

Index

Abe, Shintaro, 202 Abe, Shinzo, 144, 196, 197, 202 aging society (topic), 124, 179 agriculture (topic), 96-97, 172, 174 Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (Topic), Akarui Senkyo Suishin Kyokai (ASSK), 66-67 Alternation of Government (Topic), 178-179 amakudari, 179, 181, 183 antimilitarist sentiment, 14-17, 23-25, 27, 207-208 Appropriator for the District (Topic), 115-117 Arimoto, Keiko, 201-202 Article Nine, 8, 15, 161, 171, 183, 185 Asahi Shimbun, 62-63, 159 Aso, Taro, 197 Association for the Promotion of Clean Elections, 66-67 audiences for topics, 100-107

balance of power
changes in, 7–14
security policy turnaround and, 16–17
Benefits for Organized Groups (Topic), 119
Better Education and Child-care Facilities
(Topic), 126, 163
birthrate (topic), 124, 127, 179
British-style parliamentary system, policy
impacts of, 30, 34, 44, 52, 210, 219
Building a Safe, Reassuring Community
(Topic), 131–132
Building a Society Kind to Women (Topic), 99

Building a Spiritually Rich Community (Topic), 117–118 bureaucrats, relationship between politicians and, 218–219 Bush, George W., 197

campaign period, 70

campaign restrictions, 60-61, 63-66 candidate election manifestos (senkyo koho) analysis see quantitative text analysis elections and candidates examined, 75-76 example of, 77-78 features of, 20, 61, 63-66, 75 legal revision enabling, 55 national security in, 135-138 party leaders' power and, 73-75 versus party manifestos, 70-73 policy discussion in, 111-114, 120-124 pork provision and, 70, 73, 114-124 role of, 66-70 structure of, 76-77 voter exposure to, 67-68 candidate-generated communication methods of, 63-66 versus party-generated, 70-71 voter exposure to, 66-68 case studies, 61, 115 centrifugal electoral competition, 34 centripetal electoral competition, 51 child care issues (topic), 126, 130, 163, 170, 181

240 Index

```
China
                                                    as issue topic, 174, 182-186
 Japan's relations with, 17-18, 162, 220
                                                   Self Defense Forces under, 136, 206
  as security threat, 11-14, 16-17, 158-162
                                                 constitutional structure, policy impacts of,
civil society groups, 150
                                                 constructivist paradigm, 14-16
classification techniques, 79-80, 82, 85,
    100-109
                                                 Consumption Tax is to Fund the Military
Clean Government Party see Komeito
                                                      (Topic), 174
closed-list PR system, 46-47, 50-51
                                                 content words, 82
                                                 corruption scandals, 48-49, 113, 174, 176,
Coast Guard Law, 206
coding schemes, 85, 101, 137
                                                      183, 185
                                                 cost-based explanations, 23-25, 37-39,
Cold War, 12-13 see also post-Cold War
    period
                                                      203-206
communication, from candidates to voters,
                                                 credit-claiming topics, 85-86
    63-71
                                                 crime (topic), 127
                                                 cross-national studies, 192
community development (topic), 117-118,
    131-132, 179, 181
Comparative Manifesto Project (CMP), 62, 85
                                                 democracy
comparative politics, 29-30, 132-133,
                                                    effect on security policy, 28-29, 210
    209-210
                                                    as topic issue, 99-100, 124, 139, 160
conservative politicians see also specific
                                                 Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ)
    politician
                                                   candidate election manifestos, 76
  definition of, 3
                                                    ideological position of, 145-147, 168
 electoral reform supported by, 48-49
                                                    as majority-seeking party, 51, 54,
  electoral strategies of
                                                        59, 75
    in HOC, 46-47
                                                   in MMM system, 169
    indicators of see candidate election
                                                    policy issues, 177-181
        manifestos
                                                 Democratic People's Republic of North Korea
    measurement of, 19-22
                                                      (DPRK) see North Korea
    after reform, 19, 26-27, 52-56
                                                 Democratic Socialist Party (DSP)
    before reform, 18-19, 27, 33-37
                                                   candidate election manifestos, 76
  ideological dispositions of, 45-46, 144-147,
                                                   in SNTV-MMD system, 57-58, 168
      215, 220
                                                 Diet Members League for the Rescue of
  incentives for, 34-35 see also pork provision
                                                      Japanese Suspected of Having Been
 leadership aspirations of, 43-45
                                                      Abducted by North Korea, 193-194, 197
  manifestos see candidate election manifestos
                                                 district features, 42-43, 54-55, 120-121
  modal see modal conservative politician
                                                 Doing Away with Decayed LDP Politics
  national security concerns of, 158-162
                                                      (Topic), 113, 124, 172-173, 175-176
  new candidates, entry of, 142-143
                                                 Dokdo dispute, 1 see also Takeshima dispute
  North Korean abductions and, 193-200
                                                 dual candidacy, 51
  political reform promised by, 113-114
  pork see pork provision
  security expertise of, 140-141, 217
                                                 earthquakes (topic), 97-99
  security policy see Japanese national security
                                                 economic conditions, 9-10, 162-164
                                                    as topic issue, 122, 124, 127, 172, 184
      policy
  with war memories, retirement of, 147-150
                                                 education, 41, 181
Conservatives, 76, 169
                                                    as topic issue, 119-120, 125-127, 137, 163,
constituent benefits see pork provision
                                                        171, 180, 187
constituent preferences, 39-40, 45-46, 51,
                                                 election campaigns, 55
    157-158 see also voters
                                                   candidate election manifestos (senkyo koho),
Constitution
  Article Nine, 8, 15, 161, 171, 183, 185
                                                 electoral districts, features of, 42-43, 54-55,
  Article Sixteen, 155
                                                      120-121
```



