
 Ganda, 259, 260, 261, 302  
 Garcia I, king of Kongo, 136, 148, 153  
 Garcia II, king of Kongo, 160, 165, 171  
 Garcia III Agua Rosada, king of Kongo, 186, 202, 204  
 Garcia IV, king of Kongo, 245  
 Garcia V Agua Rosada e Sardonía, king of Kongo, 280, 281, 284, 342  
 genetic studies, 3  
 Gobby, 137  
 Gomba a Mukiama, 294  
 Gomes, Diogo (later Cornélio), Kongo ambassador, 61  
 Gomes, Fernão, 37  
 Gonçalves Pita, António, 97
- Gongo Hamulanda, 265  
 de Gouveia, Francisco, Jesuit priest, 69  
 Gouveia Sottomaioir, Francisco, governor of São Tomé, 77, 79, 82, 96  
 da Graça, Gaspar, 80  
 Great Bomba Songo, 308  
 Great Makoko, 22, 30, 43, 63, 80, 96, 138, 140, 142, 176, 201, 214, 236, 237, 272  
 Great Zimbabwe, 19  
 Gregorio, Kongo court noble 1637, 160  
 Gregorio, duke of Mbamba, 148  
*guerra preta*, 100, 291  
 Gunji, king of Mbailundu, 334  
 Gunza a Bangela, 329  
 Gunza Cabolo, 299  
 Gunza Mbambe, 187, 188, 190, 191, 240, 250
- Haku, 250, 266  
 Hanya, 159, 259, 260, 261  
 Hari a Kiluanje, king of Ndongo, 118, 151, 152,  
 Hari a Sima, 326  
 Henrique I, king of Kongo, 74  
 Henrique II, king of Kongo, 343  
 de Herder, Jan, 143  
 heterarchy, 16  
 Heyn, Piet, 135, 136  
 Hohoria Ngola, queen of Ndongo, 150  
 Holo, 231, 232, 240, 285  
 Hombi a Njimbe, Central Highlands ruler, 103  
 House of Kwilu, 134, 148, 149, 150, 154, 159, 160, 174, 183  
 House of Mbata, 134  
 House of Nsundi, 134, 148, 149, 153, 159, 160, 163, 173, 174, 175, 176, 183  
 House of Soyo, 110, 111, 124, 126, 132, 134, 148, 149, 150, 159, 160, 173, 174  
 Hunga Anmomga, 320  
 Hunga Munona, 269  
 Hungu, 213, 214, 228, 235, 237, 238, 276, 285, 286, 287, 288
- Icolo e Bengo, 325  
 Ilamba, 54, 85, 87, 88, 92, 102, 114, 119, 165, 170, 291  
 Ilunga, 146  
 Ilunga Sunga, Luba ruler, 272  
 Imbangala, 119  
 origin, 104–106

- Imbe Kalundula, 104, 106  
 Impunga court, 335  
 Indian cloth, 290  
 Inquisition, 79, 80, 81, 83, 95, 96, 243, 253, 254, 297  
 Isabela, sister of Maria Ne Kuku, 276  
 Isabella Manibuaxi, 277  
 Izabel Lukeni lua Mvemba, wife of Henrique I, 75
- Jaga, 69, 74–77, 79, 80, 83, 102, 104, 114, 134, 138, 140, 176, 201, 220, 258, 259, 264, 330  
 Jaga invasion of Kongo, 74–76  
 Jahulu, 266  
 Jahulu, king of Mbailundu, 298  
 Jesuits, 5, 25, 29, 46, 56, 57, 61, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 79, 86, 87, 89, 90, 98, 99, 112, 120, 133, 134, 139, 149, 154, 156, 157, 158, 160, 167, 195  
 João, duke of Mbata 1610s, 127  
 João I Nzinga Nkuwu, king of Kongo, 30, 31, 39  
 João II Ngola Hari, king of Ndongo, 187  
 João II Nzuzi a Ntamba, king of Kongo, 204  
 João Batista, Pedro, 312  
 João Guterres Ngola Kanini, king of Ndongo-Matamba, 181, 186  
 Joaquim I, king of Kongo, 281  
 José I, king of Kongo, 278
- Kaala, 111  
 Kabongo, 136  
