
INDEX

- acceleration, 86
- acoustic wave speed, *see* shocks
- action integral, 37, 102–134
 - discrete, 40
- adiabatic process, 184
- amplification matrix, 73

- Cauchy stress, 30
- Clausius–Duhem inequality, 184, 185, 309
 - definitions, 185
- computer implementations, 246–304
 - conservation-based, 281–304
 - main variables, 304
 - program structure, 285
 - solver, 285
 - user instructions, 283
 - constitutive energy equations, 278–280
 - displacement-based, 246–280
 - main variables, 275
 - program structure, 257
 - solver, 255
 - user instructions, 250
 - internet address, xiv, xvii, 80, 84, 247, 256, 281, 285
- computer program
 - leap-frog, 24
 - mid-point rule, 25
- conservation laws
 - angular momentum, 56, 98, 146
 - direct discretization, 205–243
 - energy, 59, 99, 101, 151
 - total Lagrangian, 165
 - Eulerian, 168, 171
 - general form, 158, 206, 222
 - entropy conservation, 239
 - generic local updated Lagrangian, 170, 174
- geometry
 - direct discretization (one-dimensional), 215
 - direct discretization (three-dimensional), 230
 - total Lagrangian, 167
- global, 158
- global momentum, 96–102
- linear momentum, 54, 96, 144
 - total Lagrangian, 164
 - local, 159
 - mass, 164
 - summary of local linear momentum, 175
 - summary of total Lagrangian, 168
 - total Lagrangian, 162
 - updated Lagrangian, 168, 169
- conservation of
 - energy, 99
- conservation of angular momentum, 97, 236, 237
- conservation of linear momentum
 - Eulerian, 174
 - local Eulerian, 175
 - updated Lagrangian, 171
- conservation of mass, Eulerian, 174
- conservation of volume ratio, 176
- conservative loading
 - definition, 101
- constitutive models
 - derived from shocks, 318
 - entropic elasticity, 196
 - neo-Hookean entropic, 196

- D'Alembert's principle, 90
- deformation gradient, 87
 - discretized, 112
 - incremental, 73
- discretization deformation gradient
 - spatial, 215, 230
 - time, 218, 233
- discretization entropy, 242
- discretization geometry
 - spatial, 121
- discretization of linear momentum
 - spatial, 215, 230
 - time, 218, 233
- dissipation
 - internal, 184
 - definition, 185
- distortional-volumetric energy decomposition, 198
- dynamic equilibrium, 86–91
 - discretized, 118
 - external forces, 88

- global, 87
 - in current configuration, 88
 - in reference configuration, 89
- inertial forces, 88
- kinematics, 86
- linear elasticity, 91
- linear momentum, 88
- local, 89
 - current, 90
 - reference, 90, 107
- pin-jointed truss, 28
- dynamic variational principles, 33–39
- e-mail addresses, xvii, 6, 247, 281
- elastic energy, total, 100
- elasticity, entropic, 196
- energy
 - relation to entropy, 188
 - relation to temperature, 188
- energy, internal, 180
- energy balance, 101
 - total, 101
- energy conservation, 9
 - discrete, 17
- entropic elasticity, 195, 196
 - definition, 196
 - modified, 198
- entropy
 - relationship with temperature, 189
 - definition, 182
 - direct discretization (three-dimensional), 242
 - production, 183
- equilibrium, *see* dynamic equilibrium
- equivalent nodal forces
 - external, 113
 - internal, 113
- external forces, 87
 - resultant moment, 98
- finite element simulations
 - solids, 266–275, 295–303
 - trusses, 80
- first law of thermodynamics, 166, 179, 180, 182
- first Piola–Kirchhoff stress, 181
 - additive split, 199
 - deviatoric component, 199
 - evaluation, 191, 193
 - function of temperature, 196
 - via Helmholtz free energy, 194, 195, 200
 - via internal energy, 182
 - for perfect gas, 197
 - viscous component, 186
- flux
 - conductive, 161
 - convective, 161
 - vector, 160
- flux Jacobian matrix, 207, 208
- generalized momentum, 64
- global conservation laws, 143–155
- gravitational potential energy, 102
- Hamilton's principle, 37, 102–104
- Hamiltonian
 - definition, 65
 - equilibrium equation, 66
- Hamiltonian formulations, 63–79
 - maps, 66
 - discrete, 72
 - momentum variables, 64
 - phase space, 66
 - symplectic product, 69
 - spring-mass, 77
- heat transfer equation, 181
- Helmholtz free energy, 192
 - additive split, 200
 - definition, 193
 - perfect gas, 197
- inertial forces, 88
- isentropic, 184
- isothermal processes, 192
- kinematics
 - deformable body, 86
 - discretized, 110
- kinetic energy, 100, 121
 - discretized, 122
- Kirchhoff stress, 29
- Lagrange equations, 35, 39
- Lagrangian, 103
 - discretized, 123
 - functional, 103
 - pin-jointed truss, 33
- leap-frog time integration, 4–68
- linear momentum, 88
 - direct discretization (one-dimensional), 215
 - direct discretization (three-dimensional), 230
- Liouville's theorem, 68, 71
- logarithmic strain, 29
- lumped mass, 31
- mass matrix, 113
 - two-node element, 116
 - lumped, 117
- Mie–Grüneisen equation of state, 201, 316
 - definition, 201
- one-degree-of-freedom example, 3–4
 - column example, 7
 - equations of motion, 4
- perfect gas, 197
- phase space, 66
- pin-jointed truss
 - action integral, 37
 - conservation of
 - angular momentum, 56
 - energy, 59
 - linear momentum, 54
 - critical time step, 49
 - dynamic equilibrium, 31

