

Index

- A Categorized Collection of Beiping Customs* (Beiping fengsu leizheng), 54
A New Treatise on Anatomy (Quanti xin-lun), 169
 Advanced School for Police Officials of the Ministry of Interior, 141
 Ai Shiguang (Ngai Shih-kuang), 170, 171
 anatomy, 4, 11, 51n87, 194
 anatomy laws, 162, 165–6, 171, 178, 182, 184
 and forensic knowledge of inspection clerks, 67, 76, 185, 217, 219
 general importance of, 163, 166, 169, 170, 185
 schemes for obtaining cadavers, 85, 176, 178, 180
 Andrews, Bridie, 10n34
 Anhui, 202
 Arnold, David, 18
 arsenic, 13, 188, 188n8, 203, 206n63, 211
 automobiles, accidents involving, 49, 50, 52, 110–11, 116, 223
 autopsy, 23, 159
 criticisms of, 162, 169
 forensic uses of, 3, 21, 80, 121, 124, 125, 151, 160, 165, 166–8, 193, 198, 208
 medical uses of, 170, 177, 178
 police supervision over, 178, 179
 redundancy of, 154, 163, 184, 185
 Beggars' Home, 46n67
 Beijing
 administration under the Qing, 42
 city gates, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32, 34, 37, 38, 43, 47, 47n71, 48, 71, 110, 136
 Japanese occupation of, 85, 216
 layout of, 27
 population of, 27
 suburban districts, 27, 33, 34, 41n53, 70, 82
 under the Nationalists, 191
 Beijing Bar Association, 10n34, 111, 119–20
 Beijing No. 1 Prison, 77, 180, 210
 Beijing procuracy, 1, 31
 and city police, 80, 84
 and homicide investigation, 1, 42, 53, 55, 58, 70–1, 80, 84, 110, 182
 and skeletal examinations, 87, 96, 102, 187
 criticisms of, 119, 122
 forensic caseload of, 48, 79, 80, 83, 85
 Beijing-Hankou Railway, 25, 51
 Beijing-Suiyuan Railway, 25, 35
 Beijing-Tianjin Railway, 44
 Beiping. *See* Beijing
 Beiping Bar Association. *See* Beijing Bar Association
 Beiping Local Court, 1n2, 2, 173
Beiping Medical Journal (Beiping yikan), 209
 Beiping Municipal Hospital, 181, 182
 Beiping University, 126
 Beiping University Medical School, 199, 211, *See also* National Medical College in Beijing
 Institute of Legal Medicine, 2, 16, 125, 131, 189, 196, 203, 207
 Beiping-Mukden Railway, 1, 25
 Bertillonage, 13
 Bingyin Medical Society, 174–5
 blood evidence, 13, 123, 125, 127, 129n41, 136, 138, 144, 146, 148, 152–4, 155, 195, 198, 202, 214, 217
 Blue, Gregory, 23, 91
 Board of Punishments, 42, 72, 104–5
Book of Songs (Shijing), 73
 Bourgon, Jérôme, 23, 91
 Boxer Uprising, 35, 57
 Bray, Francesca, 108
 Brook, Timothy, 23, 91
 Buddhism, 30, 91
 Bureau of Hygiene, 48n75, 84, 181

252 Index

- Bureau of Public Safety, 1, 29, 38, 45, 82–4, 181, 183
 Bureau of Social Affairs, 33n23, 41n53, 46n67, 180
 burial grounds, 2, 29, 33–4, 41, 43, 47n71
 burial permits, 26, 37, 39, 43, 45, 53, 59, 79, 83, 179, 183
 Burney, Ian, 205, 223n19
- Cai Yuanpei, 193
 Capital High Court, 137, 144, 145, 155
 Capital High Procuracy, 74
 Capital Local Court, 71, 78, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152