 Kabasa, 58, 71, 92, 117  
 Kabey, 267  
 Kabuku ka Mbilo, 87  
 Kabuku ka Ndonga, Imbangala leader, 179  
 Kabunga, 29, 31, 58, 184  
 Kafuxi ka Mbari, 101, 105, 106, 107, 113, 151  
 Kahenda, 195, 209, 210, 214, 238, 252, 255, 257, 293, 294  
 Kakembembe, king of Viye, 337  
 Kakenge, 317  
 Kakonda, 198  
 Kakonda, Imbangala band, 259, 302  
 Kakonda, king in Benguela, 159  
 Kakongo, 22, 25, 64, 139, 203, 248, 305, 346  
 Kala ka Mfusu, also Joao da Silva, 38
- Kalala Ilunga, Luba ruler, 271  
 Kalandula, Imbangala leader, 240, 258  
 Kalanyi River, 146  
 Kali ka Nsamba, 103  
 Kalundwe, 146, 147, 218, 219, 223, 271, 272, 314, 322  
 Kalunga ka Kilombo, 238  
 Kalunga ka Kilungo, 238  
 Kamana, 288  
 Kamasa ka Kiwende, 330  
 Kambilambian, 18  
 Kambo River, 181  
 Kambo, princess of Ndongo, 121  
 Kambolo ka Ngonga, 331  
 Kambund, 231  
 Kamuleke, 326  
 Kangombe, Imbangla leader, 115  
 Kangombe, king of Viye, 303  
 Kanina, 298  
 Kanjungo, 338  
 Kanonkesh, 234  
 Kanyembo, 320  
 Kanyok, 147, 219–226, 231, 232, 233, 268, 269, 271, 272, 307, 314, 322  
 Kanyoka, 146  
 Kapaka, 320  
 Kapangano, king of Mbailundu, 300  
 Kapela, 343  
 Kapend, Lunda leader, 237, 287  
 Kapenda Yavu, 313  
 Kapomba, 337  
*karula*, 145, 147, 221, 311, 314  
 Kasa ka Ngola, Imbangala leader, 117, 150, 154  
 Kasai River, 13, 15, 17, 18, 23, 64, 94, 142, 143, 146, 214, 216, 226, 230, 233, 235, 236, 272, 322, 349  
 Kasanje, 1, 188–192, 222, 285, 289, 300, 327–331  
 Kasanje ka Kinguri, king of Kasanje, 192, 208, 238  
 Kasanje Kalunga ka Kinguri, 189  
 Kasanje, Imbangala band, 122  
 Kasanje, Imbangala leader, 155  
 Kasanje, Imbangala kingdom, 146, 179, 187, 226, 237, 238  
 Kasanze, 128  
 Kashidishi River, 268  
 Kasikola, 87, 88, 89, 91, 103  
 Kasong, 227, 228, 231, 237, 274  
 Kasongo Muni Puto, 274

- Kassongo, 146  
 Katala, 250  
 Katema, 316  
 Katende, 316  
 Katira, 260  
 Kavulo ka Kabasa, 116  
 Kaye, 136, 137, 177  
 Kayemba Mukulu, 314  
 Kayungula, king of Viye, 338  
 Kaza ka Ndongo, Imbangala leader, 118  
 Kazembe, 234–235, 269–271,  
 319–321  
 Kebongo, 237  
 Keshila, 234  
 Kete, 216, 222, 268  
 Keve River, 191  
 Kiambela, 261, 263  
 Kiambole, 72  
 Kibaba, 265  
 Kibala, court faction, 58  
 Kibangu, 206, 242  
 Kibula, 302  
*kijiko*, 72, 187  
 kikumba, 169  
 Kikupia, 338  
 Kilenjes, 261, 298  
 Kilonga kia Bungu, 69  
 Kilongo, 65  
 Kiluanje kia Ngonga, 331  
 Kimbangu, 186, 206,  
 208  
 Kimone, 250  
 Kimpanga kia Nkange a Kalanda, 326  
 Kimpanzu, Kongo faction, 184, 200, 206,  
 245, 247, 281  
 kimpasi, 168  
 Kina, 286  
 Kinanga, king of Kongo, 33  
 Kinda, Imbangala leader, 151  
 Kindoki, 7, 21  
 Kindonga Islands, 119  
 Kingdom of Benguela, 70, 103, 104,  
 105, 113  
 Kingela kia Ngombe, 106  
 Kingo a Hanga, 208, 239  
 Kinguri, 218, 226, 311, 339  
