

INDEX

Abella v. Argentina, 253-5 conflicts between State A and armed group X abstention, duty of, neutrality principle and, 46-7 based in State B, fighting in B only, 82-3 accountability, in international criminal law, 264-5 dead or missing persons in, 125-8 Additional Articles relation to the Condition of the landmine restrictions in, 201-5 Wounded in War, 9-10 law of armed conflict and, 34-8, 250-2 Additional Protocol I, 17, 30-2 law of targeting and, 185-7 Article 48 on targeting, 165-6 medical and religious personnel protections in, civilian participation in hostilities and, 109-13 128-9 non-international armed conflicts and, 74, 256-62 civilian protections in, 142-4, 187-8 combatant status in, 88-97 "no quarter" orders prohibited in, 212 command responsibility in, 248-50 rules on caring for wounded, sick and shipwrecked cultural property targeting and, 179-83 in. 121-5 espionage rules in, 219-20 transnational armed conflicts and, 79-85 law of targeting and, 178-9, 183-7 Additional Protocol III legality of newly-developed weapons, protective emblems and, 136n.94 determination of, 199 Red Crystal emblem and, 137-8 Additional Protocols of 1977, 16-19 medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances and hospital ships protections in, 129-32 customary international law and, 38-40 mercenary status in, 105-9 dissemination to armed forces of, 238-9 mine and booby-trap restrictions and, 201-5 fact-finding provisions in, 243-4 perfidy, acts of, 212-14 Martens clause in, 47-8 ad hoc criminal tribunals, 25-7 principle of discrimination in, 43 principle of distinction in, 41-3 development of, 23-5 prohibited methods of warfare in, 211-20 Afghanistan proportionality principle in, 44-5 conflict between State A and armed group X based reparations for armed conflict violations in, in State C, fighting in various states and war in, 252 - 3rights of POWs under, 114-18 dead or missing persons treatment during, 125–8 role of Protecting Powers and ICRC in, 240-3 non-international armed conflict in, 72n.137 rules on caring for wounded, sick, and POWs in, 113-14 shipwrecked in, 121-5 private military and security contractors in, 105-9 spies as non-combatants in, 98-9 Africa "unlawful" combatants in, 102-5 Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of, 25-7 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury in, international criminal law and, 250-2 45-6, 195-8 transnational armed conflict in, 72-3 wars of national liberation and effect of, 54-8 African Union (AU), Senegal and, 25-7 Additional Protocol II, 17-19, 25-7 Ajuri v. IDF Commander in the West Bank, 155-9 armed conflict provisions in, 67-71, 85 Al Bashir, 250-2 civilian participation in hostilities and, 109-13 Al-qaeda groups civilian protections in, 187-8 conflict between State A and armed group X based civilian treatment in non-international armed in State C, fighting in various states and, 83-5 conflict and, 159-61 as POWs, 113-14, 116-17 conflicts between State A and armed group X, unlawful combatant status and, 102-5 spillover into State B, 81-2 Alston, Philip, 229-33

286

Index

ambulances, protections for, 129-32 dissemination of peacetime measures to, 238-9 Amended Protocol II, landmine restrictions and, foreign military support for, in international armed Amnesty International, 253-5 foreign support in armed conflict of, 75 Angola, transnational armed conflict and, 72-3 indirect foreign intervention in armed conflict and, 76-9 annexation, law of occupation and, 144-6 Anon v. Minister of Defence, 155-9 non-international armed conflicts and, 256-62 private military and security contractors as, 105-9 applicability of law, law of armed conflict and, 34-6, 256-62 transnational armed conflicts between State A and armed conflict. See also law of armed conflict group X based in State B, 80-1 Additional Protocol II provisions on, 67-71 transnational armed conflicts with State A and, 80 belligerent reprisals and, 216-18 attack, precautions in civilian participation in, 109-13 law of targeting and, 175-9 classification of, 72-3, 85 warfare means and methods and, 211-20 Common Article 2 classification of, 51-4 aut dedere aut judicare principle, war crimes and Common Article 3 provisions for, 61-7 grave breaches and, 245-7 definitions of, 52-4 geographical field of application for, 66 Balkans Syndrome, depleted uranium and, 220-1 hors de combat principle and law of, 34-6, 120 Battle of Solferino, 5-6 ILC position in, 1-2 Baudens, Lucien, 132-3 individual criminal responsibility, 245-8 belligerency criteria intensity and organisation criteria for, 63-6 combatant status and, 89 international armed conflicts, 51-8, 73-9 non-international armed conflicts and, 58-71 international criminal law and, 244-50 belligerent reprisals, prohibition of, 216-18 jus ad bellum vs. jus in bello and, 30-2 Best, Geoffrey, 267n.1 law of targeting and, 174-5, 192-3 Biafran conflict, 159-61 levée en masse participation, 95-6 biological/bacteriological weapons, restrictions on, material field of application principle and, 67-71 missing or dead persons in, 127-8 Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), 210-11 non-international armed conflicts, 58-71 Blank and Noone, 38-40, 198 "no quarter" orders prohibited in, 212 blinding laser weapons, restrictions on, 206 occupation and, 54 booby-traps, prohibitions concerning, 201-5 pillage during, 215-16 Boothby, William, law of targeting and, 174-8 principle of distinction and, 41-3, 87-8 "Bosnia Genocide Case", Tadić test for intervention private military and security contractors in, in armed conflict and, 77-9 105-9 Bosnia/Herzegovina as international armed conflict, 73-4 Protecting Powers duties in, 240-3 rules on caring for wounded, sick and shipwrecked Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict in. during, 121-5 77-9 transnational armed conflicts, 79-85 Bothe Commentary to the Additional Protocols, unlawful combatant status and, 104-5 167-8, 171-2, 175-8 war crimes and grave breaches in, 245-7 Boumediene v. Bush, 104-5 wars of national liberation and, 54-8, 93-5 Bouvier, Antoine, 240-3 war vs., 32-4, 51-2 Boyle, Alan, 40-1 armed groups Brussels Declaration of 1874, 9-12, 89 civilian treatment by, 159-61 explosive and dum-dum bullets prohibitions in, combatant status for, 90 conflict between State A and armed group X, Bugnion, François, 134n.84, 136-7 spillover into State B, 81-2 burial, dead or missing persons treatment and, 125-8 conflict between State A and armed group X based in State C, fighting in various states, 83-5 Cambodia conflicts between State A and armed group X cluster munitions in, 207-8 based in State B, fighting in B only, 82-3 Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of, 25-7