Index 241

```
electoral strategies
                                                 functional words, 82
  of conservative politicians
                                                 Fundamental Law on Education, 137, 161
    in HOC, 46-47
                                                 funding, campaign, 55
    after reform, 19, 26-27, 52-56
    before reform, 18-19, 27, 33-37
                                                 gender differences, in pork provision,
  dominated by pork provision, 23, 33-37,
                                                      109
                                                 gender-equal society (topic), 99
    depiction of, 111-113
    versus other variables, 39-47
                                                 geographic districts, 42-43, 54-55
                                                 global economy (topic), 123-126
    shift away from see electoral strategy shift
                                                 Goto, Hiroshi, 218
  effect of electoral system on, 133, 143, 210,
       217-219
                                                 government performance, 28-29
  indicators of, 60-63 see also candidate
                                                 government role (topic), 128, 177-178,
       election manifestos
                                                      180-182
    communication methods, 63-66
                                                 government spending, after electoral
                                                      reform, 56
  measurement of, 19-22
  of opposition politicians
                                                 1978 Guidelines for Japan-U.S. Defense
    in HOC, 46
                                                      Cooperation, 23
    with policy focus, 167-190
                                                 Gulf War
    after reform, 19, 25, 27, 56-59
                                                   as "humiliation" for Japan, 140, 144
    before reform, 57–59
                                                   Japanese response to, 4
electoral strategy shift, 110-133
                                                   as security threat, 139, 160
  conditions for, 52-56
                                                   U.S. requests for contribution to, 11, 23
  depiction of, 111-114
  impact on security policy, 191-208
                                                 Hamada, Yasukazu, 9, 38, 216
  intra-party competition and, 114-115
  to national security, 134-166
                                                 Hashimoto, Atsushi, 201
    alternative explanations for, 141-166
                                                 Hashimoto, Toru, 1, 144
    in candidate manifestos, 135-140
                                                 Hatoyama, Kunio, 197
    security expertise of politicians, 140-141,
                                                 Hatoyama, Yukio, 218
                                                 hawkish stance, 144-147, 158, 215
  North Korean abductions and, 192-208
                                                 health care (topic), 130-132, 178-183,
  policy statements and, 125-132
                                                      186-187
  political theory and, 132-133
                                                 Hikihara, Takeshi, 164
  pork and, 114-124
                                                 hiragana, 82-84
electoral system
                                                 Hirasawa, Katsuei, 197
  effect on candidate types, 143, 217
                                                 Hometown Development (Topic), 118
  effect on electoral strategies, 133, 143, 210
                                                 host nation support (HNS), 162-164
  Japanese see Japanese electoral reform
                                                 House of Councillors (HOC)
  policy impacts of, 27-30, 192, 210, 214-219
                                                   electoral strategies in, 46-47
environmental issues (topic), 124, 127, 172
                                                   electoral system in, 219
external balancing, 7-14
                                                 House of Representatives (HOR)
                                                   electoral reform in, 18, 32-33
                                                      causes of, 47-50
female candidates, 99, 109
flyers, campaign, 64, 67
                                                      impact of, 18-19, 22-26, 211-220
                                                   electoral strategy indicators see candidate
food supply (topic), 127, 131-132
                                                        election manifestos
formal campaigns, voter exposure to, 68-69
Free Medical Care, No Military Spending
                                                   electoral system in, 219
    (Topic), 186-187
                                                   North Korean abductions and,
From Concrete to People (Topic), 180
                                                        193-200
From Roads to Pensions (Topic), 179-180
                                                 Housing and Tax Policy (Topic), 175
Fukuda, Yasuo, 144
                                                 human rights (topic), 182-183
```



