

Index

abacus, 169 Ashikaga Takauji, 161-62 aborigines Asia. See East Asia Asia Express, 294 Southern dynasty, 64 Taiwan, 383 Asian values Tang Dynasty, 100 Singapore, 378 Acheson, Dean, 331-32 Attila the Hun, 51 advantages of backwardness, 47 Au Lac, Vietnamese kingdom of, 202 advertising, commercial automobile. See also Hyundai, and Toyota early 20th-century China, 265-66 first privately owned Chinese, 265 agriculture, origins of, 13 sales in People's Republic of China, 371 Aguda, 135 Avalokiteśvara, 75 Ainu, 247 Azuchi, castle at, 189 airplanes first Chinese, 265 Baghdad, 147 Allan, Sarah, 27 Bai Juyi, 100, 114 Allied Occupation of Japan. See postwar bakufu, 159 Allied occupation of Japan bamboo curtain, Cold War, 324 alphabet, 15, 20, 24 Bamiyan, Afghanistan, 74 alternate attendance, 245 banditry, 271 Amaterasu, 91, 122, 289, 316 banner gown, 179 Amitābha, 73, 78, 160 Banner People. See Manchu Bao Dai, Emperor, Vietnam Amoghavajra, 106 An Lushan, 110 abdicated, 351 Analects, 38, 45 enthroned, 350 Angkor, 213 in exile, 353 anime, 326, 328 southern Vietnam, head of state, 352 Annam barbarian, 9 Barbie Doll, 393 Song Dynasty, 206 Southern Han, 206 Barmé, Geremie, 376 Tang creation of, 205 baseball, 278, 324 weakened Tang control, 205 baths, 159 Arabs, 110-11, 136 Beckwith, Christopher, 31 armor, 32, 45, 62 beer, 252, 265, 278, 328 begs (a Uighur Türk word for "noble"), Arrow war. See opium Art of War, 44 177



Beijing. See also Beiping	government supervision in China, 76
Cultural Revolution, 366	imperial temple construction, China, 105
falls to Communist forces, 360	Indian origins, 10, 72
Jurchen Jin Dynasty, 135	interaction with Daoism, 74
Manchu, 177	Kamakura Japan, 160
Mongol Yuan Dynasty capital, 145	last age of the law, 159
residence of Koryŏ princes, 152	Mahayana, 73
Beiping, "Northern Peace," 300	medieval Japan, 129
Biddle, Commodore, 242	miracles, 75
Black Flags, 256	nirvāṇa, 72–73, 76
Bodhidharma, 106	pagoda, 74, 79, 114
Bolshevik model, 297	printing of scriptures, 103
bone rank, 117	purges, 76
Book of Changes, 36-37, 140	reincarnation, 72
Book of Documents, 34, 36	South Vietnam, 354
Book of Lord Shang, 42–43	spread to China, 75
Book of Odes, 36, 80, 343	spread to Japan, 80–81
bourgeois liberalization, 374	spread to Korea, 79–80
bow, composite reflex, 32	textual canon, 73, 105
Boxer Protocol, 235	translation of scriptures, 77
Boxer Rebellion, 234–35	Tripitaka, 137
Britain	True Pure Land League, 188
alliance with Japan, 255, 273	Bukhara, 143
colonial Hong Kong, 377, 379–81	bunmei kaika (civilization and
colonial Singapore, 378	enlightenment), 247
concession in Shandong, 233	bunraku, Tokugawa puppet theater, 193
East India Company, 220	bushi. See samurai
free trade, 223	
	bushidō: the "Way of the Military Gentleman," 192
opium trade, 222–23 opium wars, 224–25	Gentieman, 192
-	Cai Hasan 260
origin of modern nation-state, 261	Cai Hesen, 269
origins of tea trade, 219	calendar, solar, 264, 266
Sino-British joint declaration, Hong	calligraphy
Kong, 382	as examination criterion, 104
Ya'qub Beg and Xinjiang, 227	Huaisu, 107
Chinasa vitual vassala 27, 22	Wang Xizhi, 64
Chinese ritual vessels, 27, 32	Canton. See Guangzhou
Korea, 81	Cao Cao, 56
Red River region, Vietnam, 199	Cao Wei Dynasty, 56
bronze drums, Vietnam, 199	capital punishment, 38
bubonic plague, 146	Cardinal Principles of the National Polity, 289
Buddha Nature, 78, 105	castles, 189–90, 244
Buddhism	castle-towns, 195
art, 73–74	cavalry
Bodhisattva, 73	4th to 6th century in north China, 62
cave temples, 73	Disturbances of the Eight Princes, 58
Champa, 211	Han, 52
Chan, or Zen, 105–6, 129, 160	Japan, 90
Chinese domestication, 78, 105	Jurchen, 135
Chosŏn Korea, 154	Northern Wei Dynasty, 70
digitalization of scriptures, 346	Song Dynasty, 133
Esoteric (Tantric), 106	cell phones, 348, 371
Four Noble Truths, 72	chaebŏl, 341–42, 347–48



Index

Chaghadai Khanate, 145	Civil War, 360
chairs, 104, 278	military academy founded, 272
Chajang, 114	Republic of China's ruling party, 296
Cham	Chinese Revolution, 1911, 263–64
Mongol Invasions, 209	Chinese writing system, 17, 19–22
Champa	Chinggis Khan, 142–43
Buddhism, 211	Chinhan, 84
Dai Viet, 213	chinoiserie, 172
geography, 211	Chinul, Korean monk, 150
Indian influence, 211	
	Ch'oe Che-u, 239 Ch'oe Sŭng-no, 150
Linyi, 211	Chŏn Namsaeng, 117
prehistory, 211	
Change Po-go, 119–20	Chon Tu-hwan. See Chun Doo Huan
Chang'an	Chongqing, 300
center for Buddhist translation, 77	chōnin, Tokugawa townspeople, 193
fall of Western Jin Dynasty alternate	chopsticks, 325
capital, 58	Chōshū, 244–45
Tang Dynasty capital, 98	conflict with Tokugawa Shogunate, 245
chanoyu, 10, 164	Chosŏn. See also King Kojong; Yi
chariot, 31–32	Sŏng-gye
Charlemagne, 113	Buddhism, 154
chaste widow, Confucian ideal, 29	ceremonial code, 37
Chen Duxiu, 268, 297	chili peppers, 186
Chen Shuibian, 389	Chosŏn Korea, 153
Chen Yi, 269	civil service examinations, 154
Chiang Ching-kuo, 296	Confucian academies
Chiang Kai-shek	Chosŏn Korea, 154
Christianity, 296	founding, 152
Commandant of Nationalist military, 272	founding of dynasty, 82
death, 385	isolationism, 184
loss of Civil War and retreat to Taiwan,	Japanese invasions, 183–84
360	King Sejong, 153
Memorial, 389	legal code, 153
military training in Japan, 267	Manchu invasion, 184
Northern Expedition, 272–73	Ming military assistance, 184
split with leftists, 273, 297–98	Neo-Confucianism, 154
U.S. support, 360	Old Chosŏn, 12
World War II, 303	reduced to Japanese protectorate, 275
Xi'an incident, 300	relationship with Tokugawa Japan, 236
Chiang Wei-kuo, 296	slaves, 153, 186
Chikamatsu Monzaemon, 193	Tonghak rebellion, 239
chili peppers, 186	tributary relations with China, 235–36
China. See also names of Chinese Dynasties;	Wiman, 82
People's Republic of China; Republic	women, 153–54
of China	yangban, 153
derivation of name, 8	Yŏngjo, King, 184
experiments with democracy, 218	Chosŏn Korea
origins, 6	Neo-Confucianism, 185
Chinese Communist Party. See communism	Christianity
founded, 268	anti-Christian policies of Nguyen
Chinese language. See language	Vietnam, 255
Chinese Nationalist Party	Chiang Kai-shek, 296
1912 elections, 270	colonial era Korea, 277



