

Index

- ABCL. *See* American Birth Control League
- abortion, 5
 complications, 141
 illegal, 181–182
 lack of access to, 223
 laws, 222
 methods, 140
 mixed methods of birth control and, 164–165
 prevalence of, 139–141
 research, 200–201
- abstinence, 48
- activism
 reproductive control and, 224
 surge of, 10–11
 transnational, 5
- Adams, Grantley, 52, 58–59, 75, 173–174, 177, 193
 opposition to birth control and, 73
 West Indies Federation and, 187
- Adams, Lady, 143–144
- Africa, 80
- An African Survey* (Hailey), 81
- Ahluwalia, Sanjam, 78
- Aiken, Maymie L., 30, 31, 63–64, 65–66, 71–72, 101, 224
- Alexander, Charles, 46, 47, 92
- Allwood, Violet, 191–192
- Altink, Henrice, 66, 143, 165
- American Birth Control League (ABCL), 6, 13
- Anderson, Oswald, 76
- Annual Report of the Medical Board of Trinidad and Tobago, 202–204
- anti-imperialist movements, 94
- Association for Voluntary Sterilization (AVS), 208
- Awon, Max, 205
- Back, Kurt, 96, 130–131, 144, 156–157, 192–193
- Bailey, Amy, 61–63
 Farquharson, M., and, 65
 First Jamaican Women’s Conference and, 65–67
 How-Martyn and, 104, 108
 Knibb and, 101
- Baker, E. B., 67
- Ballou, Walter J., 68
- Barbados, 14–15
 eugenics in, 56–57
 family planning in, 219
 history of, 21–22
 labor politics in, 50–67
 labor riots in, 50
 opposition to birth control in, 67–74
 overpopulation in, 15
 race compared to class in, 57
- Barbados Advocate*, 52, 55, 58
- Barbados Family Planning Association (BFPA), 78, 117–118, 153–154, 173, 180–181, 184–185
- Barbados Labour Party (BLP), 177, 178–179, 184–185
- Barbados Observer*, 118

Index

245

- Barbados Progressive League (BPL), 52, 58–59
- Barrow, Christine, 219
- Barrow, Errol, 179–180, 182, 185–186
- Barrow, Nita, 114–115
- Bassett, John, 41
- BCIIC. *See* Birth Control International Information Centre
- Beane, Elton E., 46–47
- Beckles, John, 30, 31, 61, 74, 117, 181, 224
- Beetham, Edward, 94
- Bermuda
- birth control clinics in, 49
 - birth control in, 33–49
 - compulsory sterilization in, 38
 - development of, 33
 - eugenics in, 33–49
 - gender discrimination in, 34
 - history of, 21–22
 - map of, 23
 - overpopulation in, 37–38
 - Population Committee, 116
 - population distribution in, 55–56
 - population growth in, 34–36
 - population statistics, 35
 - racial segregation in, 34
 - sterilization in, 37–38
 - suffrage in, 42–43
 - tourism in, 34
- Bermuda Benevolent Association, 44
- Bermuda Industrial Union, 48
- Bermuda Recorder*, 39–40, 42–43
- Bermuda Welfare Society, 37, 42–43
- Bermuda Woman Suffrage Society (BWSS), 41, 42–43
- Bertrand, Jane, 211
- Besant, Annie, 6
- Beth Jacobs Clinic, 116–117, 129, 132, 210
- BFFPA. *See* Barbados Family Planning Association
- Bird, Vere, 188
- birth control
- acceptance of, 217–218
 - barriers to, 26
 - challenges to, 221–222
 - child spacing and, 141–142
 - class and, 55–56
 - combating concerns over, 159–160
 - critiques of, 24
 - debates, 3, 32–33
 - demand for, 2–3, 144, 220
 - discontinuing, 149
 - economic reforms and, 89
 - experimentation, 164
 - free choice of, 207–214
 - history of, 5
 - lack of access to, 225
 - literacy, 217–218, 219
 - mixed methods of, 164–165
 - morality of, 183–184
 - opposition to, 67–74
 - in practice, 146–153
 - protests against, 25
 - reproductive politics and, 5–14
 - research, 94, 163
 - revolutionary potential for, 8
 - shifting politics of, 176–189
 - as social reform, 58
 - state policy and, 7
 - support for, 145–146, 191
 - sustained, 146–147, 150
 - types of, 31
 - understanding, 157–158
 - voluntary, 48–49, 183
- birth control campaigns, 4
- birth control demand and, 220
 - Colonial Office and, 80–100
 - in decolonizing Caribbean, 14–28
 - international, 100–101
 - in 1930s, 19
 - structure of, 113–119
 - target populations and, 13
- birth control clinics
- acceptance of, 186
 - in Bermuda, 49
 - contraceptives of, 132
 - JIA and, 56
 - records of, 26
 - women's response to, 128–129
- Birth Control International Information Centre (BCIIC), 7
- birth control pill, 209
- Birth Control Worldwide, 104
- birth rates, 218
- declines, 218
 - population statistics and, 53–54
 - poverty and, 84
 - slavery and, 17
 - standard of living and, 178
 - Trinidad, 218–219
- Bishop of Bermuda, 102–103