242 Index

overview of, 18, 32-33 ideological dispositions of conservative politicians, 45-46, 144-147, candidate election manifestos and, 70-73 see also candidate election manifestos of opposition parties, 188-189, 213, 215 causes of, 47-50 Ikeda, Hayato, 24 electoral strategy shift after see electoral influence communications, 68 strategy shift HOC strategies, 46-47 informal campaigns, voter exposure to, 66, impact of, 18-19, 22-26, 211-220 infrastructure (topic), 115, 179-180, 185 new structure, 50-52 internal balancing, 7-14 "normality" after, 220 international community (topic), 123-126 Japanese national security international relations definition of, 3 constructivist paradigm in, 14-16 media coverage of, 164-166 hypothesis testing versus theory in, 209 organized groups involved in, 40-42 national security concerns and, 159 politician concerns about, 158-162 neorealist paradigm in, 7-14 politicization of, 219-220 research contributions to, 27-29 threats to internet, 64-65 candidate manifestos and, 136-137 intraparty competition policy turnaround and, 16-17 as barrier to policy focus, 37-39, 135-138 size of, 12-14 within electoral districts, 42-43, 54 voter concerns about, 150-158, 215-217 electoral strategy shift and, 112-114 Japanese national security policy elimination of, 19, 24-25, 53 overview of, 1-7 index of, 112, 114 after electoral strategy shift, 134-166, in opposition parties, 57-59, 113 206-208 party manifestos and, 62-63, 70, 170 alternative explanations for, 141-166 pork provision and, 114-116, 120-122 in candidate manifestos, 135-140 changes in, 191-208 invasion of Kuwait by see Gulf War nature of transformation, 214-215 SDF in, 180, 206 security expertise of politicians, 140-141, U.S. invasion of, 137 Ishiba, Shigeru, 4, 11, 50, 110, 197, 204, 206, definition of, 3 evidence on, 3-4 Ishi, Hajime, 202 explanations of, 18-19 Ishihara, Shintaro, 150, 216, 219 cost-based, 23-25, 37-39, 203-206 issue topics see also topic labels; specific topic existing, inadequacy of, 7-16 defined, 86, 170 importance of, 16-18 of opposition parties, 170-177 inflection point, 25-26 Izumi, Teruo, 201 research contributions, 22-26, 211-220 research design, 19-22 Japan Communist Party (JCP) variables affecting, 7-16 candidate election manifestos, 76 formalization of, 8 ideological position of, 145-147, 168 Japanese politics, research contributions to, in MMM system, 59, 169 26-27, 210-211, 217-219 policy topics, 173-175, 183-187 Japanese text in SNTV-MMD system, 58, 168 parsing of, 81-82 Japan Defense Agency (JDA), 8, 41, 204, scripts, 82-84 206, 208 Japan Highway Public Corporation, 179-180 Japan in the Global Economy (Topic), Japanese aggression expectations of, 17-18 123-124 history of, 13 Japan MMD Data Set, 97, 110 Japanese electoral reform Japan New Party (JNP), 76, 168-169, 176



Index 243

Japan Renewal Party (JRP), 47-48, 76, 169, 176 Japan Restoration Party, 1 Japan SMD Data Set, 97, 110 Japan Socialist Party (JSP) candidate election manifestos, 76 in coalition government, 142 ideological position of, 145-147, 168 policy topics, 170-173 in SNTV-MMD system, 57, 168 split after electoral reform, 182 Japan-U.S. Joint Declaration on Security, 10 Japan-U.S. Security Treaty, 7-12 burden-sharing issues, 162-164, 212-213 candidate manifestos and, 136-139 as policy issue, 182-183, 185, 187 policy turnaround and, 16-17, 23-24, 207-208, 220 politician concerns about, 158-162 public opinion of, 151-154 Jieitai Bouei Mondai ni Kansuru Seron Chosa (Public Opinion Survey on Self Defense Force and Defense Issues), 151, 165