Christianity (cont.)	Collection of Ancient and Modern (Poetry).
early-modern Japan, 187	See Kokinshū
Francis Xavier, Saint, 170	Collection of Ten thousand Leaves. See
Jesuit mission to China, 172, 180	Manyōshū
Matteo Ricci, 171-72	colonial Korea. See Korea, Japanese colonial
missionary effort in Vietnam, 214	comfort women, 277
Ngo Dinh Diem, 354	commerce. See economy
South Korea, 344	communes. See Great Leap Forward
Sun Yat-sen, 262	communism. See also Mao Zedong
Xu Guangqi, 171	as a form of Westernization, 269
Chronicles of Japan. See Nihon shoki	Chinese civil war, 360
Chronicles of the Three Kingdoms, 89	Chinese Communist Party founded, 268,
Chun Doo Hwan, 344-45, 347	297
Chungking. See Chongqing	Chinese translation, 370
Chūshingura, 193	collective ownership of means of
civil service examination system	production, 370
abolition of, 260	historical stages, or modes of production,
Chosŏn Korea, 154	269, 362
Le Dynasty Vietnam, 210	Jiangxi rural revolutionary base, 298
meritocracy, 39	loss of enthusiasm for in post-Mao China,
precursors, 101, 104	371
Silla, 119	Nationalist purge, 297-98
Song Dynasty, 137–39	Soviet support for Chinese Communists,
Sui and Tang dynasties, 101	360
Civil War, Chinese, 360	computer
Cixi. See Dowager Empress Cixi	Chinese, 24
Classic of Filial Piety, 39	computers
Japan, 123	China, 25
Xianbei language translation, 70	South Korea, 347
Classic of Law, 43	Taiwan, 387
climate change, 143	Concordia Association, 295
clothing	Confucian academies, 154
Khubilai Khan, 145	Han Dynasty, 53
kimono, 325	Silla Korea, 119
Ming, 172	Confucian classics, 36-37
Silla, 114	Kang Youwei's claim to be forgeries, 259
World War II Japan, 304	stone inscription, 63
Xianbei, 70, 99, 102	Confucian Classics
Co Loa, 202	6th century, 79
coal, 137, 219	Meiji Japan, 192
Cochinchina, 352	Nara Japan, 123
coinage	printed, 137
Chosŏn, 186	Silla Korea, 119
Hong Kong, 382	Tang Dynasty, 102
Japan, 123, 127, 129, 136	Confucian sacrifices
Vietnam, 214	Nara and Heian Japan, 123
Cold War. See also Korean War	Confucian work ethic, 6
bamboo curtain, 324	Confucianism. See also Neo-Confucianism
end of, 323, 373	"Teachings of the Ru," or Rujiao, 36
Nixon's démarche, 367	defining feature of East Asia, 37
U.S. containment of communism,	hierarchy, 39
360	Japan, 37
U.SJapanese alliance, 316	Korea, 37



More Information

Index

meritocracy, 39, 247	democracy. See Tiananmen Square
Tokugawa Shogunate, 192	demonstrations
Vietnam, 37	China's 1912 elections, 218, 270
Western invention of, 36	Hong Kong, limited democracy,
conscription, military	381–83
China, Warring States period, 44	Japan, Taishō, 281
Japan, 155, 249	Meiji constitution, 250
co-prosperity, 295	Meiji Japan popular rights movement, 249
creation myths, 12	postwar Japan, 314
crossbow, 44, 52, 155	Qing Dynasty constitutional reforms, 260
Japan, 155	South Korea, 338-39, 344-45
Cui Jian, 375	South Korean Confucian interpretation,
Cultural Revolution, 365-66	345
literature of the wounded, 369	Taishō Japan, 281
curry, 278, 327	Taiwan, 273, 387–89
	Democratic People's Republic of Korea.
Dai Kui, 65	See North Korea
Dai Viet	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP),
capture of Vijaya, 210	387–89
creation, 206	Deng Lijun. See Teng, Teresa
Khmer, 213	Deng Xiaoping
Mac Dang Dung, 213	economic reforms, 370–72
Mongol invasions, 209–10	pragmatism, 370
Song Dynasty, 206	purged during Cultural Revolution, 366
spread of Confucianism, 210	rise to power, 369–70
Tay Son rebellion, 215	southern tour, 390
Tran Dynasty, 209	studies in France, 268
Dai Viet meaning, 206	Tiananmen Square demonstrations, 376
daimyō, 163	department stores, 278, 281
domains abolished, 248	Depression, the Great, 319
Hideyoshi, 190	Japanese industrial recovery, 288
late Tokugawa economic revival, 243	Deshima, 191
Tokugawa period, 192, 197	developmental state
Warring States Japan, 164	postwar Japan, 319
dairy products, 61, 104	South Korea, 340–41
Dalai Lama, 175–77	Dewey, John, 267
Dali, 111	dialects, Chinese, 18
Damansky Island, 367	Dien Bien Phu, 352-53
Dan no Ura, battle of, 158	diffusion theory, 13
Dao tong, the "Transmission of the Way",	dim sum, 382
112	Dinh Bo Linh, 206
Daoism	Discourses on Salt and Iron, 53
definition, 40–41	Disneyland
Japan, 40	Shanghai, 392
Laozi, 41–42	Tōkyō, 324
religion, 74–75, 101	Disturbances of the Eight Princes, 58
wuwei, 42	divination
Daozang	Shang Dynasty, 26
Daoist scriptures, 41	dolmen, 81
Datong, 52, 67, 74	Dong Shou, 85
Davies, David, 219	tomb, 85
Daxue. See Great Learning	Dong Zhongshu, 55
Demilitarized Zone, Korea, 338	Dou Yi, 113
	*



More Information

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-11873-7 — A History of East Asia 2nd Edition Index

Index

452

doubt antiquity movement in modern Taiwan investment in mainland China, China, 27 Dowager Empress Cixi, 232-35, 259 Tang Dynasty, 112-13 dragon bones. See oracle bones Vietnam, 357 Vietnam, Nguyen Dynasty, 216 Du Yuesheng, 271 Duke of Zhou, 34 world, 1-2, 218, 265 Dunhuang, 103 Edo, 193-94, 197, 244-45 Dutch became known as Tōkyō, 246 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 317 Deshima, Nagasaki, 191 Emishi, 155 Dutch studies (Rangaku), 240 expelled from Taiwan, 171 English language monopoly on Japanese trade, 220 brand names, 390 VOC, East India Company, 171, 219 post-Deng China, 393 postwar Japan, 325 East Asia enka, 328-29 enrich the country and strengthen the army, definition, 1-2, 5 Eastern Jin Dynasty, 60, 63-65 245, 340 Eastern Turkestan. See Xinjiang equality of income distribution, postwar, economic miracle. See postwar Japanese 318 economy. See also industrial revolution Erlitou, 27 China, 18th-19th centuries, 220-21 Esen, Oirat Mongol, 148 Chosŏn, 185 examinations. See civil service examination Equitable Fields system, 69 estates in Han Dynasty, 55 fajia. See legalism Hong Kong, 379-81 Falun Gong, 393-94 Hong Kong investment in mainland famine, 364 China, 377 Faxian, 77 Japan, Heian, 127 February 26, 1936, mutiny in Japan, 290 Japan, Meiji, 252-55 February 28th Incident, Taiwan, 359-60, Japan, postwar, 317-20 386 Japan, Tokugawa, 195-97 fengshui, 100 Japan, World War I, 280 feudal. See communism, historical stages Japanese colonial Korea, 277 fiction. See also novel (fiction) A Madman's Diary, 265 Kamakura Japan, 159 Korea, Japanese colonial, 276 Heian, 128-29 Tokugawa playwrights, 193 late Qing commercial activity, 229-30 market-based reforms in People's filial piety, 38–39 Repubic of China, 370–72 firearms Ming Dynasty, 168-69 Dai Viet, 213 First Emperor of China. See Qin shi Muromachi commercialization, 162 North Korea, 335-37 huangdi People's Republic of China, 391 floating world (ukiyo), 194 post-World War II U.S., 309 floods, Chinese legend, 101 Qing Dynasty foot binding abolition, 259, 265 quality of life, 220-21 Singapore, 378 Former Le Dynasty, 207 Song Dynasty, 136-37 Former Zhao kingdom, 62 South Korea, 339, 341-43, 345-48 Fortune, Robert, 221 Southern dynasties, China, 65-66