- BITU. *See* Bustamante Industrial Trade Union
- black activism, 45–46
- black nationalism, 32
- Black Power movement, 222
- BLP. *See* Barbados Labour Party
- BPL. *See* Barbados Progressive League
- Bradlaugh, Charles, 6
- Brander, J. P., 89–90, 111
- Breck, Park, 168
- Briggs, Jill, 21, 152
- Briggs, Laura, 27
- British Family Planning Association and Eugenics Society, 89–90, 98
- British Guiana, 45
- British Malthusian League, 6
- British West Indies, 15
- Brown, Mavis, 210
- Brush, Dorothy, 211
- Bryan, Patrick, 57
- Bucur, Maria, 12
- Burden, Cecile, 119
- Bush Telegraph, 213
- Bustamante, Alexander, 51, 52, 73, 188, 189, 190–191
- Bustamante Industrial Trade Union (BITU), 52
- Butterfield, G. Gerald, 46–47
- BWSS. *See* Bermuda Woman Suffrage Society
- Campbell, E. E. A., 76
- Campbell, Nurse, 114
- Cann, Eustace, 116, 210
- Capildeo, Rudranath, 205
- Caribbean
 colonialism in, 15
 decolonizing, 14–28
 English-speaking, 14–15
 map of, 23
- Caribbean Commission, 95–96
- Caribbean Council of the British Medical Association, 99
- Caribbean Medical Journal*, 200
- Caribbean migrants, 45–46
- Catholic Marriage Advisory Bureau, 203
- Catholic News*, 120
- Cato, A. S., 179, 182, 186
- CDW. *See* Colonial Development and Welfare Act
- CDWA. *See* Colonial Development and Welfare Act
- cervical caps, 162, 164
- Chamberlain, Mary, 100
- Chenery, C. L., 55
- child spacing, 141–142, 197
- child welfare, 36–37, 61, 118
- Child Welfare Association (CWA), 195
- children, loss of, 138–139
- Citrine, Walter, 83
- Clarke, Edith, 65–66
- class. *See also* working class
 birth control and, 55–56
 eugenics and, 9
 race compared to, 57–58
 religion and, 69
- coercion
 framing analysis, 13
 freedom from, 223–224
 reproductive control and, 170
- Cold War, 175
- Colonial Advisory Medical Committee, 94
- Colonial Development and Welfare (CDW), 96–98, 99–100
- Colonial Development and Welfare Act (CDWA), 85
- Colonial Office, 23, 79
 birth control campaigns and, 80–100
 expansion of, 77
 expansion of nurses and, 115
 legitimacy of, 95
- Colonial Social Science Research Council, 96
- colonialism, 4
 in Caribbean, 15
 challenges to, 31
 critiques of birth control and, 24
- community pressure, 155–156
- comparative political history, 5
- condoms, 5, 132, 154
 prostitution and, 6
 vulcanization and, 5–6
- Connelly, Matthew, 11–12, 78–79, 224
- Conservation Foundation, 96
- contraceptives
 availability of, 219
 of birth control clinics, 132
 difficulties with, 150–151
 distribution of, 59, 214
 experimentation with, 139
 home methods of, 132