Kajiyama, Seiroku, 195, 201 Kakashi, 83 Kanemaru, Shin, 49, 113, 201 Kanemaru, Shingo, 201 kanji, 82-84 katakana, 82-84 Kato, Koichi, 38, 72 Kim Dae Jung, 197 Kim Jong Il, 197–198, 202 Kobayashi, Takeji, 46 koenkai, 35, 54, 66, 120 Koizumi, Junichiro, 54, 129, 144, 184, 185, 197-198 Kokumin Seikatsu ni Kansuru Seron Chosa (Public Opinion Survey on the People's Livelihood), 154-155 Komeito in MMM system, 59, 76 policy topics, 175–176 in SNTV-MMM system, 57-58, 76, 168 Kono, 144 Kurile Islands, 173 Kuwait, Iraqi invasion of see Gulf War

Kaifu, Toshiki, 173

land prices (topic), 175 language analysis tools, 81–82 latent Dirichlet allocation (LDA), 20, 61, 78-85, 137 Latter-stage Elderly Medical Care System (topic), 181, 186 Law to Prevent Designated Ships from Visiting Japanese Ports, 199 leadership see also party leader's power aspirations to, 43-45 fights over, 49 League for the Study of Diplomatic Leverage in Japan's Relations with North Korea, 198 Liberal Democracy is Best! (Topic), 99-100, 124, 139, 160 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) see also conservative politicians candidate election manifestos, 76 candidate recruitment, 54 Council for Policy Coordination, 36-37, 43, 203 dual candidacy, 51 electoral strategy, 35-36 formation of, 35 General Council, 36-37, 43, 203 as majority-seeking party, 59 Manual for Fighting the Election, 73 party leader's power candidate election manifestos and, 73-75 after electoral reform, 19, 27, 54-56 before electoral reform, 24-25, 28, 44, 203 Liberals, 54, 76, 169 living standards (topic), 118, 175, 181 local government (topic), 127-128, 163, 181 Love of Thy Hometown (Topic), 118–119

Machimura, Nobutaka, 197 majority-seeking parties, 19, 59, 168, 177, 187 Manual for Fighting the Election (Sosenkyo Jissen no Tebiki), 73-75 maternity leave (topic), 126 Matsunami, Kenta, 1 MeCab, 81-82 media coverage of campaigns, 64-65, 67, 70-71 of national security, 164-166 of North Korean abductions, 200-201 medical care (topic), 130-132, 178-183, 186-187 Mihara, Asahiko, 36, 72 Mihara, Asao, 36



244 Index

military national sentiment on, 14-17, 23-25, 27, 153-154, 207-208 as topic issue, 170-171, 180, 182-187 military-industrial complex, 40 military spending, 8-9, 14-15 versus national security, 192 as topic issue, 171-174, 186-187 Ministry of Defense, 208 Miyazawa, Kiichi, 47-48, 144, 173 MMM (Mixed Member Majoritarian) system candidate election manifestos under, 76, 77 see also candidate election manifestos center-right governments under, 215 electoral strategies under, 27, 46-47, 59 of opposition candidates, 168 shift in see electoral strategy shift introduction of, 18, 50-52 major parties under, 76, 169 pork topics under, 130-132 MMP (mixed-member proportional) system, 50-51 modal conservative politician electoral strategies of, 47 intra-party competition and, 42-43, 112 party leadership and, 44-45 pork provision of, 23, 120 Mori, Yoshiro, 144, 184, 196 Muraoka, Kanezo, 77 Nakasone, Yasuhiro, 72, 140, 171, 173

