

Index of names



Important entries have *italicised* numerals

- | | |
|--|---|
| Abel, N. H., 30, 30, 59, 139, 141–4, 146 | Cohn-Vossen, S., 17, 43, 118 |
| Aetius, 34 | Columbus, C., 15 |
| Agassi, J., xii | Copi, I. M., 2 |
| Aleksandrov, A. D., 58 | Crelle, A. L., 9, 27, 69, 95 |
| Ambrose, A., 44 | Currie, G., xii |
| Arber, A., 10 | Curry, H. B., 2 |
| Aristotle, 58, 87, 110, 129, 131 | |
| Arnould, A., 108 | |
| | Darboux, G., 53, 94, 149 |
| Bacon, F., 115 | Denjoy, A., 25 |
| Baltzer, R., 17, 49, 93 | Descartes, R., 6, 87, 88, 103, 113, 132 |
| Bartley, W. W., 110 | Dieudonné, J., 2 |
| Becker, J. C., 34, 49, 93, 103 | Diogenes Laertius, 10 |
| Bell, E. T., 93, 149, 160 | Dirac, P., 2, 119 |
| Bell, J. L., xii | Dirichlet, P. L., 138–9, 149, 156–62 |
| Bérard, J. B., 26 | du Bois-Reymond, P. D. G., 143, 150, 157, 159 |
| Berkeley, G., 119 | Dyck, W., 118 |
| Bernays, P., 3 | |
| Bolyai, J., 147 | Einstein, A., 99 |
| Bolzano, B., 109 | Eschweiler, T. J., 27 |
| Boole, G., 2 | Euclid, 15, 48, 52, 90, 149 |
| Bourbaki, N., 143, 160 | Euler, L., 6–7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 41, 49, 58, 69, 90,
92, 97, 103 |
| Boyer, C., 136 | Eves, H., 48 |
| Braithwaite, R. B., xii, 149, 152 | |
| Brouwer, L. E. J., 55 | Félix, L., 99, 108 |
| | Forder, H. G., 51 |
| Cantor, G., 59 | Fourier, J., 136–9, 141, 157, 160 |
| Carathéodory, C., 162 | Fréchet, M., 78 |
| Careil, F. de, 6 | Frege, G., 55, 60 |
| Carnap, R., 1, 97, 99 | Fresnel, A., 147 |
| Carslaw, H. S., 157 | |
| Catalan, E. C., 146 | Galileo, 66 |
| Cauchy, A. L., ix–x, 8, 13, 14, 28, 42, 48, 49,
59, 63, 69, 90, 92, 96, 103, 128, 129, 131, 133,
136–47, 149, 156–8, 160–2 | Gamow, G., 48 |
| Cayley, A., 18, 95 | Gauss, C. F., 10, 149, 159 |
| Chrysippus, 10, 34 | Gentzen, G., 55 |
| Church, A., 1 | Gergonne, J. D., 14, 21, 29, 39, 63, 69, 103, 115 |
| Clairaut, A. C., 52 | Gödel, K., 2 |
| Cleanthes, 10 | Goldschmidt, R., 24 |
| | Grattan-Guinness, 137 |
| | Grunert, J. A., 21, 27, 93, 103 |

- Hacking, I., xii
 Haeckel, E., 4
 Hallett, M., xii
 Halmos, P., 163
 Hankel, H., 20, 162
 Hansteen, C., 142
 Hardy, G. H., 31, 39, 48, 143
 Haussner, R., 20
 Heath, T. L., 10, 83
 Hegel, G. W. F., 133, 147
 Heis, E., 27
 Hermite, C., 21
 Hessel, F. C., 14, 17, 17, 27, 29, 39, 41, 63, 71, 78
 Heyting, A., 55–6
 Hilbert, D., 1, 17, 43, 59, 118
 Hobbes, T., 5, 96
 Hölder, O., 10
 Holmboë, B. M., 146
 Hoppe, R., 83, 85
 Husserl, E., 55

