

INDEX

Page numbers in *italics* indicate figures.

- 4.2 kya event, 227–228, 278
 8.2 kya event, 107, 110–111, 134
- Abauntz, 66, 94, 95
 Åberg, N., 159
 Abric Romani, 35, 51–52
 Abrics de l’Ermita, 108, 150
 Abrigo de los Oculados, 108, 153
 Abrigo del Molino, 35, 48
 Academia Portuguesa da Historia, 23–24
 Academia Real de Historia Portuguesa, 20
 Acebuchal, El, 229, 246
 Acequión, El, 229, 278
 Acheulean, 44
 Excalibur hand axe, 45–46, 45
 acoustics, of caves and rock-shelters, 98, 155
 Africa
 Beaker sites, 234
 demographic movement from, 42–43, 60, 111, 138–139
 and Iberian Neolithic, 134, 158
 agriculture *see* animals, domestication of; farming;
 plants, domestication of
 Agroal, 229, 249
 Águas Frias, 172, 195–196
 Aguilera y Gamboa, Enrique de (Marqués de Cerralbo), 33, 46, 154
 Aguirre, Emiliano, 39
 Ain Hanech, 35, 42–43
 tools from, 44
 Aitzbitarte, 66, 92
 Alapraia, 24, 229, 243–244
 Albalate, 248
 Alcácer Grau, José, 158
 Alcaide, 229, 250
 Alcalar, 172, 186, 229, 246
 Alcalde del Río, Hermilio, 33, 82–83, 87
 Alentejo, 4
 Beakers, 243, 245–246
 cromlechs, 141
 megalithic tombs, 145, 149, 191
 menhirs, 141
 Middle Neolithic mobility, 146
 natural resources, 184–185, 189–190
 pit sites, 249
 stelae, 251
 Upper Paleolithic sites, 95–97
 Algar do Bom Santo, 108, 145–146, 147
 Algarve, 4
 Beakers, 246
 Estácio da Veiga, 21
 geology, 190
 Gravettian sites, 69
 menhirs, 141, 144
 salt processing, 189
 subsistence practices, 73, 139
 Alicante, 150, 212
 Allerød oscillation, 107
 Alloru, El, 108, 125
 pick axe, 125
 Almagro Basch, Martín, 17–18, 152
 Almeida, Francisco, 1
 Almendres, 108, 141–144, 143
 Almería, 150, 254
 Almería culture, 202, 208
 Almizaraque, 172, 202–203, 206–207, 229, 251
 Almoloya, La, 229, 253, 254, 257–258, 298
 Almonda, 35, 47, 53, 59, 108, 137
 Alsius (i Torrent), Pere, 53
 Altamira, 33, 35, 56, 65, 66, 78–82
 Polychrome Room, 80
 Altamira Research Centre, 81
 Alto de la Huesera, 172, 217, 229
 Alto de Leião, 35
 Alto del Reinoso, 108
 Alto del Romo, 229, 230
 Altuna, Jesús, 65
 Altxerri, 66, 91
 Amalda, 35, 50
 Amaro, G. de Carvalho, 233
 amber, 190, 196, 217
 Ambrona (Middle Pleistocene site), 35, 46–47
 Ambrona Valley, 108, 121
 AMH (anatomically modern humans)
 and Aurignacian lithics, 67–68
 characterized by symbolic behaviors, 77, 100

- AMH (anatomically modern humans) (cont.)
 coexistence with Neanderthals, 58–60, 65, 68, 75, 100
 earliest occupation, 65
 amphibolite, 184
 Andalucía, 4, 7
 blade offerings, 213
 burial sites, 190, 243
 cave art, 98–100
 ceramics, 158
 Cultura de las Cuevas, 110
 stone bracelets, 113
 Anglo-American archaeological community, 25, 27, 281
 animals, domestication of, 110, 204
 case of *Myotragus balearicus*, 268–269
 and continued evidence for hunting, 109–137
 dogs, 136
 horses, 252, 274
 secondary products, 227, 244
 Anta 2 de Gorginos, 108, 149
 Anta Arquinha da Moura, 172, 177
 Anta de Cabeceira, 108
 Anta de Serramo, 108, 145
 Anta Grande do Zambujeiro, 108, 144, 172, 191
 Antelas, 108, 140, 148–149, Plate 4
 Antequera, 26, 172, 185–204, 195, 247, 297
 antiquities protection laws, 15, 20
 antler artifacts, 69, 123, 210
 Aramo, El, 229, 237, 241
 Aranbaltza III, 35, 52
 Aranda Jiménez, G., 208
 Arangas, Cueva de, 229, 241
 Araújo, Ana Cristina, 75, 130
 Arbolí ware, 265, 272
 Arbreda, 66, 67
 lithics, 67
 archaeological theory, 295–296
 archaeology, history of *see* disciplinary history
 Ardales, 35, 57–58, 66, 98–99, 99
 Arenaza, 108, 162n85
 Argar, El, 172, 202, 229, 258, 272
 Argaric, 252–259
 burials, 208, 258–259, 296
 ceramics, 255, 256
 class and state, 280–281
 and Parpantique Group, 272–273
 and the Southern Meseta, 279
 Áridos, 35, 47
 Arlanpe, 35, 50, 66, 91
 Armintxe, 66, 91–92
 Arnaud, J. M., 149
 Aroeira cranium, 47
 art, 87, 91
 burials, 74–75
 specialized hunting, 73–74
 Asturian absence, 125
 Neanderthal, 55–58
 nonfigurative, 87, 97, 100
 painted megaliths, 148–149
 Parpalló plaquettes, 97–98
 slate plaques, 185, 194–196
 stelae and statue-menhirs, 241–242, 242
 Upper Paleolithic explosion, 65
see also rock art
 Asturian, 124–126
 Asturias, 4, 86
 Beakers, 237
 megaliths, 128
 Vega del Sella, 124
 Atalaia, 229, 249, 250
 Atalaya, 229, 248
 Atalaya, La (necropolis), 208
 Atapuerca, Sierra de, 35, 39–41, 39–41, 41–42, 274
 Atlantic (non-Iberian) cultures, 177, 238
 Atlantic façade, 129–149
 burials, 132–133, 139–140, 145–149
 climatic/environmental events, 134, 139
 lithics, 129–132, 148
 megaliths, 140–149
 neolithization, 136–139
 Pleistocene–Holocene transition, 129
 shell middens, 133–136
 and Asturian, 125–126
 Atxurra, 66, 91–92
 audiences for rock art, 155–156
 Aurignacian, 58–59, 67–68, 67–68
 Aviones, Cueva de los, 35, 55–56
 Axlor, 35, 50
 Azilian, 123–124, 129
 Azuer, El, 229, 277–279, 278
 Azules, Los, 108, 123–124, 298
 Azután, 108, 121
 Balearic Islands, 4, 234, 266–271, 267
 Banerjee, A., 206
 Bañolas, 35, 53
 Baradiarán, Father José Miguel de, 33
 Barca do Xerez de Baixo, 108, 132, 132
 Barranc de la Palla, 108, 154
 Barranco León, 36–39
 lithics, 37
 Barranquete, El, 172, 208–209, 229, 252
 Barton, C. M., 50
 basketry, 112–113, 114
 Basque region, 4
 Beakers, 237–238
 DNA studies, 128–129
 landscape, 86
 post-Azilian, 126
 rock art, 91–92
 site types, 69, 176–177
 Bastida de la Totana, La, 229, 253, 255
 Argaric vessel from, 256
 Bate, Dorothea, 269
 Bea, Manuel, 155
 Beaker phenomenon, 227–234
 Balearics, 269
 east and northeast, 259–260
 hybrid practices, 243
 north and northwest, 237
 Northern Meseta, 271
 Southern Meseta, 274–276
 southwest, 244–247
 Beck, J., 201
 beer, 118
 Bela Vista 5, 172, 186, 246
 Belas, 172, 191

