

```
abortion, 25
                                                      blame, 166, 175, 207
abstract individualism, 81
                                                      borders, 61. See boundaries
abstraction, 80, 84-8, 94, 96, 137-50, 155
                                                      boundaries, 62, 79, 99–119, 160, 216–19, 224
accountability, 204
                                                         action across, 137-50
affluence, 17
                                                         justification of, 61
agency, perspective of, 56
                                                         of states, 104, 151
agents
                                                         political, legitimacy of, 71
  idealised, 87
                                                         porous, 147, 165, 217
                                                      boundaryless concepts, 70
  institutional, 167
  non-state, 159, 171, 174-6, 188-92, 203, 207.
                                                      bounded society, 99. See society, bounded
        See non-governmental organisation;
                                                      bribery, 172
        transnational corporation
                                                      Burke, Edmund, 8, 84, 86, 137-50, 193, 203
  obligation-bearers, 196, 205
                                                         Reflections on the Revolution in France, 137, 139,
  of justice, 118, 167, 177-92, 217, 223-4
     primary, 160, 164, 178-80, 188
     secondary, 164, 173, 178, 190
                                                      capabilities, 41, 165, 167-74, 186-8
  state, 158, 166, 217-23
                                                         artificial, 167
aid policies, 22, 32
                                                         institutional, 168, 175
Annan, Kofi, 147, 191, 230
                                                         of state, 175
antiretroviral therapy (ART), 231
                                                      Categorical Imperative, 113-14
assisted reproduction, 227
                                                      charity, 33, 37, 54
attitudes, reactive, 167
                                                      circumstances
authority, arguments from, 110, 116
                                                         cultural, 144
autonomy, 35–6, 38, 40–1, 112–13
                                                         international, 144
  individual, 112, 211-16, 218, 224, 226
                                                         of justice, 73. See justice
  Kantian, 112, 213
                                                      citizens, 151-9, 184
  patient, 212, 216, 222
                                                      citizenship, 66-7, 77, 82-3, 89, 91, 104
                                                         exclusive, 182
beneficence, 14, 30, 42, 163. See also duties of
                                                      clinical
       beneficence
                                                         care, 216
benefits
                                                         ethics, 211, 225-38
  dispersed, 228-34, 236
                                                         medicine, 214-16
  targeted, 229-33
                                                      coercion, 39, 95, 98, 115, 214-15, 218, 222, 224,
Bentham, Jeremy, 31, 86
                                                              237
Berlin, Isaiah, 2, 68, 108, 120, 122, 125-6, 128, 132
                                                      Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 138
Bill of Rights, 141. See also international covenants
                                                      colonialism, 44, 51-2, 90
bioethics, 211-24. See also clinical ethics; public
                                                      commonwealth, ethical, 68
        health ethics
                                                      communitarianism, 61-2, 65, 72, 102-3, 105,
  individualistic, 235
  medical ethics, 211, 213, 216-17
                                                      community, communities, 65, 67, 71
     individualism, 226
                                                      compensation, 43-57, 206
```



240

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-11630-6 - Justice Across Boundaries: Whose Obligations? Onora O'neill Index More information

## complainant, 206. See victims externalities, 233. See health intervention, compulsion, 214, 216, 221, 224 targeted conceptions of the good, 120, 219 consent, 214-15, 236 famine, 28. See hunger informed, 213, 226, 235 foreign investment, 20-2. See also corporations consequentialism, 163. See utilitarianism formalism, 80. See abstraction constitution fraud, 237. See deception and tradition, 142, 148 free rider, 229 freedom patriotism, 68 constructivism, 91 lawless, 111 of expression, 127, 129 copyright, 232 corporations, 20-1, 147, 192. See also institutions of movement, 161, 182 responsible, 190 Frost, Robert, 1 rogue, 191 corruption, 32, 165, 191 General Will, 67. See Rousseau cosmopolitan scope, 162 global compact initiative, 147, 191 cosmopolitanism, 75, 99-119, 177-92 globalisation, 75, 137-50 abstract, 155, 162-6. See cosmopolitanism, goods, 234. See public goods distribution, 229-33 moral institutional, 62, 178 institutional anti-, 99, 155 Habermas, Jürgen, 68, 101, 121, 177 happiness, 31-3 justice, 117, 153, 160, 218 moral, 62, 99, 153-5 Hardin, Garrett, 31 health, 211. See also bioethics; public health rhetoric, 161, 180-6 counterpart obligations, 155. See obligations beyond borders, 217 covenants, 146, 196, 198-203. See also ethics, 219 international covenants global, 225-38 intervention death, 14. See also endangering life non-targeted, 229-33 allowing to die, 16, 19, 21 targeted, 227-9, 231, 233-7 causes of, 19 justice, 211-24 causing, 13 policies, 211-24 killing, 13-28, 43 promotion, 215, 231, 237 deception, 40, 95, 98, 222, 237 health care, 211-24 declarations, 198. See covenants costs of, 214 just, 216 deliberation, 95-7 development, 13-28, 33, 40-1 systems, 211, 216, 226 discrimination, 44 Health Impact Fund, 232 diseases of poverty, 230 Hegel, Georg, 80, 86, 90, 142 distribution, 19, 22, 52, 227 Hegelianism, 81 historicism, 68 diversity, 93. See pluralism duties, 14. See also obligations HIV/AIDS, 231, 234 allocation of, 131, 145 Hobbes, Thomas, 64, 115, 151, 158 counterpart, 130 horizon, 81, 89 of assistance, 105 human needs, 33, 35-6, 40-1 of beneficence, 14, 36 human rights, 37-8, 41, 48, 63, 107, 137-50, 161, second-order, 145-6 193-207 interpretation of, 128-9 emergency relief, 40-1 justification of, 120-33 endangering life, 14 movement, 207 ethical pluralism, 93. See pluralism realisation of, 149 ethics, 225. See bioethics; pubic health states and, 181 ethics violations, 77 Ethiopia, 29 humanitarian interventions, 161 exclusion, 66, 69, 75, 100, 102, 115, 117 Hume, David, 73, 120



> Index **24I**