 Jonquières, E. de, 9, 16, 23, 33, 37, 41, 64
 Jordan, C., 69, 93, 103, 143, 157
 Jourdain, P. E. B., 160

 Kant, I., 2, 52, 55, 58, 87
 Kepler, J., 18, 35, 90
 Kneale, W. C., xii
 Knopp, K., 149

 Lagrange, J. L., 136
 Lakatos, I., ix–xi, 1, 5, 59, 111, 154, 155
 Landau, E., 48
 Laplace, P. S., 136
 Lebesgue, H., 57, 93
 Legendre, A. M., 15, 30, 64, 69, 103, 136
 Leibniz, G. W. F., 6, 52, 136, 137
 Lhuillier, S. A. J., 12, 14, 21, 27, 29, 37, 39, 63, 69, 71, 78, 97, 103
 Listing, J. B., 97, 102–3, 103, 115
 Littlewood, J. E., 31, 39
 Lobatschewsky, P. I., 147
 Loève, M., 163

 Machover, M., xii
 MacLennan, B., xii
 Marx, K., 155
 Mathiessen, L., 9, 27, 33, 37, 41
 Meister, A. L. F., 20
 Menger, K., 162

 Mitchell, S. D., xii
 Möbius, A. F., 17, 85, 103
 Moigno, F. N. M., 139, 149
 Montague, R., xii
 Moore, E. H., 57
 Morgan, A. de, 147
 Munroe, M. E., 22
 Musgrave, A., xii

 Neumann, J. von, 104
 Newsom, C. V., 48
 Newton, I., 2, 30, 52
 Nicole, P., 108

 Olivier, L., 93

 Pappus, 10, 68, 83
 Paracelsus, 35
 Parmenides, 52
 Pascal, B., 58, 113, 130, 131, 145
 Peano, G., 1–2
 Pictet, J., 14
 Pierpont, J., 160
 Plato, 86
 Poincaré, H., ix, 4, 25, 49, 52, 55, 69, 78, 86, 93
 Poinot, L., 9, 18, 19, 21, 30, 34, 37, 39, 64–5, 69, 90, 91
 Poisson, S.-D., 137
 Polanyi, M., xii
 Pólya, G., xii, 3–4, 7, 10, 31, 39, 40, 43, 45, 72–3, 74, 78, 95, 101, 104, 114, 122, 124
 Popper, K. R., xii, 3, 24, 33, 42, 52, 99, 105, 110, 111, 130, 131, 147, 155, 162
 Pringsheim, A., 143
 Proclus, 10
 Pythagoras, 55

 Quine, W. V. O., 2, 4

 Ramsey, F. P., 128
 Raschig, L., 82
 Ravetz, J., xii, 137
 Reichardt, H., 43
 Reichenbach, H., 152
 Reiff, R., 143
 Reinhardt, C., 118
 Riemann, B., 10, 139, 156
 Robinson, R., 10, 80, 86
 Rudin, W., 48, 154, 156
 Russell, B., 1–2, 48, 51, 60, 128, 133

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Saks, S., 21 | Tarski, A., 3, 48, 110, 131 |
| Schläfli, L., 18, 103, 115 | Turquette, A., 2 |
| Schröder, E., 20 | |
| Schwartz, H. A., 129 | Vesalius, 3 |
| Schwartz, L., 2 | |
| Seidel, P. L., 53, 145, 149 | Waerden, D. L. van der, xii, 43 |
| Sextus Empiricus, 34, 55 | Watkins, J. W. N., xii |
| Smiley, T. J., xii | Weierstrass, K., 48, 59, 128, 133, 159 |
| Sommerville, D. M. Y., 65 | Whewell, W., 136 |
| Staudt, K. G. C. von, 103 | Whitehead, A. N., 1 |
| Steiner, J., 63, 69 | Wilder, R. L., 31, 39 |
| Steinhaus, H., 37 | |
| Steinitz, E., 49, 92, 97 | Young, W. H., 150 |
| Stieltjes, T. J., 21 | |
| Stokes, G., 149 | Zacharias, M., 39 |
| Sylow, L., 143 | Zeno, 52 |
| Szabó, Á., 10, 52 | Zermelo, E., 55 |
| Szegő, G., 40 | Zygmund, A., 157 |
| Szőkefalvi-Nagy, B., 157 | |

