

Name Index

Abbot J, 160–1	Daniluk, Judith C., 70–6	Kelley, Delores G., 309
Ahern, Jennifer, 304–12	Dar S, 2, 3	Kennard, Joyce (Judge), 289–91, 294–5
Ahmad, Nehaluddin, 196–203	Dumais, Kathleen, 309	Kirkorov, Philip, 236–7, 239
Ajayi, Abayomi, 212–16	Edozien, Leroy, 9–15	Klimova, Natalia, 238
Ajayi, Victor, 212–16	Edwards, Robert, 1	Knight, Frank, 48
Aki Mukai, 176–7	Farnell, David, 26, 29–31	Koert, Emily, 70–6
Anderson, L., 209–10	Farnell, Wendy, 26	Kolers, A., 20
Anderson, Robert E. 93–6	Fitzgerald, Frances (Justice), 162–3	Kraschel, Katherine, 85–91
Apina, Alena, 239	Frith, Jones Luch, 17–23	Kukunashvili, Mariam, 140–2
Aristotle, 35–6	Galkin, Maxim, 239	Lahl, Jennifer, 287–95
Bailey, Allison, 28	García, Eduardo Corral, 78–84	Lange, Lynda, 25
Balaz, Jon, 195	Golombok, S., 17–18, 72–3	Lee, Jessica, 267–8
Bayne, T., 20	Gorman, Yael, 171–2	Lilienthal, Gary, 196–203
Beach, Bradley, 33–9	Gryshchenko, Mykola, 250–64	Liu, A., 17–18
Berend, Zsuzsa, 62–9	Gryshchenko, Valentin, 250	Lohlad, Susan Anna, 195
Bergman, K., 72–3	Hanafin, H., 71, 75–6	MacCallum, F., 72–3
Berkowitz, Dana, 56–7	Hance, Olivier P., 189–94	Mackenzie, Catriona, 30
Birenbaum-Carmeli, Daphna, 167–8, 172	Hardiman J, 160–1	Madden, Deirdre, 157–63
Bjalava, Matuta, 140–2	Hawkins, Jill, 10–11	McCaffrey, Mary, 93–6
Blyth, E., 19	Hedley J, 21–2, 272–3	McCandless, J., 18, 21
Brännström, M., 6	Hibino, Yuri, 174–80	McKinsey Global Institute (MGI), 42–3
Brinsden, Peter R., 1–7	Hinson, Diane S., 304–12	Melhus, Marit, 217–23
Brown, Louise, 1, 123–4	Hochschild, A., 184–5	Merchant, Jennifer, 131–8
Buchanan, Allen, 52	Hollande, François, 135–6	Merritt, Allen (Dr.), 293–4
Burrell, Celia, 9–15	Horlock, Carole, 10–11	Millbank, J., 107–8
Buzzanca, John, 297–8	Horsey, Kirsty, 266–75	Miller, David, 52
Buzzanca, Luanne, 297–8	Hovatta, Outi, 241–2	Misler, Michelle, 304–12
Caballero, Stephanie M., 296–303	Humbyrd, Casey, 146	Munby, James (Sir), 21–2, 273
Callahan, Joan, 26–7	Hunter, John, 1	Murray J, 160–1
Calvert, Crispina, 86–9, 289–91, 296–7	Imrie, S., 72, 73	Nelson, Eric, 123–9
Calvert, Mark, 86–9, 289–91, 296–7	Jadva, V., 72, 73	Nezu Yahiro, 176–7
Carmeli, Yoram, 167–8, 172	James, S., 5	Nieman, Hilary, 125
Cassidy, Harold J., 289–91	Johnson, Anna, 86–9, 279–80, 289–91, 296–7	Nobuhiko Takada, 176–7
Casson, Kyle, 273	Jonas, M., 20	Nric, Basnullah Yusof (Dr.), 201–2
Catania, David, 306–7	Jones, Caroline, 17–23	Ott, D. O., 232
Chanbua, Pattaramon, 26–7	Jones, D. Gareth, 204–10	Oultram, Stuart, 17–23
Chaves, Marianna, 225–31	Jong-Ok Ha, 181–7	Pande, Amrita, 30, 43, 143–8
Clarke J, 160–1	Kahn, Susan Martha, 172	Parizer-Krief, Karène, 131–8
Cohen, Glenn, 85–91	Kandel, R. F., 19, 20–1	Parkinson, J., 3
Corbin, J., 153–4	Kane, Elizabeth, 289–91	Parks, Jennifer A., 25–31
Corson, S. L., 3	Kelesheva, Lamara, 238	Parslow (Judge), 289–91, 292
Crawshaw, M., 267–8		Patel, Nayna (Dr.), 177–9
Crokin, S. L., 5		Peña-Guzmán, David M., 46–54
Crozier, G. K. D., 46–54		Pennings, Guido, 116–22, 145–6