Index

287

capture criteria, law of targeting, 169-70 combatants "carrying arms openly" principle, combatant status "carrying arms openly" principle and, 92-3 civilian participation in hostilities and, 109-13 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), drone warfare and, criteria, privileges, and responsibilities of, 88-9 229-33 Central Prisoners of War Agency, 117-18 current laws regarding, 89-97 chemical weapons, restrictions and prohibitions, designation of, 87-8 209-10, 221-3 distinctive sign for, 92 Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC), 209-10 early rules on, 89 Chickering, Roger, 164-5 espionage excluded as status for, 219-20 Chinkin, Christine, 40-1 exclusion of irregulars from, 98-113 Christian Society for the Holy Places v. Minister for levée en masse participation and, 95-6 Defence, 155-9 for members of armed forces, 90 Cicero, 164-5 as military objectives, 167-8 civil defence, law of targeting and, 188-90 mine and booby-trap restrictions and protection civilians. See also non-combatants of. 201-5 cluster munitions attacks on, 207-8 national liberation and guerrilla fighters and, Geneva Convention IV protections for, 13-16 93-5 ICRC Draft Rules on, 16-19 non-international armed conflict participants, impact of international humanitarian law on, 3 96-7 internment of, under occupation, 154-5 obedience to laws of war and, 93 law of armed conflict and, 142 partisan and resistance fighters, 91-3 law of occupation protections for, 142-6 principle of distinction concerning, 41-3 law of targeting and, 164-5, 192-3 of prisoners of war, 113-18 mine and booby-trap restrictions and protection of private military and security contractors, 105-9 of. 201-5 spies excluded from, 98-9 "unlawful" combatants, 102-5 in non-international armed conflicts, 159-61, 174-5, 192-3 command responsibility objects necessary for survival of, 187-8 ICTY interpretations of, 23-5 participation in hostilities by, 109-13 in international criminal law, 248-50 principle of distinction concerning, 41-3 partisan and resistance fighters, 91-2 private military and security contractors as, Commentaries to the Geneva Conventions 105-9 fact-finding provisions in, 243-4 proportionality principle and protection of, medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances and hospital ships protections in, 44-5 protected persons status for, 147-9 129-32 spies as, 98-9 respect obligations in, 235-7 starvation of, restrictions on, 214-15 rules on caring for wounded, sick and shipwrecked civil society organisations in, 121-5 Geneva Convention dissemination to, 239 war and armed conflict terminology and, law of armed conflict and, 253-5 32 - 4civil war, Common Article 3 provisions on, Commentary to the Additional Protocols 61 - 7combatant status and, 93-5 Civil War (United States) law of targeting and, 175-8 combatant status during, 89 on principle of distinction, 41-3 Lieber Code of 1863 and, 7-8 Committee on Compensation for Victims of War Clausewitz, Carl von, 164-5 (ILA), 252-3 cluster munitions, 207-8, 252-3 Common Article 1 (Geneva Conventions of 1949) codes of conduct, as soft law source, 40-1 peacetime measures in, 237-40 Colombia, FARC operations in, 81-2 respect obligations in, 235-7 Common Article 2 (Geneva Conventions of 1949) armed conflict and, 66n.90 international armed conflicts under, 51-4 wars of national liberation against, 17, 93-5 wars of national liberation and, 54-8

288

Common Article 3 (Geneva Conventions of 1949), 15–16 Additional Protocol II armed conflict provisions compared with, 67–71 armed conflict in, 61–7, 85 armed group and State A conflicts and, 80 civilian detention and, 159–61 civilian treatment in non-international armed	incendiary weapons restrictions, 205 mine and booby-trap restrictions and, 201–5 non-detectable fragments in, 205–6 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury, prohibition on causing, 45–6 Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes, 11–12 Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of
conflict and, 159-61	War (GC III), 13–16
conflicts between State A and armed group X,	Convention with Respect to the Laws and Customs of
spillover into State B, 81–2	War on Land (Hague II), 11-12
conflicts between State A and group X based in	Corn, Geoff, 170–1, 216–18
State B, 80–1	Crawford, James, 245–8
dissemination of information responsibilities in, 262–3	cremation, dead or missing persons treatment and, 125–8
hybrid and <i>ad hoc</i> courts and, 25–7	Crete, levée en masse participation in World War II
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda and,	on, 95–6
23-5	Crimean War
law of armed conflict and, 250–2	Declaration of Paris and, 4–5
non-international armed conflicts and, 37-8,	Red Cross symbol and, 132–3
50-1, 74	crimes against humanity, origins of, 247-8
rules on caring for wounded, sick and shipwrecked	criminal prosecutions, of protected persons,
in, 124–5	restrictions on, 151–3
shortcomings of, 67	criminal responsibility
special agreements in armed conflict and, 263	individual criminal responsibility in armed
transnational armed conflicts and, 79–85	conflict, 245–8
unilateral undertakings and commitments in	war crimes and grave breaches, 245-7
NIACs and, 263-4	Croatia
unlawful combatant status and, 104–5	Bosnia/Herzegovina as international armed
conduct manuals	conflict and, 73-4
medical and religious personnel protections in, 128–9	violation of rules on caring for wounded, sick and shipwrecked and, 124–5
as soft law source, 40–1	cultural property, in law of targeting, 179–83,
Conference of Government Experts	192–3
rules on caring for wounded, sick and shipwrecked	Cultural Property Convention (1954), 179–83
and, 121-5	customary international law
unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury and,	armed conflict and, 85
195–8	armed group and State A conflicts and, 80
confidentiality, protection of, breaches of law of	conflicts between State A and armed group X,
armed conflict and, 240–3	spillover into State B, 81–2
Congress of Vienna, 144-6	conflicts between State A and group X based in
consent, principles of, non-international armed	State B, 80–1
conflicts and, 256–62	international criminal law and, 19-27
"conservationist" principle, law of occupation and,	international humanitarian law and, 36-7
144–6	non-international armed conflicts and,
contracting states, private military and security	256-62
contractors and, 105-9	principle of distinction as, 41-3
contras armed group, Nicaragua test for indirect intervention and, 76–7	treaty law and, 38–40
Conventional Weapons Convention (CCW) (1980)	dangerous works and installations, targeting of,
blinding laser weapons in, 206	185–7
cluster munitions in, 207–8 explosive remnants of war in, 207	dead persons, law of armed conflict provisions on, 125–8