Index of subjects



- analysis, 10
 - Platonic, as, 10, 112
 - test thought-experiments, 79
 - can turn tests into proofs, 100
 - see also* synthesis
- a priori* synthetic judgments, 115
- authoritarianism, 151, 155, 163
- axioms
 - absolute truth of, 115
 - complicated and artificial, 151
 - fallibility of, 60
- background knowledge, 60, 74
- bounded variation: origin and discovery of, 155–62
- capital, Marx's theory of, 155
- Cauchy's theorem
 - on continuity, ix, 136–50, 154
 - on integrals, 149
- cavities, 97
- certainty, 92, 108, 131
 - and finality, 67, 128
- chains, *k*-, 119–25
 - properties of, 120
 - form a vector space, 123
- circuit, *k*-, 120
 - form a subset of the chain space, 123
- classification
 - naive versus theoretical, 97
 - nominal versus real, 97
- clear and distinct ideas, 34
- concept-formation, 70, 89–104
 - see also* concepts, concept-stretching
- concepts
 - naive, 95
 - naive and theoretical, 99–100
 - precise versus vague, 106, 129
 - proof-generated, 95–6, 136, 139, 153–63
 - refutation-generated, 91
 - see also* concept-formation, concept-stretching
- concept-stretching, 22–4, 89–92, 99–101, 106–8
 - and lemma-incorporation, 94
 - limits to, 101, 105–11
 - may refute a theorem, 104–5
 - surreptitious versus open, 109
 - theoretical versus naive, 99–100
 - see also* concept formation, concepts
- conceptual instrumentalism, 161
- conditions
 - difficult to achieve for
 - Descartes–Euler conjecture, 127
 - sufficient and necessary, 67–9
 - see also* theorem
- conjectures, 80
 - ad hoc*, 53
 - improving, 28–9, 35–45
 - inductive, 77
 - naive (primitive), 44, 78, 96, 135
 - plausible and implausible, 13
 - proving false, 14–15, 39, 80
 - rejection of, 13
 - subconjectures, 10–15
- conjectures and refutations, method of, 78, 158
- content, 60–89
 - and depth, 103
 - and finality-certainty conditions, 67
 - increasing, 60–7, 85, 101–5
 - comparison of proofs for, 69
- context of discovery and context of justification, 152
- continuity
 - Abel's theorem on, 142
 - Cauchy's characterisation of, 154, 156
 - Fourier's conception of, 137
 - piecewise, 161
 - of principle, 135, 153
- conventionalist strategem, 105
- conventions, 121, 126
- convergence, 135–44, 149
 - infinitely slow, 138
 - uniform, *see* uniform convergence
- corroborations, 7