- Bell Beakers, 188–189, 227, 237, 269, Plate 8 *see also*
Beaker phenomenon
- Benzú, 35, 49
- Bernaldo de Quirós, Federico, 81, 87
- Berrocales, Los, 229, 277
- Betic System, 11
- Bettencourt, Ana M. S., 238
- bilobed vessels, 111, 261, 261–262, 272, 297
- Binford, Lewis R., 47
- Biniai Nou, 229, 269
- bioarchaeology, 200–201, 209–210, 213, 218
- biodiversity, 9
- biogeographical regions, 12–13
- bird bones, 57, 94
- Bison Gallery, Altamira, 80
- blade and trapeze complex, 111, 134, 157
- Bloch, Marc, 296
- Boaventura, Rui, 184
- Bòbila d'en Joca, 116
- Bòbila Madurell–Can Gambús, La, 108, 116
- Bolomor, 35, 53
- Bolores, 172, 200, 229, 245
- Bond event 3 (4.2 kya event), 227–228, 278
- Bond event 5 (8.2 kya event), 107
- bone tools, 67, 69, 87, 206
- Boquique ware, 127
- Bosch-Gimpera, Pedro, 16–17, 110, 158–159, 202, 231
- bracelets, 113, 139
- Braña-Arintero, La, 108, 157
- Breuil, Henri, 33, 130
and Altamira, 80–81
and other rock art sites, 87, 97–98, 152
Les Cavernes de la Région Cantabrique, 82
- Bronce Clásico/Bronce Pleno*, 277
- Bronce Mediterráneo/Bronce Valenciano*, 260
- bronze, 265, 277 *see also* tin-bronze metallurgy
- Bullón, José, 99
- Burada da Pala, 108, 137, 139, 172, 175–176, 229, 237–238
- burials (chronological)
Asturian (Mesolithic), 126
Azilian (Epipaleolithic), 124
Late Neolithic/Chalcolithic, 177, 185, 216–217
Mesolithic, 132–133
Neolithic, 116, 118, 128, 139–140, 145–146
possible earliest finds, 46, 48, 53
Upper Paleolithic, 74–77
- Beaker period, 275–276
Argaric (Early Bronze Age), 208, 258–259, 296
Early Bronze Age, 249–250, 252, 260, 278–279
- burials (general)
and Beaker package, 230
of dogs, 136
expanded approaches to study, 296
mass graves, 298
as status indicators, 298–299
see also grave goods; mortuary practices; tombs
- Butzer, K. W., 47
- Ca l'Oliaire, 108, 118, 298
- Ca n'Isach, 172, 211
- Cabaço, Hipólito, 179
- Cabecicos Negros, 108, 113
- Cabeço da Arruda, 135–136
- Cabeço do Pé da Erra, 172, 196
- Cabezo de la Cueva del Plomo, 172, 204
- Cabezo Juré, 172, 181, 184
- Cabranosa, 108, 137
- Cabré Aguiló, Juan, 99, 152, 272
- Cabrera, Victoria, 87
- Caf Taht el Ghar, 108, 138
- Caldeirão, 108, 137
lithic points, 71
- Cameixa, 229, 238
- Camino de las Yeseras, 172, 217, 229, 276
and Beaker package, 230, 275
burial spaces, 275
diet, 233
dwellings, 274–275
gender and status, 298
violence, 275–276
- Camino del Molino, 172, 209
- Campo Lameiro, 229, 239
- Campos, 172, 202
campos de hoyos, 280
- Can Gambus, 116
- Can Roqueta II, 229, 265
- Can Sadurní, Cova de, 108, 118–119
- Cañaverall, El, 35, 49
- Canes, Los, 108, 126
- cannibalism, 42, 55, 274
- Cantabria, 4, 7, 86, 176, 237, 239
- Cantabrian Mountains, 10
- Cantera, La, 87
- Caramujeira, 108, 141, 142
- Carapito I, 108, 140, 148
- Carcavelos, 172, 200
- Cardial ceramics, 111, 137–138, 156, 158
and rock art, 150
- Cardona Salt Mountain, 117–118, 157
- Cardoso, Mário, 173, 179, 244, 246
- Carigiuela, 108, 110
- carinated ceramics, 179, 248, 272
- Carmona ware, 234, 235, 246
- Carnation Revolution, 25–26
- Carreço Praia, 229, 239
- Cartailhac, Émile, 16, 22, 79–80, 159
- Casa da Moura, 108, 135–136, 145
- Casa Montero, 108, 120–121
- Cascais, 24
- Cascajos, Los, 108, 128
- Castanheiro do Vento, 172, 174–175, 229
- Castellón Alto, 229, 253, 255
- Castelo Belinho, 108, 136–137, 139
- Castelo de Santa Justa, 172, 181, 183
- Castelo Velho (de Freixo do Numão), 172, 174–175, 174, 175, 229, 238
- Castillejo del Bonete, 229, 279, 279–280
- Castillejo, El, 108, 121
castillejos see poblados
- Castillejos (de las Peñas de los Gitanos), Los, 206, 229, 252
- Castillo de Cardeñosa, El, 229, 272
- Castillo, Alberto del, 16, 231, 260
- Castillo, Cueva del (El Castillo), 35, 56, 68, 82, 87, 88, Plate 1
- Castro de São Martinho, 249, 249
- Catalonia, 11, 67, 109, 211–212, 214, 259, 263–265
- Catalonian Coastal Range, 11