Name Index

Petrapanagos, Angel, 28–9	Shatter, Allan, 162–3	Vanaki, Zohreh, 149–55
Petyim, Somsin, 243–8	Sheldon, S., 18, 21	
Picard, Leia, 125	Sills, E. Scott, 93–6	Wagner, Jeanne, 193–4
Pluym, Liesbet, 116–22	Slutsker, Olga, 239	Wallbank, J., 20–1
Pravdyuk, Alexey, 250–64	Smotrich, D. B., 3	Weisberg, D. Kelly, 165
Pugacheva, Alla, 239	Snyder, Steven H., 276–85	Weissman, Steven J., 285–6
	Step toe, Patrick (Dr.), 1	Wells, Tommy, 306–7
Qadeer, Imrana, 146–7	Stern, Elizabeth, 33–4, 37, 289–91	Whetstine, Leslie, 33–9
Quaini, Fabiana Marcela, 99–104	Stern, Melissa Elizabeth, 289–91	Whitehead, Mary Beth, 33–4, 37, 90–1, 289–91, 304–7
	Stern, William, 33–4, 289–91	Wilkinson, Stephen, 17–18
Rakova, Zinaida, 236	Strauss, A., 153–4	
Rashbrook, Patricia (Dr.), 237	Suzuki, K., 175–6	Yamada, Emiko, 25–7
Rawls, John, 52	Svitnev, Konstantin, 232–9	Yamada, Ikufemi, 25–6
Roberts, Dorothy, 26–7	Syse, Aslak, 217–23	Yamada, Yuki, 25–6
Rotabi, Karen Smith, 147–8		Yang di-Pertuan Agong (King of Malaysia), 197–8
Rupak, Rudy, 48	Taubira, Christiane, 135–6	Yin, X., 94
	Teman, Elly, 165–72	Young, Iris Marion, 30, 52–4
Saravanan, Sheela, 41–4	Theis J, 273	
Schaefer, W. Donald, 307–8	Treff, N.R., 94	Zakharov, Andrei, 238
Schlesinger, Tim, 314–20	Trowse, Pip, 106–12	Zakharova, Ekaterina, 238
Schwartz, Elizabeth F., 55–61	Trusted, J., 20	Zandi, Mitra, 149–55
Scott, Peggy, 293		
Shanley, Mary, 30	Utian, W.F., 2, 3	

