

Index

- adder. *See* snakes
 Addison, Joseph, 3
 animals, 16, 19–23, 33, 42–43, 82, 85, 90, 131,
 136–37, 154, 161, 165, 175, 184, 187
 Antoinette, Marie, 163
 Aquinas, Thomas
 Summa Contra Gentiles, 32
 Archimedes, 2
 Ariosto, Ludovico
 Orlando Furioso, 165
 Aristotelianism, 13, 16, 128
 Aristotle, 23, 36, 173–74
 On the Soul, 22
 art, 5, 23, 29, 41, 45, 47, 79, 94, 133–35,
 138–40, 147, 148, 149–52, 158, 170, 178, 179,
 192
 art versus nature, 29
 Arthur, Prince of Wales, 70
- Bacon, Francis, 5, 22–23, 106, 140, 174
 Advancement of Learning, The, 14, 35–37
 New Organon, 14
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 91
 Barber, C. L., 56
 Barkan, Leonard, 7, 18, 24
 Barton, Anne, 50
 basilisks, 96
 bats, 174
 bears, 38, 56, 59, 61, 66, 78, 83–84, 89, 97, 99, 111,
 114, 115, 122, 125
 Beckwith, Sarah, 7, 189
 bees, 22, 96, 97
 Bible, 17, 24, 28
 Decalogue, 93
 Psalms, 105
 Romans, 131
 Blake, William, 122, 124, 149
 Bloom, Harold, 129
 boars, 102, 103, 105
 Boehrer, Bruce, 10, 20, 106
 Borlik, Todd, 10
- Botticelli, Sandro, 81
 Bouwsma, William, 14
 Bradshaw, Graham, 177
 Bruegel, Pieter, the Elder, 71
 Bruno, Giordano, 13, 28, 91, 106
 Cause, Principle and Unity, 31
 bulls, 114
 Butler, Martin, 166
- Calvin, John, 5, 14, 27–28, 35, 37, 154
 Calvinism, 6, 26, 29, 138, 144, 145
 camels, 111
 Campanella, Tommaso, 91
 Campion, Thomas
 Works of Thomas Campion, The, 31
 cats, 93, 104, 116, 121, 127, 128–29, 187
 cheese, 125, 137, 144, 147
 chickens, 118
 chimera, 104
 Collingwood, R. G., 12–13
 Cooper, Helen, 47
 countryside, the, 20, 33, 42–43, 61, 64, 69, 71,
 77, 78, 84, 136
 as image of paradise, 31, 47
 as opposed to the city, 45–50, 56–59
 cows, 95, 113, 127
 crows, 60, 101, 111, 117
 cur. *See* dogs
- Danby, John F., 15, 77, 124
 Davis, Philip, 32
 daws, 111
 Debus, Allen, 16
 deer, 101, 119, 154, 165
 Dekker, Thomas
 Wonder of a Kingdom, The, 134
 della Mirandola, Pico, 23–26, 28, 91, 115, 128,
 183
 Derrida, Jacques, 91, 105
 Descartes, René, 3, 12, 14, 20, 91, 119, 133, 177
 deus ex machina, 41