- Cau d'en Calvet, 172, 214
 Cau del Tossal Gros, 172, 213–214
 gold bead, Plate 7
 cave art, 123, *see also* Upper Paleolithic
 Neanderthal (disputed), 56–58
 see also Altamira; rock art; Upper Paleolithic
Cavernes de la Région Cantabrique, Les (Alcalde del Río, Breuil and Sierra), 82
 Cegonhas, 108, 141
 Cenáculo, Manuel do, 20
 Cendres, Les, 108, 158
 Centelles style, 154
 Central System, 10, 13
 Centro de Investigación de Altamira, 81
 Centro Piloto de Arqueología (CPA), 24
 ceramics
 Argaric (Early Bronze Age), 255, 256
 Beaker–contemporaneous, 247
 Beaker vessels, 228–230, 237–239, 244–247, Plate 8
 Early Bronze Age, 239, 251, 261, 277
 Early Copper Age, 179
 Early Neolithic, 110–111, 112, 122, 127–128, 137, 158–159
 Late Beaker/Early Bronze Age, 263–265
 Late Neolithic, 173–174, 210
 Middle Neolithic, 116, 122, 145
 Parpantique Group, 272
 Cogeces, 175
 early Neolithic, 261, 262
 see also Cardial ceramics; carinated ceramics
 cereals, 115, 127, 139, 175, 204
 crop processing, 184
 Cerralbo, Marqués de (Enrique de Aguilera y Gamboa), 33, 46, 154
 Cerro de la Encantada, 229, 279
 Cerro de la Encina, 229, 255, 258
 Cerro de la Virgen, 229, 252
 Cerro de San Cristóbal, 229, 253–254
 Cerro del Castillejo *see* Ciempozuelos
 cestosomal art, 152
 CGEA (Comisaría General de Excavaciones Arqueológicas), 17
 Chamber of the Vulvas, Tito Bustillo, 89
 Châtelperronian, 67–68, 67
 specialized hunting, 73–74
 cheese strainers, 244, 272
 Childe, V. Gordon, 18–19, 25, 184, 231–232
 children
 age, gender, and status, 298–299
 high-status individuals, 273
 see also infant burials; Lapedo child; Niño de la Gran Dolina
 Chimeneas, Las, 87
 Ciavieja, 172, 204
 Ciempozuelos, 229, 231, 275
 Ciempozuelos-style vessels, 228–231, 233–234, 235, 238, 271, 295
 cinnabar, 190, 200, 217, 230
 cist burials, 249, 250
 Clark, Geoffrey A., 65
 Clarke, D. L., 232
 climate
 and Argaric subsistence, 252
 and Ebro frontier model, 58
 Holocene periodization, 107
 impacts of instability, 65, 107, 120, 227–228
 modern, 12–14
 Pleistocene, 34, 43–44, 48–49, 60–61
 see also 4.2 kya event; 8.2 kya event; Last Glacial Maximum; Late Glacial Interstadial
 Côa Valley, 5, 35, 66, 78, 83–85, 84, 92–94, 93–94, 297
 dam scheme, 1, 83–85
 O Público article, 85
 Cocina, Cueva de la, 108, 109, 111, 158
 Cocina-type lithics, 109, 111
 Cogeces ceramics, 175
 Collado, El, 108, 109–110
 combed-ware ceramics, 175
 Comenda 2, 172, 190
 Comisaría General de Excavaciones Arqueológicas (CGEA), 17
 Comisiones de Monumentos Históricos y Artísticos, 15
 Comissão dos Monumentos Nacionaes, 21
 Comissão dos Trabalhos Geológicos (Commission of Geological Studies), 21
concheiros see shell middens
 Conde, El, 66, 68
 Conejar, El, 108, 120
 Congresso do Mundo Português (Lisbon, 1940), 25
 Conkey, Margaret W., 81
copos (copos canelados/copos cilíndricos), 179, 233, 247
 copper
 persistence of use, 265
 trade in, 252–253
 see also metallurgy
 copper ores, 11
 Correia, António Mendes, 24
 Cortijo Cevico, 108, 113
 Costa, A. I. Marques da, 231
 Costa, F. A. Pereira da, 21
 Costalena, 108, 120
 Costeras, Las, 229, 274
 Coto dos Mouros, 108, 148
 Cova da/de/do/des . . . *see next main word of site name*, e.g., Pastora, Cova de la
 Cova Forada, 35, 53
 Cova Foradada, 66, 67
 Cova Fosca (Ermites IV), 153, 158
 Cova Gran de Santa Linya, 35, 51, 172, 211
 Cova Negra, 35, 53
 Covaciella, 66, 91
 Covalanas, 66, 82
 Coveta de l'Heura, La, 229, 260
 cremations, 238
 cromlechs, 141–144, 143
 Cruz Berrocal, M., 155–156
 Cruz de Cepos, 229, 241
 CSIC (Instituto Español de Prehistoria del Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas), 18, 26
 Cuartillas, 172, 202–203
 Cubillas, Modesto, 79
 Cuesta de la Reina *see* Ciempozuelos
 Cueto de la Mina, 108, 124
 Cueva Antón, 35, 49, 56, 60
 Cueva de Doña Trinidad *see* Ardales
 Cueva de/del . . . *see next main word of site name*, e.g., Murciélagos, Cueva de los
 Cueva Mayor, 229, 274

Index

379

- Cueva Negra del Estrecho del Río Quípar (Cueva Negra), 35, 36, 42
 Cueva Oscura de Ania, 123
 Cuevillas, Florentino López *see* López Cuevillas, Florentino
Cultura de las Cuevas, 110, 231
- d'Errico, F., 47
 DAI (Deutsches Archäologisches Institut), 17, 25
 Dama de Elche, 18
 dating methods, 34, 54, 59, 106–107
 lithic typologies as, 66–67
 for megalithic tombs, 148
 for menhirs, 144–145
 radiocarbon, 137, 281
 for rock art, 56, 81, 83, 152–154
 Davant Pau, 66, 94
 Deixà Archaeological Museum and Research Centre, 268
 Delgado, Joaquim Filipe Nery, 21
 Denisovans
 and Sima de los Huesos hominins, 46
 Devesa do Rei, 229, 237
 Díaz-Andreu, Margarita, 5, 19, 154–155
 Díaz-del-Río, Pedro, 204
 Díaz-Zorita Bonilla, M., 200–201
- diet
 Beaker studies, 233
 Buraco da Pala (Early Copper Age), 175
 Cova de la Pastora (Late Neolithic), 213
 early hominins, 42
 La Bòbila Madurell-Can Gambús, 116
 Los Millares (Chalcolithic), 204, 210
 Mesolithic–Neolithic changes, 135–136
 Neanderthal, 51, 55
 Picareiro cave, 130
 Red Lady of El Mirón, 77
 Vasco-Cantabrian Mesolithic, 126
 see also subsistence strategies
- disciplinary history
 future outlook, 299–300
 Portugal, 5–6, 19–28
 Spain, 5–6, 14–19, 281
 state debate, 280–281
- ditched enclosures, 186–189, 217–218
 absence in Catalonia, 211
- DNA studies *see* genetic/DNA studies
- dogs, 136
 Dolmen de Soto, 172, 191, 200
 dolmens, 191–192 *see also* Cau del Tossal Gros
 Dombate, 108, 148
 Domingo García, 66, 83, 92–94
 Domingo Sanz, I., 154
 Doña Trinidad, Cueva de *see* Ardales
- Douro/Duero, 12, 14
 basin, 11, 274
 Paleolithic sites, 92–94
 research histories, 237
- Draga, La, 108, 113
 artifacts, 115
- Driesch, A. von den, 252
- Duarte, Cidália, 75
- Early Mesolithic, 131–133
 Ebro, 12, 14, 216–217, 263–265
 basin, 11
 Upper Paleolithic sites, 94
 Ebro frontier model, 58–60, 59
 Ekain, 66, 91, 123, Plate 2
 El . . . *see next word of site name*, e.g., Milagro, El
 Electricidade de Portugal (EDP), 83
 elites, 232, 241, 244, 271
 El-Kherba, 35, 43
epicampaniforme, 243
 Epipaleolithic, 109, 157 *see also* Azilian; Early Mesolithic
 Ereta del Pedregal, 172, 210
 Ermites rock-shelters, 153
 Escoriza Mateu, T., 155
 Escoural, 2, 66, 95–97, 172, 181, 297
Escuela de Diplomática see School of Diplomacy
 Estácio da Veiga, Sebastião Phillippes Martins, 21, 144
 Estado Novo, 23–25
 Estoril, 24
 Extremadura, 4
 Beaker phenomenon, 234, 237, 243–247
 fortified settlements, 182
 Horizonte de Montelava, 243
 Pleistocene deposits, 34
 rock-shelters and caves, 130, 190
 European Union, 9, 26
 Eurosiberian region, 12, 73, 107
 Évora region, 144
 Excalibur hand axe, 45, 45–46
 exchange networks
 beyond the peninsula, 116, 190, 210, 240
 collapse of, 210, 277
 and social organization, 178–179
 within Iberia, 261, 277
 Extremadura (Spanish), 4, 95–97, 245
- Fabião, Carlos, 22
 Fairén-Jiménez, S., 155–156
 Farisoa, 172, 190
 farming
 Argaric (Early Bronze Age), 252, 254
 see also animals, domestication of; plants, domestication of; pastoralism
 Chalcolithic, 176, 204
 early groups and neolithization, 106, 110–111, 127–128, 136–140, 157–158
- fauna, 73
 cold-weather sites, 95
- Ferdinand II of Aragon, 15
 Ferreira, Octávio da Veiga, 144
 Ferreira, Simão Rodrigues, 144
Finding Altamira, 82
 flint mines, 120–121
 Flint, Edmund, 53
 Flores, Pedro, 202
fondos de cabaña, 280
 Font-Robert points, 69
 Forat de la Tuta, 229, 265
 Forbes' Quarry, Gibraltar, 35, 53
 skull, 53
 Forchhammer, Johann Georg, 134
 Formentera, 266–267, 269
 Forno dos Mouros, 108, 148
 Fortea Pérez, F. J., 111, 158