General Index

- A & B (No 2 – Parental Order)* [2015], 273
- abandoned surrogate children
 moral responsibility for, 30–1
 transnational surrogacy contracts and, 51–2
- abortion
 “Baby Gammy” case and issue of, 26
 Brazilian surrogacy restrictions on, 229
 case studies of, 287–9
 contracts involving, 90–1
 cross-border surrogacy and, 14
 ethical issues with, 38, 78–83
 Indian surrogacy policies concerning, 147
 Israeli pronatalism and preemptive abortion policies, 165–6
 Malaysian regulations concerning, 200–2
 multiple embryonic transfers and, 38
 in Nigeria, 212–13
 Republic of Georgia prohibition on, 141
 in South Korean surrogacy contracts, 184–5
 surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 85–91
- Act of Family Relation Registration (South Korea), 185–6
- adoption
 in Australia, 112–13
 Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 French surrogacy restrictions and, 131–2
 gestational surrogacy *vs.*, 19, 83–4, 189–90
 inter-country adoptions, 147–8
 Iranian surrogacy policies and, 150
 Irish parentage determination regulations and, 158–9
 Israeli laws concerning, 171–2
 marital status and same sex surrogacy and, 57–9
 in Missouri, 318–19
 in Nigeria, 212
 Norwegian laws on, 222–3
- Portuguese legislation concerning, 225–6
- United Kingdom surrogacy arrangements and, 273
- Adoption Act 2010 (Ireland), 158–9
- Adoption Contact Register, 19
- Advisory Committee on Assisted Reproductive Technology (ACART) (New Zealand), 204–9
- Akanksha Fertility Clinic, 177–9
- Alma Mater (French surrogacy association), 131
- altruistic surrogacy, 6–7
 in Australia, 107–8, 109
 Brazilian legislation for, 229
 in Canada, 127–9
 challenges of cross-border surrogacy and, 13–14
 characteristics of, 70
 compensation issues and, 63–6
 ethnographic research on, 62–9
 in global market, 42
 ideal surrogate and, 10–11
 in India, 144–6
 inequalities and, 43
 in Ireland, 157–9, 160–1
 in Maryland, 307–8
 Norwegian restrictions on, 220–1
 in Sweden, 242
 universal moral principles and, 34–9
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 88–9
- American Convention on Human Rights, 100, 102–3
- American Society for Reproductive Medicine (ASRM), 4, 70–1, 278, 316
- Ethics Committee recommendations, 4, 5–7
- Practice Committee recommendations, 4
- screening guidelines, 73–5
- aneuploidy rate, in preimplantation genetic testing, 94
- Anglican Church, surrogacy acceptance in, 5
- anonymity issues in surrogacy
 Argentinian protections for, 100
 in Australia, 112–13
- in Belgium, 117–20
- Brazilian ART legislation and, 227–9
- European opposition to surrogacy and, 83
- in France, 131, 133–4
- global inequalities and, 41–4
- in India, 143–4
- in Iran, 152–4
- in Ireland, 160–1
- in Israel, 167–8, 171–2
- in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
- in Nigeria, 213–15
- in Norway, 218–19, 222–3
- Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 218–19
- preimplantation genetic screening and, 93–4
- in Russian Federation legislation, 234
- in Ukrainian surrogacy legislation, 251–2
- Argentina
 assisted reproductive technology and special laws in, 100
 birth certificate and surrogacy laws in, 100
 cancellation of consent in, 100
 children’s rights and surrogacy in, 100
 consent in ART cases in, 100–1
 constitutional rights and surrogacy in, 100
 cross-border surrogacy law in, 100–1
 donor system and surrogacy laws in, 100–1
 filial and assisted reproductive technology in, 99
 gestational surrogacy in, 99–104
 jurisprudence on surrogacy in, 101–4
 notary requirements in, 100
 patients’ rights in, 100
- Argentina Civil Code, 99
- Aristotle, virtue ethics of, 35–6
- artificial insemination
 Argentinian laws on, 100
 Malaysian surrogacy policies and, 198–200

