

Index

- Aasen, Alfred 28
 Agent Orange 139, 176
 Ager, Bengt 144
 Agricultural Adjustment Act 111, 115
 Aguinaldo, Emilio 63
 Alexander, George 224
 All Forestry Workers Union of Japan 145
 Allen, Robert 49
 Alliance for Sustainable Jobs and the Environment 228–29
 Amalgamated Transit Union 236
 American Federation of Labor 31, 38, 45, 84, 92
 American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations 14, 16, 131–32, 142, 181, 185–87, 200, 203, 208, 210, 220, 236
 California state federation 208–209
 American Forestry Association 112–14
 American Forestry Congress 104, 112–14
 American Legion 79–80
 Ames, Edwin 43, 58, 64
 Amey, William 60
 Ancient forest campaigns 192, 207–32
 and Clinton Forest Plan 229–33
 and Earth First! 223–29
 and media portrayal of 192
 and northern spotted owl 214–15
 conversations between labor and environmentalists 210–11, 221–23, 226–29
 declining timber harvests 231
 Northwest Forest Summit 229
 Spotted Owl Recovery Team 229
 Anderson, Nels 38
 Andrews, Thomas 18–19
 Apukka, Jim 218
 Associated Reforestation Contractors 180–81
 Association of Pulp and Paper Workers 146
 Auchter, Thorne 149–50
 Audubon Society 219–20
 Automation of timber industry work 14, 126, 156, 195–96, 230
 Baker, W.J. 95
 Ballard, Claude 108
 Bari, Judi 224–27, 238
 Barnett, Eugene 82
 Barnes, Gerald 210
 Beck, Dave 93
 Becker, Rayfield 80
 Belt, W.C. 48
 Bennett, Hugh 91
 Bernat, Charles 33
 Birkeland, Torger 25, 27
 Bisbee Deportation 59
 Black Lung Associations 131
 Bland, Bert 81
 Blue-green coalitions *see Labor movement and environmentalism*
 Bonker, Don 198
 Boyer, Martin 29
 Brand, Stewart 164
 Brett, Marcia 168

- Brewers Union Local 150
 Oakridge, Oregon 233
 Bridges, Harry 93, 184, 226
 Brody, David 69
 Bureau of Land Management 109–112, 162,
 169–71, 178–80, 232
 Burton, Philip 207
 Burton, Robert 147
- California Governors Safety Conference,
 1958 130
 California State Water Board 225
 Callenbach, Ernest 166
 Campbell, Morris 29
 Cancer 138
 Capital mobility 14, 97, 126
 Carlson, Karl 28
 Carson, Rachel 125, 170
 Carter administration 134–35, 148–49,
 189, 208–11
 Casagrande, Ben 80
 Centralia Massacre 55, 79–83
 Chainsaws 135–38, 155
 Chaplin, Ralph 41, 82
 Charles, John 150
 Chemical exposure of forest workers 123,
 139–41, 143, 145, 158–60, 170–80
 Cherney, Darryl 224, 228
 Cherry Valley Timber Company 47
 Christey, Floyd 127
 Church, Frank 210
 Citizen/Labor Energy Coalition 204
 Citizens Against Toxic Sprays 175–76
 Civilian Conservation Corps 91
 Civilian Vocational Rehabilitation Act of
 1920 29
 Clausen, Don 208
 Clean Air Act 124, 151, 199
 Clearcutting 2, 91, 105–06, 216
 Clinton, Bill 229–31
 Coffee, John 100
 Columbia Valley Authority 118
 Compton, Wilson 101
 Congress of Industrial Organizations 93,
 102, 106, 108, 113–14, 119, 121, 209
 and forestry 102, 113–14, 209
 Consumer Product Safety Commission 136
 “Consumers’ republic” 103, 119
 Cooney, Neil 43
 Cooper, A.W. 74
 Cornwall, George 44–48, 51, 58, 71
- Council of National Defense 63
 Counterculture and work 162–66, 189–90
 Cox, H.J. 24–25
 Crow, C.C. 110
 Culbertson, Mark 111
 Cuyahoga River fire 124
- Davidson, George 25
 DDT 124, 170
 DeFazio, Peter 221
 Deforestation 95–97
 Dentley, D.E. 58
 Department of Health, Education, and
 Welfare 131
 Department of Labor 131
 Department of Veterans Affairs 103
 DeVall, Norm 226
 Dies, Martin 99, 114
 Dill, Clarence 128
 “Dirt forestry” 103–04
 Dioxin 139
 Disque, Brice Col. 11, 63–69
 Dolbeer, John 22
 Donkey engine 22
 Donovan, J.J. 47, 59
 Donovan, Raymond 149, 212
 Douglas fir 62, 69, 105, 170
 Dow Chemical 139, 176
 Drake, George Lincoln 76
 Drug production in the forests 232–33
 DuPont 171
 Dunning, J.J. 77
 Dust Bowl 91
 Dwyer, William 217
- Earp, Joe 169, 172–73
 Earth Day 124, 201
 Earth First! 223–29
 and Headwaters campaign 227–29
 and Redwood Summer 227
 and treespiking 224–25
 and timber workers 224–25, 227
 and United Steelworkers of America
 228–29
 Ecology, development of 91
 Ecotopia 166–67
 Edwards, Forrest 67
 Elson, Barry 147
 Emerald Creek Committee 207
 Endangered Species Act 6
 Environmental Justice 10–12