- fortifications, 175, 178–179, 181
 fortified settlements, 179–185, 188–189, 248–249,
 255 *see also* *motillas*
 Foz do Enxarrique, 35
 Fraga da Pena, 229, 238–239
 Fraga dos Corvos, 229, 239–240, 240
 France
 Azilian, 123
 cave art, 80
 metallurgy, 260
 Neanderthals, 54
 site numbers, 86
 as source of materials, 212
 Franco era, 17–19, 99
 Freeman, Leslie, 46, 65
 Fuente Álamo, 27, 229, 253, 255, 258–259
 Fuente Nueva 3, 36, 39
 Fuente Olmedo, 229, 271, 272, 298
 objects from, Plate 8
 Fumo, 229, 239
 Galeria da Cisterma, 229, 245
 Cardial ceramics from, 138
 lithics from, 71
 Galicia, 4
 Beakers, 234, 238–239
 lithics, 129
 megaliths, 146–149, 238
 post-Beaker culture, 239
 settlement patterns, 176, 239
 Gárcel, El, 172, 202
 García Benito, C., 155
 Gar-Kahal, 229, 234
 Garma, La, 66, 87–89
 portable art, 89
 Garrido-Pena, R., 271
 Gatas, 229, 253
 Gauss, R., 185
 Gavà, 108, 117, 118
 Geary, Patrick, 295
 Gegant, Cova del, 35, 53
 gender
 and mobility, 184
 and power, 298–299
 General Commissariat for Archaeological
 Excavations, 17
 genetic/DNA studies
 Basque region, 128–129
 evidence for exogamy, 146
 evidence on demographic movements, 138, 157, 233
 on *Myotragus balearicus*, 269
 Pleistocene hominins, 46, 54–55, 75, 77
 geographic overview, 6–14
 geology, 10, 10–12
 Balearic Islands, 267
 and mortuary practice, 190–191
 Geometric Epipaleolithic, 109
 German Archaeological Institute (DAI), 17, 25
 Germany, disciplinary links with, 16–17, 25
 Gibaja Bao, J. F., 116
 Gibraltar, 53, 56–57
 Gilman, A., 280
 gold, 11–12, 214, 243
 bead from Cau del Tossal Gros, Plate 7
 Góngora y Martínez, Manuel de, 1, 16, 110, 112, 150
 González Echegaray, J., 65
 González Morales, M. R., 65
 Gorham's Cave, 35, 56–57, 60
 Gran Dolina, 36, 41–42, 42
 grave goods
 absence, 208
 Antequera, 194, 196
 Argaric, 258
 Asturian, 126
 Azilian, 124
 Beakers as, 233
 La Bobila Madurell-Can Gambús, 116, 117
 flint blades, 206–207, 212–213
 at *motillas*, 278
 Portuguese Early Neolithic, 139
 Gravettian, 68–69
 activity areas, 74
 burials, 75
 Lagar Velho burial (Lapedo child), 76
 lithics, 69, 70
 grease-rendering, 73
 grinding stones, 141, 175, 184, 267, 276
 grooved ware, 179
 Grund, Doña Trinidad, 98
 Gruta da Aroeira, 35, 47
 Gruta da Oliveira 1, 59
 Guadalquivir, 12, 14
 basin, 11
 Beakers, 231, 234, 246
 Guadiana, 12, 14, 246 *see also* Barca do Xerez de
 Baixo
 Guadix-Baza Basin, 34, 36, 36–39
 Güelga, La, 66, 68
 Guerra-Doce, E., 233–234
 Gutiérrez-Zugasti, I., 124
 hand stencils, 56–57, 87, Plate 1
 Harlé, Édouard, 79
 harpoons, Azilian, 123
 Harrison, Richard J., 232, 243, 252
 Heinrich cooling Event 4, 65
 Heleno, Manuel, 24–25
 Helms, Mary, 294
 Helwan points, 128
 Herculano, Alexandre, 20–21
 Hernández Pacheco, E., 152
 Herriko Barra, 108, 127
 Higuera, La, 108, 120
 hominin occupation, earliest evidence, 35–43, 60–61
Homo antecessor, 41
Homo erectus, 46–47
Homo heidelbergensis, 46
Homo neanderthalensis *see* Neanderthals
Homo sapiens *see* AMH (anatomically modern
 humans)
Horizonte de Ferradeira, 243
Horizonte de Montelavar, 243
 Hornos de la Peña, 66, 82
 horses, 252, 274
 houses and huts
 Argaric (EBA), 253, 258
 Beaker period, 274–275
 Chalcolithic, 176, 181, 204
 Early Bronze Age, 240, 262, 274
 Neolithic, 113