 Kinguri kia Bangala, 238, 327  
 Kinkonja, 322  
 Kinlaza, Kongo faction, 161, 183, 184, 185,  
 199, 245, 276, 281, 283, 343  
 Kinzamba, 261  
 Kiova, 14, 159, 199, 204  
 Kiowa, 4, 58  
 Kisalian, 18  
 Kisama, 85, 101, 105, 113, 172, 180,  
 222, 250  
 Kitamba kia Xiba, 329  
 Kiteki ki Mbangela, 193  
 Kitombo, 185, 197  
 Kitukulu ka Kariondo, 193  
 Kivuzi, 343  
 Kizua, 250  
 Kola, 231  
 Kolwezi, 234  
 Kongo, 16  
 factionalism, 173–174, 183–184,  
 206–207, 276–279  
 factions, 58–59, 159–160  
 origin, 24–37  
 social and political structure, 33–35  
 Kongo dia Nlaza, 79, 212  
 Kongolo, Luba founder, 147  
 Kont, 218  
 Kosa, 234, 309  
 Koto Nche, 236  
 Kuba, 13, 94, 144, 145, 215, 216, 236, 274,  
 323, 349  
 Kuete M'bogoi, 236  
 Kukema River, 303  
*kukwata*, 314, 315, 316  
 Kulaxingo, 238, 327, 328, 330,  
 331  
 Kumpukunu, 237  
 Kumwembe Ngombo, Luba King, 322  
 Kundi, 95, 111, 141, 196, 212,  
 214  
 Kutana kwa Mbuka, Yaka King, 190  
 Kuvo River, 193  
 Kwa River, xvii, xviii, 1, 5, 20, 23, 24, 43,  
 54, 55, 57, 64, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 78,  
 79, 84, 86, 93, 96, 100, 101, 102, 103,  
 105, 106, 107, 111, 113, 114, 117, 120,  
 136, 142, 143, 147, 152, 154, 156, 158,  
 166, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 208,  
 217, 220, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233,  
 234, 237, 239, 244, 250, 251, 257, 258,  
 263, 264, 266, 267, 268, 274, 275,  
 285, 287, 292, 293, 298, 299, 300,  
 302, 304, 308, 311, 312, 325, 327, 328,  
 329, 330, 331, 333  
 Kwengela ka Nkombe, 117  
 Kwilu River, 228

- de Lacerda e Almeida, Francisco José Maria, 271  
 Lake Mai Ndombe, 17, 18, 50, 64, 142, 143, 236, 272, 273  
 Lake Mweru, 217, 269  
 Late Stone Age, 2  
 Lázaro, son of Pedro II, 173, 175  
 de Lencastre, António, governor of Angola, 296, 299  
 Leonor, sister of Daniel da Silva count of Soyo, 174  
 Leonor Afonso, daughter of Álvaro I, 148, 174  
 Leonor Nzinga a Nlaza, 40  
 Libolo, 190, 250, 328  
*libongo*, 14, 196  
 da Licodia, Francesco, Capuchin priest, 185  
 Loango, 44, 136–139, 176–178, 249, 305–307, 336–339  
 origin, 64–65  
 Lobo da Silva, Luis, governor of Angola, 260  
 Lopes, Duarte, Kongo ambassador, 25, 41, 66, 75, 81, 91, 108  
 Lourenço Ferreira da Cunha, king of Mbailundu, 333  
 Lovo, 26, 27, 48  
 Luba Empire, 19, 147, 219, 271–272, 314, 321–323  
 Luba, Western, 226  
 Lubilashi River, 147  
 Lubolo, 189  
 Lucia Baretto da Silva, 248  
 Lueque, 298  
 Luimbe, 337  
 Luis Guterres, king of Ndongo-Matamba, 186  
 Luisa wife of Pedro II, 148  
 Lukala lua Kiyanga, 288  
 Lukala River, 73, 86, 92, 95, 106, 116, 117, 153, 286, 326, 327  
 Lukelo, 278  
 Lukeni lua Nimi, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 133, 184, 274, 347  
 Lukeni lua Nsanzi, 27  