General Index

- artificial insemination (cont.)
 Norwegian sperm donor regulations, 218–19
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning, 140–1
 surrogacy and, 189–90
 ART Regulatory Bill (2010) (India), 143–4, 146–8
 Asherman's syndrome, Nigerian surrogacy rates and, 212–13
 Asian countries, Japanese surrogacy patients in, 177–9
 Assisted Human Reproduction Act (AHR Act) (Canada), 123–5, 126–7
 Canadian contract law and, 125–6
 Assisted Reproductive Technique Services Act (Malaysia), 196–7
 assisted reproductive technology
 Maryland legislation concerning, 307–12
 assisted reproductive technology (ART)
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and, 99, 100–1
 Australian legislative guidelines for, 107–8, 111
 in Belgium, 117–19
 in Brazil, 227–9
 in Canada, 123–4, 126–9
 Canadian criminal law and, 124–5
 demographics of gestational surrogacy and, 34
 ethical considerations involving, 34–9, 78–83
 filiation and, 99
 gestational surrogacy as percentage of, 5–7, 189–90
 historical evolution of, 304–7
 in India, 41, 143–4
 Iranian ART nursing program and, 154
 Irish Medical Council guidelines concerning, 159–60
 Irish regulations concerning, 157–9, 161–2
 in Israeli legislation, 166–7
 Israeli pronatalism and subsidies for, 166
 Japanese demand for, 174
 Japanese policy concerning, 174–5
 LGBT parents and, 55–61, 100–1
 in Malaysia, 196–7
 Malaysian health guidelines for, 201–2
 in Maryland, 304
 in New Zealand, 204–9
 in Norway, 217–18
 opposition to, 78–84
 in Portuguese legislation, 225–6
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning, 140–1
 in Russian Federation, 232, 233
 in Thailand, 243–4, 246–8
 in Ukraine, 250–4
 in United States, 278
 attachment, surrogate mothers and problems with, 11
 Australia
 assisted reproductive technology guidelines in, 111
 birth mother eligibility requirements in, 109
 commercial surrogacy prohibited in, 109, 112
 counselling and legal advice requirements in surrogacy law of, 109
 gestational surrogacy in, 106–12, 198–200
 intended parents eligibility requirements in, 109–11
 Kupai Omasker Aboriginal child rearing practice in, 112
 legal challenges with surrogacy in, 109, 112–13
 legislation on surrogacy in, 107–8
 off-shore surrogacy and, 112–13
 parentage determination (orders) in, 108–9
 parties to surrogacy agreements, laws concerning, 109
 terminology for surrogacy in, 106–7
 traditional surrogacy arrangements in, 111–12
 awareness, in ideal surrogate, 11
 axis of privilege, domination in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 Baby Donna case, 116–17
 'Baby Gammy' case, 14, 26, 41
 care ethics and moral responsibility in, 29–31
 liberal feminist perspective on, 26–7
 Thailand surrogacy legislation and, 179, 246–8
 'Baby Manji' case, 25–6, 143–4, 178, 195
 liberal feminist perspective on, 26–7
 'Baby M' case, 5, 33–4, 37
 Argentinian surrogacy law and, 102–3
 enforceability of contract in, 90–1
 US surrogacy laws and impact of, 289–91, 304–8
 Belgian Advisory Committee on Bioethics, 116–17
 Belgian Register for Assisted Procreation (BELRAP), 117–19
 Belgium
 call for surrogacy regulation in, 121–2
 cross-border surrogacy and, 120–1
 domestic surrogacy in, 117–19
 surrogacy legislation in, 42
 surrogate motherhood in, 116–22
 best interest standard
 in 'Baby M' case, 33–4, 289–91
 child-welfare issues in gestational surrogacy and, 294–5
 foreign birth certificates and judicial surrogacy decisions and, 193–4
 French surrogacy laws and, 132, 135
 Irish judicial decisions on surrogacy and, 160–1
 legal framework for, 195
 Maryland surrogacy laws and, 307–12
 New Zealand surrogacy guidelines and, 207
 resolution of failed surrogacy arrangements and, 19–21, 78–83
 United States surrogacy policies and, 279, 289–91
 Bill of Rights, US surrogacy policies and, 276
 Bioethics and Safety Act of 2005 (South Korea), 181–2
 biological origin
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
 Norway surrogacy laws and importance of, 218–19
 Russian Federation requirements concerning, 232–3, 237
 in Ukrainian surrogacy legislation, 251
 biologicistic ideologies
 cultural influences on commissioning women and, 28–9
 power relations in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 Biotechnology Act (Norway), 217–18, 222–3
 oocyte donation restrictions in, 219
 sperm donor regulation in, 218–19
 birth certificates
 Argentinian surrogacy laws and, 100, 101–4
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 119–21
 European restrictions for children of surrogates, 78–83
 French children of foreign surrogacy and, 136, 137–8
 French parentage laws and, 132–5
 Full Faith and Credit Clause and, 300–1

