

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
1	Introduction	1
	1.1 Radiometry	1
	1.2 Detector Types	9
	1.3 Performance Characteristics	10
	1.4 Radiometry Example	19
	1.5 Problems	21
	1.6 Note	22
	1.7 Further Reading	23
2	Photodetector Basics	24
	2.1 Solid State Physics	24
	2.2 Intrinsic Photoconductors	32
	2.3 Extrinsic Photoconductors	48
	2.4 Example: Design of a Photoconductor	54
	2.5 Problems	55
	2.6 Further Reading	57
3	Infrared (and Optical) Photodetectors	58
	3.1 Photodiodes	58
	3.2 Extrinsic Doped Silicon Detectors	84
	3.3 Problems	92
	3.4 Note	94
	3.5 Further Reading	97
4	Amplifiers, Readouts, and Arrays	99
	4.1 Building Blocks	99
	4.2 Load Resistor and Amplifier	102

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
	4.3 Transimpedance Amplifier (TIA)	103
	4.4 Integrating Amplifiers	109
	4.5 Detector Arrays	120
	4.6 X-ray Detection with DEPFETs	127
	4.7 High Energy X-ray Detectors	129
	4.8 Example: Readout Performance	130
	4.9 Problems	132
	4.10 Further Reading	133
5	Charge Coupled Devices	134
	5.1 Basic Operation	134
	5.2 CCD Performance at Faint Light Levels	139
	5.3 Quantum Efficiency and Spectral Range	154
	5.4 Optical/Infrared Detector Test Procedures	162
	5.5 Example	170
	5.6 Problems	172
	5.7 Further Reading	173
6	Other Photodetectors	174
	6.1 Photography	174
	6.2 Photoemissive Detectors	180
	6.3 Example	205
	6.4 Quantum Well Detectors	206
	6.5 Energy-Resolving Detectors	213
	6.6 Problems	213
	6.7 Further Reading	214
7	Superconducting Detectors	215
	7.1 Superconductivity	215
	7.2 Superconducting Electronics	222
	7.3 Microwave Kinetic Inductance Detectors (MKIDs)	223
	7.4 Other Superconducting Detectors	235
	7.5 Problems	242
	7.6 Further Reading	244
8	Bolometers	245
	8.1 Basic Operation	245
	8.2 Room Temperature Thermal Detectors	247
	8.3 Cryogenic Semiconductor Bolometers	250
	8.4 Superconducting Bolometers	260
	8.5 Bolometer Construction Components	264

<i>Contents</i>		vii
8.6	Examples of Bolometer Construction	268
8.7	Other Thermal Detectors	271
8.8	Example: Design of a Bolometer	275
8.9	Problems	277
8.10	Further Reading	277
9	Visible and Infrared Coherent Receivers	279
9.1	Basic Operation	279
9.2	Visible and Infrared Heterodyne	283
9.3	Heterodyne Performance Attributes	293
9.4	Problems	301
9.5	Further Reading	302
10	Submillimeter- and Millimeter-Wave Heterodyne Receivers	303
10.1	Basic Operation	303
10.2	Mixers	308
10.3	Local Oscillators	324
10.4	Backends	330
10.5	Performance Characteristics	331
10.6	Improvements in Receiver Capabilities	336
10.7	Performance Comparison	337
10.8	Example	339
10.9	Problems	340
10.10	Note	341
10.11	Further Reading	345
Appendix A	Useful Constants and Conversions	346
Appendix B	Answers to Selected Problems	347
	<i>References</i>	350
	<i>Index</i>	366