More Information

Index

French influence on Chinese	Great Depression, the, 283
revolutionaries, 267–69	Great Leap Forward, 364–65
Fujiwara, 123, 189	Great Learning, 141
origin of name, 121	Great Wall of China
Fujiwara Michinaga, 128	early version, 48
Fujiwara, Michinori, 23	Manchuria outside of, 174
fukoku kyōhei. See enrich the country and	projection of early imperial Chinese, 50
strengthen the army	Great Wave at Kanagawa, The
Fukushima nuclear disaster, 323	woodblock print, 194
Fukuzawa Yūkichi, 247–48	Greater China, 377
Funan	Green Gang, 271
Eurasian trade, 213	Gu Kaizhi, 64
	Guangxu Emperor, 232, 234
Gandhāra, 73	Guangzhou
Gang of Four, 369	canton system, Western trade, 221
Gao Huan, 71	Lingnan, 205
Gao Xianzhi, 108	Nationalist Party base, 272, 303
geisha, 194	Qing Dynasty restriction of trade to, 181
Gempei War, 158	Guanyin, 75
General Sherman, schooner, 186	guerrilla warfare
Geneva Accords, 353	Chinese Communist, 298
Genghis Khan. See Chinggis Khan	communist Korean, 336
Genji, Tale of, 22–23, 128	Korean anti-Japanese, 275
gentleman	South Vietnam, 353-54
Confucian ideal, 38	"strategic hamlet", 354
Germany	Vietnamese against Japan, 350
concession in Shandong, 233, 267	Gulf of Tonkin, 354
influence on Japanese development, 319	gunpowder, 137, 145
Meiji Japan preferred model, 251	gunpowder empires, 174
nation state, 261	Guo Maoqian, 7
Qing Dynasty preferred model, 260	
relations with Nationalist China, 296	Hakka, 18
Gia Long emperor, 215	Hamaguchi Osachi, 290
globalization	Han
People's Republic of China, 371–72,	China, 10
391–93	Korea, 10
postwar Japan, 323–29	Han Dynasty. See aslo Han, China; Han
South Korea, 345–47	Wudi; Liu Bang
Gobi Desert, 51, 70, 142	Confucianism, 53–55
Go-Daigo, Emperor, 161-62	disposition of last emperor, 56
Goddess of Democracy statue, 375–76,	eunuchs, 55
391–92	founding, 63
Golden Horde, 145	large estates, 55
Golden Pavilion, 162–63	military, 52
golf	Wang Mang's usurpation, 55
People's Republic of China, 392–93	Yellow Turbans, 55
South Korea, 346	Han Gaozu. See Liu Bang
Gong, Prince, 228	Han Wudi, 52–53
Google, 382	Confucian orthodoxy, 53
Gordon, Charles, 227	embassy to western regions, 52
Go-Shirakawa, 156, 158	grand strategy against Xiongnu, 52-53
Gotō Shimpei, 291	northwestern campaigns, 52–53
Grand Canal, 96, 168, 224	Han Yu, 112



han'gŭl, 24, 153	Hong Kong
Hanoi	British colonial origins, 224
as Thang-long, 207	capitalist refuge from early People's
capital of the Socialist Republic of	Republic, 381
Vietnam, 356	Chinese population, 381
French capture of, 256	economy, 379–81
occupied by Viet Minh, 351	end of British colonial rule, 382
Hanzi. See Chinese writing system	limited democracy, 381–83
Hara Kei, 281	meaning of name, 379
Harbin, 234, 291	New Territories, 234
Hayashi Razan, 192	Sino-British Joint Declaration, 382
Heavenly Kingdom of Great Peace.	Special Administrative Region of the
See Taiping Rebellion	People's Republic, 382
Heavenly Qaghan, 99	umbrella revolution, 382
Heian. See also Kyōto	World War II, 305
estates, 127	Hong Mai, 141
Fujiwara dominance, 127–28	Hong Xiuquan, 225–26
last embassy to China, 129	Hoover, Herbert, 234
last legal code, 129	Hu, non-Chinese people, 61–62
literature, 128–29	Hu Yaobang, 373–74
Minamoto Yoritomo, 157–59	Hua Guofeng, 369
rise of warriors, 127, 155–56	Huaisu, 107
selecton of city site, 126	Huaxia
women. See also Heian, literature	Chinese, 8
Heisei Emperor, 322	Hue
Hello Kitty, 326	Buddhist leader denied permission to
Heritage Foundation, 379	speak, 354
hermit kingdom, 184	Nguyen capital, 215
Hideyoshi, 183–84, 189–90	Nguyen imperial capital, 215, 255
death, 184	Huiguo, 106
invasion of Korea, 154, 183–84	Huineng, Sixth Chan Patriarch, 106
unification of Japan, 183	hundred days of reform, 234
hieroglyphics, 13, 19–20	Hung kings, Vietnam, 201
Himiko, 89, 91	hunting, 67, 155
Hiragana. See kana	
Hirohito. See Shōwa Emperor	Hwarang, Sillan "flower youth", 118 Hyegwan, 114
-	-
Hiroshige, 194 Hiroshima, 308	Hyundai, 341–43, 349
historical stages, 362	Ibn Battūta 136
History of the Former Han, 55	Ibn Baṭṭūṭa, 136 I-Ching. See Book of Changes
Ho Chi Minh	Il-khanate, 145
dissolution of Indochinese Communist	,
	Imperial Palace Tōkyō, 322
Party, 352	imperialism, new, 275
founding member of French Communist Party, 286	import substitution, 386
	India
in China, 286	1962 war with China, 366
organized Indochinese Communist Party,	British East India Company (EIC), 220
286	curry, 278
return to Vietnam, 350	opium, 223
Ho Quy Ly, 210	relations with PRC, 333
Hobbes, Thomas, 48	restaurants in Japan, 325
Hoi An, port of, 214	Sepoy Mutiny, 225
Hokusai, 194	Singapore, 378



More Information

Index

Indochina	Jiaozhi (Vietnamese, Giao-chi), 203, 210
belief in "civilizing mission", 283	Jiaozhou
European colonialists, 285	Lingnan, 205
French investment, 283	Jiaozhou (the Red River area), 205
industrial revolution, 217, 265	jinshi degree, 104
Manchuria, 292	Johnson, Lyndon B., 354
Meiji Japan, 252-55, 267	$j\bar{u}d\bar{o}$, 328
slow start in China, 229-30	juntian. See economic miracle, Equitable
World War I Japan, 280	Fields system
Inner Mongolia	junzi. See gentleman, Confucian ideal
Boxer Rebellion, 234	Jurchen
Khitan, 111	Jin Dynasty, 135
Tuoba Xianbei, 66-67	Mongol raids, 143
Inukai Tsuyoshi, 283, 290	
Ise shrine, 247, 316	Kabuki, 164, 193–94
Ishiwara Kanji, Lieutenant Colonel, 293,	Kadoorie, Lawrence, Baron, 381
304	Kaitokudō (Hall of Embracing Virtue), 192
Islam	Kamakura
Ya'qub Beg and Xinjiang, 227	Hōjō regency, 161
Itagaki Taisuke, 248-49	Hōnen, 160
Itō Hirobumi	Minamoto Yoritomo, 157-59
arsonist, 244	Mongol invasions, 160
assassination of, 275	Nun Shogun, 161
drafting the Meiji constitution, 250-51	kami, 80, 91
first prime minister, 251	kamikaze, 307
party politician, 281	kana, 22-23, 128, 247
Resident-General in Korea, 275	Kang Youwei, 259
	Kangxi Emperor, 179
Jackson, Michael, 346	Kantō earthquake, 280
Japan. See also names of major Japanese	karaoke, 326
historical periods	Katakana. See kana
early 20th-century modernizing model,	keiretsu (enterprise groups), 320
267	Kellogg-Briand Pact, 283
early Korean connections, 88-90, 117	Kennedy, Paul, 96
early-modern Christianity, 187	kerosene, 264
elected legislature, 217	Khitan Liao, 133
immigrants, 90	Khmers, 213
imperial title, 92	Khokand, 227
pottery, 88	Khubilai Khan, 145–46
prehistoric period, 88	Dai Viet, 210
Retired Emperor, 156	Ki no Tsurayuki, 128
Sino-Japanese War, 233	Kia, 349
Yayoi, 88	Kim Dae Jung, 349
Japan as Number One: Lessons for America,	Kim Il Sung, 331, 335-36. See also North
321	Korea
jazz, 282	death, 336
Jesuits	Kim In-mun, 116
Mission to China, 180	Kim Jong Il, 336
Jia Yi, 49	Kim Jong-un, 336, 338
Jiang Jieshi. See Chiang Kai-shek	kimch'i, 347
Jiang Jingguo. See Chiang Ching-kuo	Kircher, Athanasius, 13
Jiangxi, communist base, 298	Kishi Nobusuke, 319
Jiaoran, 107	Kissinger, Henry, 356