General Index

- Indian commercial surrogacy policy concerning, 177–9
 Iranian surrogacy regulations concerning, 150–1
 Irish policy on foreign surrogacy and, 162
 Japanese surrogate children, issues concerning, 176–7
 Luxembourg recognition of foreign birth certificates from transnational surrogacies, 191–4
 in Maryland surrogacy laws, 307–12
 posthumous reproductive procedures in Russian Federation and, 238
 Republic of Georgia surrogacy laws concerning, 141
 Russian cross-border surrogacy and, 238–9
 Russian Federation surrogacy regulations and, 237
 same sex surrogacy and, 57–9
 in South Korean surrogacy contracts, 184–6
 Thailand commercial surrogacy and, 179
 Ukrainian surrogacy requirements for, 254
 United States surrogacy laws and requirements for, 282–4
 US issuance of, for surrogate children, 168, 176–7
 birth mother. *See also* surrogate mothers (SMs)
 custodial disputes and definitions of, 116–17
 gestational surrogacy and legal status of, 3–5, 80–1
 terminology relating to, 106–7
 United States terminology concerning, 277
Birth Mother: The Story of America's First Legal Surrogate Mother, 289–91
 “B. M. A. c/ F. C. C. R. s/ ordinario.” Family Court, Gualeguay, Entre Rios. 11–19-2013, 103
 Bourn Hall Clinic, 1
 Brazier Committee Report on surrogacy in United Kingdom, 266–7, 272–3
 Brazil
 assisted reproductive technology proposals in, 227–9, 230–1
 gestational surrogacy regulation in, 229, 230–1
 reproductive rights in, 225
 breach of surrogacy contracts, 85–91
 breastfeeding, Iranian support and preparation of intended mother for, 153
 bright-line rules, parental orders for surrogates and, 21–2
 British Medical Association (BMA), 1
 British Surrogacy Center (BSC), 267–72
 Buddhism, surrogacy and, 248
B v C (Surrogacy: Adoption) [2015], 273
 Caesarian section
 increased incidence in surrogacy pregnancies, 37–8, 184–5, 293–4
 Indian commercial surrogacy mandatory scheduling of, 38–9
 California
 birth certificates for surrogates in, 176–7
 case law on surrogacy in, 289–91, 296–8
 commercial surrogacy in, 38–9, 168, 217–18, 279–80, 298
 contracts for surrogacy in, 298
 costs of surrogacy in, 182–4
 data on gestational surrogacy in, 299–300
 Full Faith and Credit Clause and surrogacy laws in, 300–1
 future challenges for surrogacy in, 300–2
 gestational surrogacy in, 296–303
 intent analysis of surrogacy by courts in, 280–1, 296
 Japanese surrogate patients in, 176–7
 parentage determination in, 282–4
 pre-birth orders in, 282–4, 298–9
 same-sex surrogacy in, 82–3, 168, 299
 single embryo transfer in, 93–4
 surrogacy agreement enforcement in, 280–1, 298
 transnational gestational surrogacy and, 120–1, 133–4, 160–1, 301–2
 Campanelli case, 83
 Canada
 contract law and surrogacy in, 125–6
 criminal law and surrogacy in, 124–5
 family law and surrogacy regulation in, 126
 gestational surrogacy in, 123–9
 ‘grey’ market for surrogacy services in, 127–9
 lack of data on surrogacy in, 126–7
 legal regime for surrogacy in, 127–9
 practice guidelines for gestational surrogacy in, 126–7
 Canadian Fertility and Andrology Society, 73
 Canadian Fertility Consultants (CFC), 125, 126–7
 Canadian Surrogacy Options, 126–7
 capitalist free market theory, reduction of inequality in surrogacy and, 43–4
 care ethics, gestational surrogacy and, 27–8, 29–31
 “Case NN/Birth certification National Civil.” National Civil Court N° 86. 06–19-2013 Buenos Aires, 102–3
 Catholic Church, opposition to surrogacy from, 5, 284–5, 309
 celebrity surrogacy
 in Japan, 174, 176–7
 in Russian Federation, 236–7, 239
 in United Kingdom, 168
 in United States, 5–7, 14, 34, 37–8, 287
 Center for Prevention and Control of AIDS (Russian Federation), 235
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), surrogacy data from, 299–300
Certificat de nationalité française (CNF), 135–6, 137
 certificate of identity, Indian regulations concerning, 25–6
 changed selves principle, abortion contracts and, 90–1
 Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service (Cafcass) (United Kingdom), 268–9, 273
 Children and Family Relationships Act (2014) (Ireland), 158–9, 162–3
 children of surrogate mothers
 disclosure of surrogacy to, 72–3, 151, 271–2
 European restrictions on registration of, 78–83
 Luxembourg law involving transnational gestational surrogacy and, 192–3
 nationality of, in French law, 135–6
 psychological issues for, 71–2, 73
 rights of, 147–8
 Ukrainian legal status for, 251
 United States surrogacy policies and status of, 279, 283–4
 Children’s Act (Norway), 221–2
 child-welfare issues in gestational surrogacy
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and, 100
 Belgian surrogacy disputes and, 116–17