Index

Declaration of Paris, 4–5	Draft Articles of the Responsibility of States for
Deed of Commitment, 256–62	Internationally Wrongful Acts, 235-7
landmine prohibitions and, 201–5	Draft Articles on State Responsibility, levée en masse
de facto insurgency, non-international armed	participation and, 95–6
conflicts and, 60-1	"Draft Code of Offences against the Peace and
defence, precautions in, law of targeting and, 178–9	Security of Mankind" (ILC), 20–3
definite military advantage criteria, law of targeting,	drone warfare, targeted killing and, 229–33
171–2	dual use objects, in law of targeting, 191-2
demilitarised zones, targeting of, 188-90	due process protections
Democratic Republic of Congo, 72–3	for civilians, 142–4
depleted uranium (DU), 220–1	detention of civilians in non-international armed
deportations, rules against, 151–3	conflict and, 159–61
designated emblems	for protected persons, 151–3
for cultural property, 179–83	dum-dum bullets, 200n.39
for dangerous works and installations, 185–7	prohibitions and restrictions on, 200–1
distinctive sign principle and, 92	Dunant, Henri, 5–7, 132–3
misuse of, 129–32	Dutch Special Court of Cassation, 98–9
perfidy in misuse of, 212–14	duty of abstention, neutrality principle and, 46–7
protective emblems, rules concerning, 132–9	duty of impartiality, neutrality principle and, 46–7
destruction criteria, law of targeting, 169–70	duty of prevention, neutrality principle and, 46-7
detention of civilians, in non-international armed	# CC III
conflict, 159–61	"effective control" test
Detention of Unlawful Combatants Law, 102–5	Nicaragua test for indirect intervention and,
Dinstein, Yoram, 52–4, 92, 155–9, 186n.120	76-7
on war crimes, 245-7	<i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and,
on warfare methods and measures, 195–8, 210–11,	77–9 "enemy civilians" principle, 147–9
214-18	
direct participation in hostilities (DPH) by civilians, 109–13	enhanced protection criteria, targeting of cultural property and, 179–83
drone warfare and, 229–33	environment
discrimination, principle of, law of armed conflict	depleted uranium restrictions and, 220–1
and, 43	law of targeting and, 183–5
displacement of civilians	"equality of belligerents" principle, 30–2
internment and, 144–6, 154–5	espionage
law of targeting and, 192–3	rules concerning, 219–20
dissemination of information	spies as noncombatants and, 98–9
in international armed conflict, 239	"unlawful" combatants and, 102–5
in non-international armed conflict, 262–3	Ethiopia–Eritrea, 116–17
to prisoners of war, 117–18	Ex parte Quirin case, 104–5
distinction, principle of, law of armed conflict and,	explosive bullets, prohibitions and restrictions on,
41–3, 87–8	200–1
distinctive sign principle	explosive remnants of war (ERW), protocols on, 207
combatant status and, 92	extraterritoriality principle, conflict between State A
international law on distinctive emblems and,	and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2
138-9, 192-3	
District Court of the Dili, 25-7	fair trial protections
domestic law	for civilians, 142–4
administration of occupied territory and, 149-50	for protected persons, 151–3
implementation of Geneva Conventions in,	"first-shot" theory, armed conflict and, 52-4
239–40	Fisher, Admiral Lord, 29-30
long-term occupation and, 155-9	"flash-bang" grenades, 206n.95, 206
non-international armed conflicts and, 256-62	Fletcher, George, 102-5
Dörmann, Knut, 104–5	forcible transfers, rules against, 151-3

290

foreign states	civilian protections in, 142-4
armed groups supported by, 75	end of occupation and, 155
indirect intervention in non-international armed	law of occupation and, 144-6
conflict and, 76-9	law of targeting and, 178-9
international armed conflict escalation and, 73-4	long-term occupation in, 155-9
military intervention in non-international armed	pillage prohibited in, 215-16
conflict by, 73-5	protected persons in, 147-9, 151-3
military support for armed groups in international	Protecting Power in, 151–3
armed conflicts, 75	siege warfare and starvation of civilians in, 214-15
non-international armed conflicts and recognition	Geneva Convention of 1864, 6-7, 13-16, 120-1, 132-6
of, 60-1	Additional Articles and, 9-10
territorial state supported by, 74	Geneva Conventions Act 1957 (Australia), 239-40
Förster, Stig, 164–5	Geneva Conventions of 1949, 13-16. See also
Franco-German War of 1870-1871, 9-10	Additional Protocols of 1977; Common Articles 2 and 3
Gaza Strip	armed conflict classification and, 85
attacks on medical facilities in, 129-32	combatant status for partisan and resistance
long-term occupation of, 155-9	fighters in, 91–3
perfidious acts in, 212-14	customary international law and, 38-40
white phosphorus used in, 221-3	dissemination to armed forces of, 238-9
GC IV Commentary, 149-50	dissemination to civil society of, 239
Geneva Call (NGO), 201-5, 253-62	domestic law implementation of, 239-40
Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the	fact-finding provisions in, 243-4
Condition of the Wounded, Sick and	hors de combat principle and, 120-1
Shipwrecked Members of the Armed Forces at	international humanitarian law and, 32
Sea (GC II), 13-16, 89-97, 121-5	international/non-international armed conflict
hospital ship protections in, 129-32	distinction in treaty law and, 37-8
missing or dead persons, provisions for, 127-8	law of targeting and, 164–5
Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the	Martens clause in, 47–8
Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed	protective emblems and, 136-7
Forces in the Field (GC I), 13–16, 89–97, 121–5	role of Protecting Powers and ICRC in, 240-3
dead or missing persons in, 125-8	rules on caring for wounded, sick and shiprecked
medical and religious personnel protections in,	in, 121-5
128–9	<i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and,
medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances	77–9
and hospital ships protections in, 129-32	war and armed conflict terminology in, 32-4
Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the	war crimes and grave breaches in, 245-7
Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armies in	war crimes in, 20
the Field (1906), 13–16, 120–5, 134–6	wars of national liberation and, 54-8
Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the	war vs. armed conflict in, 51–2
Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armies in	Geneva Diplomatic Conferences, 100-2
the Field (1929), 13–16, 61–7, 120–5, 134–6	Geneva Gas Protocol (1925), 13-16, 209-10
Geneva Convention III	Geneva Society for Public Welfare, 6-7
combatant status in, 89–97	genocide
law of armed conflict and, 34–6	International Criminal Court and trials involving,
POW status in, 97, 113–18	20-3
provisions of, 13–16	law of armed conflict and, 247-8
rights of POWs under, 114–18	origins of terminology on, 247n.87
"unlawful" combatants in, 102–5	rape as, jurisprudence concerning, 250–2
wars of national liberation and guerrilla fighters in, 17	geographical field of application, for armed conflict, 66
Geneva Convention IV	Goldstone "test", law of targeting and, 175–8
administration of occupied territory and, 149–50	Gowon, Major General, 159-61