- misused, 171
 nurses and, 152–153
 religion and, 91
 voluntary, 47
 Cooper, Frederick, 86, 215–216
 Cordell, David, 12
 Crawford, Wynter A., 179, 180–181, 183
 Creech Jones, Arthur, 90
 Crowe, R. H., 93–94
 cultural elitism, 152
 culture, 57, 145
 Cummins, Hugh Gordon, 59, 181–182
 CWA. *See* Child Welfare Association

Daily Gleaner, 24, 52
 Date-Camps, Ada, 202, 205, 206
 Davey, T. H., 86
 DAWN. *See* Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era
 De Barros, Juanita, 17, 154
 de Lisser, Herbert George, 52, 55
 Dear, Jack, 184, 193
 decolonization, 100, 175, 176–189
 Demas, William, 206
 Democratic Labour Party (DLP), 205
 demographics, 53. *See also* population statistics
 marriage, 135–136
 religious, 134–135
 Trinidad, 133–134
 Depo-Provera, 10, 208, 222
 Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN), 223–224
 Development and Welfare Organization (DWO), 93, 178
 development discourse, 20
 development initiatives, 77
 diaphragms, 6, 49, 113–114, 132, 213
 Diggory, H. J. P., 202
 Disturbances Commission of Barbados, 70
 DLP. *See* Democratic Labour Party
 doctors
 community networking and, 220
 local, 113
 Donawa, Muriel, 206
 douches, 5, 132
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 102
 Duke, Eric, 188
 Durney, R. H., 41

 DWO. *See* Development and Welfare Organization
 Dwyer, Leslie, 13

 Ebanks, George, 134
 economic inequality, 48
 economic opportunities, 50–51
 economic reforms, 89
 education
 continuing, 211
 expansion of, 116
 literacy and, 151
 Wilkinson and, 36–37
 Edwards, J. A. G., 69, 71–72, 106–107
 Eldemire, Herbert, 196, 198–199
 emancipation, 17–18
 emigration, 59, 80, 85, 150
 Emko, 211
 engagement, 154, 166–167
An Essay on the Principle of Population (Malthus), 9
 eugenics, 9–10
 Afro-Bermudian opposition to, 38–42
 in Barbados, 56–57
 in Bermuda, 33–49
 flexibility of, 12
 negative, 12–13
 racially-motivated, 103
 racism and, 10
 Sanger and, 9, 102
 Evans, Lois, 221–222

Family and Colour in Jamaica (Henriques), 130
 family planning, 8
 in Barbados, 219
 funding of, 25–26
 How-Martyn and, 104
 impact of, 218–220
 in Jamaica, 189–206
 meetings, 156
 new methods in, 207–214
 programs, 207–214
 racial supremacy and, 181
 sexual fulfillment and, 13
 spread of, 10–11
 state, 20–21, 176
 Thomas, N. J., and, 118
 in Trinidad, 119–125, 189–206
 voluntary, 75