- and counterexamples, 92
- logical and heuristic, 87
- counterexamples, 11, 87–9
 - as a reflection on the mathematician, 147
 - eccentric, 56
 - global, 11, 15, 35, 46, 143, 153
 - global and local, 32, 50, 67, 88, 135, 140, 154
 - global but not local, 45–60, 67, 88
 - local, 11, 14–15, 46
 - local but not global, 10–12, 60–70, 88
 - logical and heuristic, 87–9, 92, 98–9
 - mock, 154
 - not necessary for proof-analysis, 51
 - petty, 55
 - rejection of, 15–26
 - theoretical and naive, 99–101
 - see also* Descartes–Euler conjecture, proofs, refutations
- criticism
 - fake, 15
 - and growth, 119
 - heuristic, 110
 - literary, 147
 - mathematical, 87
 - may turn mathematical truth into logical truth, 105–11
 - of a conjecture, 10
- crystals, 14
- decision procedure, 4, 113
- deduction
 - generalisation by, 101
 - as heuristic pattern of mathematics, 152–3
 - and increased content, 86
 - and infallibility, 128, 133–4, 146
- deductivist style, 151–63
- definitions, 1
 - ad hoc*, 25
 - essentialism in, 20
 - essentialist versus nominalist theory of, 98, 126–34, 162
 - ‘hidden’ clauses of, 23
 - monster-including, 91
 - Pascal’s rules of, 113
 - of polyhedra, 15–25
 - proof-generated, 129–30, 151, 163
 - rigorous, 106
 - translatory, 129–31
 - zero, 143
- degeneration, mathematical, 163
- depth of a proof, 63–4, 102–3, 127
- Descartes–Euler conjecture, 6, 9
 - Becker’s version of, 103
 - Cauchy’s proof of, 7–8, 63, 69, 94, 96, 146
 - counterexamples to, (cylinder) 50, (crested cube) 74, (nested cube) 36, (picture frame) 46, (twintetrahedron) 40, (urchin), 18–19
 - decomposed into two parts, 123
 - different versions are the result of different proofs, 69–70
 - formulated in vector-algebraic terms, 121–3
 - further generalised to include ringshaped faces, 83
 - generalised to n -spheroid polyhedra, 83
 - Gergonne’s proof of, 63, 69, 96
 - irrefutable master-theorem, 54, 67
 - Jordan’s version of, 103
 - Legendre’s proof, 64, 69
 - naïve version, 43, 70
 - original problem situation of, 89
 - perfect formulations of, 28, 43
 - Poincaré’s proof of, 96, 112, 124–5
 - relations analogous to, 74
 - restricted to convex, 30, 32, 44
 - restricted to quasi-convex polyhedra, 63
 - restricted to simple polyhedra, 36
 - restricted to simple polyhedra with simply-connected faces, 39, 44, 112
 - ‘safe’ formulation of, 31–2, 40
- dialectic, 5, 39, 100, 155
 - accounts for change without criticism, 58
- divergent series, 146
- dogmatism, 4–5
 - and the theory of error, 33
 - see also* scepticism
- dominant theory, 130–3; *see* Euclideanism
- edges
 - as the boundary of a face, 119
 - Cayley’s definition of, 102
 - invented by Euler, 6
 - undefined, 113
- education, 151–2
- error, 34, 158
- essentialism: and the Euclidean programme, 131
 - in definitions, 20, 126–34
 - modified, 129–30
- Euclideanism, 113, 129, 146–7, 153
 - deleterious effect on mathematics, 148
 - Euclidean style, 151–63
 - separates guessing and proving, 146
- evolution, 4, 24
- exception-barring, 26–32, 44, 62, 70, 89, 92, 141–4, 148