Kobe, 244	Korean wave, pop culture (hallyu), 348, 393
Koguryŏ, 83–84	Koryŏ. See also Wan Kŏn
adoption of Chinese institutions, 85	civil service examinations, 151
Buddhism, 79	founding, 149
origins, 84	Khitan threat, 149
sack by Murong Xianbei, 85	Korean values and traditions, 150
Kojiki, 244	Mandate of Heaven, 150
Kojong, King	metal movable type, 150
abdication of, 275	military dictatorship, 151
becomes emperor, 240	porcelain, 150
during Sino-Japanese War, 239	surnames, 150
enthronement, 236	Kowloon peninsula, Hong Kong, 379
regency of Taewŏn'gun, 236-37	Kūkai, 106, 125–26
takes refuge in Russian legation, 240	Kwangju uprising, 344-45
Tonghak Rebellion, 239	Kwantung Army, 293–95
Treaty of Kanghwa, 238	Kyŏto. See also Heian
Kōken, Empress, 123	not bombed during World War II, 308
Kokinshū, 129, 247	
kokutai, Japanese "national polity," 280,	laid off workers, People's Republic of
282, 289	China, 373
Kongmin, King, 152	laissez-faire, 319
Korea, 12, See also names of Korean	land redistribution and class struggle, 362
dynasties; North Korea; South Korea	land to the tiller, 356
bronze, 81	language, 18, See also written language
Han Dynasty colony, 82	Chinese, 17–20, 393
ironclad warships, 153	Chinese and Japanese compared, 17
Korean people in Tuoba Xianbei	Japanese, 19, 194
Northern Wei, 67	Korean, 19, 119, 185, 276
Manchurian connections, 111	Red River region, Vietnam, 207
native culture, 82	Taiwanese, 18, 384
neolithic, 81	tones, Chinese, 17, 79
unification, 84	Tuoba Xianbei, 100
Korea, Japanese colonial	Vietnamese, 19, 358
1919 mass protest, 276	Latin, 179
annexed, 275	Le Duc Tho, 356
assimilation policy, 277	Le Dynasty
economic policy, 276–77	civil service examinations, 210
Korean nationalism, 276–77	founding, 210
modernization and Westernization,	internal divisions, 213–14
276	Nguyen, 214
presence, 275	Nguyen family, 214
Korean Empire, 240	Trinh, 214
Korean War	Trinh family, 214
American First Cavalry crossed the	Le Hoan, 207
thirty-eighth parallel, 333	Le Loi, 210
Chinese intervention, 333	League of Nations, 294
	Lee Kuan Yew
Cold War partition of peninsula,	
330–31	death, 379
consequences, 334–35	Lee, Ang, 389
decision for war, 331–32	legalism, 42–43
Inch'ŏn landings, 333	discredited by Qin downfall, 49
Pusan perimeter, 332	Qin Dynasty, 47–48
truce, 334	Leibniz, 172



More Information

Index

LG, 349	postwar Japan, 311, 314, 316
li (ritual), 38	World War II, 307
Li Ao, 112	Macartney, George, 1st Earl, 222, 228
Li Bai (Li Po), 100	McDonald's
Li Bi (Vietnamese, Ly Bi), 204	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	bronze culture compared to, 27
Li Lisan, 269	Japan, 324
Li Yu, 172–73	South Korea, 346
Li Yuan, 97–98, See also Tang Dynasty	Taiwan, 389
Liaodong	McGray, Douglas, 326
Russian leasehold, 273, 291	Madman's Diary, "a short story," 265
Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 314–15	Mahan, 84–85
Lin Zexu, 223–24	Mahayana, 73
Lingnan, 202	Manchu. See also Qing Dynasty
as refugee haven, 203	banners, 175
division of, 203	language, 174
Linyi. See Champa, Linyi	Nurgaci, 174–75
literacy	origins, 174
late Ming China, 172	prominence in late Qing, 261
literature of the wounded, 369	Manchukuo, 294–95
Liu Bang. See also Han Dynasty	Park Chung Hee, 340
ancestor of 4th-century Xiongnu rebel, 63	Manchuria
birth and early career, 50	early 20th-century population and, 292
Emperor Han Gaozu, 50	Gotō Shimpei, 291
King of Han, 50	Japanese activity in, 291–92
Liu Yuxi, 100	Kim Il Sung, 336
London Naval Conference, 283	late 16th-century population density, 174
Long March, 298	Manchukuo, 294–95
longbow	old tombs, 3
Japan, 155	Qing Dynasty, 291–92
Lord Shang, 47, See also Shang Yang	Russian concessions, 273–74, 291
death, 47	Russian presence in, 291
Lotus Sūtra, 78	Soviet Union, 308, 360
loyalty, Confucian virture, 192	warlord Zhang Zuolin, 271-72, 293
Lu Fahe, 100–1	mandarin
Lu Mountain (Lushan), 365	scholar-official, 137
Lu Xun, 265	Mandate of Heaven, 34–35, 63
Lunyu. See Analects	Manchu, 178
Luoyang	manga, 282
16 Kingdoms, 75	Manichaeism, 99
fall of Western Jin capital, 58	Manila, 170
Han Dynasty, 56	Mao Zedong. See communism; People's
Northern Wei, 69-70	Republic of China
stone Confucian Classics, 63	capture by Nationalist
Ly Dynasty, Vietnam, 207	soldiers, 298
civil service examinations, 209	Chinese Civil War, 360
Tran family, 209	Cultural Revolution, 365-66
	death, 369
Ma Ying-jeou, 389	education, 269
Mac Cuu (Mandarin, Mo Jiu), 213	Great Leap Forward, 364–65
Macao, 170, 222	Jiangxi base, 298
MacArthur, Douglas, General, 333	Korean War, 334
Korea, 332, 334	Long March, 299
Korean War, 333	Moscow visits, 361, 363



More Information

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-11873-7 — A History of East Asia 2nd Edition Index

458 Index

Mao Zedong (cont.) tourists, 169 peasant revolution, 269-70, 298 Wang Yangming, 149 People's war, 334 Ming Taizu. See Zhu Yuanzhang minzoku, 261. See Meiji Restoration, nation proclaims People's Republic, 360 Yan'an, 299 minzoku maps, 179 minzu. See nation, minzu Matteo Ricci, 171-72 Missouri, battleship, 308, 311 Marco Polo, 147 MITI (Ministry of International Trade and Marco Polo Bridge, 300 Industry), 319-20 maripkan, 86, 117 Mitsubishi, 254, 320 Marshall, George C., 359 Mitsui, 254, 320 Marx, Karl, 269 Mitsukoshi, 326 Marxism. See communism Miyoshi Kiyotsura, 124 Mattel corporation, 393 modern May Fourth Movement, 267 historical period, 167 medieval economic revolution, 136 modernization. See also May Fourth Meiji Restoration, 247 Movement; Meiji Restoration; Taishō Charter Oath, 247 early 20th-century China, 264-67 conservative reaction, 247, 280 French model, 267-69 constitution, 250-51 Japanese model, 267 Fukuzawa Yūkichi, 248 Korea, Japanese colonial, 276 industrialization, 252-55, 267 Mongol. See also Yuan Dynasty initial palace coup, 245 Chinggis Khan, 142-43 limits of Meiji era changes, 255 invasion of Japan, 143 nation minzoku, 261 raids on Jurchen Jin Dynasty, 143 national anthem, 247 tribe, 141 oligarchy, 248, 252 Zunghar Empire, 175-77 opening of Korea, 238 Mongol Peace, 147 popular rights movement, 249 Mongolia. See Inner Mongolia samurai privileges abolished, 249 Mongolic language, 146, 152, 175 Satsuma rebellion, 249 mono-no-aware, 23 Moscow, 269, 296-98, 361, 363, 394 Sino-Japanese War, 239-40 war with Russia, 274-75, 291 agreement with Sun Yat-sen, 272 relationship with Socialist Republic of Western fashions, 278–80 Mekong River delta, 199, 213 Vietnam, 357 Mencius, 34, 39-40, 112 motion picture (movie) Mengzi. See Mencius China, 265 Japan, 281 meritocracy Confucianism, 247 Korea, 276 Motoori Norinaga, 192, 244 metal-bound box, story in Book of Documents, 34 mountain Viet people, 64 millet, 14, 27, 81, 201 mounted archery, 179 Minamoto, 156 Mouzi, 77 Minamoto Yoritomo, 157-59 Mozi, 43 mudang, Korean female shaman, 154 Ming Dynasty. See also Zhu Yuanzhang commercialization, 168-69 Mukden, 293 foreign wars, 148 Mulan, 70 founding, 146 Murakami Haruki, 326 Great Wall, 148 Murakami, Emperor, 129 isolationism, 147, 149 Murasaki, Lady, 128 Japanese pirates, 169 Muromachi naval expeditions, 148 Ashikaga Takauji, 161-62 selection of name, 147 Ashikaga Yoshimasa, 163