- family planning (cont.)
 watchdogs, 210–211
 women's response to, 130–131
 Family Planning Association, 121
 Family Planning Association of Trinidad
 and Tobago (FPATT), 124, 125, 200,
 207
 family size, 161
 family welfare, 144–145
 Farquharson, Arthur, 49
 Farquharson, May, 1, 64–65
 CDW and, 99–100
 discontinuing birth control and, 149
 First Jamaican Women's Conference and,
 65–67
 How-Martyn and, 110
 LaBadie and, 72
 local doctors and, 113
 Manley and, 65, 73
 networking and, 193–194
New Generation and, 111
 Sanger and, 111
 women's response to birth control clinics
 and, 129
 Federal Democratic Labour Party (FDLP),
 188
 feminism, 32, 64
 fertility
 burden of, 145
 culture and, 145
 declines, 218
 differential, 11
 race politics and, 91–92
 rates, 218
 threat of, 86–87
 working class, 69, 85
 Fewster, Katherine, 200, 201
 First Jamaican Women's Conference, 65–67
 Five Year Independence Plan, 197
 foaming tablets, 166–167
 Fomos, 163–164
 Foot, Hugh, 97
 Ford-Smith, Honor, 72, 108
 foreign actors, 78, 79
 foreign aid, 207–214
 foreignness, 121–122
 Forty Club, 41
 FPATT. *See* Family Planning Association of
 Trinidad and Tobago
 Frazer, Emily, 113
 Frazer, Simon, 209–210, 221–222
 Fredrickson, George M., 57
 free choice, 207–214
 Gale, Louis, 52
 Garvey, Marcus, 22, 63
 gender discrimination, 34, 223–224
 gender hierarchies, 147
 gender relations, 62–63, 71
 Gibson, Eunice, 117
 Gittens, G. L., 117, 154
 Goddard, Fred, 181
 Gollop, Clyde, 155
 Gordon, E. F., 37, 48–49, 68–69, 224
 Gordon, Linda, 8
 government funding, 193
 Governors, British-appointed, 50
 Grant, St. William, 69, 71
 grants, 173, 207
 Gregg, Veronica, 32
 gynecological exams, 132
 Hagood, Margaret, 145
 Hailey, William Malcolm, 81
 Hallinan, J. J., 105
 Harewood, Jack, 206
 Hawkins, J. W., 56–57, 69–70
 Henderson, Herbert, 83–84
 Henriques, Fernando, 130
 Heuring, Darcy, 21
 Hildyard, Reginald, 44
 Houghton, Vera, 123, 198
 How-Martyn, Edith, 65–66, 76–77, 106
 criticism of, 105
 family planning and, 104
 Farquharson, M., and, 110
 imperialism and, 112
 in Jamaica, 104–111
 JBCL and, 110
 Johnson, O., and, 110–111
New Generation and, 111
 response to critics of, 107
 support for, 109–110
 Hoyos, F. A., 69
 Hoyte, Ralph, 200–201, 206
 Hutson, F. C., 177–178, *See* Barbados
 Labour Party
 Huxley, Julian, 94
 IAS. *See* International African Services
 Bureau
 Ifill, Madame, 117, 181

- illegitimacy, 55–56, 75
 Cann and, 116
 destigmatizing, 184
 MacKinnon and, 83
 immigration laws, 87–88
 immorality, of birth control, 183–184
 Imperial Order of the Daughters of the
 Empire, 42–43
 imperialism, 4, 78–79, 112
 inequalities, 175
 class, 69
 economic, 48
 infanticide, 5
 International African Services Bureau (IAS),
 45
 international interventionism, 78–79,
 100–112
 International Planned Parenthood
 Federation (IPPF), 14–15, 187, 193
 international political organizations,
 175–176
 IPPF. *See* International Planned Parenthood
 Federation
 Ittmann, Karl, 53, 81, 100
 IUDs, 10, 208–209, 212–214
- Jacobs, Aletta, 6, 7
 Jacobs, Beth, 78, 116–117, 153, 192, 193,
 195, 198
 Jacobs, Lenworth, 78, 116–117, 195, 199
 Jamaica, 14–15
 family planning in, 189–206
 history of, 21–22
 How-Martyn in, 104–111
 independence of, 188–189
 labor politics in, 50–67
 labor riots in, 50
 networking in, 193–194
 opposition to birth control in, 67–74
 overpopulation in, 15
 race compared to class in, 57
 state family planning in, 21
 Jamaica Birth Control League (JBCL), 1–3,
 77, 99, 110, 137–138
 Jamaica Family Life Project (JFLP),
 156–157, 192–193
 Jamaica Family Planning Association
 (JFPA), 193, 194,
 196, 197
 Jamaica Family Planning League (JFPL),
 117, 159
- Jamaica Federation of Women (JFW),
 194–195
 Jamaica Imperial Association
 (JIA), 56–57
 Jamaica Labor Party (JLP), 73
 Jamaica Progressive League, 45
 Jamaica Welfare Limited (JWL), 59, 105,
 106–107
 Jamaican Legislative Council, 70
 Jamaican Women's Bureau, 211
 JBCL. *See* Jamaica Birth Control League
 JFLP. *See* Jamaica Family Life Project
 JFPA. *See* Jamaica Family Planning
 Association
 JFPL. *See* Jamaica Family Planning
 League
 JFW. *See* Jamaica Federation of Women
 JIA. *See* Jamaica Imperial Association
 JLP. *See* Jamaica Labor Party
 Johnson, Leroy H., 47
 Johnson, Michele, 161
 Johnson, Olive, 107, 110–111
 Jones, Morgan, 84
 JWL. *See* Jamaica Welfare Limited
- King Edward Hospital, 37
 Klausen, Susanne M., 12–13, 111–112
 Knibb, Mary Morris, 65–66, 76, 101
 Knight, Alan John, 92
 Knott, A. Wesley, 68
 Krim, Joseph, 68
 Kumar, Ranjit, 121
- LaBadie, Alma, 64, 72, 75, 77
 labor
 force size, 80
 plantation system and, 18–19
 politics, 50–67
 riots, 50
 shortages, 80
 Lambeth Conference of Bishops of the
 Anglican Church, 7–8, 67, 103
 land settlement schemes, 85
 League of Coloured Peoples, 45
 Lehfeltdt, Hans, 141, 164
 Lewis, Linden, 43
 Lewis, Rupert, 223
 Lightbourne, Hyacinth, 113–114
 Lloyd, F. Cowell, 67–68
 Lopez, Iris, 13, 170
 Lynch, Violet, 117