grave breaches

Index

Harvard University Manual on International Law

291

individual responsibility for, 245-7 Applicable to Air and Missile Warfare, 40-1 violations not amounting to, 247 Hezbollah, Israeli conflict with, 81-2 Grotius, Hugo, 4-5, 41-3 High Contracting Party criteria Guantanamo Bay detention facility, 116-17 armed conflict and, 67-71 command responsibility and, 248-50 guerrilla fighters Additional Protocol I applications, 17 home states, private military and security contractors combatant status of, 93-5 and, 105-9 Gulf War, 170-4 hors de combat principle civilian detention and, 159-61 depleted uranium use and, 220-1 Gulf War Syndrome, depleted uranium and, 220-1 contemporary basis for, 29 dead or missing persons, provisions for, 125-8 habeas corpus, unlawful combatant status and, 104-5 humanity principle and, 47-8 Habré, Hissène, 25-7 law of armed conflict and, 34-6, 120 Hague Convention for Protection of Cultural medical and religious personnel and, 128-9 Property (1954), 179-83 medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances, Hague Convention of 1899, 9-13 and hospital ships, 129-32 chemical weapons and poison in, 209-10 origins of, 120-1 combatant status in, 89 parachutists in distress and, 218-19 dissemination to armed forces of, 238-9 protective emblems and, 132-9 explosive or dum-dum bullet restrictions in, 200-1 rules on caring for wounded, sick and shiprecked law of occupation and, 144-6 and, 121-5 neutrality principle and, 46-7 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury and, POW status for non-combatants in, 97 195-8 protective emblem adoption and, 134-6 hospitals, protections for, 129-32, 192-3 war vs. armed conflict in, 51-2 hospital ships, 129-32 Hague Convention of 1907, 10-13 hostage taking, as war crime, 245-7 combatant status in, 89 humanitarian assistance operations, law of targeting dead or missing persons provisions and, 125-8 and, 192-3 dissemination to armed forces of, 238-9 humanity, principle of espionage rules in, 219-20 crimes against humanity and, 247-8 law of armed conflict and, 47-8 law of occupation and, 144-6 law of targeting and, 179-81 law of targeting and, 164-5 military necessity principle and, 43-4 human rights, treatment of POWs and, 114-18 neutrality principle and, 46-7 Human Rights Watch, 253-5 "no quarter" orders prohibited in, 212 Hussein, Saddam, 114-18 hybrid courts and tribunals, 25-7 POW status for non-combatants in, 97 protective emblem adoption and, 134-6 law of armed conflict and, 250-2 reparations for armed conflict violations in, 252-3 as soft law source, 40-1 state responsibility in, 19-27 Hyde, Richard, 34-6, 147-9 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury, prohibition on causing, 45-6, 195-8 ICRC Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct warfare means and methods and, 195-8 Participation in Hostilities, 40-1 Hague Law, international humanitarian law as, 32 ICRC Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law (ICRC CIHL Study) Hague Rules of Air Warfare 1923, 200-1 Hall, Christopher, 58-60 on combatant status, 93-5, 109-13 Halleck, Henry, 7-8 Commentary on Additional Protocols and, 67-71 Hamas, perfidious acts by, 212-14 customary international law in, 38-40 Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 66, 83-5, 104-5 explosive and dum-dum bullets in, 200-1 Hamdi v. Rumsfeld, 104-5 non-international armed conflicts and, 50-1 Hariri, Rafiq, 25-7 siege warfare and starvation of civilians in, harmful acts, hors de combat protections and 214-15 definitions of, 129-32 soft law and, 40-1

292

Index

immunity for combatants, designation of, 87-8 conflicts between State A and armed group X. impartiality, duty of, neutrality principle and, 46-7 spillover into State B, 81-2 customary international law studied by, 38-40 incendiary weapons, restrictions on, 205 white phosphorus and, 221-3 dissemination of information responsibilities and, indefinite detention, unlawful combatant status and, DPH "Interpretive Guidance" from, 109-13 103n.82 indeterminate/contested status and, provisions Draft Rules on civilians from, 16-19 formation of, 6-7 concerning, 220-34 "indicative" use principle, 138-9 "Health Care in Danger" campaign and, 129-32 indirect intervention incendiary weapons restrictions, 205 by foreign states in non-international armed landmine prohibitions and, 201-5 conflict, 76-9 law of targeting and, 166-79 Nicaragua test for, 76-7 mine and booby-trap restrictions and, 201-5 indiscriminate attacks non-international armed conflict and, 256-62 law of targeting and, 172-4 nuclear weapons restrictions of, 226n.257 means or methods of warfare and, 195-8 protective emblems of, 132-9 prohibition on, 43, 211-20 Red Crystal emblem and, 137-8 proportionality and, 174-5 Red Shield of David emblem and, 136-7 individuals special agreements in armed conflict and, 263 criminal responsibility in armed conflict of, 245-8 targeting in non-international armed conflicts criminal violations by, 19-27, 142-4 and, 192-3 impact of international humanitarian law on, 2 unilateral undertakings and commitments in reparations for violations to, 252-3 NIACs and, 263-4 scope and application of law in law of armed unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury conflict and, 34-6 issues and, 195-8 war crimes and grave breaches, criminal International Congress of Penal, 20-3 responsibility for, 245-7 International Court of Justice (ICI) Information Bureau for Prisoners of War, 113-18, armed conflict rulings by, 75 125 - 8indirect foreign intervention in armed conflict and, In re Territo, 113-18 76 - 9Institute of International Law, Lieber Code and, 7-8 Martens clause and, 47-8 intensity criteria for armed conflict, 63-6 Nicaragua test for indirect intervention and, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 76-7 112-13, 253-5 Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion, 183-5, 195-8, internal conflicts. See non-international armed conflicts Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion ruling, 183-5, international armed conflict (IAC) 195-8 classification of, 85 prohibition on indiscriminate attacks and, 195-8 escalation of non-international armed conflict respect obligations in, 235-7 into, 73-4 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 principles and, 195-8 foreign support of armed groups in, 75 International Criminal Court (ICC), 20-3. See also Rome Statute for the International Criminal rules on caring for wounded, sick and shiprecked during, 121-5 Court International Campaign to Ban Landmines, 201-5 command responsibility and rulings of, 248-50 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) Elements of Crimes for, 125-8 armed conflict and mandate of, 52-4, 240-3 law of armed conflict and, 250-2 belligerent reprisals prohibitions and, 216-18 pillage restrictions in, 215-16 blinding laser weapons restrictions and, 206 rules on caring for wounded, sick, and shiprecked Central Tracing Agency of, 127-8, 151-3 and, 124-5 soft law and, 40-1 Commentary on Additional Protocols by, 67-71, 93-5, 171-2 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, Common Article 3 armed conflicts and, 61-7 77-9

Index

international criminal law	sources for, 36-7
accountability in, 264-5	terminology for, 32-4
armed conflict and, 244-50	International Law Association, 20-3
command responsibility in, 248-50	armed conflict definitions and, 52-4
court jurisprudence concerning, 250-2	reparations for armed conflict violations and,
development of, 19-27	252–3
individual criminal responsibility in, 245-8	International Law Commission (ILC)
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR),	armed conflict and, 52-4
23-5	establishment of, 1
law of armed conflict and, 34-6, 250-2	International Criminal Court and, 20-3
soft law and, 40-1	law of armed conflict and, 1-2
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 23-5, 31-2	Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9
applicability of law of armed conflict and, 34-6	International Military Commission, St. Petersburg
armed conflict definition by, 52-4	Declaration of 1868 and, 8-9
belligerent reprisals prohibitions and, 216–18	International Strategy Conference: Towards a Global
civilian participation in hostilities and, 112-13	Ban on Anti-Personnel Mines (Ottawa
civilian protections and, 142-4	Conference), 201–5
command responsibility and, 248-50	international tribunals. See specific tribunals, e.g.
cultural property targeting, 179-83	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
indirect foreign intervention in armed conflict and,	internment of civilians, 144-6, 154-5
76–9	Inter-Parliamentary Unions, 20-3
intensity and organisation criteria for armed	Iran, Islamic Republic of, 134-6
conflict and, 63-6	nuclear weapons development in, 223-6
international/non-international armed conflict	Iran-Iraq War, chemical weapons in, 209-10
distinction and, 37-8, 73-4	Iraq War
internment of civilians and, 154-5	administration of occupied territory during, 149-50
law of armed conflict and, 250-2	cultural property targeting during, 183n.102
law of targeting and, 172-4	dead or missing persons treatment during, 125-8
pillage prohibitions and, 215–16	prisoners of war in, 113–14
protected persons status and, 147-9	private military and security contractors in, 105-9
respect obligations and, 235-7	rules on caring for wounded, sick and shiprecked
rules on caring for wounded, sick, and shiprecked	and, 124–5
and, 124–5	Irish Republican Army (IRA), armed conflict by, 63-6
soft law and, 40-1	Israel
Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9	civilian participation in hostilities rulings in, 109-13
targeting in non-international armed conflicts	conflict with Hezbollah, 81-2
and, 192–3	internment of civilians in, 154-5
targeting of dual use objects and, 191-2	law of targeting and attacks by, 175-8
International Fact-Finding Commission (IFFC),	long-term occupation by, 155-9
243-4	perfidious acts in, 212-14
International Federation of Red Cross and Red	Red Shield of David emblem and, 136-7
Crescent Societies, 136-7	unlawful combatant status in, 102-5
nuclear weapons restrictions of, 226n.257	
international governmental organisations, law of	joint criminal enterprise, ICTY interpretations of,
armed conflict and, 253-5	23-5
international humanitarian law	Jordan, Israeli occupation of West Bank and, 155-9
contemporary basis of, 29-49	jurisprudence, law of armed conflict and, 250-2
development of, 19-27	jus in bello
Hague Law and Geneva Law principles and, 32	contemporary basis of, 29
jus in bello vs. jus ad bellum, 30-2	jus ad bellum vs., 30-2
law of armed conflict and, 29-36	jus in bellum, jus in bello vs., 30-2

