

## CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<b>1 Setting the Stage: The History of Iberian Archaeology and Geography of the Iberian Peninsula</b> .....	<b>1</b>
Introduction	2
Geography	6
Histories of Archaeology in the Iberian Peninsula	14
Some Conclusions	28
<b>2 The First Iberians and Last Neanderthals: The Lower and Middle Paleolithic (1,400,000–35,000 BP)</b> .....	<b>33</b>
Introduction	33
Pings from the Void: The Early and Middle Pleistocene/Lower Paleolithic (1.4 mya–125 kya)	34
Late Pleistocene/Middle Paleolithic (125–40 kya): The First Neanderthals	48
Some Conclusions	60
<b>3 The First Modern Humans in Iberia: The Late Pleistocene/Upper Paleolithic (42,000–12,000 BP)</b> .....	<b>65</b>
Introduction	65
Chronology, Technocomplexes, Settlement Pattern	66
Subsistence	70
Site Structure	74
Burials and Human Remains	74
Religion and Expressive Arts	77
Some Conclusions	100
<b>4 The Creation of New Worlds: The Mesolithic through Middle Neolithic (11,000–3,500 BCE)</b> .....	<b>106</b>
Introduction	106
Histories	109
Rock Art of Early Holocene Iberia	149
New Developments and Some Conclusions	156

5	<b>The Expansion of Interregional Contacts: The Late Neolithic and Early Copper Age (3,500–2,500 BCE)</b> .....	171
	Introduction	171
	Histories	171
	Northern Meseta	214
	Southern Meseta	217
	Some Conclusions	217
6	<b>The Emergence of Ranked Societies: The Late Copper Age to Early Bronze Age (2,500–1,500 BCE)</b> .....	227
	Introduction	227
	The Beaker Phenomenon and a Brief History of Beaker Research on the Peninsula	228
	Histories	237
	Northern Meseta	271
	Southern Meseta	274
	Some Conclusions	280
7	<b>Archaeologies and Histories of the Iberian Past</b> .....	293
	Archaeologies of Mobility	293
	Taxonomies	295
	Beyond the State	296
	Memories, Landscapes, and Histories	297
	Violence	297
	Gender, Age, and Power	298
	The Future of Iberian Archaeology	299
	<i>Bibliography</i>	301
	<i>Index</i>	375
	<i>Colour plates can be found between pages 212 and 213.</i>	