

Contents

<i>Illustrations</i>	page vii
<i>Tables</i>	xi
PART ONE GETTING STARTED	
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Road Map for the Reader	4
1.2 Main Tools	6
1.3 Additional Tools	8
1.4 The Rest of the Book	9
1.5 For the Reader	10
1.6 Acknowledgments	10
2 Setting up the Tools	12
2.1 Installing R	12
2.2 Installing Python	14
2.3 Setting up Additional Tools	22
3 Basics of R and Python	24
3.1 First Contact with R and Python	24
3.2 Introducing Data Structures	32
3.3 Functions and Control of Execution	69
PART TWO COLLECTING AND CLEANING DATA	
4 Collecting Data	85
4.1 Knowing Where Your Files Are	85
4.2 Importing Data Sets	90

4.3	Importing Maps from Shapefiles	102
4.4	Collecting via APIs	105
4.5	Collecting Tabular Data by Scraping	115
5	Cleaning Data	126
5.1	Dealing with Missing Values	126
5.2	Dirty Values	152
PART THREE FORMATTING AND STORING DATA		
6	Formatting the “Clean” Data	163
6.1	Formatting Dates	164
6.2	Focusing on Categorical Data	185
6.3	Data Transformation	191
6.4	Transformation for Comparability/Integration	204
6.5	Formatting Longitudinal Data	208
6.6	Formatting Network Data Sets	217
6.7	A Comment on Complex Survey Design Data	224
7	Integrating and Storing Data	226
7.1	Integrating Data	226
7.2	Integrating Network Data	256
7.3	Storing Your Work	261
7.4	Storing and Google Drive	264
7.5	Storing and Dropbox	271
7.6	Storing and GitHub	275
	<i>References</i>	299
	<i>Index of R and Python Commands Used</i>	301