 Lukunga River, 208  
 Lukwesa, 320  
 Lulo, 79  
 Lulua River, 24, 147, 226, 234, 274  
 Lunda, 145, 217–221, 271, 275, 313–315  
 expansion, 223–225  
 Lunda Empire, 1, 5  
 Lunda Plateau, 1  
 Lushiko River, 227  
 Luso-Africans, 70, 80, 84, 95, 96, 97, 131, 172, 187, 194, 251, 266, 292, 293, 298, 325, 332, 337, 338  
 Luvale, 308, 310  
 Luvota, 278  
 Luyana, 310–311  
 Macosse, 306  
 Madimba, 343  
 Mafinda, 279, 283  
 de Magalhães, João Jacques, governor of Angola, 250  
 Magyar, Lázló, 5, 338  
 Mai, 146  
 Makolo, 319  
 Makunda, 249  
*makuta*, 14, 196  
 Malaji, 233  
 Malamba a Hoji, 194  
 Malebo Pool, 7, 13, 18, 20, 24, 30, 141  
 Malemba, 324  
 Malemba, region in Gangela, 288  
 Maluma Bieme, king of Ngeliboma, 142  
 Malundo, 285, 294, 308  
 Manbuku, Ngoyo title, 304  
 Mandongo, 273  
 Manga, 279  
 Manguenzo, 6, 9, 248, 305  
 Mani Boman, 306  
 Mani Damma, 213  
 Mani Ntangua, 213  
 Mani Sasa, 213  
 Manuel II, king of Kongo, 245  
 Manuel Afonso, duke of Mbamba, 148  
 Manuel da Silva, king of Ngoyo, 202  
 Manuel Jordão, duke of Nsundi, 149, 150, 154, 174  
 Manuel Messo Ababo, king of Mbailundu, 301  
 Manuel, Mwene Soyo, 1491, 31  
 Maria Ne Kuku, 276  
 Maria Nkenke, 248  
 Mashita Mbansa, 144, 227  
 Massangano, 92, 120, 194, 293  
 Matamba, 23, 92, 119, 156, 251, 285, 325  
 matrons, 148, 149, 174, 206  
 Mayumba, 64, 137

- Mbailundu, 5, 265–266, 298, 301, 332–336  
 Mbailundu war, 300  
 Mbal, Lunda ruler, 268  
 Mbala, 103, 104, 115, 193, 326, 327  
 Mbamba, 42, 282  
 Mbanda Kasi, battle of, 131  
 Mbande Ngola Kiluanje, king of Ndongo, 106, 107  
 Mbande Ngola Kiluanje, 107, 116, 117  
 Mbandua, king of Viye, 336  
 Mbanga Kongo, 25, 28, 29, 34, 36, 37, 39, 48, 53, 68, 71, 76, 77, 81, 85. *See also* São Salvador  
 Mbanza Mbata, 7, 20  
 Mbanza Soyo, 6, 7, 197, 200  
 Mbata, 25, 27, 28, 31, 32, 41, 42, 43, 59, 60, 63, 64, 74, 76, 94, 96, 109, 127, 141, 148, 149, 160, 276, 284  
 Mbondo, 208, 329, 330  
 Mbonge, king of Mbailundu, 336  
 Mbop a Mabiinc MaBuul, 349  
 Mbula, 184, 200, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 241, 242, 246, 276  
 Mbumba a Kasanje, 331  
 Mbumbi, 95, 130, 131, 134, 184, 282  
 Mbunda Kambuakatepa, 340  
 Mbwa Lau, 280  
 Mbwela, 253, 257, 258, 286  
 Mbwila, 23, 102, 128, 152, 163, 172, 180, 182, 183, 185, 188, 193, 195, 210, 238, 242, 254, 257, 282, 286  
 de Medeiros, Francisco, 74, 76, 79, 80  
 de Melo, Fernão, 51  
 Mendes de Vasconcelos, Luis, governor of Angola, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123, 128, 151, 152, 155, 163, 189  
 Mesquitela Lima, Augusto Guilherme, 19  
 Mfinda Ngula, 185  
 Mfumu Maria, 242  
 Miambula, 338  
 Miguel da Silva e Castro, prince of Soyo, 304  
 Miguel da Silva, Kongolese priest, 253  
 Miguel, count of Soyo, 1590s, 91, 110, 125  