Index

241

- Environmental Protection Agency 124,
 131, 140, 152–53, 170, 175, 201–02,
 205, 236
 Environmental Protection Information
 Center 207
 Environmentalism as a movement 124–25,
 139–40, 214–16
 Environmentalists 125, 192, 207–11, 217,
 219–20, 235–38
 and economic planning for the post-timber
 industry economy 219–20
 portrayed as anti-worker 125, 192,
 207–11, 217, 235–38
 Ergonomics 144
 Erosion 97
 Espionage Act 59
 Essley, Janet 180–81
 Evans, Brock 220–22
 Everest, Wesley 80–83
 Everett Massacre 55–56

 Fadling, J.E. 104
 Federal Housing Administration 103
 Federal Pest Control Act of 1947 170
 Federal Service Contract Act of 1965 181–82
 Fire 59–60, 98, 108
 Fishing 119
 Floods 97–98
 Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley 56
 Food 9, 25–26, 35–39, 48
 Ford administration 197, 202
 Foreign Assistance Act of 1968 197
 Foreman, Dave 224
 Forest Conservation and Development Act
 114–16
 Forest roads 107, 195
 Forest Workers Organizing Committee
 184–88
 Foster, Ellery 92, 102–18, 194, 235
 and the American Forestry Congress
 112–14
 and background 102
 and “dirt forestry” 103
 and the Forestry Conservation and
 Development Act 114–16
 and forestry methods 106–07, 114–16
 and later life 117
 and prediction of forestry’s demise in the
 Northwest 194
 and Sustained-Yield Forest Act 104,
 109–12
 Foster, John 181
 Frampton, George 219
 Frankenstein, Richard 102
 Frazier, Bob 154
 Fuller, Guy 83

 Gantley, Norm 180
 Gardner, Booth 222–23
 Georgia-Pacific Corporation 200, 203, 227
 German works councils 144
 Germer, Adolph 93
 GI Bill 103
 Gilbert, Edward 26
 Gilham, Marla 174
 Gill, E.S. 75
 Gillis, Joseph 29
 Goodman, Leo 102
 Goetz, Fred 200–01
 Gore, Al 229
 Gowen, J.E. 47
 Great Depression 11, 85–88, 90, 96, 121
 Great Lakes cutover 97
 Great Northern Railway 22
 Great Strike of 1935 93
 Gregg, John 137
 Grier, Norma 172
 Grimm, Warren 79
 Gross, Richard 136
 Guenther, Ron 225
 Gunvaldson, D.C. 202
 Gyppo logging 76–77