Index

381

- Howell, F. C., 46
 Huesera, Alto de la, 172, 217, 229
 Huguet, Ramón, 152
 human form, styles of depiction, 152, 154–155, 241
 human remains, archaeological approaches to, 200–201, 208–210 *see also* bioarchaeology
 Humanejos, 229, 230, 275
 hunting
 debate over Torralba evidence, 46–47
 Epipaleolithic, 109, 124
 hunter-gatherer persistence, 127, 137–139
 Neanderthal, 51
 Husos, Los, 108, 127–128
 hypogea, 190, 249–250, 269, 275
- Iberian Massif, 10
 Iberian Pyrite Belt, 10, 12, 294
 Iberian System, 11
 Ibiza, 266–267, 269
 Illeta dels Banyets, 229, 253, 258–259
 Ilo Betaio, 229, 238
 impressed ware, 111, 175, 239 *see also* Cardial ceramics
 infant burials, 185, 209, 216, 258, 279
 interior region, 119–122, 132 *see also* Meseta
 international collaboration, 25–27, 65, 299
 International Congress of Anthropology and Prehistoric Archaeology
 9th (Lisbon) congress, 1880, 22, 33, 79, 134
 International Style (Beakers) *see* Maritime ware
 irrigation, 14, 203, 262
 Isabella I of Castile, 15, 19
 Isturitz, 91
 ivory
 in Beaker package, 230, 245
 and interregional connections, 199–200, 206, 261
- J3, 126–127, 298
 Jaizkibel, 108
 Jalhay, Eugenio dos Anjos, 24, 179–180
 Jones, E. L., 73
 Jordá Cerdá, Francisco, 100, 158
 journals, 16–17, 22
 Jovades, Les, 172, 210
 Juyo, El, 65, 66, 92
- Kaf Taht el-Ghar, 229, 234
lejkokenmoddinger, 134
 Kohring, S., 247
 Kossinna, Gustaf, 16
 Kunst, M., 179, 233, 245
- La . . . *see next word of site name*, e.g., Almoloya, La
 Labeko Koba, 66, 67, 73, 91
 Lagar Velho, 74–75, 76
 Lámpara, La, 108, 120–121
 landscape
 anthropogenic impacts, 239
 and mnemonic density, 297
 landscape studies, 28, 194
 Lantes Suárez, O., 174
 Lanting, Jan, 232
 Lapa do Bugio, 172, 201
 Lapedo child, 2, 48, 75, 76, 298
- Lapedo Valley, 35
 Lapiás das Lameiras, 108, 139
 Largar Velho, 66
 Las . . . *see next word of site name*, e.g., Pilas, Las
 Lasheras, José Antonio, 82
 Last Glacial Maximum (LGM), 68, 73
 Late Glacial Interstadial, 69
 Late Mesolithic, 157
 Lavapés, 172, 173
 Leceia, 172, 179, 181, 185, 229
 animal domesticates, 243–244
 Beaker finds, 244, 246–247
 technologies, 184, 243
 Leião, Alto de, 35
 Leisner, Georg, 25, 144, 146, 149, 159, 208
 Leisner, Vera, 25, 144, 149, 159, 208
 Leite de Vasconcellos, José *see* Vasconcellos, José Leite de
 Leroi-Gourhan, A., 81
 Les . . . *see next word of site name*, e.g., Cendres, Les
 Letreros, Cueva de los, 1, 108, 150
 Levantine coast, 210
 Early Bronze Age, 260–263
 Upper Paleolithic sites, 97–98
 see also Mediterranean (coastal) area
 Levantine rock art, 150–156, 151
 Lewthwaite, J. G., 158
 lithics
 Acheulean (Excalibur hand axe), 45–46, 45
 Early Chalcolithic, 177
 see also stone tools
 Epipaleolithic, 109
 Late Neolithic, 173
 Magdalenian, 69
 Mesolithic, 130–131, 157
 Mode 1, 36–38, 37, 41
 Oldowan, 42–43
 and site chronologies, 66–67
 Solutrean, 69
 Llonín, 66, 89
 Llorens, Manuel, 260
 long chronology, 35–36
 Longar, 172, 216, 297
 loom weights, 184
 López Cuevillas, Florentino, 148, 171–173
 López-Montalvo, E., 155
 Lorca, 204, 229, 253
 Los . . . *see next word of site name*, e.g., Azules, Los
 Losilla, La, 108, 152
 Lull, Vicente, 19, 189, 280
- macroliths, post-Paleolithic, 130–132
 Macroschematic rock art, 150–151, 154
 Magdalena, La, 229, 275, 298
 Magdalenian, 69
 art, 87, 89, 91–92, 94
 and Azilian, 123
 continuity with Microlaminar Epipaleolithic, 109
 El Mirón burial, 76–77
 religious behavior, 92
 Majaladares, 229, 265
 Malagón, El, 172, 204, 206
 Malladetes, 75
 Mallaetes, 66
 Mallorca, 266–271

- Maltravieso, 35, 57–58
 Mancha, La, 277–280
 Marco Branco, 108, 140
 Marconell, Emilio, 150–152
 Maritime ware, 232–234, 235, 246
 Marizulo, 108, 128
 Marmallo III, 153
 Màrmol, Cova des, 271
 Marques da Costa, A. I. *see* Costa, A. I. Marques da
 Marroquies Bajos, 172, 186, 201, 204, 294
 Martí Oliver, B., 158
 Martínez Santa-Olalla, Julio, 17–18
 Martínez-Sevilla, F., 113
 Marxism, 18–19, 281
 Mas d’Azil, 123
 Mas de les Moreres *see* Turquesa, La
 mass graves, 214, 298
 Mature Europe model, 35
 Mauricio, João, 75
 Max Planck Institute, 46
 Mazouco, 66, 83, 92–93
 Meada, 108, 144
 Mediterranean (coastal) area, 109–119
 Epipaleolithic, 109–110
 first farming groups and neolithization, 110–113
 Middle Neolithic, 113–119
 shell middens, 110
 see also Levantine coast
 Mediterranean (vs. Eurosiberian) region, 12–13, 73, 107
 megaliths, 106, 140, 157–159
 early archaeological interest, 20
 Mendes, António, 230
 Menga (dolmen), 192–194, 195
 menhirs, 106, 141, 142, 144, 158–159 *see also*
 cromlechs; statue-menhirs
 Menorca, 266–267, 269
 Meseta, 121
 north and northwest, 128, 177
 post-Neolithic burials, 240–241, 249, 252, 275
 southern Iberia, 191
 Western façade, 140–145
 Meseta, 7, 214–217, 271–280
 Beaker phenomenon, 230, 271, 274–276
 geography, 13–14
 Mesolithic sites, 120
 mortuary practices, 121–122, 274, 277
 Parpantique Group culture, 272–273
 post-Beaker ceramics, 272, 277
 site types, 215, 273–274, 277–280
 technologies and activities (pre-Beaker), 215
 see also interior region
 Mesolithic periodization, 129, 157
 metal ores, 11–12, 239–240, 272 *see also* mines and
 quarries
 metal recycling, 255
 metallurgy
 adoption in east/northeast Iberia, 210, 259–260
 Balearic, 269
 Bronze Mediterráneo/Bronze Valenciano, 262–263
 colocation with Beaker finds, 244–246
 copper, 173, 176, 184–185, 189, 206–207, 248
 Early Bronze Age, 239–240, 265
 gold, 214, 243
 landscape impact, 189
 Late Copper Age, 243
 Northern Meseta, 272–273
 southeast Iberia, 252–253, 255
 Southern Meseta, 277
 tin-bronze, 239–240, 255, 272
 metopes, 244
 Microlaminar Epipaleolithic, 109
 microliths
 Aurignacian, 67
 Early Neolithic, 128
 Epipaleolithic, 109, 123
 Mesolithic, 120, 125, 130, 137
 migration *see* mobility
 Milagro, El, 229, 241
 Millares, Los, 172, 203–204, 205, 206, 209–210, 229,
 Plate 6
 amber, 196
 Beakers, 231, 251
 faunal remains, 204, 206
 fortification, 203–204, 252
 Siret excavations, 202
 stone tools, 206, 207
 and Vila Nova de São Pedro, 180
 millet, 206
 mineral resources *see* metal ores, *see* mines and
 quarries
 mines and quarries
 flint, 120–121
 marble, 113
 metal ores, 241, 260, 265, 267
 salt, 117–118
 variscite, 116, 189
 Minitas, Las, 229, 250
 Miradero, El, 108, 121
 Mirador, El, 274
 Mirian/Mirense, 130–131, 131
 Mirón, El, 2, 65, 66, 76–77, 108, 123, 128
 mnemonic density, 297
 mobility, 73, 146, 173–174, 200, 293–295
 and gender, 184
 and violence, 217
 Mocidade Portuguesa (Portuguese Youth),
 24
 Moita de Sebastião, 135–136
 Molino de Gasparin, 298
 Molino Sanchón II, 229, 271
 monasteries, dissolution of, 20, 28
 Moncín, 229, 265
 Mondego, 12
 Monedas, Las, 87
 Monlau y Roca, Pedro Felipe, 15
 Monte Aguilar, 229, 265
 Monte Areo, 108, 128
 Monte Berruenco, 229, 248
 Monte Castillo, 66, 87, 88, 297
 Monte da Penha, 172, 173
 Monte da Quinta 2, 172, 189
 Monte das Cabanas, 229, 239, 241
 Monte de Os Remedios, 172, 176
 Montelirio tomb (Valencina), 191
 burial attire, 198
 grave goods, 196–199, 298, Plate 5
 Morín, Cueva, 65, 66, 67, 74–75
 Morín I, 75
 Mortillet, Gabriel de, 33, 79