Index

commercial economy, 162	patriarchal ideals, 139
$daimy\bar{o}, 163–64$	Song Dynasty, 139–41
Emperor Go-Daigo, 161	Neolithic
founding of Shogunate, 162	Chinese, 6, 27
Nō theater, 163	Korean, 81
Ōnin War, 164	Vietnamese, 200
relations with Ming Dynasty, 162	world centers of development, 13
Murong Xianbei, 84–85	New Territories, Hong Kong, 379
Mysterious Learning (Xuanxue), 57	New Youth, 259
	new, as buzzword in early 20th century,
Nagasaki, 187, 191, 240, 243, 308	259
Nakatomi Kamatari, 121, 127	Ngo Dinh Diem
Fujiwara, 121	assassination, 354
Nam Viet, 202	Catholicism, 354
as imperial unit of Han Dynasty, 203	first president of South Vietnam, 353
conquered by Han Dynasty, 202	prime minister Vietnam, 353
Han colonialists, 203	Ngo Quyen, 206
independence from Qin Dynasty, 202	Nguyen Dynasty
Nanjing	Black Flags, 256
capital of Republic of China, 273, 295	civil service examinations, 285
Eastern Jin Dynasty, 60	founding, 215
Southern dynasty capital, 63, 66	relationship with France, 216, 255
Sui Dynasty, 96	Nguyen family
Taiping capital, 226	Nguyen Phuc Anh, 215
Nanjing, Treaty of, 224	Tay Son rebellion, 215
Nanking, Treaty of, 221	Nguyen Phuc Anh, 215
Nanzhao, 111	Nguyen Van Thieu, 354
Nara	Nihon
academy, 123	origin of name, 9, 122
Buddhism, 124	Nihonjinron (discourses on Japanese people),
construction of capital, 123	321
Great Buddha statue, 124	Nine Ranks, Chinese official appointment
palace buildings, 126	system, 103
regulation of foreign contact, 124	nirvāṇa, 72–73, 76, 78
nation	Nissan, 294
Chinese, 7	Nixon, Richard M., 342, 367–68
Japanese, 10, 12	No T'ae-u. See Roh Tae Woo
Korean, 10	Nō theater, 163
minjok, 276	Nom, 215
minzu, 261	nomads, 14, 142
National Basketball Association (NBA), 393	Nomonhan, 304
National Defense State	North Korea. See also Kim Jong II; Kim II
pre-WWII China, 296	Sung; and Korean War
pre-WWII Japan, 289	alleged hacking, 329
National Learning, school, Tokugawa	development of nuclear weapon, 338
Japan, 192	economy, 335–37
National Liberation Front (NLF). See Viet	independent course, 336
Cong	juche (self-reliance), 336
nationalism, modern origins of and spread,	personality cult, 336
261	North Vietnam
Nationalist Chinese Revolution, 263–64	land redistribution, 353
Nemesis warship, 224	Northern and Southern dynasties, China.
Neo-Confucianism	See names of specific dynasties
	coo manios or opeonie agnastics



Northern and Southern dynasties,	pagoda, 74, 114
Japan, 161	painting. See also woodblock prints
Northern Wei Dynasty	Gu Kaizhi, 64
Chinese Mandate of Heaven, 70	Song Dynasty, 139
dynastic history, 68	Pak Chŏng Hui. See Park Chung Hee
founding, 67	Palmerston, Henry Temple, Viscount, 379
Khan, 69	paper, 2, 65
Mulan, composition of, 70	paper money, 137
non-Chinese officials, 69	paper tiger, 366
reunification of northern China, 67	parallel, 38th, 330
sinicization policies, 69	Paris Peace Accord, 356
Six Garrisons rebellion, 70	Park Chung Hee 343, See also
Xianbei cultural revival, 70	South Korea
Yun'gang Buddhist grottoes, 74	assassination, 344
Nurgaci, 174–75	developmental state, 340-41
	Japanese military service, 340-41
Oda Nobunaga, 164, 188–89	military coup, 339
Okchŏ, 83	Park Geun-hye, 349
Okinawa, 247, 316	patrilineal descent, 29, 153
Ōkubo Toshimichi, 249-50	Patten, Christopher, Baron, 381
old tombs	Peace Preservation Law, 282
Japan, 89	Peach Blossom Spring, 65
Korea, 85, 89	Pearl Harbor, 305
Olympics	Peking. See Beijing
Beijing, 391	People's Republic of China, 369
Seoul, South Korea, 345	21st-century relationship with North and
one child policy, 372	South Koreas, 338
People's Republic of China, 396	corruption, 373
one country, two systems, 382	Cultural Revolution, 365–66
opium	Deng Xiaoping, 369–70
1919 re-prohibition, 271	economy, 391
banned in China, 222	Falun Gong, 393-94
Chinese imports, 223	famine caused by Great Leap Forward,
East India Company production,	364
222–23	first five-year plan for economy, 363
first Opium War, 224	foreign direct investment, 372
second Opium ("Arrow") War, 224-25	foreign direct investment from Greater
smoking, 222	China, 377
oracle bones, 26–27, 29	gender discrimination, 373
Orchid Pavilion, 64	globalization, 371-72, 390-94
Ordos Desert, 71	Great Leap Forward, 364-65
Ōsaka, 188, 190, 192–93, 197	Hong Kong as Special Administrative
Ostler, Nicholas, 15	Region, 379
Ottoman Empire, 174, 227	internet, 394
Out of Africa Theory, 13	invasion of Vietnam, 357
overseas Chinese (Huaqiao), 377	land redistribution and class struggle, 362
	Lu Mountain (Lushan) Party congress,
Pace of Yu, 101	365
Paekche	military budget, 395
Buddhism, 79-80	national satisfaction rate, 376
fall of kingdom, 116-17	one child policy, 372, 396
influence on Japan, 86	pollution, 373, 396
origins, 85–86	post-Mao economic reforms, 370–72



Index

proclaimed, 360	demilitarization, 316
relations with Russia, 394	MacArthur, Douglas, SCAP, 311
relations with Soviet Union, 361, 366-67,	parliamentary system, 314
373	rationing and black markets, 312
relations with the U.S., 373	reverse course, 316
soft power, 396	Shōwa Emperor rehabilitated, 313
State Owned Enterprises (SOE)	state Shintō disestablished, 314
restructuring, 395	strategic industries promotion, 319
technocracy, 372	Supreme Commander for the Allied
Tiananmen Square demonstrations,	forces, 311
374–76	trade union law, 313
Perry, Mathew Calbraith, Commodore,	war crimes trials, 312
242–43	postwar Japan
Persia	Americanization, 324
ancient Greek conception of as Asia, 3	Americanization, limits of, 324-25
embassies to Southern dynasty China, 71	politics, 314–15
influence in early Japan, 80	population decline, 322
maritime trade with China, 111	postwar Japanese economy
origin of game of polo, 99	characteristic features and analysis,
Persian-style artifact in Chinese tomb, 71	317–20
possible Han Dynasty contact, 52	collapse of stock market and real esate
Silk Road commerce, 53	bubbles, 322
Pew Research Center, 376	developmental state model, 319
photography, 264	•
Physiocrats, 172	equality of income distribution, postwar, 318
pictures from the floating world.	foreign direct investment, 320
ukiyoe, 194	keiretsu (enterprise groups), 320
Pigneau de Behaine, Bishop Pierre, 215	legacy of Allied occupation practices, 319
Pillow Book, 128	lifetime employment, 318
ping-pong diplomacy, 367	MITI (Ministry of International Trade
pirates, 152, 160, 169	and Industry), 319–20
Plaza Accord, 321	Plaza Accord, 321
pocket watch, 191	slowness of postwar recovery, 317
poetry	sources of capital, 319–20
Nara and Heian, 126	takeoff period, 317
pollution	technology transfers, 318
Japan, 323	trade wars with U.S., 321
People's Republic of China, 373, 396	postwar Japanese globalization, 323–29
polo, 99	pottery
popular culture	Japan, 88
popular culture Tokugawa Japan, 193–94	Neolithic Vietnam, 200
popular rights movement, Meiji Japan, 249	presented scholar. See jinshi degree
porcelain	Prestowitz, Clyde, 321
at Jingdezhen, 219	primary civilizations, 25
Chinese exports to Europe, 171	printing
Song Dynasty exports, 136	Korea, 150
Port Arthur, 233, 273–74, 291, 360	private property
Portuguese	reform era People's Republic of China, 370
firearms, 170, 187	progress, ideal of, 265, 269
Macao, 169	proletariat, 362
postwar Allied occupation of Japan	Protectorate of Annan (Vietnamese,
breakup of zaibatsu, 314	Annam), 205
constitution drafted, 314	Pusan, 184
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	