 Hamerquist, Don 95
 Hanson, Andrew 37
 Hanson, Ern 26–27, 69
 Harper, George 65
 Harris, Noel 208
 Hartung, Al 119, 130, 132
 Hartzell, Hal 189
 Hatfield, Mark 150, 198
 Heegle, Ralph 201
 Hegge, Fred 42
 Henning, John 209
 Henry, Liz 226
 Herbicide/pesticide exposure in forest
 workers 15, 158–60, 170–80
 and fight against 175–80
 and history 170–71
 and thiram 174–76
 and undocumented workers 177
 Herman, Emil 34, 37

- Herrett, Wendy Milner 165
 Herson, Rick 166
 High Country News 3
 High lead logging 22, 28
 Hobi, Frank 25, 48
 Hoedads 14, 158–91, 234
 and Associated Reforestation Contractors 180–81
 and attitude toward AFL-CIO 186
 and consideration of unionization 182–89
 and countercultural work ideas 162–63, 189–90
 and federal work regulations 180–83
 and fight against herbicides 174–80
 and forest policy 169–70, 177–80
 and gender 165–66
 and herbicide exposure 15, 158–60, 170–80
 and International Woodworkers of America 15, 183, 185–89
 and Latino workers 174, 180, 184–85
 and Northwest Forest Workers Alliance 179
 and thiram 172–74
 and worker turnover 188
 and workers compensation 180–81
 group's decline 189
 group's founding 162–64
 significance 189–90
 structure and ideology 164–70
 Holden v. Hardy 43
 Hook, Frank 114–16
 Horowitz, Howie 168, 178
 House Un-American Activities Committee 99
 Housing 24–25, 77–78, 103
 Houston, Clise 28
 Howd, Cloice 78
 Hubbard, Dale 80
 Hubbell, Wilson 217, 221, 229–30
 Hudson's Bay Company 21
 Hunting 119
 Hurwitz, Charles 227–28
 Hutcheson, Bill 93

 Ickes, Harold 99
 Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO v. American Petroleum Institute 149
Industrial Worker 33–35, 38, 41, 52–53, 57, 68

 Industrial Workers of the World 5, 9, 11, 18, 31–46, 50–53, 67–69, 79–85, 92, 127, 233
 and alcohol 50
 and the Centralia Massacre 79–83
 and decline in worker support during World War I 69
 and the eight-hour day 56, 68
 and employer attitudes toward 43
 and Everett Massacre 56
 and food 35–39, 56, 67–68
 and free speech fights 32–33
 and gender 40–42
 and gyppo loggers 76–77
 and logging camp sanitation 19, 31, 39, 57
 and masculinity 40–42, 81–83
 and medical care 45
 and organizing around camp environments 35–36, 39–40, 56–61, 70–71, 81
 and organizing strategies 33–36, 39–41
 and repression of during and after World War I 58–69, 79–83
 and response to Spruce Production Division 67–68
 and sabotage 60
 and songs 38–39
 and strike of 1917 54, 56–61
 and union halls 46
 and worker mobility 58
 and workplace safety 37–38
 and 1907 Portland strike 32
 in the 1920s and 1930s 84–85, 88
 memory used in future timber worker organizing 185, 187
 Insects 108
 International Association of Machinists 16, 133, 199, 230
 International Brotherhood of Teamsters 93
 International Brotherhood of Woodsmen and Sawmill Workers 31–32
 International Labour Organization 145
 International Longshore and Warehouse Union 93, 184, 221
 International Paper Corporation 141
 International Printing Pressmen's Union 133
 International Woodworkers of America 6, 9, 12–16, 77, 89–160, 183, 185–88, 192, 194, 196–207, 209–10, 212–13, 215–17, 221, 225, 229–30, 234, 238