- mortuary practices, 199–200, 209, 227, 240–241, 274
see also burials; tombs
- Mosquera Martínez, M., 47
- motillas*, 277–279, 278, 280
- mountains, 173, 178, 239 *see also* geology
- Moura, Cova da, 229, 243–244
- Mousterian, 48, 50, 59–60
- Mouthe, La, 80
- Muge shell middens, 21, 108, 133–136
- multisensorial archaeology, 155
- Murcia, 4, 109, 254
- Murciélagos, Cueva de los, 5, 108, 110, 112–113
artifacts, 114
- Museo Arqueológico Nacional, Madrid, 15, 18
- Museu Arqueológico do Carmo, 21, 180–181
- Museu do Carmo, 21
- Museu Etnológico Português (formerly Museu Etnográfico), 22
- Museu Nacional de Arqueologia, Lisbon, 24, 26
- musical instruments, 94, 100
- Myotragus balearicus*, 268, 268–269
- Nail, Thomas, 294
- National Service for Archaeological Excavations, 17
- nationalism, 18, 22–25
- Neanderthals, 2, 48–60, 68
art, 55–58
diet, 51, 55
fossil remains, 53–55
replacement by AMH, 58–60
settlement sites, 48–49, 51–53
and Sima de los Huesos hominins, 46
symbolic behaviors, 77, 87
tools, 49–52
see also Lapedo child
- Nebrija, Elio Antonio de, 15
- nematomorphous art, 152
- Neolithic “package” concept, 127
- neolithization, 157–159 *see also* farming: early groups
and neolithization
- Nerja, 66, 73, 75, 98–100, 108, 109–110, 172, 203
- New Archaeology, 27, 65
- Niño de la Gran Dolina, El, 41, 44
- Nispero, El, 108, 120
- Niuet, 172, 210
- northeast Iberia, 234
- Obermaier, Hugo, 16–17, 33, 87, 99, 124, 152
- object analysis, 299
- obsidian, 116–150, 190, 210
- ocular motifs, 153–154, 175, 194, 196, 210
- Oldowan, 42–43
- Olival da Pega 2, 172, 190
- open-air sites, 92–94, 125, 130–131, 237–238
Levantine art, 150
- Or, Cova de l', 108, 150, 158
artifacts, 112, 261
- Orpesa la Vella, 229, 262
- Outeiro (menhir), 141, 142
- Outeiro de Ante, 108, 148–150, 172, 177
- Outeiro Redondo, 229, 243–244
plate from, 183
- oxalate dating, 153–154, 157
- pachypodous art, 152
- Paço, Manuel Afonso do, 23–24, 179–180
- Padrão, 108, 141, 142, 144–145
- Pai Mogo, 229, 244
- Pais Vasco *see* Basque region
- Palheirões do Alegria, 108, 130–131
- Palmela, 229, 230, 244, 282n24
- Palmela points, 230, 243, 245, 271
- Palmela ware, 231, 233–234, 235, 244, 295
- Palomas, Sima de las, 35, 48, 53–54, 59
- palynology, 106–107, 251
- pan-Iberian nationalism, 14
- Panoría, 172, 208–209
- Papúa, La, 229, 248
- Parazuelos, 172, 202
- Pardo, Cova d'en, 110
- Parede, 24–25
- Paris, Pierre, 16
- Parpalló, 66, 97–98
barbed and tanged point, 71
- plaquettes, 97–98
- Parpantique Group, 272–273
- Parpantique, El, 229, 272, 274
- Pascual Pérez, Vicente, 213
- Pasiega, La, 35, 57–58, 58, 87
- passage graves, 177, 190, 208
- Pastora, Cova de la, 172, 213, 261
- pastoralism, 145–146, 252 *see also* transhumant routes
- Patalou, 108, 145
- pathologies, 126, 200, 209, 213, 258
- pebbles, decorated (Azilian), 123–124
- Pedro do Ouro, 24
- Pedroso, El, 172, 215, 215–216, 229
- Pellicer Catalán, M., 100
- Peña de la Abuela, La, 108, 121–122, 122
- Peña de los Enamorados, La, 194, 297
- Peña de Marañón, La, 172, 217
- Peña Larga, 108, 127
- Peñalosa, 229, 255, 258
- Penalva, C., 130
- Peñas de Quiruelas, Las, 172, 215
- Pendo, El, 66, 68, 82, 108, 123
- Penha ware, 173–174, 176, 244
- Penicil, El, 108
- Perdigões, 172, 186–187, 187, 189, 200, 229, 245–246
- Pérez-González, Alfredo, 46
- Pericot García, Luis, 16, 18, 97, 111, 213
- periodization, 295
Chalcolithic/Bronze Age, 175, 237
climatic, 107
Epipaleolithic, 109
Mesolithic, 129, 157
Neolithic/Copper Age, 179, 210
see also taxonomies
- Perrot, Jean, 66
- personal adornment, 189
Montelirio burials, 196–199
see also bracelets
- Picareiro, Lapa de, 66, 73, 108, 130
- Pico Centeno, 108, 117, 172, 189
- Pico Ramos, 108, 127, 241
- Piel, Joseph, 25
- Piette, Édouard, 80, 123
- pigments, 56, 91, 97, 153