- exception-barring (cont.)
 - as the standard method before Seidel, 144
 - Cauchy's method and the revolution in rigour, 145
 - combined with proof-analysis and lemma-incorporation, 40
 - continuum of methods, 39
 - modified, 30
- faces
 - boundary of, 119
 - undefined, 113
 - see also* polyhedra
- fallibilism, 147
- finality, 126–34
 - and certainty, 67, 113, 128
 - and depth, 127
- formalism
 - eighteenth-century, 1, 146
 - Hilbert's, 59
 - twentieth-century, 130
- four-colour conjecture, 7, 77
- Fourier's conjecture, 150, 157
 - counterexamples to, 157, 159
 - proved and improved by Dirichlet, 157–9
 - proved by Cauchy, 157
- Fourier series, 138, 141
- functions, as monsters, 21–2, 25, 160
 - see also* Cauchy's theorem, convergence, Fourier's conjecture, uniform convergence
- geometry
 - analytical, 20
 - as a 'dominant' theory, 130, 132–3
 - Euclidean, 52
 - non-Euclidean, 27, 59, 147
- Gödel sentences, 2
- Goldbach's conjecture, 77
- graph theory, 98
- guessing
 - deductive, 98–9
 - deductive versus naive, 74–81
 - guesswork versus insight, 32
 - as a heuristic pattern, 99–101
 - increased content by deductive guessing, 81–7
- Hegelianism, 147
 - and heuristic, 151
 - see also* dialectic, Hegelian triad
- Hegelian triad, 132–3, 151, 158
- heuristic, x, 3, 12
 - counterexamples, 88, 98–9
 - criticism, 110
 - deductive, 77, 152–3
 - dogmas, 40
 - follows a zig-zag path, 44
 - Hegelian conception of, 151
 - helps to ignore refutations, 79
 - and historical variation, 99–100
 - inductive, 77
 - language dynamics, 98
 - like scientific heuristic, 78
 - may deviate from the historical pattern, 135
 - Pappian, 67, 80
 - rules of the method of proofs and refutations, 53, 61, 68, 70, 80, 104
 - and vagueness, 106
 - versus deductivist approach, 151–63
- historicism, 57
- ideology, political, 52
- incidence matrices, 114, 118, 123–4
- induction: Abel's criticism of, 142
 - and analysis, 10
 - as the basis of the method of proofs and refutations, 72–4, 95
 - eighteenth-century inductivism, 146
 - inductive conjectures and inductive heuristic, 77
 - inductivist style, 151
- infallibilist theory, 160
 - see also* Euclideanism, fallibilism
- infinite regress, 43, 56
 - see also* proofs, vicious infinity
- integral
 - Cauchy's, 156, 158
 - Dirichlet's, 158
 - Lesbesgue's, 159
 - Riemann's, 161
 - Riemann's criticism of Cauchy's, 158, 161
 - Riemann–Stieltjes, 156
 - textbook presentation of, 129–30
- interpretations
 - dogmatic versus sceptical, 105
 - intended and unintended, 89–91
- intuitionism, 55, 59
 - see also* language
- intuitions
 - as a source of definitions and axioms, 114
 - clear and distinct, 129–30
 - conjectures turned into, 114
 - deductive, 147
 - mature, 54