nationalism, 150, 162 national problems (topic), 122-124, 179 national security definition of, 3 Japanese see Japanese national security versus military spending, 192 organized groups involved in, 40-42 policy, effect of electoral system on, 27-30, 192, 210, 214-219 National Security (Topic), 178-179 National Security Policy (Topic), 135-138 natural language processing, 81-82 neorealist paradigm, 7-14 New Frontier Party (NFP) as majority-seeking party, 54, 59, 168 in MMM system, 76, 168-169 policy issues, 181-183 New Harbinger Party see Sakigake Party New Komeito, 59, 76, 169 New Liberal Club, 57 New Socialist Party, 76, 135, 169, 182–183

newspaper articles candidate-generated, 61-64, 67 on national security, 164-166 on North Korean abductions, 200-201 Nippon New Party, 76, 169 Nishimura, Shingo, 193–194, 196 Nixon, Richard, 10 No American Bases (Topic), 135-138, 182 No Consumption Tax, No Constitutional Revision (Topic), 184-185 No More Big Business-Favoritism (Topic), 184-185 No More Iron Triangle (Topic), 183-184 No More LDP, No More Public Works (Topic), 184 No More Unfair Taxes, Peace Constitution (Topic), 172 nonmajority-seeking parties, 59, 168, 177, 187, 213-214 non-profit organizations (NPO), 126 No Postal Privatization (Topic), 186 No Reform of Medical Care (Topic), 183 North Korea food aid to, 195, 199 Japanese citizens abducted by, 13, 23 candidate manifestos and, 136-137, 161-162 electoral strategy shift and, 192-208 evidence for, 193-194, 197-198, 201-202 Japan's relations with, 17-18 as security threat, 11-14, 16-17, 23 after electoral strategy shift, 196-200, 220 candidate manifestos and, 136-137, 158-162 Not a Strong Military, But a Kind Society (Topic), 170-171 No Tax Increase, No Constitutional Revision (Topic), 185-186 No Tax Increases, No U.S.-Japan Alliance (Topic), 183 nuclear power (topic), 97–99 Nursing Care (Topic), 178-179

Obuchi, Keizo, 49
official election bulletin (senkyo koho), 65
see also candidate election manifestos
old-age nursing care (topic), 130–132
older generation, retirement of, 147–150
opposition politicians see also specific
politician

Nursing Care Insurance Scheme, 183



electoral strategies of

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-12049-5 - Electoral Reform and National Security in Japan: From Pork to Foreign Policy **Amy Catalinac** Index More information

> Index 245

> policy discussion, in candidate manifestos, in HOC, 46 111-114, 120-124 measurement of, 19-22 policy preferences, 39-40, 45-46, 51, 157-158 with policy focus, 167-190 policy statements, 62-63 see also candidate after reform, 19, 25, 27, 56-59 election manifestos before reform, 57-59 political actors ideological positions of, 188-189, 213, 215 expectations of aggression, 17-18 intra-party competition, 57-59, 113 incentives for, 29 new candidates, entry of, 189 Political and Administrative Reform (Topic), on North Korean abductions, 201 178-179 party-platform topics, 135-138 political careers, policy impacts on, 38 security policy of, 212-214 political economy, 133 two-party system and, 54 political faiths (topic), 118-119 Opposition to Military Spending (Topic), 173 political freedom (topic), 99-100, 124, organized groups in security sector, 139, 160 Political Funds Control Law, 55 Ozawa, Ichiro, 4, 49-50 political institutions, policy impacts of, 27-30, 209-210 political parties see also specific party parliamentary system, policy impacts of, 30, majority-seeking, 19, 59, 168, 34, 44, 52, 210, 219 177, 187 party brand, establishment of, 46-47 under MMM system, 76 party discipline, 52 nonmajority-seeking, 59, 168, 177, 187, party leader's power 213-214 candidate election manifestos and, 73-75 under SNTV-MMD system, 76 after electoral reform, 19, 27, 54-56 political reform, as issue topic, 125-126, 163, before electoral reform, 24-25, 28, 44, 203 172-179, 183-185 party manifestos, 62 Political Reform (Topic), 113, 124, 176 versus candidate election manifestos, 70-73 Political Reform, Protect the Constitution ideological positions of, 145 (Topic), 174 party-platform topics see also topic labels; politics specific topic comparative, 29-30, 132-133, defined, 86, 170 national security, 135-138 209-210 Japanese, 26-27, 210-211, 217-219 of opposition parties, 170-177 Politics for the Civilian, Not for Bureaucrats patriotism, 150, 162 peace (topic), 170-172, 174, 182-186 (Topic), 177-178 pork provision Pensions and Cutting Waste (Topic), 180-181 candidate election manifestos and, 70, 73, pension system (topic), 130-132, 179-181, 114-124 electoral strategies dominated by, 23, People's New Party (PNP), 76, 169 33-37, 203 petitions (seigan), 155-157, 216 versus other variables, 39–47 policy shift away from see electoral strategy shift electoral strategies focused on of opposition candidates, 167-190 gender differences in, 109 shift to see electoral strategy shift intra-party competition and, 114-116, topics classified as, 100-109, 125-132, 120-122 topics classified as, 100-109, 115-120, 170-177 policy broadcasts, 64-65, 67, 70-71 130-132 policy committees voter preferences for, 39-40, 157-158 membership of, 37-38, 55-56, 140-141, Postal Privatization (Topic), 128-129, 163, 170, 180, 186 203-204 petitions submitted to, 155-157, 216 postcards, campaign, 64, 67