General Index

- child-welfare issues (cont.)
 Canadian surrogacy policies and, 127–9
 emotional and psychological effects, 5–7, 73
 fetal risk in gestational surrogacy and, 293–4
 harm principle and, 17–18
 kinship modeling impact on, 20–1
 legal and ethical issues in contracts for, 294–5
 Luxembourg law involving transnational gestational surrogacy and, 192–3
 negative externalities in transnational surrogacy contracts, 51–2
 South Korean surrogacy laws and, 185–6
- chromosome screening, single embryo transfer and, 93–4
- citizenship
 denial to surrogate children of, 43–4, 51–2, 59–61
 French laws on nationality of surrogate children and, 135–6
 Indian surrogacy policies and, 143–4
 Nigerian surrogacy policies and, 215
 Norwegian surrogacy and adoption laws and, 220–1
 South Korean surrogacy laws and, 185–6
 in United States surrogacy laws, 283–4
- civil partners, partners of surrogates as, 21–2
- class structure
 ‘Baby M’ case and issue of, 33–4
 Caesarian section rates and, 37–8
 commissioning women and role of, 28
 gestational surrogacy demographics and, 34
 global inequality in surrogacy and, 42–3
 power relations in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 transnational surrogacy and, 144–6
- clinical practice guidelines for
 gestational surrogacy, 70–1, 73–6
 in Belgium, 117–19
 Brazilian ART legislation and, 227–9
 in Canada, 126–7
 counselling requirements and recommendations, 73
 current limitations of, 9
 in District of Columbia, 306–7
 implications counselling, 75–6
 in India, 143–4
 initial screening guidelines, 73
 in Iran, 149
 Irish Medical Council guidelines, 159–60
 in Japan, 174–5, 176
 in Malaysia, 201–2
 Maryland surrogacy laws and, 307–12
 in Missouri, 316
 in New Zealand, 208–9
 post-surrogacy issues, 76
 in Russian Federation, 233
 in South Korea, 186–7
 special issues in, 76
 Ukrainian surrogacy legislation and, 251–2
 in United States, 278
- cloning, Portuguese restrictions on, 225–6
- closure, after gestational surrogacy, 71
- coercion
 absence of, for ideal surrogate, 11–12
 Canadian surrogacy policies and concern about, 127–9
 commercial surrogacy and risk of, 35–6, 287–9
 in Malaysian surrogacy statutes, 199–200, 201–2
 surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 86
 United States surrogacy policies and concern over, 279–80
- Collaborative Reproductive Acts of 2013 and 2015 (District of Columbia), 306–7
- colonialism, dynamics in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts based on, 51–2
- commercial surrogacy
 in Asian emerging nations, 177–9
 Australian prohibition of, 109, 112
 Belgian prohibition of, 117–19, 120–1
 Brazilian lack of protection against, 229–30
 Brazilian prohibition of, 229
 in California, 38–9, 168, 217–18, 279–80, 298
 Canadian criminal law concerning, 124–5, 126–9
 case studies of, 287–9
 challenges of cross-border surrogacy and, 13–14
 characteristics of, 70
 compensation inequalities in, 36–7
 feminist perspectives on, 25
 framework precariousness in, 48
 future challenges for, 144–6
 in India, 12–13, 28, 41, 42–3, 112–13, 143–8
 inequalities in, 43
 in Ireland, 157–9
 Japanese women recruited for, 174–5
 legal and ethical issues involving, 293
 in Missouri, 316
 New Zealand prohibition of, 205–6
 Norwegian restrictions on, 220–1, 222–3
 Portuguese prohibition of, 226–7
 proposed banning of, 43–4
 regulation of, 12–13, 167–8
 in Russian Federation, 41, 235–6
 Russian middlemen, advertising and conflicts of interest in surrogacy in, 239
 South Korean prohibitions on, 181–2
 in Thailand, 14, 38–9, 41, 112–13, 243–4
 in United Kingdom, 266–7, 274
 in United States, 276, 278–9
- commissioning couples (CCs), 2
 cultural influences on, 28–9
 domination in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 elective sex selection by, 96
 ethical issues for, 37
 failure of surrogacy arrangements and, 19–21
 feminism’s perspective on, 26–7
 feminist care ethics and, 27–8
 Iranian counseling program for, 150
 Iranian support during pregnancy of, 152–4
 Iranian surrogacy regulations concerning, 150–1
 Iranian surrogacy screening for, 149–50
 Iranian surrogate couple selection by, 151–2
 Irish parentage determination policies and, 158–9, 162
 in Malaysian surrogacy policies, 197
 moral responsibility in transnational surrogacy and, 30–1
 New Zealand guidelines concerning, 206–7
 Nigerian surrogacy contract and rights of, 213–15
 partners of surrogates and, 21–2
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning, 140–1
 Russian Federation and rights, 236
 in South Korean surrogacy contracts, 184–5