294

Katanga, Germain, 215–16	terminology of, 32-4
Kenyatta, Jomo, 250–2	treaties as source for, 37-40
Khmer Rouge, war crimes trials of, 25-7	United Nations role in, 253-5
knowledge criteria, command responsibility and,	unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury,
248-50	prohibition on causing, 45–6
Kolb, Robert, 34–6, 147–9	violations not amounting to grave breaches in, 247
Kreigsraison doctrine. See also military necessity,	war crimes and grave breaches in, 245-7
principle of	"Law of Nations" Practices, 4-5
humanitarian rejection of, 47-8	law of occupation
unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury and,	beginning of occupation criteria, 146-55
195–8	civilian protections in, 142-4
Kuwait, invasion of, "no quarter" orders during, 212	civilian treatment in non-international armed conflicts and, 159–61
landmines, prohibitions concerning, 201-5	end of occupation and, 155
Larsen, Kjetil, 47-8	historical development and philosophical
La Tablada case, 253–5	principles in, 144–6
law of armed conflict	internment of civilians under, 154-5
administration of occupied territory in, 149-50	long-term occupation and, 155–9
belligerent reprisals and, 216-18	protected persons under, 147-9
civilian populations and, 142	law of targeting
courts and tribunals and, 250-2	basic principles, 163
crimes against humanity and genocide and, 247-8	civil defence, non-defended localities and
dead or missing persons, provisions for, 125-8	demilitarised zones, 188-90
definitions in, 52-4	cultural property, 179-83
dissemination to civil society of, 239	dangerous works and installations, 185-7
fundamental principles of, 41-8	definite military advantage principle, 171-2
future challenges for, 267-8	destruction, capture or neutralisation and, 169-70
humanity principle and, 47-8	drone warfare and, 229–33
implementation, enforcement and accountability,	dual use objects in, 191–2
235	environmental targets, 183-5
international criminal law and, 244-50	indiscriminate attacks, 172-4
international governmental organisations and,	location of objects criteria, 168-9
253-5	medical facilities and, 185
international/non-international armed conflict	nature of objects criteria, 168-9
distinction in treaty law and, 37-8	in non-international armed conflicts, 192-3
law of targeting and, 164–5	"objects" and "objectives" in, 167-8
levée en masse participation and, 95-6	objects necessary for survival, 187-8
medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances	philosophy of, 164-5
and hospital ships protections in, 129-32	precautions in attack, 175–8
military necessity principle and, 43-4	proportionality and, 164-5, 174-5
national governmental organisations and,	Protocol I Article 48 and, 165-6
253-5	purpose of objects criteria, 168-9
neutrality principle and, 46–7	specific object rules, 179-92
non-international armed conflict and, 256-65	survival-oriented objects, 187-8
peacetime measures in, 237-40	use of objects criteria, 168-9
principle of discrimination and, 43	laws of war
principle of distinction and, 41-3	combatant obedience to, 93
proportionality principle and, 44-5	historical evolution of, 4-5
purpose and concepts in, 29–36	terminology for, 32-4
reparations for violations of, 252-3	League of Nations, 20-3
scope and application of law in, 34-6	Lebanon
soft law sources for, 40-1	Israeli-Hezbollah conflict spillover into, 81-2
sources for, 36–41	Israeli occupation of, 155-9

Index

295

legal personality doctrine, non-international armed military operations conflicts and, 256-62 Additional Protocol II sustained and concerted legislative jurisdiction, non-international armed criteria for, 67-71 conflicts and, 256-62 combatant status for armed forces in, 90 levée en masse participation, combatant status, foreign intervention in non-international armed 95-6 conflict as, 73-5 liability, ICTY interpretations of, 23-5 foreign military support for armed groups in Libyan uprising international armed conflict, 75 Additional Protocol II armed conflict provisions non-international armed conflicts and, 60-1 and, 67-71 private military and security contractors in, 105-9 as civil war vs. armed conflict, 63-6 military tribunals Lieber, Francis, 7-8 circumstances ruling at the time, 170-1 Lieber Code of 1863, 7-12, 89 determination of POW status by, 113-14 law of occupation and, 144-6 mines, prohibitions concerning, 201-5 law of targeting and, 179-81 missing persons, law of armed conflict provisions military necessity principle and, 43-4 concerning, 125-8 pillage restrictions in, 215-16 Montreux Document, 40-1 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury and, combatant status of private military and security 196n.3 contractors and, 105-9 long-term occupation, provisions concerning, 155-9 Moynier, Gustave, 9-10 Magen David Adom (MDA), 136-7 Namibia maritime insurgency, non-international armed apartheid regime in, 17 transnational armed conflict and, 72-3 conflicts and, 60-1 Martens, Fyodor Fyodorovich, 9-11, 47-8 National Democratic Front of the Philippines (NDFP), Martens clause, principle of humanity and, 47-8 Martić case, law of targeting and, 172-4 National Information Bureau (NIB), for protected persons, 151-3 material field of application, in armed conflict, 67-71 nationality, protected persons status and, 147-9 Maurer, Peter, 155-9 national security principles McCormack, Tim, 223-6 internment of civilians and, 154-5 McDonald, Avril, 105-9 law of occupation and, 144-6 medical facilities, targeting of, 129-32, 185, 192-3 long-term occupation and, 155-9 medical goods and objects, protections for, 129-32 neighbouring states, conflicts between State A and medical personnel, protection for, 128-9 armed group X, spillover into State B and, 81-2 Médicins sans Frontières, 253-5 Netherlands, distinctive emblem proposal by, "A Memory of Solferino" (Dunant), 5-6, 132-3 137n.104 neutralisation criteria, law of targeting, 169-70 mercenaries non-combatant status of, 100-2 neutrality, principle of restrictions on use of, 216-18 hors de combat principle and, 120-1 Mercenaries Convention, private military and law of armed conflict and, 46-7 security contractors excluded from, 105-9 perfidy in misuse of neutral status, 212-14 military installations protective emblems and, 134-6 principle of distinction concerning, 41-3 Nigeria, detention of civilians in non-international targeting of, 166-79, 185-7 armed conflict and, 159-61 military necessity, principle of. See also Kreigsraison non-combatants. See also civilians; hors de combat doctrine principle law of armed conflict and, 43-4 civilian participants in hostilities as, 109-13 law of targeting and, 164-5 espionage and, 219-20 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury and, irregulars not entitled to, 98-113 medical and religious personnel as, 128-9 military objective test, law of targeting and, mercenaries as, 100-2 166-79 POW status for, 97