 Capital Local Procuracy. *See* Beijing procuracy
 Capital School of Law and Politics, 145
Cases of Beijing Detectives (Beiping zhentan an), 113–16
Cases of Judge Shi (Shi gong'an), 94–6
 cause of death, 9, 185
 and mortal wounds, 78, 164
 classification of, 48
 Central Political Council, 193
 Central University Medical School, 192, 194, 218
 chemical testing, 121, 124, 188, 207, 208
 chemistry, 124, 130, 149, 164, 209, 210, 211
 Chen Kangyi, 202n50, 218n9
 Chen Kuitang, 161, 168, 169, 170, 177, 186
 Chen Yuan, 69
 Chen Zhiqian (C.C. Chen), 14n47, 174
 Chen, Janet Y., 53
 Cheng-Zhu orthodoxy, 22, 92
 Chiang Kai-shek, 191
China Times (Shishi xinbao), 132
 Chinese medicine, 19, 29n10, 85, 221
 modern criticisms of, 121, 164
 Chinese Red Cross Society, 46
 Chongqing, 195, 218
 Christianity, 38
 Chu Minyi, 98, 100
Classic of Filiality (Xiaojing), 176
 clerks, 64, 68, 100
 coffins
 police expenditures on, 45
 storage prior to burial, 29, 33, 34, 54
Collected Evidence for Inquests (Jiyan jizheng), 60n14
Collected Writings on the Washing Away of Wrongs (Xiuyan jilu), 6, 20, 61–2, 97, 97n30, 212, *See also* *Washing Away of Wrongs*
Collection of Rejected Cases (Boan huibian), 60n14
 colonialism, 12
 common knowledge (*changshi*), 128, 159, 175, 213
 compensation, 32, 52
 confessions, 95, 136, 149n41, 206
 Confucianism, 91, *See also* Cheng-Zhu orthodoxy
 coroners (Anglo-American), 8, 223n19
 corpses
 and public hygiene, 40, 46
 and somatic integrity, 20–4, 51, 91, 92, 95, 161, 162, 186
 decay and other changes, 86, 89, 97, 118, 206, 207
 discovered in public places, 42, 43, 44–5, 49, 84, 182
 gendering of, 44, 51
 identification of, 34, 45, 46, 70, 116
 legal protections over, 92, 95, 96
 not claimed by relatives in order to exert pressure in a dispute, 52, 93, 177
 county magistrates, 8, 60, 74, 90, 187, 204, 206
 Crawford, Catherine, 63
 cremation, 40
 crime scenes, 13, 136, 140, 141, 146, 152
 Crossland, Zoë, 24n73
- death
 and criminal suspicion, 4, 38, 40, 43, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84
 and modernity, 26, 54
 culture of in Beijing, 26
 medicalization of, 29
 death certificates (medical), 38, 39
 death ritual, 4, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30–2, 46, 54–5, 92
 state regulation of, 41, 55
 defense lawyers, 143, 145, 148, 152
 delayed burial, 41, 94
 Despeux, Catherine, 101
 detective novels, 48, 114, 116
 detectives, 4, 5, 6, 111, 113–16, 140, 156
 Ding Fubao, 150n44
 disciplines, 189, 218, 219
 disputes over forensic evidence, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 117, 118, 155
 dissection, assumed Chinese aversion to, 21, 175–7, 185
 Dong, Madeleine Yue, 27, 223

- Duan Qirui, 9, 50, 57, 58, 82
 Dudgeon, John, 37
- East Station, 1, 6, 8, 55, 217
