

## Index

- ‘Abbās I, Shah (Safavid Shah) (978–1038/  
 1571–1629, r. 995–1037/1587–1629),  
 192, 194–196  
 Abbasids, 91, 134, 160, 162  
*abdāl*, 84–85  
 ‘Abd al-Rahman [b. Samora], 152–153  
 Abū Muslim, 91  
*Abū Muslim-nāma*, 7, 244  
 ‘Aḍud al-Dawla Fana-Khusraw b. Rukn  
 al-Dawla Ḥasan [b.] Buwayh (324–372/  
 936–983), Buyid ruler, 134  
*Abl al-Bayt*, 103, 114  
 Aḥmad ibn Ḥanbal, 162  
*akbbār*, 149, 178  
*Akbbār al-dawla al-saljūqiyya* by Ḥusaynī  
 (1180–1225), 234  
*al-Avāmīr al-‘alā’iyya fī al-umūr al-‘alā’iyya*  
 by Ibn Bībī (d. ca. after 1285 or 1288  
 CE), 7, 243–244  
 Āl-i Bāvand family, 44  
 ‘Alī b. Abī Ṭālib, 91, 102, 107, 113, 117,  
 130–131, 207  
 ‘Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. ‘Alī b. Abī Ṭālib (Zayn  
 al-‘Ābidīn), 131  
 ‘Alī b. Mūsa al-Riḍā, 8th Shi‘i Imam, 118,  
 169, 181, 183–184  
 ‘Alids, 50, 53, 102–103, 108, 129, 136, 184  
 of Qum, 192  
 ‘Alid loyalism, 128–129  
 ‘Alids of Qum, 56–57, 110  
 ‘Alids of Tabaristan, 88–90, 158–159,  
 161, 214  
 Alp Arslan, 227–228, 234  
 al-‘Abbās bin Mirdās al-Sulamī, 141–148,  
 151  
 ‘Amr b. Layth, 31, 58  
 Āmu Daryā, 45  
 Amul, 216  
 Āmulī, Awliyā’ Allāh, author of *Tārīkh-i*  
*Rūyān* (completed ca. 764/1362), 44  
 Anatolia, 6, 221, 224–225, 231, 249  
 Islamization of, 229–230  
 Antrim, Zayde, 4, 18–19, 171  
 Ash‘arī Arabs, 53–55, 110, 113–114,  
 175–176, 183, 187–188, 192  
 Ash‘arī, Abū Mūsā, al-, 117  
 Authorship, 7, 29, 60  
 Azad, Arezou, 23  
 Baikandī, Muḥammad ibn Salām, 2  
 Balkh, 23, 179, 216  
 Bal‘amī, Abū ‘Alī (active ca. 946–973),  
 author of *Tārīkh-nāma*, 40  
 Banū Hāshim, 103  
 Basra, 144, 174  
 Bāwāndid family of Tabaristan and Gīlān,  
 157–158, 165  
 Bayhaq, 5, 49, 52, 142, 144, 147–148, 151  
 Bayhaq-Sabzavār, 49–50  
 Bayhaqī, Abū al-Faḍl Muḥammad ibn  
 Ḥusayn, 24  
 Bernheimer, Theresa, 102, 104  
 biographical dictionaries, 13, 16, 20  
 Bosworth, C. E., 61  
 Bukhara, 1–2, 5, 44–46, 48, 75, 92, 94,  
 96–97, 211–213