246 Index

```
post-Cold War period
                                                 research
  Japan-U.S. security alliance after, 10–12,
                                                    contributions to, 22-30, 209-212
                                                    design and methodology of, 19-22, 77-109
       158-162
  national security during, 4-5, 13-14, 17,
                                                    future directions for, 212-220
                                                  Revitalizing the Local Community (Topic), 131
       139
post-election surveys, 66-67
                                                 roll-call voting records, 61
Post Offices (Topic), 129-130, 163, 170
                                                  rural districts
                                                    electoral strategies in, 42-43, 120-122
preprocessing, 80-84
press releases, 61-64
                                                    topic issues and, 96–98, 101, 123, 128–129
Primary Industries and Tourism (Topic), 96-98
prime ministerial aspirations, 43-45
                                                 safety (topic), 127, 131-132
probabilistic topic model LDA, 79-80
                                                 Sagawa Kyubin scandal, 48-49, 113
Problems Facing Japan (Topic), 124
                                                 Sakigake Party, 47-49, 76, 169, 176
proportional representation (PR), 50
                                                  Sankei Shimbun, 200–201
Public Office Election Law (POEL), , 63-65, 75
                                                  scriptive representations, 82-84
public opinion see also voters
                                                  Second World War, 13, 14, 18, 24, 39
  of military, 14-17, 23-25, 27, 153-154,
                                                 Second World War Generation, retirement of,
       207-208
                                                      147-150
  of national security, 150-158, 215-217
                                                 security
Public Opinion Survey on Self Defense Force
                                                    national see Japanese national security
    and Defense Issues (Jieitai Bouei Mondai
                                                    as topic issue, 127, 131-132, 135-138, 170,
    ni Kansuru Seron Cho), 151, 165
                                                         178-179
Public Opinion Survey on the People's
                                                 Security and Reassurance (Topic), 127, 170
    Livelihood (Kokumin Seikatsu ni Kansuru
                                                 Self Defense Forces (SDF)
    Seron Chosa), 154-155
                                                    capability of, 9
public pledges (koyaku), 62-63, 145
                                                    constitutional status of, 136, 206
                                                    establishment of, 8, 204
                                                    public opinion of, 14-15, 153-154
qualitative interpretation, 85-100
                                                 Senkaku Islands, 6, 216, 219
quantitative text analysis, 77-109
                                                 Shaminren, 57
  hypothesis testing
                                                 single member districts (SMDs), 48-53, 168
    electoral strategy shift, 110-133
                                                 single-transferable vote, 34
    national security, 134-166
                                                  Six Party Talks, 161-162, 198-200
  latent Dirichlet allocation (LDA), 20, 61,
                                                 small business (topic), 115
      78-80, 137
                                                 Small Government (Topic), 181-183
  methods of, 20, 61
                                                 SNTV-MMD (Single-Nontransferable-Vote in
  model fitting, 84-85
                                                      Multimember Districts) system
  model validation, 85-100
                                                    candidate election manifestos under, 76, 77
  preprocessing, 80-84
                                                        see also candidate election manifestos
  topics see topic labels
                                                    corruption in, 48-49
                                                    electoral strategies under, 18-19, 27, 33-37,
radio broadcasts
                                                         57-59
  on campaigns, 64-65, 67, 71
                                                      of opposition candidates, 168-169
  on national security, 164-166
                                                      shift away from see electoral strategy shift
reassurance (topic), 127, 131-132, 170
                                                    elimination of see Japanese electoral reform
recessions, 9-10, 122, 162-164, 184
                                                    intra-party competition under, 37-39, 114
Recruit scandal, 48
                                                    major parties under, 76, 168-169
Reforming Japan (Topic), 125-126, 163
                                                 Social Democratic Party (SDP)
regime type, effect on policy, 28-30, 34, 44,
                                                    candidate election manifestos, 76
    52, 210, 219
                                                    ideological position of, 145-147, 168
regional blocs, 50
                                                    in MMM system, 59, 169
Regional Devolution (Topic), 127-128, 163
                                                    policy issues, 182-183
```