- knowledge
 - autonomy of, 155
 - growth of, 87–9, 99–100, 101
 - see also* conjectures
- language
 - and the growth of knowledge, 99
 - and the problem of universals, 98
 - changes in, 99
 - formalised, 99
 - irrelevant to mathematics, 55
 - laws of, 87
 - linguistic precision, 85
 - naive versus theoretical, 97
 - natural language reflects the essence of an object, 122
 - vagueness of, 55
- lemma-incorporation, 35–45, 70
 - dogmatist interpretation of, 49–50
 - playing for safety, 61
 - rechristened the method of proof and refutations, 53
 - relies on the proof, 44
 - versus exception-barring, 38
- lemmas, 10
 - ad hoc* versus suitable, 53
 - discovery of, 54
 - false, 11
 - hidden, 46–50, 59, 135, 140, 143, 154
 - improved, 13
 - trivially true, 42–3, 48–9
 - see also* lemma-incorporation
- logic
 - ancient, 86–7
 - Bolzano's, 109
 - and deductive infallibility, 147
 - depends upon translation, 131
 - of discovery, 3, 152–3
 - as the dominant theory, 133–4
 - and exception-barring, 26–7
 - inductive, 29, 77
 - informal, 101
 - informal theorems of, 60
 - and language statics, 99
 - logical constants, 132
 - logical form, 109–10
 - mathematical, 21–2, 128
 - of mathematics, 152
 - situational, 1, 3–4
 - theory and practice of, 87
 - three-valued, 57
 - union with mathematics, 59
- logical positivism, 2, 99
- logicism, 59
- mathematics
 - autonomy of, 155
 - degeneration of, 103, 153
 - as eternal truth, 151
 - formalist philosophy of, 1–5
 - foundations of, 58
 - teaching of, ix, 151–3
 - union with logic, 59
- measure theory, 132–3, 159, 162
 - Carathéodory's definition of measurable set, 162–3
 - outer measure, 162
- mechanics
 - Newtonian, 52
 - rational, 132–3
 - wave, 130
- metamathematics, 1, 3, 5, 59
 - and the search for a dominant theory, 132–3
- monster-adjustment, 32–5, 59, 103
- monster-barring
 - and content, 94
 - in defence of the theorem, 45
 - definitions, 104, 106
 - disguised, 151
 - the method of, 15–28, 44, 49, 53, 70, 89
 - and rigour, 59
 - versus exception barring, 31
- monsters, 24, 53, 102, 104, 131
 - examples of, 15–26, 160
- optics, Newtonian, 147
- paradoxes
 - inventor's paradox, 72
 - of set theory, 59
- piecemeal engineering, 42
- playing for safety, 26–32, 40
- polygons, 6
 - heptagon, 20, 76
 - inner, 85, 97–8
 - multiply-connected, 85, 97–8
 - perfect, 81
 - ringshaped, 34, 37, 41, 85, 97–8
 - star, 18–19, 33, 116
 - systems of, 15–16, 74–6
 - triangular, 20, 76
- polyhedra, 6
 - almost convex, 64
 - boundary of, 107, 119, 126
 - Cauchy, 54, 71
 - with cavities, 85, 97, 102
 - complex, 91
 - concave and convex, 23, 30, 44, 89, 91–2

- polyhedra (cont.)
 crested cube, 36–7, 40, 83
 cube, 62
 cylinder, 24, 30, 45, 50, 56, 85, 88, 102, 105–6, 129
 defined in vector-algebraic terms, 114, 126
 definitions of, 15–25, 97–8
 dodecahedron, 62
 essence of, 113
 heptahedron, 116–19
 Lhuillier's classification of, 97
 naive concept of, 105
 nested cube, 14
 normal, 81
n-spheroid, 83
 octahedron, 116
 one-sided, 88, 103, 116
 open, 103
 picture frame, 20, 23, 35, 51, 71, 82, 88
 primitive, 115
 prisms and pyramids, 90
 regular, 6, 89
 simple, 36, 90, 93, 106, 120
 simply-connected, 91, 103, 105, 115, 127
 spherical, 35
 star, 17–18, 33, 35, 45, 65–6, 90, 96, 103
 tabulated values for *F*, *V*, and *E*, 73
 torus, 36
 triangular, 35
 twintetrahedron, 16, 28, 85, 103, 106
uneigentliche, 17
 polytopes, 115
 see also polyhedra
 power series, 141–4
 pragmatism, 57
 probability theory, 132–3, 162
 problems, 6
 one does not solve the problem one has set out to solve, 96
 problem situation, 153
 problem to prove, 7, 43
 scientific inquiry begins and ends with problems, 111
 proof-analysis, ix, 45–60, 140
 approximate, 54
 as a fermenting agent for refutations, 50
 can make proof infallible, 147
 concludes with a proof, 113
 discovery of, 144–50
 domain of, 68
 and lemma-incorporation, 38
 may decrease content, 61
 no limitations on the tools of, 113
 perfect, 50
 and proof, 53, 87
 reduced to a triviality, 134
 and revolution in rigour, 59
 rigorous, 50
 safe, 62
 without proof, 53
 proof and refutations, rechristened 'the method of proofs and refutations', 68
 the dialectical unity of, 39
 the heuristic rules of, 53, 61–2
 the method of, 50–3
 see also proofs and refutations
 proof procedure, 112, 152
 see also proofs and refutations
 proofs, 7–10
 changing standards of, 110
 criticism of, 10–13, 141
 crystal clear, 55
 deeper, 60, 67, 70, 127
 different proofs yield different theorems, 69–70
 domain of, 68
 Euclidean, 113
 final, 67–9, 102
 formal, 1, 131–2
 to improve, 11, 31, 39, 44
 inductive, 146
 infinite regress of, 43
 and meaning, 132
 more rigorous and more embracing, 128
 perfect versus imperfect, 147
 and proof-analysis, 87
 proofs ancestor, 163
 proving after improving, 112
 rules of, 60
 as stage in method of proofs and refutations, 135
 as tests, 31
 that do not prove, 30, 39, 44
 trivial extensions of, 102
 valid, 106
 without a conjecture, 83
 see also proof analysis, proof procedure, thought-experiment
 proofs and refutations
 and concepts, 95–6
 discovery of, 144–9
 logic of, 5
 method of, 68, 89, 135–6, 144
 see also proof and refutations
 proportion, theory of, 132–3
 psychologism
 and crystal-clear proof, 55
 versus objectivity, 55