INDEX

331

- forces, 29
 - modified, 61
- Hamilton's principle, 37
- kinematics, 28
- kinetic energy, 33
- Lagrange equations, 35
- Lagrangian, 33, 35
- potential energy, 33
- tangent matrix, 47
- viscous effects, 52
- plane elastic waves, 91
 - compressible neo-Hookean, 226
 - hyperbolicity, 208, 225
- potential energy, pin-jointed truss, 34
- pressure, 199
- principle of virtual work, 39, 93–96, 107
 - in current configuration, 94
 - in reference configuration, 95, 96, 107
- Rankine–Hugoniot equations, 309
- reference systems, 187
- residual force, 119
- Reynolds transport theorem, 172
- rigid heat conduction, 192
- Runge–Kutta time integration, 218, 234
- second law of thermodynamics, 183
 - definition, 184
 - differential form, 184
 - Eulerian, 187
 - spatial form, 186
 - updated Lagrangian, 187
- shape functions, 110
- shocks, 306, 306–325, 325
 - acoustic wave speed, 314
 - Clausius–Duhem inequality, 309
 - constitutive models derived from, 318
 - contact and impact, 321
 - entropy jump, 318
 - entropy jump condition, 310
 - generic jump condition, 307, 308
 - Hugoniot state, 320
 - jump in internal energy, 315
 - deviatoric and pressure components, 316
 - Mie–Grüneisen equations, use of, 316
 - Rankine–Hugoniot equations, 309
 - shear, 311
 - temperature jump, 318
 - total Lagrangian jump condition, 309
 - volumetric, 311
- simple column, one-degree-of freedom-example, 3
- symplectic operator, 66
 - properties of, 69
- symplectic product, 69, 70
- symplectic time integrators, 72
- specific heat at constant volume, 188
- spring-mass system, two-degrees-of-freedom
 - example, 7
- stress, first Piola–Kirchhoff, 181
- stress tensor
 - Cauchy, 89
 - first Piola–Kirchhoff, 90, 96
- tangent matrix, 47
- temperature, 181
 - via Helmholtz free energy, 194
 - via internal energy, 182
- thermoelastic material
 - definition, 183
 - stress evaluation, 191
- thermodynamics, 179
- thermoelasticity, reference configuration, 187
- thermoelasticity, 187–202
- time integration, 39–52
 - variational, 40
 - alpha method, 130
 - leap-frog, 4–6, 41–43, 136–140
 - solution algorithm, 6
 - mid-point, 140
 - mid-point rule, 14–17, 43–46, 140–142
 - solution algorithm, 23
 - Newmark α -method, 127
 - Newmark family, 52, 123
 - symplectic, 72
 - stability, leap-frog scheme, 11
 - trapezoidal, 50
- total energy, discretized, 122
- traction vector, 89
- two-degrees-of-freedom example, 7
 - discrete energy conservation, 17
 - energy conservation, 9
 - equations of motion, 9
 - leap-frog examples, 10
 - mid-point rule examples, 20
 - tangent stiffness matrix, 18
- user instructions for computer program
 - FLagSHyP, 250
 - PG_DYNA_LAWS, 283
- variational time integration, 134
- velocity, 86
- velocity-dependent forces, 120
- virtual displacement, 93
- virtual velocity, 93
- virtual work equation, discretized, 119
- weak form conservation laws
 - one-dimensional, 209
 - three-dimensional, 227
- weak form streamline Petrov–Galerkin model
 - one-dimensional, 211
 - three-dimensional, 228
- weak form variational multi-scale model
 - one-dimensional, 213
 - three-dimensional, 229
- www address, xiv, xvii, 79, 84, 247, 256, 281, 285