- Dickens, Charles
Pickwick Papers, The, 77
- Dickinson, Emily, 146
- dogs, 94, 99, 101, 103–05, 108–12, 116, 123–24,
 127–31, 136, 137, 153, 156, 161, 174, 176
- Donne, John, 3, 22, 49, 183
Anniversaries, 114
 ‘First Anniversarie, The’, 34–35
Metempsychosis, 107–09
Sermons of John Donne, The, 30
- doves, 31, 99
- dragons, 105
- eagles, 65, 95–97, 103, 111
- ecocriticism, 8, 10, 11
- ecopolitics, 9
- Egan, Gabriel, 10
- elephants, 109, 111–12
- Elizabeth I, Queen, 8, 9, 60, 142, 181
- empathy, 21, 32, 106, 133
- Epicureanism, 4
- Erasmus, 121, 154
Amicitia, 92–93
- Eucharist, 8, 39, 135–36, 149, 152, 189–90
- falcon, 98, 116
- family, 4, 32, 63, 70, 72, 73, 80, 83, 94, 103,
 128–30, 160, 161
- fawns, 103
- Ficino, Marsilio, 13, 16, 28, 40, 91
- fish, 108, 169, 186
- Fitzpatrick, Joan, 135
- Fletcher, John
Captain, The, 17–18
- flowers, 31, 55, 59–61, 72–73, 78–79, 125, 170
- food, 33, 64, 77, 85, 111, 132–38, 144, 145, 152–68,
 172, 174–76, 184, 188–90
- Ford, John
Lover’s Melancholy, The, 17–18
- Fowler, Alastair, 21
- foxes, 92, 95, 113
- frogs, 174
- Gaukroger, Stephen, 13
- geese, 164
- Gnosticism, 124
- Goodman, Godfrey, 33, 34
- grace, 1, 3–6, 11–12, 26–30, 35, 39, 46, 49, 52, 53,
 65, 74, 81–84, 88–90, 110, 121, 124–25,
 135–36, 138, 140, 145, 149, 154, 155, 157, 170,
 173, 182–84, 188
- Gray, Thomas
 ‘Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard’, 57
- Haraway, Donna, 91
- hares, 113
- Harris, Antony, 185
- Harris, Victor, 33, 34, 35
- Harrison, Robert Pogue, 54, 89
- Hazlitt, William, 77
- hedgehogs, 102–03, 186
- Henry Frederick, Prince of Wales, 70
- Henry VIII, King, 70
- Herbert, George, 25–26
Pulley, The, 25
- heterocosm, 179, 183
- Hobbes, Thomas, 15, 100, 192
- hogs, 120
- Homer
Iliad, 111
- Hooker, Richard, 27, 35
- Horace
Ars Poetica, 125
- horses, 41–42, 76, 108, 116, 120, 124, 192
- hospitality, 50, 58, 77, 78–80, 84–86, 136, 152–62,
 164, 175
- hylozoism, 16
- James I, King, 70, 142
- Jonson, Ben, 92, 111
Bartholomew Fair, 162
Discoveries, 35
- Kastan, David Scott, 11
- Keats, John, 18, 85
- kite, 95
- Lamb, Charles, 173
- lambs, 31, 82, 87, 97–98, 104, 113
- Latour, Bruno, 33
- Lawrence, D. H., 96
- Lewis, C. S., 8–10, 18, 32, 124–26
- lions, 97–99, 111, 113, 121
- Lipsius, Justus, 5
- lizards, 96
- love, 16–18, 23, 39, 40, 41, 43, 49, 51–55, 58, 74,
 81, 86, 89, 94, 103, 110, 111, 112, 113–15, 140,
 143–46, 154–56, 168, 172, 180
- Luther, Martin, 8, 28, 154
- Mabey, Richard, 33
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, 14, 91
- magic, 16, 43, 49, 53, 133, 136, 151, 160, 173–75,
 179–80, 183, 190–92
- magpies, 101
- Marlowe, Christopher
Doctor Faustus, 26, 37, 107, 191
- Marvell, Andrew
 ‘Definition of Love, The’, 81
 ‘Horatian Ode, An’, 143

- maternity, 63, 65, 75–76, 83, 98, 104, 143–44, 170, 177
 Maus, Katharine Eisaman, 32
 McDonald, Russ, 145
 mediation, 32–33, 52, 56–61, 71, 85, 119
 medicine, 33, 81, 131, 133–36, 139–40, 147–49, 153, 166–78, 190
 metempsychosis. *See* transmigration of souls
 mice, 108, 109, 125, 137
 Midas, 49
 Middleton, Thomas, 174
 Phoenix, The, 70, 142
 Witch, The, 116
 Midgley, Mary, 8
 Milton, John, 48
 Paradise Lost, 46–48
 moles, 100
 monarchy, 10, 68, 75, 80–81, 106
 monkeys, 92
 Montaigne, Michel de, 119
 Morton, Timothy, 8
- nationalism, 75–76, 78
 nature
 as creative principle, 3, 83
 as deity, 1, 4, 9, 72, 125–26
 book of, 4, 28
 connectedness of, 2, 16–17, 20–21
 decay of, 33–38
 doubleness of, 15–16, 81, 109, 113, 175
 genderedness of, 20, 25, 60–67, 83, 119
 human mastery of, 1, 2, 10–11, 14, 18, 45, 50, 68, 92, 93, 119–20, 137
 order of, 1–4, 12, 19, 28, 39
 nature versus art, 104, 125
 Neoplatonism, 4, 12–13, 23
 Neostoicism, 6, 13, 28
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 3, 14
 newts, 174
 Nicholas of Cusa, 7
 Norbrook, David, 179
- opinion, 4, 6–7, 13, 17, 20, 35, 67, 109
 order, 10, 14, 61, 177
 Ovid, 60, 61, 81
 owls, 62, 96, 101, 116, 118, 119
 oxen, 120
- pantheism, 28
 Paracelsianism, 16, 134
 paradise, 31, 39, 47–48, 75, 179, 182, 186
 Paster, Gail Kern, 92, 133
 Pelagian heresy, 4–30
 pelicans, 124
 Perkins, William, 27, 29
- phoenix, 34–35, 98, 189
 pigs, 93, 105, 157
 Pitcher, John, 81
 plants, 19, 21–22, 34, 55, 57, 64–65, 72–74, 86, 108, 117, 154, 170, 174
 Plato, 24, 45
 Phaedo, 22, 154
 Phaedrus, 13, 150
 Protagoras, 23
 Republic, 22
 Timaeus, 16, 21
 Platonism, 6, 13, 16, 23, 40
 politics, 4, 9–10, 119
 Poole, Kristen, 20, 35
 Porta, Giambattista, 91
 property, 32, 164–65
 Pythagoras, 107–08, 110
- Rabelais, François, 91
 Rabkin, Norman, 29
 rats, 104
 ravens, 62, 101
 Reformation, 4–8, 11, 13, 27–30, 45, 52
 Roberts, Jeanne Addison, 20, 89
 Robin Hood, 51, 85–86
 Romano, Julio, 149
 Romanticism, 3, 9, 28, 57
 rooks, 117
 Rossiter, A. P., 15
 Rowley, William, Dekker, Thomas, and Ford, John
 Witch of Edmonton, The, 116, 127
- Schoenfeld, Michael C., 132, 133
 scholasticism, 27
 Scott, Charlotte, 10–11
 Senault, Jean Francis, 35
 serpents. *See* snakes
 Shakespeare, William
 All's Well that Ends Well, 137–47, 155
 Antony and Cleopatra, 37–38, 75, 176
 As You Like It, 30, 32, 48–52, 56, 65, 74, 84–90, 119–21, 164–65, 181
 Comedy of Errors, The, 157–61, 180
 Coriolanus, 164, 166
 Cymbeline, 70–75, 88, 164, 165, 166–70
 Hamlet, 1–2, 4, 60–63, 66, 111, 132, 134–36, 137, 146, 156, 158
 Henry IV Part 2, 77–78
 Henry V, 78
 Henry VI Part 2, 94–98, 162–64, 165–66, 187
 Henry VI Part 3, 98–101, 102, 103
 King Lear, 2, 35, 39, 67–71, 81, 83, 122–27
 Love's Labour's Lost, 57–58, 79, 86, 89, 153–57