296

non-combatants (cont.)	private military and security contractors and,
prisoners of war as, 113-18	105–9
spies as, 98-9	scope and application of law in law of armed
"unlawful" combatants as, 102-5	conflict and, 34-6
non-defended localities, targeting of, 188-90	nuclear weapons, states in possession of, 223n.239
non-detectable fragments, restrictions on, 205-6	Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion (ICJ), 183-5,
non-governmental organisations	195–8, 223–6
dissemination of information responsibilities and,	nuclear weapons restrictions, 223-6
262–3	nullum crimen sine lege principle, 142-4
law of armed conflict and, 253-5	Nuremberg Tribunal, 20–3
non-guided weapons, law of targeting and, 172-4	dead or missing persons at, 125-8
non-international armed conflicts	individual criminal responsibility in, 245-8
accountability in international criminal law and,	
264–5	"objects" and "objectives" in law of targeting,
Additional Protocol II applications for, 17-19	167-8
armed group conflict with territorial state as, 75	dual use objects, 191-2
civilian treatment in, 159-61	specific objects, targeting rules on, 179-92
classification of, 50-1, 85	survival-oriented objects, 187-8
combatant status for participants in, 96-7	occupation. See also law of occupation
dissemination of information responsibilities in,	administration of occupied territory, 149-50
262-3	armed conflict and, 54
escalation into international armed conflict, 73-4	end of, 155
foreign military intervention in, 73-5	long-term occupation, 155-9
foreign support for territorial state and, 74	in non-international armed conflicts and,
implementation, enforcement and accountability	159–61
of laws in, 262–5	Occupying Power (OP)
intensity and organisational criteria for, 63-6	administration of occupied territory by, 149-50
international/non-international armed conflict	civilian protections and, 142
distinction in treaty law and, 37-8	internment of civilians by, 154-5
law of armed conflict and, 58-71, 256-65	law of targeting and, 178-9
law of targeting, 192-3	long-term occupation by, 155-9
limitations of Common Article 3 concerning, 67	treatment of protected persons by, 151-3
Nicaragua test for indirect intervention in, 76-7	Official Graves Registration Service, 125-8
perfidy, acts of during, 213n.148	Ohlin, Jens David, 102-5
rules on caring for wounded, sick and shiprecked	On the Law of War and Peace (Grotius), 4-5
in, 124-5	On War (Clausewitz), 164–5
scope and application of law in, 34-6	Operational Code of Conduct for the Nigerian Armed
spatial scope of applicability in, 34-6	Forces, 159–61
special agreements in, 263	Operation Allied Force, 191–2
between State A and armed group X, spillover into	Operation Bodyguard, 212–14
State B, 81–2	Operation Cast Lead, 212–14, 221–3
between State A and armed group X based in State	Operation Desert Storm, 220–1
B, fighting in B only, 82–3	Operation Fortitude, 212–14
between State A and armed group X based in State	opinio juris
C, fighting in various states, 83–5	international humanitarian law and, 36-7
between State A and group X based in State B, 80-1	non-international armed conflict and, 256–62
transnational armed conflicts as, 79-85	Oppenheim, L. A., 19-27, 58-61
unilateral undertakings and commitments and,	organisational criteria for armed conflict, 63-6
263-4	partisan and resistance fighters command
non-state actors	responsibility, 91–2
detention of civilians in non-international armed	Organisation of African Unity (OAU), 100-2
conflict and, 159–61	Ottawa Convention, 201–5
landmine prohibitions and, 201-5	reparations for armed conflict violations in, 252-3

Index

private military and security contractors (PMSCs)

```
"overall control" test, for intervention in armed
    conflict, 77-9
                                                          combatant status of, 105-9
Oxford Manual of Laws of War on Land (1880), 9-10,
                                                          data on, 106n.105
    89, 237-40
                                                       property rights, administration of occupied territory
                                                            during, 149-50
Pakistan, conflict between State A and armed group
                                                       proportionality, principle of
    X based in State C, fighting in various states
                                                          law of armed conflict and, 44-5
    and, 83-5
                                                          law of targeting and, 164-5, 174-5
Palestine Liberation Organisation, 17
                                                       Prosecutor v. Akayesu, 34-6, 250-2
  wars of national liberation and, 56n.41
                                                       Prosecutor v. Blaškić, 73-4, 142-4
Palestinian Territory, Israeli occupation of, 155-9
                                                       Prosecutor v. Delalić et al, 154-5
parachutists in distress, rules involving, 218-19
                                                       Prosecutor v. Kordić & Čerkez, 73-4
partisan fighters
                                                        Prosecutor v. Kupreškić et al, 235-7
  combatant status, 91-3
                                                       Prosecutor v. Nahimana, 250-2
  disciplinary system for, 91-2
                                                       Prosecutor v. Rajić, 73-4
                                                       Prosecutor v. Tadić, 34-6, 52-4, 63-6, 142-4, 147-9,
  distinctive sign for, 92
                                                            229-33
peacetime measures, armed conflict and, 237-40
perfidy, acts of, 212-14
                                                       protected persons
Permanent Court of Arbitration, establishment of,
                                                          identification in law of occupation of, 147-9
    11 - 12
                                                          internment of, 154-5
Permanent Court of International Justice, 20-3
                                                          rules on treatment of, 151-3
Pfanner, Toni, 240-3
                                                       Protecting Powers
Pictet, Jean, 32-4
                                                          information dissemination and monitoring
piracy, non-international armed conflicts and, 60-1
                                                            obligations, 117-18
places of worship, targeting of, 179-83
                                                          internment restrictions and, 154-5
"PlayStation Effect", drone warfare and, 229-33
                                                          penal and disciplinary proceedings, 117
Pohl case, 125-8
                                                          protected persons criteria and, 151-3
poison chemicals, restrictions and prohibitions on,
                                                        protective emblems
    209-10
                                                          for cultural property, 179-83
Polisario Front, 205
                                                          for dangerous works and installations, 185-7
precautions in attack and defence
                                                          international law sources on, 138-9
  law of targeting and, 175-9
                                                          misuse of, 138-9
  prohibited methods of warfare and, 211-20
                                                          perfidy in misuse of, 212-14
prevention, duty of, neutrality principle and, 46-7
                                                          rules concerning, 132-9, 192-3
prisoners of war (POWs)
                                                        "protective" usage principle, 138-9
  Additional Protocol I applications for, 17
                                                       Public Committee Against Torture in Israel v. The
  as combatants, 113-18
                                                            Government of Israel, 109-13
  conditions of captivity rules for, 116-17
  criteria, privileges, and responsibilities of, 88-9
                                                       Quintin, Anne, 240-3
  determination of status, 113-14
  Geneva Convention III and, 13-16, 34-6
  information dissemination to, 117-18
                                                          as genocide, jurisprudence concerning,
  levée en masse participation, 95-6
                                                            250 - 2
                                                          as torture, ICTY ruling on, 23-5
  monitoring by protecting powers and ICRC, 117-18
  non-combatant status of, 97, 113-18
                                                       Rapporteur to Committee III, 183-5
  partisan and resistance fighters as, 91-3
                                                       Rasul v. Bush, 104-5
  penal and disciplinary proceedings concerning,
                                                       Red Crescent symbol, origins of, 134-6
    117
                                                       Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement
  repatriation of, 117-18
                                                          designation of protective emblems by, 132-9
  spies denied status as, 98-9
                                                          historical evolution of, 6-7
  status of, 87-8
                                                          Red Shield of David emblem and, 136-7
  treatment of, 114-18
                                                       Red Cross symbol, historical origins of, 132-3
  war crimes and grave breaches against, 245-7
                                                       Red Crystal emblem, 137-8
```