 Eastern Mausolea, plundering of, 88
 Egypt, 12
 Elman, Benjamin, 18
 Empress Dowager Cixi, 88
Essentials of Trying Lawsuits (Tingsong qiyao), 101n46
 Europe, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 35, 69, 122, 149, 161, 176, 179, 193, 197
 evidence, rules of, 137, 151
 exhumation, for forensic purposes, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 118
 expert appraisals (*jianding*), 146, 149, 153
 written reports, 3, 127, 128, 131, 150, 167, 202, 210
 expert witnesses (Anglo-American), 75, 137n2, 150
 expertise, 79, 88
 boundary between experts and non-experts, 107, 113, 124, 200
 extraterritoriality, 112, 119, 160, 219
 Eyferth, Jacob, 9
- facts (*shishi*), 3, 131, 144, 156–7, 169
 false accusations, 22, 89
 Fang Yiji, 41
 Feng Yuxiang, 35, 57, 58, 81, 191
 Fengtian, 67, 69, 87, 106
 Fengtian High Procuracy, 109
 Fingerprint Society, 141, 142n14, 147
 fingerprinting, 12n39, 13, 116, 123, 136, 141–2, 147
Fingerprinting Magazine (Zhiwen zazhi), 116
 First National Midwifery School, 15n49
 Five Sages Temple, 53
 Five Wards, 42
 forensic entomology, 61, 123, 211
 forensic medicine, 11n37, 12, 122, 146, *See also* legal medicine
 forensic pluralism, 84, 131, 135, 169, 190, 204, 212, 220
 forensic psychiatry, 194
 forensic science, 11n37, 223
 modern developments in, 13
 France, 5, 63, 63n24, 120, 143
 French Concession (Shanghai), 21
 funeral homes, 29
 funeral permits, 37
- Gamble, Sidney, 31, 36n35
 Gansu, 202, 204, 207
- Gendarmerie, 35, 36, 82
 Germany, 5, 63, 123, 147, 149, 150, 160, 161, 191, 194, 211
 Gluck, Carol, 224
 Gong Shucang, 122
 Goodman, Bryna, 113
 Grant, John B., 39
 grave robbery, 33, 88
 Great Britain, 12, 13, 53n95, 63, 119, 150, 194, 205
 Greene, Roger S., 172, 178, 180
 Gu Nanqun, 162
 Guangxi, 202
 Guangzhou, 195
 guilds, 33
- Hankou, 81, 195
 Hebei, 43, 72, 102, 106, 187, 188, 189, 202, 203n56
 Hebei High Court, 78n75, 109, 187–8, 207, 211
 Heilongjiang, 67
 Heinrich, Ari Larissa, 169, 175
 Henan, 189, 202, 209
 Henriot, Christian, 45n65
 heroin, 181
 Hobson, Benjamin, 169
 Hospital for Infectious Diseases, 182, 183
 hospitals, 38
 and assistance in forensic cases, 188, 203, 207
 emergency medical services of, 52, 110, 138
 Hu Yepin, 51n87
 Huang Qinglan, 78
 Huang Ruiting, 191
 Hubei, 202
 Hui Hong, 141
 Hunan, 101n47, 202
 hygienic modernity (*weisheng*), 166
- imperialism, 12, 166, 176, 219
Important Points for Handling Cases (Ban'an yaolue), 101n46
 India, 18
 Industrial Bank of Zhejiang, 136, 140
 injustices, 118, 122, 148, 158, 161
 and the afterlife, 92
 inspection clerks, 4, 8, 17, 43, 72, 73, 74, 108, 113, 154, 200, 201
 as experts, 88, 104, 108
 criticisms of, 114, 117, 125, 157
 during New Policies reforms, 67, 68
 examination practices of, 71, 79, 85, 131, 134, 139, 166

254 Index

- inspection clerks (cont.)