```
principles of, 71, 93, 95, 104, 177
hunger, 13-28
  famine deaths, 24
                                                         private, 49
  famine policies, 24-8, 31
                                                         republican, 115
  starvation deaths, 26
                                                         rights-based accounts of, 221
                                                         scope of, 63, 72, 75-7, 99, 216
idealisation, 74-5, 84-9, 93, 142
                                                         statist conceptions of, 151-9
idealism, 186
  transcendental, 108
                                                       Kant, Immanuel, 38-9, 86, 100-1, 104, 107-20, 213
identity, 63-70, 103. See also communities;
                                                         conception of autonomy, 213
                                                         Perpetual Peace, 101, 108, 115, 117
       nations; peoples
  dual, 66
  formation of, 69
                                                      lawlessness in thinking, 111
                                                      lawlike form, 113
  multiple, 68
  national, 70
                                                      liberalism
  sense of, 65
                                                         abstract, 142
immunisation, 228, 230
                                                         deontological, 98
                                                         libertarianism, 36, 44, 49, 84
indeterminacy, 127
indifference, 41
                                                            justice, 154
informed consent, 213. See consent
                                                            political, 84
institutions, 164. See also corporations;
                                                         political, 150
                                                         social or welfare, 44, 48, 53-4
        obligations; states
  anti-cosmopolitan, 182
                                                         utilitarian, 84
  international, 167, 218
                                                      liberty, liberties
  networking, 157-8
                                                         largest set of, 55
  non-state, 172, 224. See also non-governmental
                                                         maximal human, 38
                                                      lifeboat situations, 13-28
        organisation
     transnational corporation, 147, 165, 169-74,
                                                       Locke, John, 19, 48–51, 54, 120
        190
  non-territorial, 156
                                                       MacIntyre, Alasdair, 62, 80, 83
intellectual property, 232
                                                       Malthus, Thomas, 31
international covenants, 35, 123
                                                       Marx, Karl, 86, 89
  Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the
                                                       medical paternalism, 212
        Citizen, 138, 142, 194
                                                       metaphysics of the person, 73
  European Convention on Human Rights, 123,
                                                       Mill, John Stuart, 84
        126, 139
                                                       monism, 125-6. See value monism
  International Covenant on Civil and Political
                                                      Moralität, 80-1, 83, 88, 93
        Rights, 140, 195
                                                      morality system, 166, 207
  International Covenant on Economic, Social and
        Cultural Rights, 140, 195, 198, 200
                                                       nations, nationalism, 65, 67-9, 71
international relations, 52, 160, 184. See also realism
                                                      natural law, 48, 54
                                                      natural rights, 54. See rights
interpretation of rights, 127. See rights
intervention, 152, 161
                                                       needs, 33. See human needs
                                                      Nietzsche, Friedrich, 206
judgement, 126. See deliberation
                                                       non-governmental organisations (NGOs),
justice, 57. See agents, of justice; health; human
                                                               169-74. See also institutions, non-state
        rights; natural law; obligations;
                                                      Nozick, Robert, 48-51, 63
        rectificatory justice; rights; states
                                                         Anarchy, State, and Utopia, 15, 44, 48, 50, 63
  beyond boundaries, 99-119
  circumstances of, 73-4, 76, 93, 95, 98, 120
                                                       obligation-bearers, 196. See agents; institutions
  domestic, 113-16, 162, 218
                                                      obligations, 29-42, 53, 151-9, 169-74, 176, 197,
  economic, 105
                                                              22O-I
  enforcement of, 49
                                                         allocation of, 154, 160, 162, 165, 169, 171-2, 181,
  global conceptions of, 151-9
                                                              194–5, 198, 201, 223
   international, 107, 116-17, 151-2, 155, 218
                                                         counterpart, 155, 194, 197, 199, 201
  political conception of, 81
```

first-order, 194, 201, 203-5



```
obligations (cont.)