- Surrogacy Agreement Approvals Committee in Israel and, 168–70
 surrogate mother's interaction with, 287–9
 in Sweden, 241–2
 in Thailand, 244
 Thai management procedures for, 244–5
 Thai screening procedures for, 244
 traditional surrogacy and, 33–4
 transnational surrogacy and, 43–4
 Ukrainian surrogacy procedures and, 251, 253–4, 263
 Commission on Assisted Human Reproduction (CAHR) (Ireland), 157, 161–2
 commodification of women and children
 ethics of surrogacy and, 39
 Luxembourg surrogacy restrictions and, 190–1
 surrogacy inequality and, 43
 transnational gestational surrogacy and, 47–7, 144–6, 147–8
 United States surrogacy policies and, 278–80
 communication skills
 in ideal surrogate, 12
 of surrogate mothers, 68–9
 compensation
 inequalities in commercial surrogacy in, 36–7
 in Missouri surrogacy agreements, 315
 retrospective payments in UK, authorisation of, 272–3
 Russian Federation guidelines on, 235–6
 surrogate mothers' negotiations concerning, 63–6
 UK data on, 271–2
 confidentiality
 in ideal surrogate, 12
 in Ukrainian surrogacy legislation, 250–2
 conflict of interest in surrogacy, Russian middlemen, advertising for commercial surrogacy and, 239
Conseil d'État, French nationality laws for surrogate children and, 135–6
 consent issues in surrogacy
 Argentinian law on, 99, 100–1
 Brazilian ART legislation and, 227–9
 in Malaysian surrogacy statutes, 199–200, 201–2
 Russian Federation surrogacy requirements for, 235
 in United Kingdom, 274
 consequentialist ethic, surrogacy and, 34–9
 constitutional rights
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and, 100
 Canadian surrogacy laws and, 123–4
 Irish surrogacy policy and, 161–2
 Malaysian surrogacy policies and, 197–8
 Portuguese surrogacy legislation and, 226–7
 United States surrogacy policies and, 276
 contact protocols, expectations of surrogates and parents concerning, 72–3
 contextual considerations
 contracting parties in transnational surrogacy and, 48–51
 external to contracting parties, 51–2
 Contract Act (1950) (Malaysia), 199–200
 contract law, surrogacy and. *See also* disputed surrogacy agreements
 abortion clauses, 90–1
 in Australia, 109
 California surrogacy agreements and, 298
 in Canada, 125–6
 contextual considerations, contracting parties, 48–51
 contextual considerations external to contracting parties, 51–2
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 enforcement and breach issues, 85–91
 ethics and politics in surrogacy contracts and, 46–7, 291–4
 European opposition to surrogacy and, 78–83
 frame work precariousness and, 48
 in India, 146–7
 Brazilian lack of regulation concerning, 229–30
 Iranian surrogacy contracts, 152
 Israeli selection ritual and, 170–2
 Israeli Surrogacy Agreement Approvals Committee proceedings and, 168–70
 judicial pre-approval in, 86–9
 in Malaysia, 198–200
 in Maryland, 311
 Missouri surrogacy agreements, 314–15
 in Nigeria, 213–15
 norm incompatibility and, 48–9
 period from contract to pregnancy and, 66–8
 power relations and, 49–51
 remedies for enforcement, 90
 in Russian Federation, 235
 in South Korea, 184–5
 surrogate mothers matching to contract timeliness, 63–6
 transnational gestational surrogacy and, 46–7, 51–2
 Ukrainian surrogacy agreements and, 253–4
 United States Constitution and, 276
 United States surrogacy cases and, 289–94
 control issues
 in gestational surrogacy, 71
 in Israeli surrogacy laws, 167–8
 in United States surrogacy policies, 278–9
 copaternity, surrogacy for same sex couples and, 59–61
 cost issues in gestational surrogacy, 6–7. *See also* financial aspects of surrogacy
 in Canada, 126–7
 Canadian criminal law concerning surrogacy and, 124–5
 cultural influences on commissioning women and, 28
 global inequality and, 42–3
 Iranian surrogacy counselling concerning, 150
 Israeli subsidies for ART and, 166
 for LGBT couples, 59
 Missouri surrogacy requirement for insurance, 315
 in New Zealand, 209–10
 Russian cross-border surrogacy and, 238–9
 in Russian Federation, 235–6
 transnational surrogacy and, 29, 301–2
 transparency concerning, 146–7
 in Ukraine, 263–4
 Ukrainian reimbursement procedures and, 253–4
 United Kingdom retrospective payments system, 272–3
 counseling requirements for gestational surrogacy, 73–6
 in Australian surrogacy law, 109
 implications counselling, 75–6
 in Iran, 149–50
 MRKH syndrome and, 94–6
 New Zealand guidelines concerning, 206–7, 208–9
 in Nigeria, 215
 Norwegian resources for, 220–1
 post-surrogacy counselling, 76
 special issues in, 76
 in Thailand, 244–5