 female trainees, 217
 of Shanghai, 98
 professional status of, 74, 78, 107, 119, 157, 222
 salaries of, 75, 82, 214
 training of, 68, 73, 74, 75–6, 78, 201, 213, 216–17, 219
 Institute for the Training of Judicial Officials, 128n40
 International Settlement, 167, 197
 Ishikawa Kiyotada, 170n26
 Islam, 30, 38
 Italy, 63
- Japan, 5, 10, 18, 26, 35, 50n82, 59, 67, 119, 150, 152
 forensic practices of, 11n37, 67, 69, 122, 146, 149, 185, 193, 211, 219
 influence on Chinese law, 5, 143, 149
 influence on medicine in China, 121, 122, 123, 126, 162, 170
 involvement in China, 1, 57, 67, 85, 198, 216, 218
 Javers, Quinn, 23, 93n19
 Jia Jingtao, 16, 42n58, 162
 Jia Kui, 174–5
 Jiangsu, 75, 98, 101, 117, 119, 193, 197, 202
 Jiangxi, 69, 202
 Jilin, 67, 69, 109
 Jinan University, 198
Jingbao, 175
 Johnson, Tina Phillips, 15n49
 judges
 and authority to interpret forensic evidence, 78, 144, 151, 207
 fact-finding role of, 143
 Judicial Department, 81, 82, 83, 140
 judicial dismemberment (*lingchi*), 23, 91, 95
 Judicial Personnel Training School, 80
 judicial police, 8, 43, 71, 81, 139
 judicial procedure
 appeals, 78n75, 88, 91, 98, 109, 118, 145, 148, 173
 of Qing, 7
 review, 63, 88
 use of outside experts, 135, 137, 148, 150, 151, 154, 155, 158
 judicial reform, 9, 74, 118, 119, 145, 160, 189, 213, 222
 during New Policies period, 59, 70, 74, 149n41
 Judicial Yuan, 213
- judiciary, 14, 109, 202, 214, 221
 forensic responsibilities of judicial officials, 15, 60, 125, 138, 204, 214
 responsiveness to petitioners and litigants, 93
 underfunding of, 74, 196, 218
- Kawashima Naniwa, 35
 Kuo, Margaret, 93n19
 Kyūshū Imperial University College of Medicine, 126
- L'Impartial* (Dagong bao), 174
 laboratories, 124, 134, 193, 196, 198, 203, 204, 215
 and the collection of evidence, 209, 212, 222
 as used by judicial officials, 2, 109, 207–9, 220, 221
 laboratory science, 80, 113, 157, 221
 and modern forensic disciplines, 13
 as basis for “elitist epistemology,” 124
 used to evaluate validity of *Washing Away of Wrongs*, 210–12
- Lam, Tong, 36n35, 59n8, 156
 Laqueur, Thomas, 53n95
 Lean, Eugenia, 145
 legal medicine, 11, 122, 123, 125, 126, 219
 and forensic knowledge of inspection clerks, 76, 196, 213, 217
 definition of, 124
 during Nanjing decade, 126, 188, 190, 192, 204
 experts in legal medicine distinguished from regular physicians, 195, 200
 professional credentials in, 199, 200
 status in China, 127, 204
 training programs, 196, 197, 199, 200, 214
 translations of, 149, 150n44, 170
 legal specialists (Qing), 62, 63, 64, 89, 101, 104, 105
- Lei, Sean Hsiang-lin, 221
 Lenoir, Timothy, 16, 189
 Li Jiarui, 37n40, 54
 Li Shizhen, 205
 Liang Qichao, 50
 Liangbi, 37n41
 Liaoning, 102
 Lin Ji, 3, 5, 6, 15, 16, 62n20, 123, 125, 128, 137, 168, 180, 189, 199, 218, 221
 and Beiping University Medical School, 129, 131, 196, 201
 and Nationalist government, 123, 191, 192

- and proposals for forensic reform, 194, 195, 196, 199, 201, 214
 and Research Institute of Legal Medicine, 123, 126, 197, 201
 and silver needle (hairpin) test, 130, 164, 205, 209, 210, 211