Social Security and Child Support (Topic), 130,

Index 247

transportation, as issue topic, 117, 179-180,

```
163, 170
Soka Gakkai, 58
                                                 The Trinity Reforms (sanmi ittai kaikaku), 128
solutions, candidates' offering of, 122, 125,
                                                 Tsukamoto, Saburo, 201
Sosenkyo Jissen no Tebiki (Manual for
                                                 United States
    Fighting the Election), 73-75
                                                    occupation of Japan, 8, 39
South Korea
                                                    security treaty with see Japan-U.S. Security
  Dokdo dispute, 1
                                                        Treaty
  Japan's relations with, 17-18
                                                    war in Iraq, 137
Soviet Union
                                                    War on Terror, 137, 206
  collapse of, 10–11, 13, 17, 174 see also
                                                 University of Tokyo, 159
      post-Cold War period
                                                 unsupervised approaches, 79-80
  Kurile Islands, 173
                                                 unsupervised learning, 20
  as security threat, 12-13
                                                 urban districts
speeches, campaign, 64, 67
                                                    electoral strategies in, 42-43,
Statesperson and Appropriator (Topic),
                                                         T2.O-T2.2
    122-123
                                                    topic issues and, 96-98, 101, 123,
stop words, 82
Stubbornly for Peace and Human Rights
    (Topic), 182-183
"subsidies-with-strings-attached" system, 180
                                                 voters
supervised approaches, 79
                                                    candidate communication to,
surveys
                                                        63-71
  candidate, 61-63
                                                    exposure to party-generated
  post-election, 66-67
                                                        communication, 70-71
                                                    groups of (topic), 119
                                                    national security concerns of, 150-158,
Taguchi, Yaeko, 194
                                                        215-217
Taiwan, 11, 13, 160
                                                    post-election surveys of, 66-67
Takahashi, Ichiro, 32
                                                    power of, 210
Takeshima dispute, 1, 6, 137
                                                    preferences of, 39-40, 45-46, 51,
Tanaka, Kakuei, 35
                                                        157-158
tax (topic), 122, 127, 171-175, 179-186
                                                    voting decisions by
Tax Cuts for Everyone (Topic), 122, 175
                                                      party versus candidate-level factors,
television coverage
                                                          71-72
  of campaigns, 64-65, 67, 70-71
                                                      timing of, 69-70
  of national security, 164-166
                                                 voting records, candidate, 61-63
term-document matrix (TDM), 81, 84
text mining tool kits, 81-82
tokenizers, 81-82
                                                 war memories, 147-150
topic labels see also specific topic
                                                 war potential, 8
  audiences for, 100-107
                                                 websites, 64-65
  classified as policy, 100-109, 125-132,
                                                 welfare, 40-41, 179, 180
                                                    as topic issue, 119, 127, 130, 163, 170,
       170-177
  classified as pork, 100–109, 115–120,
                                                        171, 183
                                                 Westminster system, 219
      130-132
  list of, 87-95
                                                 women, 99, 109
  selection of, 84-85
                                                 Wordfish, 145
  validation of, 85-100
                                                 word stems, 85-100
tourism (topic), 96-98
                                                 World Food Program, 195
transcription, 81
                                                 Worry About Earthquakes and Nuclear Power
Transportation (Topic), 117
                                                      (Topic), 97-99
```



248 Index

Yamasaki, Masaaki, 197 Yamazaki, Taku, 72 Yokota, Megumi, 194–196 *Yomiuri Shimbun*, 201 Yoneda, Kenzo, 1, 134 Yoshida Doctrine, 24 Yoshikawa, Yoshio, 195 Your Party, 76, 169