## 298 Index

- Bukhārī, 1  
 Bukhārī, Khwāja Imām Abū Ḥafṣ, al-, 2, 92–96  
 Bulliet, Richard, 3, 139  
 Buyids, 19, 37, 54, 127
- Caspian, 42, 158–159  
 Christianity, 180  
   medieval European, 258  
   saints, 196  
 Christians  
   in Anatolia, 230  
   Orthodox Church, 230  
 cities, 177  
   foundation narratives of, 174–176  
   conversion to Islam, 37, 42  
   rates of, 36  
 Crone, Patricia, 3
- Damascus, 62  
 Daylam  
   Daylami dynasties, 40, 43  
 Dhahabī, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad, al- (1274–1348), 149  
 dreams, 70–71, 76, 92, 97  
   dream interpretation manuals, 82  
   dream narratives, 2, 72  
   dreams and *hadīth*, 77, 79–81  
   dreams and legitimation, 83, 97  
   dreams and mysticism, 73  
   dreams and sacred space, 71  
   dreams and the Qurʾān, 79  
   dreams as social history, 84  
   dreams of Muḥammad, 94  
   dreams that result in the establishment of a shrine, 71  
 dynasties  
   local dynasties in Persia, 37, 40
- El-Hibri, Tayeb, 3, 21, 255  
 etymologies, 176, 204–206, 210, 213–214
- faḍāʾil*, 67, 115, 160, 184  
   living *faḍāʾil*, 164–165, 184  
*Faḍāʾil-i Balkh*, 23  
 Fakhr ud-Dawla b. Rukn al-Dawla, 20, 55  
 Faṭḥ ʿAlī Shāh (1185–1250/1771–1834), 198  
 Fāṭima bt. Muḥammad, 102, 107, 113  
 Fāṭima of Qum, 99, 169, 177, 181, 183–187, 194, 196, 198, 202
- Flood, Finbarr Barry, 30, 121  
*furta sacra*, 255, 257
- Gabriel, 1, 206, 212  
 garrison cities, 174  
 Gāvbāra, 158  
 Geary, Patrick, 255, 258  
 genealogies, 64, 104–105, 108, 121, 125–126, 146  
 Ghazālī, Abū Hamīd, al- (d. 1111), 154  
 Ghaznavids, 37, 233  
 Ghurid sultanate, 126–127
- hadīth*, 5, 34, 97, 100–101, 115, 118, 120, 142, 144–145, 147, 150–151, 153, 212  
   *hadīth* transmission, 154, 207  
   local *hadīth*, 118–119  
   Qum and, 115–118, 207  
   Shiʿi *hadīth*, 115, 185, 188–192  
 Ḥākim al-Nisābūrī, Muḥammad ibn ʿAbd Allāh, al- (933–1014), 147  
 Harūn al-Rashīd, Abbasid caliph, 162  
 Ḥasan al-Baṣrī, al-, 151–155  
 Ḥasan b. ʿAlī al-ʿAskarī, al- (230 or 232–260/844 or 847–873), 11th Shiʿi Imam, 133–134  
 Hasanids, 102  
 histories, 247  
   Anatolian, 247–248, 253  
   dynastic histories, 4, 237  
   historical writing as a genre, 20  
   imagined histories, 32  
   Local histories, 4, 6–7, 13–14, 16, 18, 20, 29, 39, 67, 180, 251–252  
   universal histories, 40  
 Historiography 27  
   methodologies, 7–8, 251, 254  
   positivist approach to history, 2  
   quantitative history, 16  
   skeptical methodologies, 17, 34  
 Husaynids, 102  
 hybrid identities, 3, 18, 30, 62, 66, 68
- Iblīs, 206  
 Ibn ʿAbbād, 56–57  
 Ibn ʿAsākir, 62  
 Ibn Bābūya (or Bābawayhī), 190  
 Ibn Bībī, 243  
 Ibn Funduq, 49, 51–52, 151  
 Ibn Hishām, 143