462 Index

Puyŏ, 82 Xinjiang "New Frontier", 177 Pyŏnhan, 84 Ya'qub Beg and Xinjiang, 227 qipao. See banner gown queue, 264 Qaghan, 145 Qianlong Emperor, 179, 215 Qieyun, 70 radio, 276, 282 Qin. See also Qin shi huangdi railway early kingdom, 43, 46 England first in the world, 219 fall of dynasty, 49 gauges not uniform in warlord China, 297 legalism, 43, 47 Hanoi into Yunnan, 257 Lingnan, 202 Japan and China's first lines, 217, 229 Lord Shang as prime minister, 43 Russian lines in Manchuria, 291 origin of English word China, 49 Soviet control in early postwar, 360 Qin shi huangdi Tōkyō to nearby Yokohama, 255 book burning, 48 Rangaku. See Dutch studies death of, 49 Rape of Nanking, 300 imperial title, huangdi, 47 Record of Ancient Matters. See Kojiki Record of Hearsay, 141 rumored illegitimacy, 47 standardization of imperial system, 47 Red Guards, 365-66 Red River region, 199, 202 tomb, 49 unification of China, 45 distinction between imperial elite and Qing Dynasty. See also Dowager Empress aboriginal people, 207 Cixi; Manchu; opium; Taiping French exploration, 255-56 Rebellion; Tongzhi Restoration population, 205 18th century standard of living, 183 prehistoric natives, 207 banner system, 175 shipping, 205 Boxer Rebellion, 234-35 Song Dynasty, 206 Bureau of Astronomy, 180 Tang Dynasty, 205 conflict with France over Vietnam, 256 Red Turbans, 146 conquest of Taiwan, 178 religion. See names of specific religions constitutional reform, early 20th century, religious freedom in premodern China, 76 260 renminbi, 361 Republic of China. See also Chiang Court of Colonial Affairs, 177 distinctions between Manchus and Han Kai-shek; Nationalist Chinese Chinese, 179 Revolution; Sun Yat-sen; Taiwan early cosmopolitanism, 179 American influence, 296 founding, 175 founding, 264 Guangxu Emperor, 232, 234 militarization, 296 hundred days of reform, 234 national defense economy, 296 interaction with Mongols, 175-76 occupation of northern Vietnam, 352 Jesuit missionaries, 180 relations with Germany, 296 Kangxi Emperor, 179 restored by Northern Expedition, 295 languages, 179 single (Nationalist) party state, 273, 296 last emperor, 264 Taiwan, 360 loss of tributaries, 221 warlordism, 297 Manchu garrison, 177 weakness of central government, 297 World War II hyperinflation, 303 Manchu occupation of Beijing, 178 Republic of Korea. See South Korea navy, 229 new armies, 263-64 Republic of Vietnam. See South Vietnam Republican Chinese Revolution, 263-64 Nurgaci, 174-75 Sino-Japanese War, 233, 239-40 Retired Emperors, Japan, 127, 156 Revolutionary Alliance (Tongmenghui), 263 taxes, 224 Tibet, 176-77 Revolutionary Model Operas, 366



More Information

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-11873-7 — A History of East Asia 2nd Edition Index

Index

Rhee, Syngman, 277, 331, 339	late Qing Dynasty, 260
See also South Korea	Meiji Japan, 251
Ricardo, David, 223	nationalistic curriculum in 1930s Japan,
Ricci, Matteo, 171-72	289
rice	suspended during Chinese Cultural
China, 143	Revolution, 365
Japan, 88	Taiwan, 385
Korea, 81, 91, 185	vernacular language textbooks in early
rickshaw, 255	Chinese Republic, 264
rites controversy, 180	Vietnam, French colonial period, 285
Rites, Book of, 36	secondary civilizations, 25, 32
ritsuryō jidai, 43	security pact, United States and Japan, 316
ritual. See li	Sei Shōnagon, 128
Roberts, Reverend Issachar, 226	Sejong, King, 153
Roh Tae Woo, 343, 345	Sekigahara, 190
Romance of the Three Kingdoms, 56	Selections of Refined Literature (Wen xuan),
Rome. See also Charlemagne	65
Goths cross Danube, 58	
•	semi-feudal, semi-colonial,
Western civilization, 5	Chinese Communist category, 362
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 288, 330	Seoul
Roosevelt, Theodore, 274	becomes Chosŏn capital, 153
Ruan Ji, 57	Chosŏn, 186
rujiao. See Confucianism	Hideyoshi invasion, 183
Russell, Bertrand, 267	Korean War, 332, 334
Russia. See also Soviet Union	Russo-Japanese War, 275
border with China defined, 291	South Korea, 346, 348
concession in Wuhan, 263	Seven Military Classics, 44–45
King Kojong of Korea, 240	"Seven Sages of the Bamboo Grove," 57
Manchuria, Russian presence in, 273-74	Shang Dynasty, 28–30
war with Japan, 274–75, 291	Shang Yang. See Lord Shang
Russo-Japanese War, 274–75, 291	Shanghai
	criminal gangs, 232, 271
Saigō Takamori, 248–49	French Concession, 232, 297
Saigon	rise as a treaty port, 230
Brinks Hotel, 355	Treaty of Nanjing, 224
during Tet offensive, 356	Shanghai Communiqué, 368
fall of, 356	Shanghai International Settlement, 230-32
renamed Ho Chi Minh City, 356	Shenzhen, 372
Saitō Makoto, 290	Shi Xie, 203
Samarkand, 53	shi, latent force, 44
Samsung, 341, 349	Shimabara, Christian rebellion, 190
samurai, 217	Shimonoseki, Treaty of, 239
meaning, 155	Shingon. See Buddhism, Esoteric (Tantric)
origin of, 127	Buddhism
privileges abolished, 248–49	Shintō
San Francisco Peace Treaty, 316	disestablished by postwar Allied forces,
Sanguo zhi. See Chronicles of the Three	314
Kingdoms	mandatory worship in colonial Korea,
Sanxingdui, 28	277
Satsuma, 245	shōgun, 159
Schall, Johann Adam von Bell, 180	origin of title, 91
schools	Shogun Yoshimitsu, 169
Japanese language use promoted in, 277	Shōtoku Taishi, 92
J. F	=



Showa. See also postwar Allied occupation of	Sillans in Tang China, 119
Japan; postwar Japanese economy;	Tang Buddhist monasteries, 105
Shōwa Emperor; World War II	Smith, Adam, 223
assassination of Manchurian warlord,	Socialist Republic of Vietnam
283, 293	flight of ethnic Chinese, 356
domestic assassinations, coups, and army	invasion of Cambodia, 357
mutiny, 290	Soga, 92
rise of militarism, 288-89	Sŏn Buddhism. See Buddhism, Chan
Shōwa Emperor	Song Dynasty. See Zhao Kuangyin
death of, 322	civil service examination, 137-39
enthroned, 281	civilism, 132-33
opposes 1936 army mutiny, 290	encyclopedias, 137
postwar rehabilitation, 313	founding, 132
renunciation of claim to be "manifest	medieval economic revolution, 136-37
deity," 314	Mongol conquest, 143
World War II surrender speech, 308	Neo-Confucianism, 139-41
Shōwa Restoration, 282, 290	printing, 137
sick man of Asia, 259	relationship with Jurchen Jin Dynasty, 135
Silk Roads, 53, 73, 77	relationship with Khitan Liao, 133
Silla	ships, 136
adoption of surnames, 118	Song Taizu. See Zhao Kuangyin
adoption of Tang-style clothing and	Songtsen Gampo, King, 108
calendar, 114	sonnō jōi "revere the emperor and expel the
alliance with Tang Dynasty, 116	barbarians", 244
civil service examinations, 119	Sony, 329, 338
Council of Nobles, 117	Sony Corporation, 317
decline of dynasty, 119	Soong May-ling, 296
female kings, 117	South China Sea, 357
five precepts, 115–16	South Korea. See Park Chung Hee; Rhee,
law code, 86	Syngman
maritime trade, 118	1950s economy, 339
origins, 86	1961 military coup, 339-40
status of women, 117	American influences, 343-44
students in Tang China, 118	Asian economic flu, 347
title "king", 117	chaebŏl, 341–42
unification of Korea, 117	Christianity, 344
warrior culture, 118	Chun Doo Hwan, 344-45, 347
silver, 171, 222	democratization, 344-45
Silver Pavilion, 163	developmental state, 340-41
Singapore	dismantling the developmental state, 345
benevolent authoritarianism, 378	globalization, 345–47
Chinese population, 378	industrial take-off, 342
founding by British East India Company,	Kwangju uprising, 344
378	land reform, 339
independence, 378	relationship to Japan, 343
strategic position, 377	six republics, 338–39
World War II, 305	U.S. economic aid, 339
Sino-Japanese War, 233, 239-40	Westernization and limits of, 346-47
Six Dynasties, China. See names of specific	South Manchurian Railway, 291
dynasties	South Vietnam
Sixteen Kingdoms, 60	1963 military coup, 354
slaves	Buddha's birthday banned, 354
Chosŏn Korea, 153, 186, 239	direct U.S. support, 354