Index

243

- and chainsaws 135–38, 155
- and clearcutting 106–07, 114–16, 216
- and communism 93–94, 100
- and conservation in the 1930s and 1940s 89–122
- and creation 93
- and decline 126, 153, 196, 217–18, 229–30
- and deforestation 95–97
- and end of union environmentalism 217
- and environmental organizations 126, 205
- and environmentalism 199–206, 209–10, 229–30
- and ergonomics 144
- and forest recreation 115, 119–20
- and forestry 13, 92, 94–122, 216
- and Hoedads 15, 185–89
- and log exports 126, 196–98, 204
- and medical researchers 145–46, 150, 153–54
- and merger with International Association of Machinists 16, 230
- and nuclear power 203
- and noise exposure 134–36
- and northern spotted owl 216–18
- and Olympic National Park 13, 98–101, 120
- and OSHA 12, 131, 133–36, 139, 141–42, 146–51, 153
- and pollution 201–02
- and rank and file opposition to environmentalism 209–10
- and Redwood Employee Protection Program 212–13
- and Redwood National Park 209–10
- and Resource Conservation Development Act 114–16
- and safety and health seminars 142–44, 147
- and sustained-yield forestry 105–12
- and unemployment 126, 207
- and vibration white finger 136–38
- and wilderness 13, 120–21, 204–05, 209–10
- and wood dust 138–39
- and worker deaths 127–28
- and workplace safety 12, 123–57
- connecting environmental degradation and unemployment 97–98
- defining itself as a moderate environmental organization 205–06, 218, 229–30
- Interstate Highway Act 103
- Isle Royale National Park 114
- Izaak Walton League 110, 215
- Jackson, Henry 202
- Jakubal, Mikal 228
- Jobs in the Woods program 231–32
- Johnson Administration 131, 197, 206
- Johnson, Hugh 87
- Johnson, Keith 132–34, 139, 148, 153, 155, 197–99, 217, 230
- Joint Congressional Committee on Forestry 94
- Jones, Tom 72
- Kaiser Steel 228
- Kelley, Eugene 46
- Keene, Barry 213–14
- Keene, Roy 3
- Kemp, Ron 146
- Kennedy, W.A. 75
- Kent State Massacre 186
- Kentuckians for the Commonwealth 237
- Kerry, A.S. 48
- Kesey, Ken 162
- Keystone XL Pipeline 16, 235–36
- Kirk, Andrew 163
- Kitzhaber, John 152
- Koch, Elers 76
- Koski, John 28
- Kulongoski, Ted 181
- La Conner, Washington 29
- Labor movement and environmentalism 98–101, 150–53, 156, 199–206, 209–10, 214–15, 217–18, 221, 225–30, 236–37
- Laborers International Union of America 16, 236
- Ladd, Landon 200
- Ladies Loyal Legion 78
- Lampman, Ben Hur 81
- Landon, Eddie 167
- Lang, Frank 29
- Larson, Jack 200
- Lasley, Al 209–11
- Latino forest workers 161, 184–85, 189
- Lawhorn, Gene 227
- Leedy, Ralph 28
- Lembcke, Jerry 187
- Lever Act 63