- MacKinnon, Percy, 83
 Macmillan, W. M., 81
 Malliet, Wendell, 44–45
 Malthus, Thomas, 9
 Manley, Norman, 52, 59–60, 177
 Bustamante and, 189
 Farquharson, M., and, 65
 Five Year Independence Plan and, 197
 How-Martyn and, 105, 108–109
 opposition to birth control and, 72–73
 WIFLP and, 187
 Mapp, R. G., 182
 Marcano, Roderick, 123–124
 marriage demographics, 135–136
Married Love (Stopes), 6–7
 Marsh, Charles, 78, 116–117
 Marshall, G. W., 117
 Massiah, Jocelyn, 20
 maternal health programs, 12–13, 36–37
 maternal welfare, 61, 118
 Maxwell, E. L., 68
 McBride, Cevella Knick, 124, 201, 206
 McCulloch, W. E., 60–61, 197–198
 McKay, U. Theo, 68
 McNamara, Canon, 121
 Medical and Health Department of
 Bermuda, 81
 men
 support of, 147–148
 targeting, 154
 Menendez Ramos, Rafael, 193
 mental defectives, 38–39, 168–169
 migration laws, 53, 87
 Misick, F. C., 38–39
 Misick, Margaret E., 42
 Mohammed, Patricia, 217–218
 Montano, Nancy, 147
 Moore, Brian L., 161
 Moore, Hugh, 174
 Morrell, Gladys, 41–42
 mortality rates, 53
 Mother's Club meetings, 153
 Mottley, E. D., 180–181
 Moyne Commission, 81–83, 84–86
 multi-level analysis, 14

 National Archives of the UK, 25
 National Family Planning Board, 199
 National Women's Party, 101
 Nazi Germany, 10
 Negro Project, 13, 102
 Negro uplift, 62–63

 Negro Welfare Association, 45
Negro Worker, 46, 92
 Neo-Malthusians, 9–10
 networking, 165–166, 193–194
 Bush Telegraph and, 213
 community, 220
 Nevadomsky, Joseph, 217
New Generation, 111
New Negro Voice, 24–25, 69, 70
 newspapers, 52
 Nicol, J. L., 91
 North Carolina, 166
 Nuffield Foundation, 96
 nurses
 advocacy of, 37, 113, 114–115
 community networking and, 220
 contraceptives and, 152–153
 diaphragm fitting and, 113–114
 expansion of, 115
 hostility towards, 131
 moral support of, 160
 resistance towards, 155

 oral histories, 151–152
 outreach efforts, 131, 154–155
 overpopulation, 9
 in Bermuda, 37–38
 BPL and, 58–59
 in English-speaking Caribbean, 15
 Moyne Commission and, 86
 reproductive rights and, 225
 unemployment and, 179–180

 Packard, Randall, 215–216
 pamphlets, 6, 160–161
 Panama Canal, 17
 “Parenthood by Choice and Not by
 Chance” (McCulloch), 60–61
 patients
 attrition, 146–147
 changing strategies of, 153–170
 growth, 132–133, 207
 Patton, G. S., 43
 Payne, Clement, 51
 Pengelley, C. E., 135, 158–159
 People's National Party (PNP), 52,
 59, 199
 Annual Report of the Medical Board of
 Trinidad and Tobago and, 202–204
 pressure on, 195–196
 pessaries, 5
 Petioni, Charles A., 44–45