- Pijotilla, La, 172, 186, 200, 229, 246
 Pilas, Las, 172, 203–206
 Pileta, La, 66, 97, 99
 Pina, Henrique Leonor, 1, 141–144
 Pindal, El, 66, 82–83, 89
 Pinilla del Valle, 35, 53
 Pit Grave Culture, 116
 pit sites, 176–177, 186, 249, 265, 279–280
 Pla de Petracos, 108
 plants, domestication of, 110, 139
 plaques, engraved, 194–196
 plaquettes, Parpalló, 97–98
poblados, 279–280
 Poças de São Bento, 136
 Poço da Gateira I, 108, 149
 pollen *see* palynology
 Pombal, 172, 185
 Pontet, El, 108, 120
 population distribution
 Early Bronze Age, 247, 251, 253
 Early Neolithic, 111
 Epipaleolithic/Mesolithic, 119, 129
 Paleolithic, 69
 Portalón, El, 108, 129, 274
 Porto das Carretas, 181
 Porto Torrão, 172, 186, 189, 229, 244–246
 Portugal (prehistoric)
 Aurignacian in, 68
 Beaker variation, 238
 earliest hominid fossil, 47
 megaliths, 148–149
 see also Atlantic façade; *names of specific sites and regions*
 Portuguese archaeological culture
 to early twentieth century, 19
 dictatorship of Salazar, 25
 post-Salazar era, 26
 contrasted with Spanish, 5
 Portuguese Youth (Mocidade Portuguesa), 24
 Possidónio Narciso da Silva, Joaquim, 21
 post-Franco period, 19, 26–28
 post-processualism, 27–28
 post-Salazar period, 25–28
 pottery *see* ceramics
 Prado, El, 108, 120
 Pragança, 172, 184
 Praia das Maças, 229, 244
 preservation, conditions for, 5, 49, 93, 159, 257, 262
 Prieto Martínez, M. P., 174
 processualism, 232, 281
 protomegaliths, 139–140
 Prunera, La, 172, 211
 Pyrenees, 10
 mobility and communication across, 65, 87, 116, 123, 232, 260
 resources from, 116
 quarries *see* mines and quarries
 Quebrada, 35, 50
 Quina sequence, 50
 Quinta da Queimada, 108, 144–145
 Quinta do Anjo, 172, 190, 282n24
 Rabuje, 172, 191
 Rada y Delgado, Juan de Dios de la, 14
 radiocarbon revolution, 281
 ramification, 50
 Ramos Millán, A., 201
 Ratier Josse, Paul, 79
 Real Academia de la Historia, Madrid, 15
 Real Associação dos Arquitectos Civis e dos Arqueólogos Portugueses (Association of Portuguese Civil Architects and Archaeologists), 21
 Red Lady of El Mirón, 76–77, 298
 regional approaches, 5–6, 19, 299–300
 religion
 El Jujo shrine, 92
 Renke Norte, La, 172, 177
 rescue archaeology, 26
 research funding, 299
 Resende, André de, 20
 Revilla del Campo, La, 108, 120
 Ribeiro, Carlos, 21, 33, 134, 230
 Ribeiro, Orlando, 130
 Riera, La, 65, 66, 73, 108, 123–124
 Risch, R., 188–189
 ritual, 175, 177, 180, 187, 209
 ritual/cult sites, 237
 river basins, Cenozoic, 11
 rivers, 12, 12, 14, 178, 246
 Roca dels Bous, 35, 50
 Roca dels Moros, 108, 152
 Rocha das Gaivotas, 135, 139
 Rocha dos Namorados, 108, 144
 rock art, 77–78, 92–94, 149–156, 149–156
 Levantine, 150–156
 Macroschematic, 150
 Schematic, 150
 and transhumant routes, 177
 rock-shelter acoustics, 155
 Roebroeks, Wil, 35
 Romeral, El, 192–194
 Romero, Los, 229, 277
 Rose, J., 47
 Rotura, 172, 229, 230, 233, 244
 Sa Mitja Lluna, 229, 267
 Sado, 133
 Sado sites, 108, 133, 134–136
 Beaker ceramics, 244
 salt processing, 189
 Sagrera, La, 172, 214
 Salamó ware, 234, 235
 Salazar regime, 23–25
 salt, 117–118, 271, 273
 Beakers and, 234
 processing sites, 189
 Salto do Boi, 83
 San Blas, 172, 181, 229, 246–247
 San Juan ante Portam Latinam, 172, 216, 297
 sandals (Cueva de los Murciélagos), 114
 Sangmeister, Edward, 17, 232
 Santa Linya, Cova Gran de, 35, 51, 172, 211
 Santa Llúcia, 229, 262–263
 objects from, 264
 Santa Maira, 108, 109
 Santa Tecla, 108, 129
 Santamamiñe, 91

Index

385

- Santa-Olalla, Julio Martínez *see* Martínez
Santa-Olalla, Julio
- Santimamiñe, 66
- Santioste, 229, 273, 298
grave goods, 273
- Santo, Cova do, 229, 241
- Santonja, Manuel, 46
- Santos, Manuel Farinha dos, 95
- Sanz de Sautuola, Marcelino, 33, 79–80
- Sanz de Sautuola, María, 1, 79–80
- São Julião (midden), 108, 135
- Saramago, José
The Stone Raft, 9
- Sarmento, Francisco Martins, 21
- Sarsa, Cova de la, 108, 150, 158
- Savory, H. N., 6, 156, 180
- Schematic rock art, 150–151, 154, 176
- Schlunk, Helmut, 17
- Schmidt, Hubert, 231
- School of Diplomacy, 15
- Schumacher, T. X., 206
- sea levels, 107, 124–125, 133, 137, 178
- Secondary Products Revolution, 243–244
- Serrão, Eduardo da Cunha, 24–25
- Servicio Nacional de Excavaciones Arqueológicas, 17
- settlement patterns
Beaker period, 274–275
Early Bronze Age, 265
Parpantique Group, 273–274
- shell middens, 110, 130, 133–136
Asturian, 124–126
- shellfish, 124–127, 139
- shells
Altamira assemblage, 82
as evidence of Neanderthal art, 55–56
Neolithic adornments, 118, 139
- Shipman, P., 47
- short chronology, 35
- Sidrón, El, 35, 53–55
- Siega Verde, 66, 83, 85, 92–94
- Sierra Morena, 10, 188, 248, 294
- Sierra, Lorenzo, 82
- Silva, Agostinho da, 230
- silver, 11–12, 240, 255, 257, 272–273
- Sima de las Palomas (Cabezo Gordo), 35, 48, 53–54, 59
- Sima de los Huesos, 45, 45–46
Excalibur hand axe, 45
- Sima del Elefante, 36
- Sima, La, 108, 121, 229, 275
- Simões, Augusto Philippe, 14, 22
- Siret, Henri, 16, 201–202
- Siret, Luis, 16, 159, 201–202, 253
- slate plaques, 185, 194–196
- social inequality, 179, 203, 216, 247, 280–281
bioarchaeological approaches, 201, 209–210
hereditary status, 273
and violence, 298
see also elites
- social organization, 203, 218
research approaches, 241, 296
variation in Pastora burials, 213
- Sociedade Archeologica Lusitana, 21
- Solana de Bepo, La, 229, 260
- Solana del Castillo de Alange, La, 229, 247–248
ceramics from, 248
- Soler, José Maria, 262
- Solutrean, 69
art, 97
burials, 75
subsistence intensification, 73–74
- Son Ferrandell-Olesa, 229, 270
- Son Matge, 229, 268–270, 270
- Son Muleta, 229, 268
- Son Pellisser, Cova de, 271
- Sonneville-Bordes, Denise de, 66
- Sos Baynat, Vicente, 260
- Souto, Pedro, 75
- Spain (modern)
cultural importance of Altamira, 81
history of archaeology, 5–6, 14–19, 26–28, 281
- Spain (sites in) *see* names of individual sites and regions
- Spanish Civil War, 17
- standing stones *see* menhirs
- state debate, 179, 203, 280–281
- statue-menhirs, 241–242, 242, 272
- Steenstrup, Japetus, 134
- stelae, 241–242, 242, 251
- Stjerna, Peyroteo, 136
- stone bracelets, 113
- stone buildings, 265
- stone circles *see* cromlechs
- stone tools
Asturian picks, 125–126, 125–126
Chalcolithic southeast, 206
early agrarian sites, 137
Gravettian, 69, 70
Late Neolithic/Chalcolithic, 190
Middle Neolithic grave goods, 116
Neanderthal, 49–51, 54
Parpantique Group, 267–272
for salt mining, 117–118
transition to metal, 239
see also lithics; microlithics
- Strait of Gibraltar, 8, 34
Middle Neolithic mobility, 138
Neanderthal interaction across, 49
as route of early hominids, 42
- Straus, Lawrence, 65–73, 124
- subsistence strategies
Azilian, 124
Chalcolithic, 204–206
Upper Paleolithic, 70–74
see also diet
- Tagus (Tejo/Tajo), 12, 14
basin, 11
Beaker ceramics, 232, 234
communication route, 12, 217, 274
mortuary practice, 277
settlement continuity, 249
Upper Paleolithic sites, 94–95
- taxonomies, 281, 295–296
Beaker styles, 233–234
see also periodization
- technocomplexes, 66–69
- Tejo/Tajo *see* Tagus
- Terlinques, 229, 262
spindles and bobbins from, 263