More Information

Index

guerrilla warfare, 353-54	sumera mikoto, 122
land to the tiller, 356	Summer Palace, destroyed, 225
North Vietnamese direct intervention,	Sun Goddess. See Amaterasu
355	Sun Yat-sen
Southern dynasties, China, 65-66	compares Chinese people to loose sand,
Southern Han, 205–6	270
Soviet Union. See also Russia; Stalin, Joseph	during 1911 Revolution, 262-63
boycott of the United Nations, 332	early career, 261–62
Kim Il Sung, 336	three-stage revolutionary process, 273
Korean War, 330–31	Vietnam, 263
Manchuria, World War II, 308	visits Ming tomb, 264
neutrality pact with Japan, 305	Sun Yat-sen suit, 266
Nomonhan, 304	Sunzi, 44–45
post-World War II Manchuria, 360	superstition, 265
relations with People's Republic of China,	supreme ultimate (taiji), 140
361, 366–67, 373	surnames
support for the Communist Chinese, 360	Japan, 156, 189, 196, 249
Special Economic Zones (SEZs), 372	Korea, 118, 151
spiritual training programs, 322	sushi
Spring and Autumn Annals, 37	as index of globalization, 326
Sputnik, 363	origins of, 10
Śramaṇa, monk, 79	Sushi Economy, 326
Stalin, Joseph	Susm Economy, 320
Korea, 330–31, 334	T'aejo, King. See Wang Kŏn; Yi Sŏng-gye
Mao Zedong, 361, 366	Tabgatch (Tuoba), 70
North Korea, 336	Taewŏn'gun, 236–37
Starbucks	Taihō Code, 122
Forbidden City in Beijing, 394	Taika coup, 121
Japan, 324	Taipei, 326–27, 359, 384, 387
State Owned Enterprises (SOE), 395	skyscraper, 326
steam engines, 219	Taiping Rebellion
steamship, 217, 229–30, 254	capture of Nanjing, 226
steppe, 14, 31, 34, 50–52	final defeat, 227
stirrup, 3, 62, 90	Hong Xiuquan, 225–26
stone age. See Neolithic	Western response, 226–27
strategic hamlet, 354	Taiping yulan, 137
sugar, 219–20	Taira, 156
Sugawara Michizane, 123	Taira Kiyomori, 156–58
Sui Dynasty. See Sui Yangdi; Yang Jian	Taishō
ban on private state histories, 102	conservative countercurrents, 282
Eastern Türks, 96–97	democracy, 281
fall of, 97	economy, 280–81
founding, 95	modernity, 281–82
Grand Canal, 96	rice riots, 280–81
Koguryŏ campaigns, 97	Taiwan
rebellions, 97	American influences, 359
reconquest of northern Vietnam, 96	ceded to Japan, 384
Red River delta, 204	Chen Shuibian, 389
reunification of China, 95–96	Chiang Kai-shek Memorial, 389
Sui Wendi. See Yang Jian	Chinese Nationalist Party rule, 383–84
Sui Yangdi, 96–97	Chinese Nationalist retreat to, 360
Suiko, Empress, 92	
sukiyaki, 278	Chinese-style small family enterprises,
<i>зик</i> іуакі, 210	386



Γaiwan (cont.)	Manichaeism, 99
"Chinese traditions," 383	military campaigns in Korea, 116-17
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP),	neo-Confuciansim revival, 112
387–89	poetry, 103, 107
democratization, 387-89	printing, 103
Dutch outpost, 171, 384	schools, 102–3
economy, 386–87	tea, 104
February 28th Incident, 359-60, 386	Zoroastrianism, 99
Hakka, 384	Tang Taizong, 98–99, See also Tang
Han Chinese population, 383	Dynasty
independence movement, 383, 385, 389	appreciation of calligraphy, 64
Japanese influences, 326, 384	assassination of brothers, 98
land to the tillers, 386	Heavenly Qaghan, 99
languages, 384–85	Tang Xuanzong
Ma Ying-jeou, 389	enthroned, 107
mainlanders, 385	love for Yang Guifei, 110
People's Republic of China, 385	Tanguts, 111
postwar inflation, 359	Tao Qian, 64
Qing Dynasty settlement of, 384	taotie design, 27
relations with People's Republic, 390	tatami, 163
Republic of China, 383	tattoo, 84, 88, 201, 210
Sunflower Movement, 390	taxes
taming inflation, 386	Chosŏn Korea, 239, 339
transfer of U.S. recognition to People's,	Confucian minimalism, 42, 148
368, 385	early imperial Chinese tax base,
Tsai Ing-wen, 390	55
U.S. support for, 385	early religious tax exemptions, 76
Γaiwan Relations Act, 369	Han Dynasty, 53
Γalas River, 99	Heian Japan, 154
battle, 110	Hong Kong, 229
Tale of the Heike, 158–59	Meiji Japan, 254
Γan Luan, 78	Ming Dynasty, 147, 168
Γang Dynasty. See Li Yuan; Tang Taizong;	Muromachi Japan, 162
Tang Xuanzong; Wu Zetian,	Nara Japan, 127
Empress	Nguyen Dynasty, 214
An Lushan rebellion, 110	post-World War II Japan, 319–20
capital captured by Tibetan Empire, 111	Republic of China, World War II era,
Christianity, 99	302
civil service examinations, 103-4	Singapore, 378
Confucian temples, 102	South Korea, 341
cosmopolitanism, 99, 112	Special Economic Zones (SEZs), 372
dynastic histories, 102	Taiwan, 386
early regional military dominance, 107	Tang Dynasty, 110
economy, 112-13	Tokugawa Japan, 195, 197
eunuchs, 110	under treaty port system in Japan, 244
formation of Chinese identity,	252, 255
99, 112, 113	Tay Son rebels, 215
founding, 98	tea
Korean visitors and immigrants,	England, 219
114, 118	origins of British trade, 180–81
last Tang emperor dethroned, 132	Tang Dynasty, 104
late Tang military and political weakness,	tea ceremony, 164
110	telegraph, 217–18, 229



More Information

Index

telescope, 171, 186	Toghan-Temür, 146
television	Tokugawa Ieyasu
Japan, 326	move to Edo, 189
People's Republic of China, 371, 390	Sekigahara, battle of, 190
South Korea, 346, 348-49	shogun, 190
Temple of Literature (Van mieu), 209	siege of Ōsaka castle, 190
tempura, 187	Tokugawa Shogunate
Temüjin. See Chinggis Khan	alternate attendance, 245
tenant-farming rates	castle towns, 192, 195
20th-century Chinese, 362	conflict with Choshu, 245
20th-century Korea, 339	Confucianism, 192
Tendai sect temple, 160	Dutch monopoly on trade, 220
Teng, Teresa (Deng Lijun, 1953–1995),	Dutch studies, 240
329	Dutch trade, 191
tests. See civil service examination system	expulsion of Portuguese, 191
Thailand, 170	Meiji Imperial Restoration, 245
Thatcher, Margaret, Baroness, 382	popular culture, 193-94
The Faults of Qin, essay by Jia Yi, 49	population, 195
"The Interview," 329, 338	proscription of Christianity, 191
The Mighty Morphin Power Rangers, 326	revival of Chōshū and Satsuma,
Thirty-six Views of Mount Fuji, 194	243
Three Dynasties, 26	samurai, 192, 196–97
Three Han, Korea, 84	school of National Learning, 192, 244
Three Kingdoms	Shimabara rebellion, 191
Korea, 84–88	Shogun Iemochi, 245
Three Kingdoms Wu	social-economic change, 195
Lingnan, 203	subordination and control of <i>daimyō</i> , 192
Three Kingdoms, China, 56	Tōkyō, 157
Tiananmen Square demonstrations	as base for Chinese Revolutionary
beginnings, 374	Alliance, 263
commemoration of May Fourth	becomes capital, 246
Movement, 374	Disneyland, 324
hunger strike, 374	February 26, 1936, mutiny, 290
martial law, 375	imperial palace, 322
massacre, 376	postwar, 322, 324
•	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Sino-Soviet summit meeting, 374	subway, 281 Tomicke cilk realing factors, 252, 254
student grievances, 375	Tomioka silk-reeling factory, 252, 254
Westernization, 375	Tonghak rebellion, 239
Zhao Ziyang, 374	Tongmenghui. See Revolutionary Alliance
Tianjin, 234	Tongwen guan, 228
tianming. See Mandate of Heaven	Tongzhi Emperor, 225
Tibet, 145	Tongzhi Restoration
disintegration of empire, 111	conservative criticism of, and limits,
empire, 108	229
writing system, 108	self-strengthening reforms, 228
tobacco	Tonkin
17th-century China, 169	origin of name, 214
British-American Tobacco Company,	topolect. See dialects
265	Tosa, 245
early modern Japan, 187	Tosa Diary, 128
Korea, 186	Toyota, 317
Tocharian language, 77	Trading Places: How We Allowed Japan to
Tōdai-ji (Eastern Great Temple), 123	Take the Lead, 321