298

Red Lion and Sun emblem, 134–6 Red Shield of David emblem, 136–7	St Petersburg Declaration of 1868, 8–9 explosive and dum-dum bullets in, 200–1
regional human rights treaties, law of armed conflict and, 253n.128	law of targeting and, 171-2 unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury rules
religious personnel and institutions	and, 45–6, 195–8
law of targeting and, 192–3	Salame v. IDF Commander of Judea and Samaria,
protection for, 128–9	154–5
reparations, for armed conflict violations,	Sandinista government, <i>Nicaragua</i> test for indirect
252–3	intervention and, 76–7
repatriation, right of prisoners of war to,	San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable
117-18	to Armed Conflicts at Sea, 40–1
Report on US Practice, 171–2	Sassòli, Marco
residual mechanisms, International Criminal Tribunal	on care of wounded and sick, 128
for Rwanda and, 23–5	on customary international law, 38–40
resistance fighters	on international criminal law, 250–2
Additional Protocol I applications for, 17	law of armed conflict and, 30–2, 34–6
combatant status for, 91–3	on Protecting Powers duties, 240–3
disciplinary system for, 91–2	Schmitt, Michael, 163
distinctive sign for, 92	Second Protocol to the Cultural Property Convention,
principle of humanity and, 47–8	179–81
respect, obligations concerning, 235–7	Senegal, African Union and, 25–7
responsible command principle, in armed conflict,	Serbia and Montenegro, <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in
67–71	armed conflict in, 77–9
Ridlon, Daniel, 105–9	"settled jurisprudence" principle, <i>Tadić</i> test for
"right of initiative" principle, armed conflict and,	intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9
240-3	sexual violence, as torture, ICTY ruling on, 23-5
Rogers, A. P. V., 179–92	ships, landmine restrictions concerning, 201–5
Rome Statute for the International Criminal Court	shipwrecked, rules on caring for, 13–16, 89–97, 121–5
crimes against humanity and genocide and,	missing or dead persons and, 127–8
247-8	"should have known" test, command responsibility
dead or missing persons provisions, 125-8	and, 248–50
indiscriminate attacks in, 195–8	sick, rules on caring for, 13-16, 89-97, 121-5, 128
international criminal law and, 20-3	medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances
law of targeting and, 174-5, 179-83	and hospital ships protections for, 129–32
military necessity principle and, 43-4	pillage of, prohibition on, 215–16
"no quarter" orders prohibited in, 212	siege warfare, restrictions on, 214-15
perfidy as war crime in, 212–14	Six Day War of 1967, 155-9
pillage restrictions in, 215–16	soft law instruments
targeting in non-international armed conflicts	international humanitarian law and, 36-7
and, 192-3	as law of armed conflict source, 40-1
unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury in,	table of, xviii–xix
195–8	Solis, Gary, 52-4, 186n.120, 229-33
war crimes and grave breaches and, 245-7	Sommaruga, Cornelio, 137-8
RTS bombing, ICTY ruling on, 179-92	South Africa, apartheid regime in, 17
Ruegger, Paul, 136-7	Southern Rhodesia, white minority government in, 17
"rules of engagement" (ROE) cards, 238-9	sovereignty
Rumsfield v. Padilla, 104-5	armed conflict and issues of, 67-71
ruses of war, perfidious acts distinguished from,	international criminal law and, 250-2
212-14	non-international armed conflicts and, 58-71,
Russia-Japan war of 1905, 12	256-62
Russo-Turkish Wars, 134-6	Spanish Civil War
Rwanda, transnational armed conflict and,	armed conflict provisions and legacy of, 61-7
72–3	Geneva Conventions of 1949 and, 37-8