- Shakespeare, William (*cont.*)
Macbeth, 3, 67–68, 81, 115–19, 127–28, 173–78
Merchant of Venice, The, 93, 109–10
Merry Wives of Windsor, The, 58–60
Midsummer Night's Dream, A, 44, 53–58, 63,
 69, 71, 85, 147
Much Ado about Nothing, 110, 115
Othello, 187
Richard II, 75, 78
Richard III, 35, 101–06, 110
Romeo and Juliet, 170–73
Tempest, The, 6, 43–44, 178, 193
Timon of Athens, 64–67, 69, 152–53, 157
Titus Andronicus, 62–64
Troilus and Cressida, 110–15
Twelfth Night, 106, 107
Two Gentlemen of Verona, The, 50–53, 85,
 128–31
Venus and Adonis, 38–44
Winter's Tale, The, 71, 78–84, 87–88, 125,
 148–52, 180
- Shannon, Laurie, 19, 119
 sheep, 78
 Shell, Alison, 7, 179
 Sidney, Sir Philip, 53
An Apology for Poetry, 26–27, 29
 snakes, 39, 62, 76, 94, 96, 98, 99, 121, 126, 174,
 186–87
 Socrates, 22, 150
 Solomon, 37
 Soper, Kate, 9–10, 91
 sparrows, 108
 Spenser, Edmund, 105
Faerie Queene, The, 57, 60
 spiders, 49, 76, 95, 108, 114
 Stoicism, 4, 5–6, 26, 135, 145
 swans, 74–75, 98
 sympathy, 16–17, 21, 42, 65–66, 72, 74, 92–94,
 106, 114, 115, 120, 143, 157, 161, 164, 180,
 182
 Tayler, Edward, 29
 Telesio, Bernardino, 13
 Thomas, Keith, 19
 three-soul theory, 21–22
 tigers, 98, 122
 Tillyard, E. M. W., 10
 toads, 48, 62, 76, 102, 103, 116
 tortoise, 25, 92
 transmigration of souls, 21–22
 unicorns, 189
 Virgil, 61
 virtue, 5, 17, 22, 51, 52, 85, 111, 124, 127, 138–41,
 151, 177, 191–92
 Warburton, William, 43
 weather, 67–68, 71, 84, 100, 122
 whales, 108, 169
 wild, the, 20–21, 50–52, 53, 64, 71, 86, 88, 117, 168
 Williams, Raymond, 3, 9–10
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 9
 wolves, 64, 84, 98, 104, 108, 109, 113, 124
 wonder, 36–39, 102–03, 106, 110, 116–17, 140, 151,
 174, 179, 183–84, 192
 woodcock, 107
 woods, 48–49, 53, 55–57, 65, 87–88, 121, 163
 Wordsworth, William, 3
 'Nutting', 57, 76, 86
 worms, 99, 124, 134, 182, 184
 wrens, 118
 Wyatt, Sir Thomas
 'They flee from me', 85