- Lewis, John L. 93
 Lewis, R.R. 51
 Lipscomb, W.H. 18, 49
 Little, Frank 59
 Lloyd, Bob 156
 Log exports 2, 14, 196–98, 204, 221, 230–31
 Logging camp conditions 18–53
 and architecture 24
 and bathing 27, 57, 72
 and bedding 24–25, 57, 70, 72
 and bunkhouses 24–25, 35–39
 and disease 26–27
 and food 25–26, 35–37, 57, 64, 72–73, 75
 and institutionalization of World War I
 reforms 70–76
 and latrines 25, 57, 64
 and Pacific Logging Congress 46–48, 52
 and reform 46–53, 64–69
 and vermin 25
 and water contamination 66
 and women 40
 and worker poetry 30, 38–39
 Logging technologies 21–22
 Long, George 47, 52
 Louisiana-Pacific Corporation 208, 213,
 225, 227
 Love Canal 124
 Loyal Legion of Loggers and Lumbermen
 (Four-L) 9, 11, 54–55, 65–88, 233
 and corporate paternalism 71–76
 and creating environmental memory
 75–76
 and creation 54, 65
 and coercing workers to join 65–66
 and decline 85–88
 and Ladies Loyal Legion 78
 and masculinity 78–81, 83
 and postwar institutionalization of logging
 camp sanitation 70–76
 and promoting family stability 77–78
 and reforming logging camp conditions
 65–68
 and strikebreaking 84
 and workers' suspicion of organization
 83–84, 86–87
 Lund, John 142, 147, 150
 Lynn, J.K. 28

 Mackie, Gerry 174–75, 177, 183–84
 Mallory, Howard 111
 Marshall, Robert 76, 102

 Martel, Bob 226
 Mason, Earl 107
 Maxxam, Inc. 227–28
 Mazzocchi, Tony 125, 211
 McElfresh, Arthur 80
 McGill, Oscar 25, 42, 52
 McKay, Tim 228
 McLean, C.C. 78
 Meany, George 186
 Meek, G.D. 97
 Menefee, Jim 134–35, 218
 Merlo, Harry 208
 Meyers, Mrs. Gordon 200
 Miller, Bruce 213
 Miller, Fred 172, 188
 Mohawk River Sustained Yield Agreement
 109–11
 Monsanto 139
 Morse, Wayne 111, 118, 197, 200
 Mount Sinai Hospital 145–46
 The Mountaineers 221
 Mt. St. Helens eruption 150, 205
 Mullenger, R.A. 74
 Mushroom gathering 232

 Nagle, Greg 164, 169–70, 177, 188
 National Environmental Policy Act 202
 National Forest Management Act of 1976 2,
 6, 215–16
 National Industrial Recovery Act 90
 National Institute of Occupational Safety
 and Health 131, 134–35, 138–40,
 142, 150
 National Labor College 142
 National Labor Committee in Support of
 Democracy in El Salvador 132
 National Labor Relations Act (Wagner
 Act) 87
 National Labor Relations Board 87, 213
 National Labor Relations Board v. Tamara
 Foods 147
 National Labor Union 182
 National Lumber Manufacturers
 Association 101
 National Nurses United 236
 National Parks and Conservation
 Association 102, 117
 National Recovery Administration 87
 Nelson, Crawdad 218
 Nelson, Don 225–27
 Nelson, Ray 209