Index

spatial scope of application, law of armed conflict	targeting, law of
and, 34–6	basic principles, 163
Special Court for Sierra Leone, 25-7, 31-2, 215-16	civil defence, non-defended localities and
as soft law, 40-1	demilitarised zones, 188-90
special protection criteria, targeting of cultural	cultural property, 179-83
property and, 179-83	dangerous works and installations, 185-7
Special Tribunal for Lebanon, 25–7	definite military advantage principle, 171-2
spies, denial of combatant status for, 98–9	destruction, capture or neutralisation and, 169–70
Srebenica massacre, <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in	drone warfare and, 229–33
armed conflict and, 77-9	dual use objects in, 191–2
stare decisis doctrine, soft law and, 40–1	environmental targets, 183–5
state practices	indiscriminate attacks, 172–4
customary international law and, 38–40	location of objects criteria, 168–9
detention of civilians in non-international armed	medical facilities and, 185
conflict and, 159–61	nature of objects criteria, 168–9
international humanitarian law and, 36-7	in non-international armed conflicts, 192-3
non-international armed conflicts and, 58-71,	"objects" and "objectives" in, 167–8
256–62	objects necessary for survival, 187-8
private military and security contractors and,	philosophy of, 164-5
105–9	precautions in attack, 175-8
"unlawful" combatants and, 102-5	proportionality and, 164–5, 174–5
state responsibility	Protocol I Article 48 and, 165-6
conditions of captivity for POWs and, 116-17	purpose of objects criteria, 168-9
international criminal law and, 19–27	specific object rules, 179–92
legality of newly-developed weapons,	survival-oriented objects, 187–8
determination of, 199	use of objects criteria, 168–9
levée en masse participation and, 95-6	Taylor, Charles, 25–7
	rayror, charles, 25 .
	temporal scope applicability, law of armed conflict
reparations for armed conflict violations and,	temporal scope applicability, law of armed conflict
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3	and, 34–6
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252-3 respect obligations and, 235-7	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252-3 respect obligations and, 235-7 scope and application of law in law of armed	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6	and, 34-6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67-71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and,	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 <i>Strugar</i> case, civilian participation in hostilities and,	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and,
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 <i>Strugar</i> case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 <i>Strugar</i> case, civilian participation in hostilities and,	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and,
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 <i>Strugar</i> case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 <i>Strugar</i> case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 <i>Tadić</i> test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 <i>Strugar</i> case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5 table of cases, xv–xvi	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14 treaty law
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5 table of cases, xv–xvi table of treaties, xvii–xviii	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14 treaty law armed conflict and, 85
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5 table of cases, xv–xvi table of treaties, xvii–xviii Tadić test, for intervention in armed conflict, 77–9	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14 treaty law armed conflict and, 85 combatant status in, 89–97
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5 table of cases, xv–xvi table of treaties, xvii–xviii Tadić test, for intervention in armed conflict, 77–9 Taliban fighters, as prisoners of war, 113–14, 116–17	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14 treaty law armed conflict and, 85 combatant status in, 89–97 customary international law and, 38–40
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5 table of cases, xv–xvi table of treaties, xvii–xviii Tadić test, for intervention in armed conflict, 77–9 Taliban fighters, as prisoners of war, 113–14, 116–17 Tallinn Manual on the International Law of Cyber	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14 treaty law armed conflict and, 85 combatant status in, 89–97 customary international law and, 38–40 international humanitarian law and, 36–7
reparations for armed conflict violations and, 252–3 respect obligations and, 235–7 scope and application of law in law of armed conflict and, 34–6 Tadić test for intervention in armed conflict and, 77–9 wars of national liberation and, 54–8 Strugar case, civilian participation in hostilities and, 112–13 stun grenades, defined, 206n.95, 206 Sudan, transnational armed conflict and, 72–3 superfluous injury prohibition on causing, 45–6 warfare means and methods rules and, 195–8 white phosphorus restrictions and, 221–3 Supreme Court (US), "unlawful" combatants and rulings of, 102–5 table of cases, xv–xvi table of treaties, xvii–xviii Tadić test, for intervention in armed conflict, 77–9 Taliban fighters, as prisoners of war, 113–14, 116–17	and, 34–6 territorial control, in armed conflict, 67–71 territorial states armed groups supported by foreign states in, 75 foreign military support for armed groups in, 75 foreign state support for, 74 indirect intervention in armed conflict in, 76–9 private military and security contractors and, 105–9 Tokyo Tribunal, 20–3 individual criminal responsibility in, 245–8 torture, customary international law and, 38–40 transnational armed conflicts, 79–85 between armed groups and State A, 80 between State A and armed group X, spillover into State B, 81–2 between State A and group X based in State B, 80–1 treachery, perfidy as, 212–14 treaty law armed conflict and, 85 combatant status in, 89–97 customary international law and, 38–40

300

Index

treaty law (cont.)	in former Yugoslavia, 23-5
law of armed conflict and, 34-40, 50-1	indiscriminate attacks as, 195-8
non-international armed conflicts and, 256-62	individual responsibility for, 245-7
table of treaties, xvii-xviii	international criminal law and, 19-27
	jurisprudence concerning, 250-2
Uganda, transnational armed conflict and, 72-3	military necessity principle and, 43-4
UK Manual on the Law of Armed Conflict, 221-3	"no quarter" orders as, 212
UN Convention on the Prohibition of Military or any	perfidy as, 212–14
other Use of Environmental Modification	pillage as, 215-16
Techniques (ENMOD), law of targeting and, 183–5	rules on caring for wounded, sick and shiprecked and, 124–5
unilateral undertakings and commitments and, in non-international armed conflicts, 263–4	targeting in noninternational armed conflicts and, 192-3
United Kingdom	unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury as,
IRA armed conflict with, 63-6, 84n.200	195–8
non-international armed conflicts and, 58–60	warfare means and methods
United Nations	belligerent reprisals, 216–18
law of armed conflict and, 253–5	biological/bacteriological weapons, 210–11
nuclear weapons issues and, 223-6, 224n.241	blinding laser weapons, 206
war vs. armed conflict and, 51–2	chemical weapons and poison, 209–10
United Nations Security Council	cluster munitions, 207–8
law of armed conflict and, 253-5	defined, 195
sanctions imposed by, 262-5	depleted uranium, 220–1
war crimes in former Yugoslavia and, 23-5	drone warfare, targeted killing and, 229–33
United States	espionage and, 219–20
conflict between State A and armed group X based	explosive and dum-dum bullets, 200-1
in State C, fighting in various states and,	explosive remnants of war, 207
83–5	general rules concerning, 195-8
Nicaragua test for indirect intervention by,	incendiary weapons, 205
76–7	indeterminate/contested status and, 220-34
unlawful combatant status and, 102-5	legality of newly developed weapons, 199
unity of territory, principle of, law of armed conflict	mercenaries, restrictions on use of, 216-18
and, 34-6	mines and booby-traps, 201-5
unlawful combatants, status of, 102-5	non-detectable fragments, 205-6
unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs). See drone warfare	"no quarter" orders prohibited, 212
UN Mercenaries Convention, 100-2	nuclear weapons in, 223–6
unnecessary suffering	parachutists in distress and, 218-19
non-detectable fragments and, 205-6	perfidy, acts of, 212-14
prohibition on causing, 45–6	pillage, 215–16
warfare means and methods rules and, 195-8	prohibited methods, 211-20
white phosphorus restrictions and, 221-3	siege warfare and starvation of civilians,
US Army Field Manual 2007, 128-9	214–15
US v. List, 43–4	specifically prohibited and restricted weapons, 200–11
Vattel, Emmer de, 179–81	white phosphorus and, 221-3
Vietnam War, cluster munitions in, 207-8	war on terror, conflict between State A and armed
von Martens, Georg Friedrich, 4-5, 19-20, 144-6	group X based in State C, fighting in various
VRS forces, Tadić test for intervention in armed	states and, 83–5
conflict in, 77–9	wars, armed conflict vs., 32-4, 51-2
Vukovar massacre, 124–5	wars of national liberation
	Additional Protocol I applications, 17
war crimes	armed conflict and, 54–8
dead or missing persons and, 125-8	combatant status under, 93-5



Index

301

weapons declarations. See also specific weapons biological/bacteriological weapons, 210-11 blinding laser weapons in, 206 chemical weapons and poison in, 209-10 cluster munitions in, 207-8 depleted uranium restrictions and, 220-1 explosive remnants of war in, 207 incendiary weapons, 205 non-detectable fragments in, 205-6 nuclear weapons, 223-6 St Petersburg Declaration of 1868 and, 8-9 specifically prohibited and restricted weapons, 200-11 warfare means and methods, legality of newly-developed weapons, 199 white phosphorus and, 221-3

West Bank, long-term Israeli occupation of, 155–9 white phosphorus, restrictions on, 221–3 willful killing, as war crime, 245–7 Working Group of Committee III, 171–2 World War II laws of targeting and, 164–5, 172–4 perfidious acts during, 212–14 wounded medical goods and objects, hospitals, ambulances and hospital ships protections for, 129–32 pillage of, prohibition on, 215–16 rules on caring for, 13–16, 89–97, 121–5, 128

Yugoslavia, break-up of, 23-5

Zimbabwe, transnational armed conflict and, 72-3