- psychology
 - and the context of discovery, 152–3
 - translated into physiology, 132–3
- rationalism, critical, 4, 57, 72
- rational reconstructions, 5, 90
- rectifiable curves, 159
- refutations: fermenting agents for
 - proof-analysis, 50
 - heuristic, 100
 - important and unimportant, 92, 104
 - lack of refutations causes neglect of
 - proof-analysis, 52
 - logical and heuristic, 98–9
 - proof-generated, 51
 - their diminishing returns, 103
 - theoretical versus naive, 101–5
 - see also* counterexamples
- retransmission of falsity, principle of, 50, 61, 67
- rigour, 45–60
 - Abel's and Cauchy's concept of, 146
 - absolute, 30, 55
 - Cauchy–Weierstrass revolution in, 59, 128, 132–3
 - connections with more embracing proofs, 128
 - degrees of, 55, 57
 - and Fourier's counterexamples, 139
 - and proof-analysis, 54–5, 58–60
 - and scepticism, 128
 - sufficient, 57
 - see also* proofs
- scepticism, 5, 108
 - and linguistic communication, 54
 - religious, 57
 - and rigour, 128
 - sceptic turned into dogmatist, 49
- set theory, 21–2, 59
- simplicity, 69
- social sciences, methodology of, 155
- surrender, method of, 14–15
- synthesis, 10
 - as proof thought-experiment, 80
 - see also* analysis
- tautologies, theorems as, 132
- Taylor's theorem, 142
- terms: clear and distinct, 129–30
 - and counterexamples, 131–2
 - logical and descriptive, 109–10
 - perfectly known (formative), 132
 - primitive, 115, 122
 - specific and non-specific, 115, 131
 - technical, 153
 - see also* translation
- theorem, 57
 - domain of validity, 55, 148
 - master-theorem, 67
 - proof-generated, 54, 93, 135
 - versus conjecture, 7–8, 44
- theories
 - formalised, 113
 - growing (informal), 2, 45, 113, 148
 - mature, 45
 - method of, 113
- thought-experiment, 7, 10, 14–15, 79, 83, 135
 - deductive, 86
 - distinct from its linguistic articulation, 54
 - quasi-experiment, 9
 - stimulated by counterexamples, 87
 - see also* proof
- topology, 19, 65, 68, 97–8, 102
- translation: and definitions, 129–30
 - problem of, 112–23
 - procedure, 128
 - some examples, 132–3
 - true translation, 128
- truth
 - certain, 70
 - retransmission of, 67
 - vacuous, 47
- tunnels, 23, 71, 97
- uniform convergence, 139–41, 153–5
 - as a hidden lemma in other proofs, 150
 - discovery of, 141–4
 - textbook presentation of, 154
- verification, 86
- vertices, 6
 - boundary of, 121
 - sum of, 121
 - undefined, 113
- vicious infinity, 56–7, 59, 67, 104, 109