 Mikomi Mbul, 349  
 Mingole, 137  
 Moma, king of Viye, 336  
 money, 197–199  
 Monsol, 140  
 de Moraes, Vicente, 253  
 Mosongos, 143, 144, 145  
 Mozambique, 116, 193, 229, 230, 270, 298, 312, 319, 352  
 Mpangala, 25, 28, 29, 31  
 Mpangu, 60, 63, 69, 279  
 Mpanzalumbu, 32, 41, 43, 52  
 Mpanzu a Kitemu,, 40  
 Mpanzu a Nzinga. *See* Mpanzu a Kitemu  
 Mpemba, 25, 28, 29, 31, 59, 90, 95, 109, 126, 130, 131, 148, 150, 173, 176, 184, 200, 206, 208, 253, 277, 278, 279, 320  
 Mpemba Kasi, 25, 26, 27,  
 Mpinda, 39, 55, 67, 70, 80, 95, 97, 110, 211, 249  
 Mpungu a Ndongo, 114, 118, 144, 186, 187, 188, 250  
 Mput'iyola, 236  
 Mseka, 322  
 Mubanga, 117, 151  
*mubika*, 53, 72  
 Mucunya, 302  
 Muekalia, 334  
 Mujeto, 287  
 Mujinga a Teka, 286  
 Mujimbo a Kalunga, 308  
 Mukaleng, 224  
 Mukari, 330  
 Mukaz, Lunda ruler, 225, 233, 267, 307, 314  
 Mukondo, 243  
 Mulaj II, Lunda ruler, 350  
 Mulaj a Cibang, 269  
 Muland, Lunda ruler, 224, 267  
 Mungi, 235  
 Munyanji, 215  
 Munza, Ambundu leader, 36, 42, 54  
 Murili, 288  
*murinda*, 56, 57, 58, 73, 106  
 Mushie, 64, 273  
 Musulu, 29, 31, 43, 67, 282  
 Musumba, 6, 237  
 Mutanda, ruler of Kosa, 234  
 Muteb, Lunda ruler, 224, 225  
 Muteb, nephew of Nawej II, 349  
 Muteba Yinda, 274  
 Mutemo a Kinjenga, 255  
 Mutombo Mukulu, 146, 147, 218, 219, 221, 272, 314  
 Muxima, 86, 170, 171, 250, 253  
 Muxinda, 285  
 Muzumbu a Kalungu, 191, 192, 264  
 Mvemba Etona, João, 305



- Mwadiat, nephew of Nawej II, 349  
 Mwanta Kumbana, 227  
 Mweka, 215  
 Mwene Kionzo, 120  
 Mwene Kudya, 72  
 Mwene Lumbo, 73  
 Mwene Misete, 73  
 Mwene Muji, 17, 22, 63, 64, 74, 76, 80, 142, 143, 236  
 Mwene Soyo, 31, 39  
 Mwenemutapa, 229
- Nambu a Ngongo, 23, 96, 102, 103, 128, 129, 130, 165, 182, 282  
 da Navidade, Manuel, bishop of Angola, 203  
 Nawej, Lunda king, 219, 220, 223  
 Nawej, Lunda usurper, 232  
 Nawej I, Lunda ruler, 313  
 Nawej II, Lunda ruler, 313  
 Nbangu a Kutana kwa Mbuka, 190  
 Ndala a Kamana, king of Matamba, 325  
 Ndala Kingo a Hanga, Luis, 208  
 Ndala Kitunga, 87  
 Ndala Maunyo, 329  
 Ndambe a Ngola, king of Ndongo, 68  
 Ndongo, 1, 16, 50, 52, 54, 81  
   origins, 56–58  
   Portuguese contacts, 70  
   social and political structure, 71–73  
 Ndonji, 189  
 Ndumbu, king of Ngalangi, 340  
 Ne Fulu, 343  
 Ne Wilu, 343  
 Nekumbi, 347  
 Nemlau, 346  
 Nepomucena Correia, João, 302  
 Nezinga, 347  
 Ng'anga Mbilonda, 235, 269  
 Ngalangi, 18, 19, 20, 261, 262, 263, 264, 297, 298, 299, 338, 339, 340, 341  
 Nganga Mvumbi, 307, 345  
 Ngangela, 190  
 Ngangwe, king of Ngalangi, 340  
 Ngeliboma, 142, 214, 236, 237, 272, 273, 349  
 Ngola Hari, King of Ndongo, 118, 152, 157  
 Ngola Kiluanje, king of Ndongo, 54, 69  
 Ngola Kiluanje kia Ndambe, king of Ndongo, 68, 69, 70, 74, 83,  