- New Deal 87–93, 96, 100, 111, 115
 and conservation 90–91, 96
 Nichols, Charles 207–08
 Nisqually National Wildlife Refuge 204
 Nixon administration 131, 201
 Nixon, Rob 11
 Noise exposure 134–36
 Northcoast Environmental Center 228
 Northern Pacific Railroad 22
 Northern spotted owl 1–2, 6, 214–15,
 229–30
 Northwest Coalition for Alternatives to
 Pesticides 176
 Northwest Forest Workers Alliance 15, 179,
 183–84, 189
 Northwestern Hospital Association 29
 Nuclear power 203
- O&C Lands Act of 1937 109
 O’Sullivan, Terry 16
 Obama administration 142, 236–37
 Occupational Safety and Health
 Administration 12, 125–26, 131,
 134–36, 139, 141, 145–50, 153, 199
 Ockert, Roy 202
 Oil, Chemical, and Atomic Workers 125,
 131, 199, 211
 Oliver, Egbert 26
 Olson, Edward 24
 Olympic National Park 13, 98–101, 120
 Olson, Charles 79
 Opal Creek 192
 Oregon and California Railroad Land
 Grant 109
 Oregon Environmental Council 123,
 150–53, 175
 Oregon Farmers Union Program 104
 Oregon Natural Resources Council 222
 Oregon State Accident Board 140
 Oregon State Industrial Accident
 Commission 129–30
 Oregon State Public Interest Research
 Group 183
 Oregon Wilderness Coalition 204–05
 Oregon Workers Compensation
 Board 173
 Organic Act of 1897 215
 Osborne, Earl 35
 OSHA/Environmental Network 150–53,
 156, 221
 Oswald, G.W. 213
- Pacific Logging Congress 46–48, 52
 Pacific Lumber 227–28
 Pacific Monthly 30
 Pacific Northwest’s economic and cultural
 transformation in the late twentieth
 century 1–4, 14–16, 162–64, 189–90,
 195–98, 207, 219–20, 231–33
 Pacific Northwest Labor College 142, 150
 Page, Paul 66
 Pancner, John 34
 Parker, Carleton 24, 40, 46, 65
 Pease, Celia 78
 Peltier, Judy 218
 Pentachlorophenol (penta) 123, 139–41,
 143, 152–54
 Perkins, Frances 86
 “permanent agriculture” 91
 Pettus, Ken 128
 Phillips-Howard, Bonnie 223
 Pierce, E.A. 49, 52
 Pinchot, Gifford 108, 113, 116–17
 Platt, Stanley 200
 Plywood 139
 Pollution 201–02
 Pope & Talbot Lumber Company 43
 Popular epidemiology 140, 143
 Definition 140
 In Hoedads and counterculture 172–78
 International Woodworkers of America
 140–46
 Portland State University 138, 146
Portlandia (television show) 232
 Post-timber economy in the Northwest
 231–33
 President’s Conference on Occupational
 Safety 130
 Pritchett, Harold 89, 93
 Prokopovich, George 107
 Punishment Park (film) 186
- Ramiskey, Glen 221
 Rankin, John 114
 Raynaud’s syndrome, see *Vibration white
 finger*
 Reagan administration 12, 126, 132–33,
 149–51, 156
 Recession of 1973 125
 Red Cross 49
 Redden, James 173
 Redwood Employee Protection Program 14,
 210–13

- Redwood National Park 9, 14, 194,
 206–14, 223
 creation of 206
 battle between labor and
 environmentalists over park expansion
 207–14
 Reed, Mark 43
 Reforestation policy 160–62, 170–71, 202
 Reforestation Cooperatives *see* *Hoedads*
 Resettlement Administration 91
 Resource Conservation and Development
 Act 104
 Reynolds, J.H. 34
 “Right-to-Know” 12, 123, 151–53
 Roadless Area Review (RARE and RARE II)
 215–16
 Roberts, Charles 75
 Roley, Ronald 131–32
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano 87, 94, 96,
 98, 100
 Roscoe, Peter 167, 169
 Roselle, Mike 224
 Rossinow, Doug 187
 Roth, J.W. 28
 Rowland, Robert 153
 Ruckelshaus, William 202
 Ruegnitz, William 86–87
 Rurkun, Gary 164
 Russell, Red 155
 Rust, Jerry 162, 168, 173, 179
 Rust, Sidney 166