 as promoter of legal medicine, 124, 130, 131, 135, 145
 during wartime, 216, 218
 forensic casework of, 2–4, 131, 151, 167, 168, 202
 impact of, 214, 218
 Lin Zexu, 101
 Lin Zhen'gang, 146
 litigation masters, 22, 92n14
 Liu Chongyou, 145
 Liu Ruiheng (J. Heng Liu), 191, 192
 Lu Xun, 50, 169
 Luesink, David, 163, 166
- Ma Yulin, 2, 114, 115, 228
 Macauley, Melissa, 22, 92n14, 93
 madness, 60
 manner of death, 62, 168, 185
 March Eighteenth massacre, 9, 31, 34, 57–8, 71
 May Fourth, 50, 112, 145
 McKnight, Brian, 8
 mean people (*jianmin*), 65
 Medical and Pharmaceutical Association of the Chinese Republic, 131, 161
 medical jurisprudence, 11n37
Medical Review (Yiyao pinglun), 98
 medico-legal physicians (*fayishi*), 126, 130, 195, 199, 200, 216
 memorial meetings (*zhuidao hui*), 40, 57
 Metropolitan Police Board, 27, 29, 35, 80, 83, 88
 midwives (female forensic examiners), 51, 71, 73, 81, 139
 Ming Dynasty, 72
 Ministry of Civil Affairs, 36n37
 Ministry of Health, 121, 191, 196
 Ministry of Interior, 40, 191
 Ministry of Judicial Administration, 129, 129n41, 197, 198, 199, 200n44
 Ministry of Justice, 48, 58, 72, 72n50, 76, 102, 103, 105, 170n26
 Ministry of Law (Qing), 67, 68
 Ministry of the Army, 58
 Mnookin, Jennifer, 129
 modernity, 190, 215, 217, 224, “judicial modernity,” 59n9
 and boundary-drawing, 212, 220
 and the urban, 222
 as interplay of old and new, 27, 223
 unpredictable outcomes of, 222, 223
Monthly Bulletin of Legal Medicine (Fayi yuekan), 126, 130, 135, 165, 201, 210
Morning Bell (Chenzhong bao), 50
Morning Post (Chenbao), 25, 26, 32, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50–3, 58, 71, 111, 119, 130, 141, 192
Morning Post Literary Supplement (Chenbao fukan), 122
 Morse, H.B., 21
 Mukden, 87, 195
- Nanba Mokusaburō, 152, 153
 Nanjing, 123, 132, 191, 213
 Nanjing decade, 11
 Nanjing-Shanghai Railway, 198
 Nanyang Medical College, 162
 Naquin, Susan, 30
 narcotics, 167, 181, 187, 220
 and Nationalist government, 181
 detoxification facilities, 47, 179, 181, 182
 National Judicial Conference, 213, 214
 National Medical College in Beijing, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128n39, 179, 189, 191, 216, 222, *See also* Beijing University Medical School
 and collection of unclaimed cadavers, 179–83, 210
 and homicide investigation, 146, 158, 188
 nationalism, 117, 121, 174
 Nationalist government, 11, 29, 39, 40n50, 72, 85, 88, 93n19, 120, 121, 123, 129, 189, 191, 192, 199, 213, 218
 native-place associations, 29, 31, 33, 34
 Neighbors, Jennifer, 143n16
New Medicine (Xin yiyao zazhi), 131
 New Policies reforms, 5, 8, 35, 36n35, 42, 64, 67, 74, 149n41, 185
 newspapers, 50, 222, 223
 and coverage of homicide investigation, 79, 113, 114
 and coverage of inspection clerks, 90, 130, 135
 and coverage of legal medicine, 129
 and dissemination of official information, 55, 111
 and sensationalism, 25, 51
 Ng, Michael H.K., 10n34, 144n24, 149n41, 156
 Northern Expedition, 81n80, 191
 Northwestern Associated University, 218

256 Index

- opium, 121, 181, 188
 Oppenheim, F., 160, 162, 163, 166