 Ngola Kilunaje, king of Ndongo, 68,  
 Ngola Mbande, king of Ndongo, 117  
 Ngola Njimbo, 191, 260  
 Ngoleme a Kakombe, 187  
 Ngolomene, 71  
 Ngombe a Mukiamia, 102  
 Ngongo, 274  
 Ngongo Mbata, 7, 95  
 Ngoyo, 22, 25, 64, 139, 198, 211, 248, 249, 304, 305  
 Nicolau I, king of Kongo, 245  
 Nimi a Maye, 214, 215  
 Nimi a Nzima, Kongo ruler, 27  
 Njimbe, king of Loango, 65, 136  
 Njimbe, Viye plotter, 334, 337  
 Njinga, queen of Ndongo and Matamba, xvii, 13, 121, 135, 150, 154–156, 163, 179–181  
   alliance with Dutch, 165–166  
 Njinga Mona, 155, 170, 179, 180, 181, 186, 188, 208  
 Njinga Ngola Kilombo kia Kasenda, king of Ndongo, 83, 84, 85, 87, 106  
 Nkenge a Lukeni, 276  
*nkisi*, 45, 47  
 Nkondo, 206, 208, 276  
 Nkongolo, 271  
 Nkonko, 343  
 Nkua, 237  
 Nlaza, 33  
 Nova Oeiras, 291  
 Nsaku Elau, 27, 32  
 Nsi a Kwilu, 26, 27, 29, 35  
 Nsongela, 343  
 Nsonso, 79, 211, 212, 213, 214, 228, 234, 237, 241, 244, 275, 276, 277, 285–287, 288, 304  
 Nsundi, 29, 30, 63, 69, 207  
 Ntinu Nsaku, 343, 344  
 Ntinu Wene, 25, 26  
 Ntumba, daughter of Afonso, 159  
 Nyemba, 303, 338  
 Nzadi, 139  
 Nzambi a Mpungu, 45  
 Nzari a Kakongo, 203  
*nzimbu shells*, 31, 43, 58, 77, 196, 290  
 Nzinga Mvemba, eldest daughter of Afonso I, 132  
 Okanga, 94, 95, 96, 111, 112, 116, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 212

- de Oliveira de Cadornega, António, 25,  
 169, 209  
 Ossi, 20, 23, 104  
 Ovimbundu kingdoms, 297, 300, 332, 339
- Pascal Fernandez Quemba, 190  
 Paulo, count of Soyo 1630s, 139, 148,  
 160, 162  
 Paulo II da Silva, prince of Soyo, 177, 183  
 Paulo III da Silva, prince of Soyo, 199  
 Paulo IV Generoso da Silva, prince of  
 Soyo, 247  
 Paulo Afonso, duke of Mbamba, 130  
 Paulo Caetano de Albuquerque, Governor  
 of Angola, 259  
 da Pavia, Andrea, Capuchin  
 priest, 204  
 Pedro, son of Pedro II da Silva  
 e Castro, 173  
 Pedro I, king of Kongo, 58, 59, 67  
 Pedro II, king of Kongo, 126, 129, 148, 153  
 Pedro II da Silva e Castro, prince of  
 Soyo, 198  
 Pedro III Nsimba a Ntamba, king of  
 Kongo, 184, 200, 201, 203  
 Pedro IV, king of Kongo, 8, 207, 208, 211,  
 212, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247,  
 252, 276, 277,  
 Pelende Kobo, 275  
 Pende, 143  
 Pernambuco, 156, 162, 165  
 Pereira Coutinho, Manuel, governor of  
 Angola, 155, 156, 163, 164  
 Pereira da Cunha, João, 254  
 Pereira Forjaz, Manuel, governor of  
 Angola, 95  
 Pigafetta, Filippo, 12, 25, 82, 108  
 Pinheiro de Lacerda, Paulo Martins, 291  
 Piri, 65  
 Pombe Jobbe, 306  
*pombeiros*, 6, 96, 240, 312, 313, 330  
 population density, 4  
 de Portalegre, João, 46  
 Potencia, mother of Joao II, 207  
 Prester John, 49, 50, 63, 64, 112, 116,  
 143, 145  
 Pumbapumba, 286  
 Pyang, 216
- de Quadra, Gregorio, 49  
 Quipeyo, 298  
 Quitala, 298  