- Ibn Isfandiyyār, 43–44, 86, 129, 133, 162, 164, 199, 201  
 Ibn Sa‘d, 144, 153  
 Iran, 14–15  
 Iranian identity, 68  
 Iraq, 2  
 Isfahan, 195  
 Ismā‘il b. ‘Abbād b. al-‘Abbās b. ‘Abbād, 55, 57  
*istikhāra*, 71  
 Ja‘far al-Šādiq, 6th Shi‘a Imam, 99–100, 118, 182, 185–186  
 Kay Kāwūs I, 228  
 Kay Qubādh I, 228  
 Kharijites, 58  
 Khosrojird, 49, 143  
 Khurasan, 5, 37, 44, 49–50, 212  
 Khwarazm, 85, 90  
 Köprülü, Mehmed Fuad, 231  
 Kufa, 186  
 Kulaynī, Muḥammad b. Ya‘qub, al- (d. 329/940–1), 190  
 Kurdish dynasties, 40, 245  
 Local dynasties, 127, 157  
*Maliknāma*, 234  
 Malikshāh b. Alp Arslan, 227, 234, 241–242  
 Marwān b. Muḥammad b. Marwān b. al-Ḥakam, known as Marwān II (r. 127–132/744–750), 201  
 Mashhad, 194, 196  
 Mazandaran, 24, 215  
 Mecca, 186  
 Medina, 186  
 Melville, Charles, 24  
 memory, 26, 210  
   collective memory, 210  
   theories of memory, 27  
 metanarratives, 209  
 Mittermaier, Amira, 32  
*mi‘rāj*, 205, 209  
 Morimoto, Kazuo, 104  
 Morocco, 135–136  
 Muḥammad, 1–2, 5–6, 8, 92, 94, 96, 98, 107, 205, 207, 209, 212  
 Muḥammad b. ‘Alī, 5th Shi‘a Imam, 131  
 Mukhtar b. Abi ‘Ubayd Thaqafi, 53  
 Mūlay Idrīs I, 136  
 Mūlay Isma‘il (r. 1672–1727), Sultan of Morocco, 135  
 Muqaddasī, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad, al- (b. ca. 946, also vocalized as al-Maqdisī), 55, 156, 169, 193, 211–212  
*Musāmarat al-akbbār va musāyarat al-akbyār* (“Night-time narratives and keeping up wit the good”) by Karīm al-Dīn Maḥmūd b. Muḥammad Āqsarā‘ī (14th century, d. ca. between 1323–33 CE), 7, 232, 239  
 Mutawakkil, al-Abbasid caliph, 134  
 myths, 209  
   role in culture-making, 169  
*naqīb al-ashraf*, 108  
 Narshakhī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad ibn Ja‘far ibn Zakariyā ibn Khaṭṭāb ibn Sharīk, al-, 2, 46, 92  
 Nidhām al-Dīn Sam‘ānī, 85, 90  
*niqāba*, 108–109  
 Nishapur, 52, 139, 147  
 Noah, 206  
 Nūḥ ibn Naṣr, 46, 48, 92  
 Ottomans, 239  
 Oxus River, 45  
 patricians, 139  
 peripheries, 4, 8, 19, 68, 172  
   center-periphery dynamics, 31  
 Persia, 14  
 Persians  
   Persian identity, 38  
 piety, 202  
 Pourshariati, Parvaneh, 23, 140, 148  
 Pratt, Mary Louise, 25  
 Prophet Muḥammad, 1  
 prophets, 67  
 Qādiriyya Sufi order  
   Qādiriyya Būdshīshīyya in Morocco, 136  
 Qilij Arslan, 242  
 Qilij Arslan II (ibn Mas‘ūd), 242  
 Qubavī, Abū Naṣr Aḥmad, al-, 47  
 Qum, 53–54, 99, 110, 112, 115, 169, 175–176, 181, 183–187, 194, 196, 198, 204–207  
   Arab conquest of, 175–177  
 Qummī, Hasan b. Muḥammad b. Hasan, al- (d. 1015 or 16), 55, 101, 110, 176