Index

251

- Phillips, Josh B., 105
Pittsburgh Courier, 45–46
 planned parenthood, 8
 Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA), 78, 117–118, 141, 173–174
 plantation system, 18–19
 PNP. *See* People's National Party
The Population Bomb (Moore, H.), 174
 population control
 misconceptions of, 11–12
 reproductive rights and, 224
 spread of, 10–11
 state intervention in, 15
 Population Council, 205, 206
 population distribution, 55–56
 population growth, 4
 in Bermuda, 34–36
 McKinnon and, 83
 poverty and, 52, 81
 population policy, 80
 “The Population Problem of the West Indies,” 90
 Population Research Foundation of Jamaica, 97
 population statistics. *See also* demographics
 Bermuda, 35
 birth rates and, 53–54
 insufficiency of, 91
 quality of, 53
 West Indies, 54
 Post, Ken, 51
 poverty
 birth rates and, 84
 British government and, 88
 population growth and, 52, 81
 working class fertility and, 85
 PPFA. *See* Planned Parenthood Federation of America
 pregnancy
 loss of, 138–139
 reactions to, 137–138
 teenage, 62
 prostitution, 6
 Proudfoot, Malcolm, 130
 Public Health Act (Bermuda), 38
 public housing, 36–37
 public meetings, 52
 public opinion, 98
Public Opinion, 60
 Putnam, Lara, 62, 84
 Quamina, Elizabeth, 125, 201
 race
 class compared to, 57–58
 eugenics and, 9
 politics, 91–92
 stereotypes, 57–58
 racial balance, 80
 racial discrimination, 42–43
 racial segregation, 34
 racial supremacy, 181
 racism, 4
 culture and, 57
 eugenics and, 10
 fighting, 223–224
 institutionalized, 62
 international interventionism and, 78
Recorder, 24–25
 Reid, Daniel, 204
 religion, 67
 class inequality and, 69
 contraceptives and, 91
 demographics, 134–135
 rhythm method and, 197–198
 self-control and, 184
 sexuality and, 68–69
 Report on Unemployment of Bermuda, 38, 48, 80
 reproductive control, 152, 224
 coercion and, 170
 negotiating, 153–170
 state intervention in, 15
 reproductive health services, 223–224
 reproductive histories, 136–137
 reproductive politics, 5–14
 reproductive rights, 224, 225
 reverse migration, 87
 rhythm method, 8, 197–198
 Richards, Edward T., 116
 Richardson, Sylvia, 113
 Roberts, Dorothy, 10, 20, 144, 203
 Roberts, George W., 178, 193
 Rodrigue, Jesse, 13
 Rogers, Philip, 90
 Roman Catholic Church, 91
 Annual Report of the Medical Board of Trinidad and Tobago and, 204
 attacks on Williams, E., by, 189–190
 Jacobs, B., and, 198
 rhythm method and, 8
 West Indies Federation and, 187–188

Roman Catholic Church (cont.)
 Wright, B., and, 122–123
Royal Gazette and Colonist Daily, 39

Sampooon, 163

Sanger, Margaret, 6, 78
 eugenics and, 9, 102
 Farquharson, M., and, 111
 voluntary motherhood and, 7
 Wilkinson and, 101–104

Schoen, Johanna, 13–14, 164, 166

Scotter, Gordon St. C., 52

Seaga, Edward, 196

Sealy, K. L., 69

Seel, George, 88

Segal, Aaron Lee, 20, 206

self-control, 61–62, 68, 184

sexual emancipation, 224

sexual fulfillment, 13

sexuality, 4, 68–69

Sharp, Patricia, 194–195

Shell Oil, 128

Simey, Thomas, 130

skills training, 211

slavery
 birth rates and, 17
 end of, 17–18
 system, 16–17

Smith, Cyril, 141

Smith, Karl, 208–209

Smith, M. G., 185, 191

Smith, Mildred, 141

Sobo, Elisa J., 20, 171

social history, 5

social life, 31

social mobility, 142–143

social movements, 7

social pressure, 160–161

social welfare, 77

socialism, 8, 32

sources, 23–26

spermicidal foams, 49, 162

sponge, 132

Standard Fruit, 51, 106–107

standard of living, 178

starvation wages, 51

state intervention, 15

Stepan, Nancy Leys, 12, 112

stereotypes, racial, 57–58

sterilization
 abuse, 13
 in Bermuda, 37–38
 compulsory, 168–169
 compulsory, in Bermuda, 38
 forced, 158
 laws, 9–10
 opposition to, 69–70
 revival of, 167
 rumors, 157–159
 USAID and, 212
 voluntary, 169–170