                                                         A Theory of Justice, 81-3, 184
  imperfect, 40, 54, 197
                                                         conception of justice, 183-6
                                                         Political Liberalism, 99-100, 103-4, 163, 184
  institutional, 167
  of justice, 38-40, 160-76
                                                         The Law of Peoples, 99-101, 103, 105, 107, 162,
  of states, 160-76
  overload of, 82
                                                      realism, 107, 117–18, 164, 166, 186, 190
  perspective of, 54
                                                         conceptions of state, 184
  second-order, 164, 200–1, 203
                                                         in international relations, 158, 160, 218
  state, 200-3
                                                         political, 64, 101, 106, 116, 158, 174-6
  statist view of, 183
                                                      reason
  to secure univeral rights, 161
                                                         abstract, 85
off-shoring, 147
                                                         non-public, 104
original position, 81-2, 87
                                                         practical, 102-3, 108, 112-14
overload of obligations, 82. See obligations
                                                         private uses of, 108-9
                                                         public, 100, 103
Paine, Tom
                                                         vindication of, 111
   The Rights of Man, 34
                                                      recipience, 49, 56
patents, 232
                                                         perspective of, 55-6, 180
                                                      rectificatory justice, 43-57
patient autonomy, 211. See autonomy
patriotism, 68. See constitution
                                                      reflective equilibrium, 82. See also Rawls
peoples, 106, 162, 184
                                                      relativism, 61-2, 72, 121
persons, stateless, 152, 182
                                                      religion, civil, 68-9
pluralism, 82, 93, 103, 120-33, 149
                                                      reproduction, assisted, 227
                                                      research ethics, 226
  empirical, 120
  ethical, 79-98, 219
                                                      research subjects, 226
  of values, 120-1, 125
                                                      resources, 19, 27
  political, 123
                                                      responsibility, 166
plurality, 74, 94
                                                      restitution, 44-8
political realism, 101. See realism
                                                      retrospective attitudes, 166
population, 13-28, 227
                                                      rights, 29-42, 151-9, 193-207, 220.