## 300 Index

- Qummī, Ḥasan b. ‘Alī b. Ḥasan b. ‘Abd al-Malik, al-, 56  
 Qur’an, 2, 96, 118  
   Samarqand Codex of the Qur’an, 95  
 Qutayba b. Muslim, 45, 63  
 Qutlumush b. Arslan Isrā’īl, 228
- Rabī’ al-Ḥārethī, 152  
*Rāḥat al-Ṣudūr wa āyat al-surūr*, 232  
 Relics, 173, 201, 256, 258  
 revolts, 54  
*rustāq*, 45, 49  
 Ruyan, 216
- sacred space, 172  
 Saffarids, 37, 58–59  
*ṣaḥāba*, 53, 138–139, 142, 148, 157, 180, 257  
 Saḥnūn b. Sa’īd (d. 854), 154  
 saints, 136, 155, 180–181, 197, 199–200  
   burial near, 197  
   sainthood, 155, 182  
*Saljūqnāma*, 7  
*Saljūq-nāma* of Zahīr al-Dīn Nīshāpūrī (d. ca. 1184 or 1185), 232, 235–236  
 Salmān al-Fārisī, 123–125, 212–213  
 Samanids, 37, 46–47, 127  
 Samarqand, 45, 95  
*Samā’* reading certificates, 61  
 Savant, Sarah Bowen, 15, 25–26, 39, 104, 122–123  
*sayyido-sharifology*, 50, 104, 106, 108–109  
*sayyids*, 101–103, 107, 113, 129, 132, 135, 157, 161, 183  
 Seljuqs, 222, 248, 253  
   Great Seljuqs of Iran and Iraq, 226–227, 232, 234, 238  
   Oghuzz Turkmen, 231–232  
   origins of, 225–226  
   Seljuq historiography, 230–232, 237  
   Seljuqs of Rūm, 224, 227–229, 236–238, 241, 244, 249  
 semiotics, 257  
*Shāhnāma*, 126  
*Sharafnāma*, 245  
*sharifs*, 101, 103, 107, 135  
 Shi’a, 99  
 Shi’ism, 50, 66, 115, 129–130, 181  
   in Qum, 187–193  
   in Tabaristan, 90  
 shrines, 183, 194
- Shu’ūbiyya movement, 38–39  
 Sistan, 57–58, 152, 154  
 Sogdia, 45  
 Sogdian, 211  
 Sufis, 199  
 Sufism, 136  
 Sulaymān b. Qutlumush b. Arslan Isrā’īl, 229  
 symbols, 179  
   as signifiers, 179  
 Syr Daryā, 45  
 Syria, 62
- Ṭabarī, Muḥammad Jarīr, al- (d. 310/923), 40, 125, 166, 255  
 Tabaristan, 43, 129, 131–132, 157–158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 200–201, 214–216, 218  
   conquest of, 158–160  
   Tabaristan and *sayyids*, 132–135  
*tābi’ūn*, 53, 138, 142, 157  
 Tahirids, 37, 45, 127  
 Talibids, 103  
*Tārīkh al-Rusul wa al-Mulūk*, 40  
*Tārīkh Baghdād*, 96  
*Tārīkh-Bayhaq*, 51–52  
*Tārīkh-i Āl-i Saljūq dar Ānatīlī*, 7, 232, 240–241  
*Tārīkh-i Bayhaq*, 5–6, 42, 50, 140–141, 143, 145, 147–148, 150–151  
*Tārīkh-i Bayhaqī*, 24  
*Tārīkh-i Bukhārā*, 2, 5–6, 42, 46, 63, 92–93, 96, 98, 211, 213  
*Tārīkh-i Jadīd-i Yazd*, 202, 248  
*Tārīkh-i Mas’ūdī* by Bayhaqī, 233  
*Tārīkh-i Qum*, 6, 13, 20, 42, 54–56, 63, 99, 101, 109–115, 118, 137, 176, 183, 202, 204–206  
*Tārīkh-i Rūyān*, 44  
*Tārīkh-i Sīstān*, 59, 61, 151  
*Tārīkh-i Ṭabaristān*, 6, 13, 42–44, 84, 87, 90, 92, 130, 156–157, 159, 161, 172, 199, 214, 217  
*Tārīkhnāma*, 40  
*Tārīkh-Sīstān*, 6, 42  
 taxes, 65, 162  
 topoi  
   culturally recognizable symbols, 178  
 Translators and translations, 47, 57  
 transmission of knowledge, 57  
 Transoxania, 95

## Index

301

- Tughril Beg, 227, 234  
 Turks, 220, 247, 254  
   Oghuzz Turkmen, 50, 225–226, 253  
   Turkification, 249
- ulama*, 139, 155, 166
- ‘Umar b. ‘Abd al-‘Azīz, Umayyad caliph  
   (‘Umar II, r. 99–101/717–720, d. 101/  
   720), 85–86, 92, 129, 131
- ‘Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb, (Umar I, r. 13–23/  
 634–644, 85, 87, 89, 92
- urban environment, 170–171
- Uzbekistan, 1, 5
- visions, 71
- Waldman, Marilyn, 24–25
- Wandād-Hurmuzd, Qārinid prince, 162
- White, Hayden, 27–28, 207
- Yazdigird III, 158
- Ya‘qūb b. Layth, 58
- Zahhāk, 61, 126
- Zarang, 58
- Zaydis  
   Zaydi state in Tabaristan, 43  
   Zaydi ‘Alids, 43, 50
- ziyārat*, 181, 183, 196–197
- Zoroastrianism  
   Zoroastrian fire-temples, 114, 184