 Sagebrush Rebellion 217
 Sanchez, Gary 184
 Sanitary reformers and paternalism in the
 1920s 73
 Santa Barbara oil spill 124
 Save Our Cumberland Mountains 237
 Save-the-Redwoods League 206
 Schleis, Frank 33
 Scott, R. Denny 133–34, 137, 140–42,
 144–47, 151, 187, 189, 204–05,
 222–23, 235
 and alliance building for workplace
 health 140–46
 and empowering workers on workplace
 safety 142–43
 and encouraging workers to refuse unsafe
 work 146–47
 and Hoedads 187, 189
 and international alliances 143–45
 and popular epidemiology 140–46
 and “total work environment” 133
 and vibration white finger 137
 and working with environmentalists 151,
 204–05
 background 133
 seen as enemy by environmentalists during
 ancient forest campaigns 222–23
 Scribner, Tom 37
 Searce, James 202
 Sears, Paul 91
 Security and the New Deal working class
 90–91, 95–96, 102, 121
 Sedition Act 59
 Selective forestry 106–07
 Shingle weavers 31, 38
 Shumard, Lloyd 211
 Sierra Club 14, 16, 195, 205, 222, 228
 Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund 215
 Silcox, Ferdinand 91, 96–97, 102, 106, 117
Silent Spring (book) 125, 170
 Silvex (2,4,5-TP) 158, 171, 175, 189
 Simpson, Issa 186
 Simpson Lumber Company 68, 140,
 154, 213
 Sitka spruce 62, 64, 69
 Skaggs, Tim 203, 211–12, 225
 Slentz, Gail 158, 171–72, 182
 Sligh, Charles 63
 “Slow violence” 10–12, 20, 42–43, 53, 63,
 88, 127
 definition 10–11
 experienced by workers 11–12, 20–30,
 36–40, 97–98, 106–07, 123, 127–30,
 134–41, 158–59, 170–80
 Small Bear, Richard 167, 183
 Smith, Anthony 102, 113
 Smith, Carl 173
 Smith, Walker 82
 Snail darter 207
 Society for American Foresters 96
 Soderqvist, Anders 144
 Soil Conservation Service 91
 Spotted owl crisis, *see* *Ancient forest*
 campaigns
 Spruce Production Division 11, 54,
 64–69, 81
 St. Paul and Tacoma Lumber Company 70
 Standifer, Mike 220
 Stewart, E.A. 100
 Stimson Timber Company 35, 37, 43, 109

- Straton, David 173
 Street, William 230
 Strong, Anna Louise 81
 Sullivan, Tim 107
 Sundquist, John 162, 168
 Superfund 125
 Sustained yield forestry 105–112
 Sustained Yield Forest Act of 1944 104
 109–12
 Swedish Royal College of Forestry 144
 Sweet, Morris 123, 140
- Taylor, Dumpy 155
 Tellico Dam 207
 Tharaldsen, Thorfinn 73
 Thiram 172–74
 Thomas, A.R. 128
 Thomas, E.E. 75
 Thomas, Jack Ward 229
 Thompson, David 21
 Tillamook Burn 98
 Timber Labor Coalition 217–18
 Tilth 162–63
 Tippy, Worth 78, 83–84
 “Total work environment” 133, 146
 Tourism 99–100, 220
 Toxic exposure *see* *Chemical exposure*
 Transport Workers Union 236
 Truman, Harry 118
 Tuberculosis 38
 Tussock moth 170
Twilight (book) 232
- United Auto Workers 102, 131, 199
 United Brotherhood of Carpenters 6, 9,
 13–15, 93, 99–100, 110, 126, 139,
 192, 194, 197, 203, 207–14, 217, 221,
 230, 234
 and anticommunism 100
 and conservation 99–100
 and log exports 197
 and nuclear power 203
 and Olympic National Park 99–100
 and opposition to environmentalism
 99–100, 207–14, 217
 and Redwood Employee Protection
 Program 211–213
 and Redwood National Park 194,
 207–14
 and Sustained-Yield Forest Management
 Act 110
- United Farm Workers 183, 185
 United Mine Workers of America 16, 131
 United Steel Workers of America 131,
 199, 228
 University of Washington 145, 154
 Unsafe act theory 129–30, 134
 U.S. Army 9, 66
 U.S. Department of Labor 181–82
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 216–17
 U.S. Forest Service 6, 22, 61, 76, 96–97, 102,
 104–05, 107–08, 111–12, 117, 121,
 135–36, 160, 165, 170, 175–77, 185,
 198, 201–02, 215–17, 220, 231–32
 United States Commission on Industrial
 Relations 26, 36, 52
 University of Wisconsin School for
 Workers 141
- Van Strum, Carol 175–76
 Van Strum, Steven 175
 Vanport flood 118
 Varnum, John 152
 Venereal disease 18, 27
 Viala, Fernie 210
 Vibration white finger 136–38, 145
 Vietnam War 139, 176, 186, 207
- Walczyk, Thelma 137
 Wallace, Henry 91, 101, 106
 Wallgren, Monrad 98–100
 War Production Board 102
 Warner Creek 192
 Watts, Lyle 97, 109, 111–12
 Weaver, Jim 150, 179, 198
 Wemple, Betsey 167–68
 Wemple, Edd 169–70, 181, 183
 Wessel, Bill 171
 Western Ancient Forest Campaign 223
 Western Forest Industries Association 110
 Western Forestry and Conservation
 Association 60
 Western Wood Products Association 154
 Weyerhaeuser, Charles 118
 Weyerhaeuser Timber Company 38, 141,
 148, 195–96, 204
 Whirlpool Corporation v. Marshall 147
 Whiting, Basil 146
 Whole Earth Catalog 164
 Wilderness 120–21, 204–05, 209–10, 215
 Wilderness Act of 1964 215
 The Wilderness Society 120, 219–22