 Outer City Government Hospital, 138, 188
- Pacific War, 85
 Paris morgue, 70
 pathology, 4, 14, 26, 123, 124, 126, 146,
 154, 158, 160, 163, 166, 170, 177,
 180, 191, 194, 196
 Paulun Hospital, 160
 Peking Union Medical College (PUMC),
 14n47, 36, 39, 71, 178, 191, 222
 and collection of unclaimed cada-
 vers, 180
 and homicide investigation, 146,
 187, 188
 and Song Minghui autopsy controversy,
 170–7, 184
 hospital of, 170, 171, 172
 Peking University, 193, 197
 People's Republic of China, 18, 19, 40,
 72, 85
 physicians of Western medicine, 29n10, 79,
 84, 113, 184, 218
 and calls for forensic reform, 98, 112,
 122, 127, 195
 foreign physicians and Chinese forensic
 cases, 118, 160, 161
 forensic role of, 59, 63, 69, 125, 135, 137,
 138, 167, 187, 219
 poisoning, 66, 125, 149, 168, 188, 202,
 203, 204, 206, 209, 214
 policing
 and burial of unclaimed bodies, 2, 23, 30,
 34, 46
 and census-taking, 36
 and death customs, 34, 54
 and poor relief, 27
 and public hygiene, 27, 36, 39
 and reporting of deaths, 26, 39, 43, 55
 popular science, 128, 129, 135, 151, 174
 Pott, F.L. Hawks, 21
 poverty, 29, 44, 51, 53
 poor relief and detention facilities, 47,
 81, 180
Practical Legal Medicine (Jitsuyō hōigaku),
 170n26
 preliminary investigation (*yushen*), 128,
 143, 144
 print capitalism, 27, 112, 135
 Prior, Lindsay, 85
 prisoners, 60, 77, 179, 210
 Procuracy General, 68, 87, 109
 procurators, 80, *See also* Beijing procuracy
 forensic responsibilities of, 5–6, 154
 in Shanghai, 167
 professions, 6, 190, 218
 and the law, 138, 150, 158
 public activism of, 112, 113
 rise of, 9–11
 public hygiene, 124, 192, 194, 222
 and death investigation, 4, 26, 36, 37, 39,
 41, 43, 48, 82, 83, 84, 85, 183, 184
 Puyi, 82
- Qian Xilin, 147, 148
 Qianlong Emperor, 61, 88, 104
 Qing Code, 89n7, 92, 104, 106
 Qing empire, 1, 4
 local administration of, 8, 60, 66, 90
 social system of, 65–6
 Qing forensic practices, 4, 6, 19, 56, 59,
 60–7, 76, 77, 79, 89, 90, 99, 100, 101,
 108, 109, 177, 221, 222, 223, *See also*
Washing Away of Wrongs, names of
 particular techniques
 and late imperial physicians, 7, 60–1, 64
Quarterly Bulletin of Legal Medicine (Fayixue
 jikan), 126n37
- Records on the Washing Away of Wrongs, edi-
 ted by the Codification Office* (Lüliguan
 jiaozheng Xiyuan lu), 61, *See also*
Washing Away of Wrongs
- relatives of the deceased, 24, 26, 30, 38,
 41, 96
 and claiming of bodies, 43, 46, 53, 79,
 183n76
 and disputes, 31, 106, 108, 206, 207
 and re-examination of remains, 93, 98,
 103, 177
Republican Medical Journal (Minguo yixue
 zazhi), 122
 Republican University, 49, 110, 111
 Research Institute of Legal Medicine, 16,
 120, 123, 125, 126, 129, 166, 167,
 189, 198, 204, 208, 218, 221
 Richardson, Ruth, 179n65
 rickshaw pullers, 44, 49, 52, 71, 195
 ritual specialists, 4, 27, 30, 41
 Roman-canon law, 63
 Ronglu, 33
 Russia, 5, 8, 12, 59, 67, 166
- science, 19, 112, 122, 185, 190, 209, 217,
 219, 224, *See also* names of particular
 disciplines
 and boundary-drawing, 220
 and professional authority, 75, 115, 124,