 Quitango, 71
- Rafael, court official in Kongo 1591, 90  
 Rafael, king of Kongo, 184  
 raffia cloth, 12  
 Rangel Homem, bishop of Kongo, 108  
 Recollets, 198  
 dos Reis Magros, Calixto Zelotes,  
 Kongolese priest, 179  
 religion, African, 45–46  
*renda*, 33, 34, 40, 74, 91, 150, 290  
 Riabunda, 329  
 Ribeiro, Manuel, Jesuit priest, 195  
 Rimba, 194  
 Rodrigues Coutinho, João, governor of  
 Angola, 94, 99, 107, 290  
 Rodrigues Graça, Joaquim, 5, 223, 224,  
 225, 315, 316, 319, 320, 321,  
 323, 325  
 Rome, 12, 25, 41, 48, 49, 60, 66, 75, 79, 81,  
 82, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 127, 139,  
 148, 163, 169, 172, 177, 203, 244,  
 247, 275  
 Rukonkesh, 221, 314  
 Rusenge, 221, 224  
 Ruwej, Lunda queen, 218, 219,  
 220, 221
- St. Anthony, possessing D. Beatriz, 242  
 St. Thomas, 47,  
 Sala Mpasu, 147, 222, 223  
 Saldanha, Pedro, 13, 142  
 de Saldanha de Albuquerque Castro,  
 António, governor of Angola, 250  
 Saldanha da Gama, António, governor of  
 Angola, 314, 330  
 salt mines, 113  
 Sambu, 266  
 Sangha River, 2  
 Sangi a Ndala, 88  
 de Santa Maria, Rodrigo, 60, 61  
 de Santo Sacramento, Diego, 48, 50  
 dos Santos da Silva, Ana Joaquina,  
 325, 337  
 de São Estevão, António, bishop of  
 Kongo, 108  
 São João Evangelista, Convent, 38  
 São Salvador, 6, 7, 8, 11, 81, 89, 90, 95, 96,  
 108, 109, 112, 125, 136, 153, 159, 160,  
 172, 173, 183, 184, 185, 199, 200, 201,

- 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 242, 244,  
 245, 276, 277, 278, 279, 283, 286,  
 342, 348
- São Tomé, 8, 33, 37, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53,  
 54, 60, 61, 62, 67, 68, 76, 77, 79, 80,  
 81, 82, 95, 108, 109
- da Savona, Cherubino, Capuchin  
 missionary, 275
- Sebastião I, king of Kongo, 245, 278
- Sebastião I, king of Portugal, 76
- Sebastião José de Carvalho e Melo,  
 marquis de Pombal, 289
- Sebastião Mazala ma Samba, Mwene  
 Wembo 1592, 90
- Sebetwane, 319
- See of Utica, 48
- Selage, 136
- da Serravezza, Antonio, Capuchin priest,  
 189, 192
- sesmaria*, 98
- Seven Kingdoms of Kongo dia Nlaza, 13,  
 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 56, 63, 64, 65, 74,  
 76, 80, 139, 141,
- Shila, 269
- Shimat Citend, 219
- shrine of Our Lady of Mpinda, 249
- Shyaam, founder of Kuba, 215
- da Silva, António, duke of Mbamba,  
 1610s, 110, 124, 126
- da Silva, Daniel, count and prince of Soyo,  
 110, 165, 166, 173
- da Silva, Daniel, duke of Mbamba 1630s,  
 150, 159
- da Silva, Estevão I, prince of Soyo, 185
- da Silva, Jerónimo, prince of Soyo, 247
- da Silva, Pedro Constantinho, 205, 208,  
 242, 243, 245
- da Silva de Castro, Estevão II, prince of  
 Soyo, 197, 202
- Simões Brandão, Luis, bishop of  
 Angola, 252
- slave trade, 52–53  
 Angola, 113–114, 254–257, 323–325