- Terradas, X., 116
 textiles, 184, 262
 tholoi, 190, 208
 tin ores, 11, 239–240
 tin-bronze metallurgy, 239–240, 255, 265, 272
 Tío Modesto, Cueva del, 108, 153
 Tira del Lienzo, 229, 255–258
 Tito Bustillo, 35, 56, 66, 89–91
 Toledo, 4, 108, 132, 277
 Toledo Mountains, 277
 tombs
 lime-kiln, 121–122
 megalithic, 106, 121, 128, 145–149, 159
 southeast Iberia, 208–209
 southwest Neolithic/Chalcolithic, 190–199
 tool production
 Neanderthal, 49–51, 54
 Torralba, 35, 46–47
 Torre Velha 3, 229, 249
 Torre, Ignacio de la, 50–51
 La Torreta–El Monastil, 172, 210
 Tossal de la Roca, 108, 109
 Tossal Gros, Cau del, 172, 213–214
 gold bead, Plate 7
 Tourega, 144
 tourism and public access, 81–82, 100, 150
 open-air sites, 94
 replica sites, 91
 trade *see* exchange networks
 Tragó, 35, 50
 transhumant routes, 177
 Trastejón, El, 229, 248
 Traviesa, La, 229, 249
 trepanation, 201, 213
 Tres Cabezas, 172, 202
 Trigaches, 172, 191
 Trinchera Elefante *see* Sima del Elefante
tumbas calero, 121–122
 Turquesa, La, 229, 260
- Uerpmann, H. P., 252
 Upper Paleolithic, 65–100
 Alentejo sites, 95–97
 Andalucía sites, 98–100
 burials, 74–77
 Douro/Duero valley sites, 92–94 *see also* Côa Valley
 Ebro Valley sites, 94
 Levantine coast sites, 97–98
 rediscovery and authentication of rock art, 77–84
 site structure, 74
 subsistence strategies, 70–74
 Tagus Valley sites, 94–95
 Technocomplexes, 66–69
 Vasco-Cantabrian sites, 86–92
 see also Altamira
- Valada do Mato, 108, 127, 139
 Valdegoba, 35, 53
 Vale Boi, 66, 73
 Gravettian lithics, 69, 70
 Vale d'El Rei, 108, 141, 144
- Vale da Telha, 229, 249
 Vale de Porcos, 66, 68
 Vale de Rodrigo, 144, 172, 191
 Vale Maria do Meio, 108, 141, 145
 Vale Marim I, 108, 133–134
 Vale Píncel I, 108, 136–137, 139
 Valencia, 4, 113, 212, 259
 Valencina de la Concepción (Valencina-Castilleja), 172, 185–186, 188–189, 191, 295
 burials, 196–201
 slate plaque, 185
 Valera, António, 187, 189
 Valle de las Higueras, 229, 233, 275
 Vallparadís, 35, 36, 41
 Valltorta, La (Valltorta–Gasulla), 108, 150, 154–155
 Barranco de Valltorta, 152
 Vanguard Caves, 35
 variscite, 116, 189, Plate 3
 Vasco-Cantabria, 123–129
 Azilian technocomplex, 123–124
 Mesolithic, 124–127
 Neolithic, 127–129
 Upper Paleolithic art, 86–92
 see also Basque region; Cantabria
 Vasconcellos, José Leite de, 22
vasos geminados see bilobed vessels
 Vega del Sella, Ricardo Duque de Estrada y Martínez de Morentín, Eighth Count of, 124, 125
 Venta Micena, 39
 Verner, William Willoughby Cole, 99
 Vicent, Juan, 19, 156, 159
 Vicente, Eduardo Prescott, 24–25
 Vidigal, 108, 135
 Viera (dolmen), 192–194
 Vila Nova de São Pedro, 24, 172, 179–181, 180, 229, 244
 Vila Praia de Âncora, 108, 129
 Vilanova y Piera, Juan, 14, 33, 79–80, 97
 Vilas Ruivas, 35, 52–53
 Villa Filomena, 229, 259–260
 Villa, P., 47
 Villafáfila lagoon, 273–274
 violence, 155, 201, 210, 216–217, 252, 255, 297–298
 Vital, La, 229, 259, 298
 V-perforated buttons, 230, 245
- Waals, J. D. van der, 232
 Waldren, William, 268–269
 Walker, Michael J., 42
 Waterman, A. J., 251
 Wernert, Paul, 87, 99, 152
 whale bone, 69
 Wheeler, Mortimer, 25
 Whittle, E. H., 149
 Wittfogel, K. A., 203
 wooden objects, 52, 52, 113
 Worsaae, Jens Jacob Asmussen, 134
- yew, 52
 Younger Dryas (Dryas III), 107, 120
 Yurdinas, Las, 172, 216

Index

387

- Zambujal, 172, 181–182, 181, 229
burials, 185
ceramics, 179, 232–233, 244
continuity of occupation, 181, 249, 251
copper source for, 185
DAI-led excavations, 27
- horse domestication, 252
population diminution,
243
technologies and activities, 184, 243
Zbyszewski, Georges, 33, 130
Zilhão, João, 58, 75