Tran Dynasty	Versailles peace conference, 267
deviation from Confucian norms, 210	Viet Cong
founding, 209	establishment of, 353
Ho Quy Ly, 210	Vietnam
Ming intervention, 210	Au Lac, kingdom of, 202
Mongols, 209–10	Chinese assistance to Viet Minh, 352
transistor radio, 318	Chinese Nationalist forces, 352
Trans-Siberian Railway, 273	derivation of name, 10, 200
treaty port system	dispute with China over "South China
China, 221, 230–32	Sea", 357
Japan, 244, 255	early imperial Chinese port, 66
Triads, 178	East Asian transitional zone, 5
tribute, 236	Former Le Dynasty, 207
Trinh family	French colonization, 255–57
Tay Son Rebellion, 215	independence, 111, 114, 133
Tripitaka, 137. See also Buddhism, textual	invaded by PRC, 357
canon	last Nguyen emperor, 350
Trojan wars, 71	late 19th-century French control, 257
True Pure Land League (<i>Ikkō ikki</i>), 188	lifting of U.S. trade embargo, 357
Truman, Harry S., 333–34, 359, 389	Ly Dynasty, 207
Trung Nhi. See Trung Trac	Nguyen, 199
Trung Trac, 202–3	origins, 201–2
Tsushima, 236–37	Portuguese, 214
naval battle, 274	
Tungusic, 135, 174	postwar Allied occupation of, 352
	Qin conquest, 48
Tuoba Xianbei, 62	return of the French, 352
6th-century Chinese diversity, 71	southward expansion, 11
language, 67	Sui Dynasty reconquest, 96
loss of identity, 102	Sun Yat-sen, 263
origins, 67	U.S. military involvement, 352, 367
origins, cavern, 68	unification, 199
written language, 69	women, 357
Turfan, 101	World War II, 305
Turkic Language, 19, 111, 142	Vietnam War
Türks, nomadic empire, 96–99	American anti-war feeling, 355
2nd Türk Qaghanate, 108	Paris Peace Accord, 356
turtle ships, 183	Vietnamization, 356
110.0	Vietnamese Nationalist Party, 286
U.S. Congress	Viets (Yue)
Japanese immigration 1920s, 282	Hundred Viets, 64
U.S. "imperialism" as a "paper tiger, 366	Mountain Viets, 64
Uighur Türks	Vladivostok, 291
An Lushan rebellion, 110	Voltaire, 172
Xinjiang, 111	**** * 422
uji, 91	Wa, Japan, 122
ukiyo "floating world", 194	Wafū or Yōfū, 325
umbrella revolution, Hong Kong, 382	Wang Dao, 64
United Front, 300	Wang Jingwei, 303
United Nations, 331–32, 345	Wang Kŏn, 120, 149–50. See also Koryŏ
China's seat, 385	Wang Xizhi, 64
	Wang Yangming, 149
Van-lang Kingdom, Vietnam, 201	Ward, Frederick Townsend, 226
Verbiest, Ferdinand, 180	warlordism, 270



More Information

Index

Warring States	Silla, 117
China, miltary specialists, 44	Taishō Japanese feminism, 282-83
China, warfare, 44–45	Taiwan, 390
Japan, 164	World War II Japan, 304
Wedemeyer, General Albert C., 297	writing of Li Yu, 172
Wei Dynasty. See Cao Wei Dynasty;	Ya'qub Beg, 227
Northern Wei Dynasty	women's hand (hiragana), 128
Wen xuan. See Selections of Refined Literature	Wŏn'gwang, 115
Western Jin Dynasty, 58	World Trade Organization (WTO), 323
Westernization. See also May Fourth	World War I, 267, 269
Movement; Meiji Restoration;	World War II
modernization; Taishŏ, modernity	atomic bomb, 308
Americanization of postwar Japan, 324	Axis alliance, 304
Americanization of postwar Japan, limits	begins at Marco Polo Bridge, 300
of, 324–25	Chinese hyperinflation, 303
Communism, 269	collaborators with Japan, 303
early 20th-century China, 267	Coral Sea, battle of, 307
Korea, Japanese colonial, 276	Guadalcanal, 307
Singapore and "Asian values," 378	incendiary bombing of Japan, 308
South Korea, 346–47	island hopping, 307
Vietnam, 283	Japanese language training in the U.S.,
Whampoa, military academy, 272	313
wild Chan, 149	Japanese rationing, 304
Wilson, Woodrow, 267	Japanese reliance on imports, 295, 304
"Within the Passes," 50	Japanese surrender, 308
Kumārajīva, Buddhist translation	Japan's China quagmire, 300–2, 305
project, 77	last Japanese soldier to surrender, 383
Qin, 47	Leyte Gulf, battle of, 307
Sui, 97	Midway, battle of, 307
Tang, 95	post-World War II U.S., 309
Zhou, 32	Rape of Nanking, 300
women	Soviet neutrality in Pacific war, 305
Chosŏn, 153–54	submarine warfare, 307
communist Vietnam, 357	U.S. industrial productivity, 307
Empress Wu, 107	unconditional surrender, 308
first female president of South Korea, 349	written language. See also language
foot binding, China, 29, 139, 179, 259,	Age of Division, 79
265	Chinese characters, 17, 20, 24–25
gain vote in postwar Japan, 313-14	Chinese characters in Japan, 21-23
gender discrimination in the People's	Chinese characters in Korea, 23-24
Republic of China, 373	Chinese characters in Vietnam, 24
Heian Japan, 128–29	Chinese characters, simplification, 21
Hiragana as women's script, 128	earliest Chinese, 21
Japan, Tokugawa, 193	Japanese, 21–23, 247
Korean comfort women, 277	Khitan, 133
Koryŏ, 150	Korean, 24, 119, 153, 240
laid-off workers, People's Republic of	logographic, 20–21
China, 373	modern Chinese vernacular, 264
Manchu, 179	Nom, 207, 215
Mao Zedong's Great Leap Forward, 364	Silla, 87
Neo-Confucianism, 139	Tangut, 133
qipao, traditional Chinese woman's	Tibet, 119
clothing, 179	Tuoba Xianbei, 69



written language (cont.)	Yi Sun-sin, 183
uniformity, and prestige, Chinese written	Yijian zhi. See Record of Hearsay
language, 24	Yijing. See Book of Changes
Vietnamese, 24, 207, 285	yin and yang, 55, 140
Vietnamese use of Roman alphabet, 207	Yokohama, 244–45, 252, 255
Wu Zetian, Empress, 104, 107	Yŏn Kaesomun, 117
Wuhan, 263	Yŏngjo, King, 184
	Yongle Emperor, 148
Xi Jinping, 394	Yoshida Shigeru, 313
"Xi'an incident," 300	Yoshida Shoin, 244
Xiaowen, Northern Wei Dynasty emperor,	Yu, the Great, Sage Ruler, 26
69	Yuan Dynasty
Xiaowu	apocalyptic rebellions, 146
Southern Dynasty Song emperor, 66	Beijing, 145
Xinjiang	bubonic plague, 146
crossroads of Eurasia, 77	ethnic hierarchy, 145
Qing Dynasty "New Frontier," 177	meaning of name, 145
Ya'qub Beg, 227	succession disputes, 146
Zunghar, 175–77	universal writing system, 146
Xinjing, "New Capital," 294	Yuan Shikai, 238, 264, 270
Xiongnu	Yuan Zhen, 100
Han Dynasty appeasement of, 52	Yue people
Huns, 51	prehistoric, 201
origins, 51	
Xu Guangqi, 171	zaibatsu, 254
Xuanzang, Chinese Buddhist pilgrim, 106	Zhang Zuolin, 271-72, 293
Xunzi, 24	assassination, 283
	Zhao Kuangyin
Ya'qub Beg, 227	civilism, 132–33
Yalta Conference, 308, 330	Song Dynasty founder, 132
Yalu River, 84-85, 152, 183-84, 333	Zhao Tuo, (Vietnamese) Trieu Da, 202
Yamaga Sokō, 192	Zhao Ziyang, 374–75
Yamatai, 89	Zheng Chenggong, 171
Yamato	Zheng He, 148
defeat of Paekche expedition, 121	Zhongguo, 8–9. See also China
embassies to Sui and Tang, 120–21	Zhou Dynasty
rise of centralized royal authority, 91	Chinese identity, 33
Taika coup, 121	conquest of Shang, 33
Yamato Plain, 90	Eastern Zhou, 35
Yan'an, 299	King Wu, 33
Yang Guifei, 110	origins, 31–32
yangban Korean aristocracy, 151, 153, 239,	Zhou Enlai, 268, 333
339	U.S. refusal to shake hands, 353
Yawata steel mill, 280	Zhu De, 269
Yayoi, 88	Zhu Yuanzhang, 146–47
Yellow Turbans, 55	Zhuangzi, 41
Yemaek, 83	Zongli Yamen, 228
Yi Dynasty. See Chosŏn	zu, descent group, 29
Yi Sŏng-gye, 152–53	Zunghar Empire, 175–77
	-