

Contents

List of Figures page xi
List of Maps xiv
List of Contributors to Volume 1 xv

General Introduction: Violence in World History 1
PHILIP DWYER (UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE, NEW SOUTH WALES)
AND JOY DAMOUSI (UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE)

Introduction to Volume 1 19
LINDA FIBIGER (UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH) MARK HUDSON
(MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE FOR THE SCIENCE OF HUMAN HISTORY,
JENA) AND MATTHEW TRUNDLE (UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND)

PART I THE ORIGINS OF CONFLICT 37

- I · The Origins of Warfare and Violence 39 STEVEN LEBLANC (HARVARD UNIVERSITY)
- 2 · Violence in Palaeolithic and Mesolithic Hunter-Gatherer
 Communities 58

 JÖRG ORSCHIEDT (FREIE UNIVERSITÄT, BERLIN AND THE CURTENGELHORN-ZENTRUM ARCHÄOMETRIE, MANNHEIM)
- 3 · Settled Lives, Unsettled Times: Neolithic Violence in Europe 79

 MARTIN J. SMITH (BOURNEMOUTH UNIVERSITY), RICK

 J. SCHULTING (UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD) AND LINDA FIBIGER

 (UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH)

VII



Contents

- 4 · Violence during the Later Stone Age of Southern Africa 99
 ALAN G. MORRIS (UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN)
- 5 · Weapons, Warriors and Warfare in Bronze Age Europe 117
 BARRY MOLLOY (UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, DUBLIN) AND CHRISTIAN
 HORN (UNIVERSITÄT ZU KIEL)
- 6 · Weapons, Ritual and Warfare: Violence in Iron Age Europe 142
 PETER WELLS (UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA)

MARK HUDSON (MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE FOR THE SCIENCE OF HUMAN HISTORY, JENA), RICK J. SCHULTING (UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD) AND LINDA GILAIZEAU (INDEPENDANT RESEARCHER, OKAYAMA)

PART II PREHISTORIC AND ANCIENT WARFARE 179

- 8 · Hunting and Warfare: The Ritualisation of Military Violence in Ancient Egypt 181 JOHN C. DARNELL (YALE UNIVERSITY)
- 9 · Recent Advances in the Archaeology of Maya Warfare
 STANLEY SERAFIN (UNIVERSITY OF NEW SOUTH WALES)
- 10 · Violence and State Power in Early Mesopotamia 219 STEVEN GARFINKLE (WESTERN WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY)
 - II · Violence and the Roman Way of Warfare 238 JONATHAN ROTH (SAN JOSÉ STATE UNIVERSITY)
- 12 · Roman Warfare and Military Violence in Late Antiquity 257

 DOUG LEE (UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM)
 - 13 · Violence and Warfare in Early Imperial China 277 WICKY TSE (THE CHINESE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG)

VIII



Contents

PART III INTIMATE AND COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE 297

- 14 · Early Massacres: Mass Violence in Neolithic Europe 299
 CHRISTIAN MEYER (OSTEOARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH
 CENTRE, GOSLAR)
- 15 · Gendered Violence in Iron Age and Roman Britain 320 REBECCA REDFERN (MUSEUM OF LONDON)
- 16 · Violence in Ancient Egyptian Society 342
 DONALD B. REDFORD (PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY)
- 17 · Violence and the Mutilated Body in Achaemenid Iran 360 LLOYD LLEWELLYN-JONES (CARDIFF UNIVERSITY)
- 18 · 'Knocking Her Teeth out with a Stone': Violence against Women in
 Ancient Greece 380
 LLOYD LLEWELLYN-JONES (CARDIFF UNIVERSITY)
 - 19 · Gang Violence in the Late Roman Republic 400

 JEFFREY TATUM (VICTORIA UNIVERSITY OF WELLINGTON)
 - 20 · Violence in Early Chinese History 418 CHARLES SANFT (UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE)

PART IV RELIGION, RITUAL AND VIOLENCE 439

- 21 · Ritual Violence and Headhunting in Iron Age Europe 441
 IAN ARMIT (UNIVERSITY OF YORK)
- 22 · Ritual Killing and Human Sacrifice in the Ancient Near East 460 LUIS SIDDALL (INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR)
 - 23 · Violent Sacrifice in the Ancient Greek and Roman Worlds 475 F. S. NAIDEN (UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA)
 - 24 · Combat Sports in Ancient Greece and Rome 493 MICHAEL J. CARTER (BROCK UNIVERSITY, ONTARIO)



Contents

25 · Religious Violence in Late Antiquity 512
PETER VAN NUFFELEN (GHENT UNIVERSITY)

PART V VIOLENCE, CRIME AND THE STATE 532

26 · Violence, Law and Community in Classical Athens
MATTHEW TRUNDLE (UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND)

27 · Roman Violence: Attitudes and Practice 550
GARRETT G. FAGAN (PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY)

28 · Suicide and Martyrdom among Christians and Jews 572 CANDIDA R. MOSS (UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM)

PART VI REPRESENTATIONS AND CONSTRUCTIONS OF VIOLENCE 587

29 · Kingship, Violence and Non-violence in Indian Thought, c. 500 bce to 500 ce 589

UPINDER SINGH (ASHOKA UNIVERSITY, INDIA)

30 · Violence and the Bible 607
DEBRA SCOGGINS BALLENTINE (RUTGERS UNIVERSITY)

- 31 · Representations of Violence in Ancient Mesopotamia and Syria 629

 DAVIDE NADALI (SAPIENZA UNIVERSITY OF ROME)
 - 32 · Representations of War and Violence in Ancient Rome 654
 SUSANN S. LUSNIA (TULANE UNIVERSITY)
 - 33 · Heroism, Military Violence and the State in Ancient India 684

 JARROD WHITAKER (WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY)

Index 704