- Soares, Manuel Bautista, bishop of  
 Kongo, 109
- Soares Lasso, Lopo, 191
- Songo, 13, 71, 94, 113, 156, 189, 190, 191,  
 196, 216, 264, 265, 288, 289, 308,  
 312, 330
- Songo, district in Gangela, 71
- Songo, territory in Lower Kwilu, 144
- de Sousa, Fernão, governor of Angola, 135,  
 151, 152
- de Sousa Coelho, Pero, 129
- de Sousa Coutinho, Francisco, governor of  
 Angola, 288
- de Souto, Francisco, 239
- Soyo, 31, 90, 125, 197–199, 200, 202–205,  
 206–207, 275, 304–305, 345
- St. Eloy. *See* São João Evangelista,  
 Convent
- state, definition, 17
- Suicilo Bamba, 264
- Sumbe, 193
- Sumbe a Mbala, 115
- Sumpi, 279, 342
- Sunzi, 211
- Suzanna de Nóbrega, queen of  
 Kongo, 206
- Swan Mulop, 221
- Swan Mulund, 221, 314
- Távares, Pedro, 120, 157
- de Tavora, Francisco, governor of  
 Angola, 184
- Tembo Andumba, 189, 317
- tendala*, 72, 329
- Teodosio, duke of Mbamba, 184
- de Teruel, Antonio, 7, 133
- Tete, 229, 264, 271, 308,  
 309
- Teixeira de Mendonça, António, 187
- textile production, 12–14
- Toni de Lukeni, 274
- Tubungu, 147, 218
- Tukongo, 222, 233
- Ulundo, 265
- Umbundu, xviii, xx, 19, 20, 70, 103, 106,  
 190, 191, 229, 259, 263, 264, 266,  
 335, 336
- Upemba Depression, 18, 19, 271, 272
- van Geel, Joris, 169
- Vansina, Jan, xv, xvi, xvii, xviii, xix, 13, 16,  
 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 63, 64, 75,  
 76, 94, 105, 142, 143, 144, 147, 192,  
 215, 216, 217, 220, 222, 228, 230, 231,  
 233, 236, 274, 296, 308, 326,  
 328, 349
- de Vasconcelos, António, governor of  
 Angola, 257

- de Vasconcellos da Cunha, Francisco,  
 governor of Angola, 164
- Verónica I, queen of Ndongo-  
 Matamba, 209
- Verónica II, queen of Ndongo-Matamba,  
 237, 287
- Vidal de Negreiros, André, governor of  
 Angola, 182
- Vieira, António, Kongo ambassador,  
 60, 108
- Vili, 257, 280, 281, 293, 325
- Violante, queen of Wandu, 286
- Viye, 5, 6, 264, 300, 330, 332, 336–339
- Vunda, 25, 28, 30, 31, 32, 38, 59,  
 108, 183, 184, 280, 284, 342,  
 343
- Vungu, 22, 25, 27, 35, 64, 66, 138
- Wamba River, 112, 143, 274
- Wambu, 263, 298, 333
- Wandu, 179, 210, 214
- warfare, 86–87, 88  
 Njinga, 169–170
- Wembo, 31, 59, 90, 109, 126, 205, 206,  
 277, 280, 344
- witchcraft, 40, 46, 167, 168, 198, 242, 243,  
 254, 265, 281, 303, 343
- Xa Makeka a Ngombe, 317
- Xa-Dingiri, 260
- Xalangongo, 261
- Xavier Lopes, Francisco, 338
- Xind, 234
- Yaka, 229
- Yamba, 261
- Yambi ka Mbirisi, king of Loango,  
 137, 138
- Yavu, Yal Mak, early Lunda leader,  
 218
- Yavu I, Lunda ruler, 268, 307,  
 312
- Yavu II, Lunda ruler, 268
- Yavu a Nawej, Lunda ruler, 225, 226, 227,  
 229, 230, 231, 232, 234
- Yirung, Lunda founder, 223
- Zambezi River, 1, 230, 310,  
 318
- Zimbo, 189
- Zombo, 287
- da Zucchelli, Antonio, Capuchin  
 priest, 211
- Zumbo, 271
- Zumbwa Vumfu, 274