Stockdale, Frank, 99

Stopes, Marie, 6–7

Straits Settlements, 81

Stycos, J. Mayone, 96, 130–131, 144, 156–157, 192–193, 215

suffrage, 42–43

Suffragist Fellowship, 104

Sunnen Foundation, 208, 211

taboos, 6

Teacher's Educational and Cultural Association (TECA), 120

Thomas, Naomi J., 78, 117–118

Toddings, S. S., Jr., 37

tourism, 34

Tree, Ronald, 117–118

Trinidad, 14–15
 birth rates, 218–219
 family planning in, 119–125, 189–206
 history of, 21–22
 overpopulation in, 15
 state family planning in, 20
Trinidad Guardian, 123

tropical populations, 86

Tucker, Adele, 40

Tucker, David, 40, 47, 103

Tucker, John, 40

UN. *See* United Nations

under-employment, 51

UNDP. *See* United Nations Development Programme

unemployment, 51, 179–180

UNFPA. *See* United Nations Population Fund

UNIA. *See* Universal Negro Improvement Association

United Aid for Persons of African Descent, 45

- United Fruit, 51, 106–107
 United Kingdom, 100–112
 United Nations (UN), 175
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 207
 United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), 208
 United States, 100–112
 Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 31, 63–64, 71, 72
 USAID, 15, 175, 207–208, 211–212
- Varma, Jai Lal, 60, 101, 105
 Vassell, Linnette, 195
 Vaughan, H. A., 182–183
 Volpar, 162–163
 voluntary motherhood, 7
 Voting Act of 1834 (Bermuda), 34
 vulcanization, 5–6
- Walcott, Cecile, 119
Warning from the West Indies (Macmillan), 81
 Waterman, J. A., 200, 201–202, 206
 Watkins-Owens, Irma, 46
Welfare and Planning in the West Indies (Simey), 130
 West Africa, 94
 West Indian Affairs Committee, 44, 47
 West Indian Federation of America, 45
 West Indian women, 132–146
 West Indies
 population statistics, 54
 riots in, 51–52
 threat of fertility in, 86–87
 white women in, 43
 West Indies Federal Labour Party (WIFLP), 187
 West Indies Federation, 174–175, 187–188
 West Indies Royal Commission (WIRC), 81–83. *See also* Moyne Commission
 WHO. *See* World Health Organization
 WIFLP. *See* West Indies Federal Labour Party
 Wilkinson, Henry, 30, 31, 49, 78
 advocacy of, 36–37
 local doctors and, 113
 population growth in Bermuda and, 34–36
 Sanger and, 101–104
 sterilization and, 158
 women’s response to birth control clinics and, 128–129
 Williams, Charles, 40
 Williams, Eric, 120, 177, 182
 attacks on, 189–190
 election of, 199
 WIFLP and, 187
 WIRC. *See* West Indies Royal Commission
Wise Parenthood (Stopes), 6–7
 women. *See also* working class women
 portrayal of, 21
 reaction to pregnancy of, 137–138
 response of, to birth control clinics, 128–129
 response of, to family planning, 130–131
 Third World, 11
 Trinidad, 133–134
 West Indian, 132–146
 white, 43
 Women’s Liberal Club, 61, 106–107
 working class
 challenges to colonialism by, 31
 empowerment, 224
 fertility, 58, 69, 85
 gender relations, 62–63
 instability of, 149
 portrayal of, 31–32
 working class women
 documentation of, 26–28
 lack of access to abortion and, 223
 lack of access to birth control and, 225
 maternalistic advocacy and, 61–62
 roles of, 148–149
 sexuality and, 4
 World Health Organization (WHO), 175
 Wright, Beric, 78, 120–124, 128, 135
 Wright, Helena, 121
 Wright, Joyce, 120–124
 Zuill, W. E. S., 37