- Wilson, Doc 30
- Wilson, Joe 135
- Winn, Norm 221–22
- Winpisinger, Wimpy 230
- Winstead, Ralph 36–37, 77
- Wolff, H.W. 61
- Wolke, Howie 224
- Womack, O.O. 117
- Women Christian Temperance Union 50
- Women workers 40, 78, 158, 165–66, 171–72
- Wood dust 138–39, 142–44
- Wood preservatives 139–41
- Wood utilization 108
- Woods, John 113
- Workers' claims to environmentalism during spotted owl crisis 217–19
- Workers' compensation laws 43–45, 128, 180–81
- Workers' fear of environmentalism leading to unemployment 200, 206–14, 218, 237
- Workers' recreation in the forests 119–21, 200–02
- Working conditions in logging camps 18–53 and corporate reforms 45–52 and the Industrial Workers of the World 31–43, 52–53, 55–57
- Workplace Safety 28–30, 37–38, 43, 74, 123–60, 170–81, 231
 - and chainsaws 135–38
 - and chemical exposure 123, 139–41, 143, 145–47
 - and corporate paternalism 74
 - and Hoedads 158–60, 170–81
 - and Industrial Workers of the World 37–38
 - and International Woodworkers of America 123–57
 - and lawsuits 43–44
 - and medical care 29–30, 45
 - and noise 134–36
 - and right to know legislation 123
 - and unsafe act theory 129–30, 134
- and wood dust 138–39
- and worker deaths 28–29, 37, 74–75, 124, 131–32, 231
- and workers' compensation 43–45, 74, 180–82
- Workscapes 10, 45, 54, 57, 66, 69, 84, 88, 234
 - definition 10
 - workscapes and reforestation workers 158, 160–62, 168–74
 - workscapes and the International Woodworkers of America 97–98, 123, 127–41
 - workscapes and the Loyal Legion of Loggers and Lumbermen 65–76
 - workscapes leading to Industrial Workers of the World-led strikes 54, 56–61
 - workscapes of the early 20th century 18–53
 - workscapes transformed during World War I 64–69
- World War I 11, 39, 51, 58–70, 101
 - and air power 62–63
 - and Aircraft Production Board 63
 - and decline of IWW 68–69
 - and employer crackdown on IWW 59–60
 - and federal planning 63
 - and improved timber camp conditions 66–68
 - and IWW timber strike 54–57
 - and Loyal Legion of Loggers and Lumbermen 65–66
 - and Red Scare 55, 59
 - and Spruce Production Division 54, 64–69, 81
 - and War Industries Board 63
- World War II 101–02, 121
- Worster, Donald 36
- Young Men's Christian Association 49–51, 78, 83–84
- Zahniser, Howard 120