 125, 212

- general authority of, 3, 15, 158, 219
 global history of, 17, 20
 status in the law, 156
Scientific Methods for Investigating Homicide Cases (Satsujin kagakuteki sōsahō), 152, 153
 Scott, James C., 59n8
 Self-Government Affairs Supervisory Office, 33n23
 sex
 and motives for murder, 94, 110–11, 118, 136, 144
 judicial officials' assumptions about, 142
 Shaanxi, 208, 218
 Shandong, 72, 189, 202, 203
 Shanghai, 9, 16, 20, 21, 45n65, 50n80, 81, 98, 109, 121, 125, 126, 132, 141, 160, 166, 167, 195, 197, 198, 204, 218
 Shanghai Local Court, 98
 Shanghai Municipal Police, 141
 Shanxi, 72, 127, 128, 187n2, 189, 202
 Shapiro, Hugh, 44n63
 Shen Baozhen, 68
 Shen Ruilin, 192
 Shen Zhiqi, 89n7, 92
 Shen, Grace, 16n52
Shenbao, 96, 121, 129, 130, 141, 159, 161–2, 210
 Shi Jianqiao, 145
 Siam, 12, 112n5
 Sichuan, 118, 202
 silver needle (hairpin) test, 20, 76, 130, 159, 204–8, 210, 212
 Simonis, Fabien, 60
 skeletal examination, 66, 96, 97, 98–100, 101, 107, 177, 203n56, 214
 importance of special expertise in, 89, 101, 108
 in legal medicine, 131, 203
 Qing innovations in, 90
 role in judicial procedure, 90–1
 steaming technique, 20, 87, 90, 92, 93, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 105, 107
 Snyder-Reinke, Jeff, 22
 Sommer, Matthew, 65n31
 Song Ci, 6, 20, 61, 62, 97, 97n30, 212
 Song Xingcun, 98, 100
 soup kitchens, 27, 34
 Southeastern University, 118, 192
 state-building, 9, 19, 156, 211
 statistics investigators, 39, 40, 84
 streetcars, accidents involving, 31, 32, 50, 51, 223
 suicide, 25, 26n4, 37, 41, 49, 50, 51, 61, 62, 79, 80, 92, 98, 99, 102, 118, 166, 168
 Sun Chuanfang, 145
 Sun Dianying, 88
 Sun Kuifang, 120, 122, 123, 130, 137, 164, 197, 213, 218
 Sun Yat-sen, 199
 Supreme Court, 78n75, 91, 137, 145, 148, 152, 173, 213, 214
 Sweden, 166
 Taiping civil war, 22n68
 Takayama Masao, 146
 Tang Erhe, 165n16, 179, 218
 Tang Hualong, 50
 Temple of Heaven, 90
 Tianjin, 57, 81, 106
 Tianqiao, 29, 44
 Tiffert, Glenn, 74, 202n53
 Timmermans, Stefan, 4
 Tongde Medical School, 193
 Tongji University Medical School, 125, 160
 toxicology, 14, 20, 188, 194, 195, 208, 210
 trauma medicine, 12, 105n56
Truth Post (Shibao), 2
 Union Medical College, hospital of, 178
 United States, 10, 12, 18, 69, 119, 129, 150, 176, 206
 University Council, 193
 University of Paris, 197
 unnatural deaths (*biansi*), 38, 42
 Vagrants' Clinic, 47, 182
 vital spots, 11, 78, 78n75, 104, 107, 131, 143, 164, 213, 217
 vital statistics, 36, 39, 48
 Wakeman, Frederic, 181n74
 Wan'an Cemetery, 34
 Wang Chichang, 107
 Wang Ligeng (Wang Li-keng), 171, 172
 Wang Mingde, 100n42
 Wang Weisan, 132–5
 Wang Xichi (S.T. Wang), 172
 Wang Yongbin, 199, 202n50, 213
 Wang Youhuai, 62, 101n46
 Wang Zhuyu, 173–4
 warlord politics, 57, 58, 81, 85, 111
 Warner, John Harley, 124
 Waseda University, 145
 washing and covering (*xiyan*), 61, 97n30
Washing Away of Wrongs, 6, 12, 61–2, 66, 89, 90, 96, 97, 97n30, 98, 99, 100, 108, 159, 161, 204, 205, 206, 209, 220
 and training of inspection clerks, 75, 76, 213, 214, 217

258 Index

- Washing Away of Wrongs* (cont.)