                                                               See also obligations
  growth, 24-5
                                                         abstract, 137, 140, 143-4, 193, 195
  health, 227-8. See public health
                                                         cosmopolitan rights (Kantian), 160-76
  policies, 26-7
positional goods, 129
                                                         cosmopolitan view of, 183
positivism, 120-33
                                                         counterpart obligations, 153
                                                         cultural, 154
poverty, 17, 29-42, 44, 56, 77, 161-2
  diseases of, 230
                                                         democratic political, 34
power, 226
                                                         duties and, 145
property rights, 17, 19
                                                         economic, 19, 34-5, 154
public goods, 231
                                                         human, 38. See human rights
  global, 229-33
                                                         implementation of, 126-33, 144-8
                                                         institutional, 154
  non-excludable, 229
  non-rivalrous, 229
                                                         interpretation of, 126-33, 144-8
public health, 211, 218, 225-38. See also bioethics;
                                                         justiciable, 176, 193
        health
                                                         legal, 43
  ethics, 211-24
                                                         liberty, 34-6, 128-31, 145, 155, 164, 181, 193-6,
  measures, 234
                                                               198–9, 202–3
     non-targeted, 235-6
                                                         maximal, 56, 129
  policies, 215
                                                         natural, 54, 143
  population, 227
                                                         obligation to secure rights, 148, 161
                                                         of man, 137. See also international covenants
public reason, 100, 103-19. See also peoples;
                                                         of self-preservation, 19
        vindication of reason
                                                         positive, 199
punishment, 44-50
                                                         right-holders, 196, 205
Rawls, John, 7, 62, 73, 81-5, 87-8, 91-3, 95,
                                                         social or welfare, 34-7, 154, 193
        99-109, 117, 120-2, 151, 162, 177, 217
                                                         special, 196
```



```
states and, 146. See states
                                                         imperial, 160
  to a nationality, 152, 181
                                                         league of, 116
  to asylum, 152, 182
                                                         minimal, 50
                                                         plurality of, 66
  to compensation, 43-57
     for ancient and distant wrongs, 51-3
                                                         power of, 207
  to fair trials, 129
                                                         quasi- 179. See states, weak
  to food, 34-5, 129-30, 195
                                                         republican, 101, 116-17
  to goods and services, 155, 181, 194, 196, 199,
                                                         rogue, 165, 179
        203
                                                         sovereign, 64
                                                         sovereignty of, 64
  to health, 34, 195, 221
  to life, 26, 127, 129
                                                         state boundaries, 61-78
  to marry, 127
                                                         system of, 177, 186
                                                         unjust, 164
  to not be enslaved, 128
  to not be killed, 13-28
                                                         weak, 147, 165, 169, 174, 179, 187, 189, 202, 220
  to not be tortured, 128
                                                         world state, 63, 76, 101, 155, 177
  to privacy, 127, 129-30
                                                       statism, 151-3, 157, 161-2, 164, 175, 183.
  to secession, 61
                                                              See also justice
  to security, 127, 129
                                                       sufficiency situations, 18-23
  to self-determination, 76
                                                       supererogation, 37, 54
  to subsistence, 36
                                                       tasks, 176. See obligations
  to work, 127
  universal, 126, 162-3, 183
                                                       territories, 63-70, 105-7, 155-8, 184-5, 217.
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 67, 69, 83
                                                              See also states
                                                         bounded, 162
Ruggie, John
  Protect, Respect and Remedy Framework, 147
                                                       tradition, 103, 142. See constitution
                                                         shared political, 141
safety standards, 237
                                                       transnational corporations (TNCs) 165. See
Sandel, Michael, 80-1
                                                              institutions, non-state
SARS, 230
scarcity, 13-28
                                                       underdevelopment, 20. See development
                                                       United Nations (UN), 101, 105, 123, 147, 153, 164,
scope of ethical principles, 61
self-defence, 13-16, 20-1
                                                               169-70, 172, 183, 218, 230
                                                       Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 34, 99,
self-determination, 61
self-interest, 185
                                                              122-8, 137, 139, 152-3, 155, 161, 177, 180-3,
self-legislation, 112
                                                               195, 198, 220. See also international
Sen, Amartya, 6, 123, 187
                                                              covenants
Singer, Peter, 4, 17, 31, 84, 162
                                                       Universal Principle of Justice, 113-16
  Famine, Affluence, and Morality, 17
                                                       universal principles, 100
Sittlichkeit, 80-98
                                                       universal rights, 61, 161. See rights
                                                       universal scope, 71, 79, 83, 114, 126, 148, 162
slavery, 51, 53
                                                       universalisability, 213
social contract, 113
socialism, 79
                                                       utilitarianism, 30-4, 37, 41, 50, 55, 84, 162-3
society, 121
  bounded, 99, 104, 184, 217-18
                                                       value monism, 121-2, 125-6, 132-3
  civil, 106
                                                       value pluralism, 121. See pluralism
                                                       victims, 43-57, 206
sovereignty, 77, 107, 158-9, 170, 185-6
starvation, 17, 29. See hunger
state of nature, 115
                                                       Walzer, Michael, 62, 80, 152
                                                       Weil, Simone, 37, 42
states, 63-7, 79, 99-119, 137-50, 156, 160-1, 165,
       177-92, 218. See also agents
                                                       Westphalian, 146-7
                                                       Williams, Bernard, 80, 166-7, 207
  agents, 158
  bounded, 64, 70, 152, 160, 182
                                                       World Health Organization (WHO), 195, 218,
  dependent, 179
                                                              230. See also United Nations
  failing, 165. See states, weak
                                                      world state, 155. See states
```