 and training of *wuzuo*, 64, 72
 as bureaucratic standard, 63, 64, 66, 78,
 79, 104
 as used in Republican China, 85,
 158, 169, 184, 190, 204, 207,
 219, 221, 222
 errors and omissions in, 60n14, 62, 104
 modern criticisms of, 118, 121, 125, 130,
 162, 163–5, 184, 211
 modern praise for, 19, 212
 modernity of, 59, 220, 223
 supplemented with cases, 62, 107
 supplemented with scientific knowledge,
 15, 67, 214
 Washington Conference, 119
Weekly Pictorial Supplement of Capital News
 (Jingbao tuhua zhoukan), 132
 Will, Pierre-Étienne, 61n17, 100
 Wiltenburg, Joy, 51
World Daily (Shijie ribao), 31, 47, 55, 96,
 111, 114, 171, 173
 World War I, 119
 wound examination, 66, 67n37, 76, 79,
 97, 217
 documentary procedures, 76, 139,
 170, 213
 Wu Peifu, 81
 Wu, Yi-Li, 11, 62, 105n56
 Wuhan, 191
 Würzburg University, 123, 191
wuzuo, 7–8, 62, 63, 64, 65, 72, 92, 100,
 101, 104, 201
 “mean” status of, 66, 68, 72
 and New Policies reforms, 67, 219
 as experts, 65, 101, 104, 105, 108
 assumed untrustworthiness of, 66, 89,
 104, 120
 supervision over, 67, 105
 training of, 68, 101
- Xia Leibo. *See* Xia Quanyin
 Xia Quanyin, 116, 141, 142, 144, 147
 Xiangya Medical College, 170
- Xiao, Tie, 51n87
 Xie, Xin-zhe, 62
 Xifang Temple, 34
 Xu Lian, 92n15, 98, 104, 107, 170n26
 Xu Shichang, 67, 68
 Xu Songming, 126, 130, 137, 146, 148,
 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 158,
 196, 218
 Xu, Xiaqun, 50n80, 59n9
 Xue Dubi, 191
- Yan Fuqing (F.C. Yen), 192
 Yang Naiwu, 91, 93
 Yang Nianqun, 38
 Ye Zaijun, 80, 145, 146
 yinyang masters, 30, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43,
 83, 121
 Yip, Ka-che, 69n46, 191
 Yongzheng Emperor, 65
 Yu Yuan, 72, 72n50, 74n59, 107n59, 108,
 139, 216
 and Beijing Bar Association, 119–20, 121
 and queries of judicial officials, 102,
 105, 106
 and skeletal examination cases, 86, 87,
 90, 93, 101
 and training of inspection clerks, 72,
 216–17
 forensic work for police, 47n73, 82, 83
 use of cases to claim authority, 106, 107
 Yu Yunxiu, 121, 161
 Yuan Shikai, 35, 50
 Yunnan, 68
- Zengfu, 104, 105
 Zhang Ruilin, 114, 114n9
 Zhang Yuanjie, 149
 Zhang Zongchang, 88, 232
 Zhang Zuolin, 57, 58, 111, 191, 192
 Zhejiang, 78, 202
 Zhenru, 197, 198
 Zhili faction, 81
 Zhou Enlai, 145
 Zhu Jiabao, 67, 68