General Index

- Cour de cassation* (France)
Certificat de nationalité française (CNF) and, 137
 parentage determination cases and, 132–5
 restrictions on surrogacy by, 131–2, 137–8
- criminalisation of surrogacy, 80–1
 Brazilian surrogacy legislation and, 229–30
 Canadian surrogacy laws and, 123–5, 127–9
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 in French law, 132
 in Luxembourg, 191
 in Portugal, 226–7
 surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 86–9
- cross-border surrogacy (CBS). *See* fertility tourism; transnational gestational surrogacy (TGS)
- cryopreservation technology
 in Brazilian ART legislation, 227–9
 gestational surrogacy and, 6–7
 posthumous reproductive procedures and, 238
- Republic of Georgia laws concerning, 140–1
 in Russian Federation surrogacy legislation, 234
 in Ukraine, 261–2
- cultural influences in surrogacy
 on commissioning women, 28–9
 elective sex selection and, 96
 gestational surrogacy demographics and, 34
 in India, 144–6
 Kupai Omaker Aboriginal child rearing practice, 112
 in Malaysia, 197
 Māori surrogacy practices in New Zealand and, 210
 in Nigeria, 212
 norm incompatibility transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 48–9
 Norwegian surrogacy restriction and influence of, 218–19
 in Thailand, 248
 transnational surrogacy and, 301–2
 in United States, 276–80
- custody disputes in gestational surrogacy
 Baby Manji case, 25–6, 178
 ‘Baby M’ case and, 33–4
 California surrogacy law and, 297–8
 contract enforcement and breach, 86–9
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 in India, 143–4
- Irish parentage determination regulations and, 158–9
 Missouri surrogacy agreements and, 315
 remedies in, 90
 in Russian Federation, 236
C. v S., 12
- “D., C. G. y G., A. M. v. GCBA.” Tribunal “Contencioso administrativo y Tributario” Nr. 5 Buenos Aires City. 03–2-2012, 103–4
- deontological theory, ethics of surrogacy and, 34–9
- developing countries
 global surrogacy market in, 41
 Japanese surrogacy patients in Asian emerging nations, 177–9
- direct state legislation, surrogacy regulation and, 198–200
- disclosure issues
 guidelines concerning, 75–6
 intended parents’ attitudes concerning, 72–3, 271–2
 Iranian surrogacy guidelines concerning, 151
 Japanese surrogacy laws and, 174–5
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
- disputed surrogacy agreements. *See* also contract law, surrogacy and; custody disputes in gestational surrogacy
 ‘Baby Gammy’ case, 14, 26, 41
 Baby Manji case, 25–6, 178
 ‘Baby M’ case and, 33–4
 care ethics and moral responsibility in, 29–31
 commercial surrogacy in emerging Asian countries and, 177–9
 conflict resolution in, 19–21
 contract enforcement and breach, 85–91
 data in United States on, 285
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 enforcement remedies, 90
 Irish judicial decisions on, 160–1
 liberal feminist perspective on, 26–7
 in Russian Federation, 236
- District of Columbia
 criminalization of surrogacy in, 89, 289–91
 gestational surrogacy in, 304–7
- Domestic Partnership Judicial Determination Parentage Act (District of Columbia), 312
- domestic surrogacy
 Belgian cases of, 117–19
 in Japan, 176–7
- domination, in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts, 49–51
- Donor Conceived Register, 19
- donor registries
 in Brazil, 227–9
 guidelines for, 19
- Down syndrome babies. *See also* ‘Baby Gammy’ case
 in gestational surrogacy, 4, 287–9
- Dudley v. Chedi*, 112–13
- due process principle, United States surrogacy policies and, 282–4
- education levels
 global inequality in surrogacy and, 42–3
 norm incompatibility transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 48–9
- egg sharing. *See* oocyte donors
 “Ekmekdjian v. Sofovich” 07/07/1992, 104
- ‘elective surrogacy,’ ethics of, 37–8
- Embryo Carrying Agreements Law, 165
- embryonic import/export
 New Zealand prohibition of, 209–10
 Republic of Georgia restrictions on, 141
 South Korean regulations concerning, 181–2
 United States surrogacy policies and, 278–9
- embryonic screening, gestational surrogacy and, 93–6
- embryo ownership and control, United States surrogacy policies and, 278–9
- Embryo Producing Medical Institution (South Korea), 181–2
- Emergency Travel Certificates (ETC), Irish policy on foreign surrogacy and, 162
- emotional intelligence and stability
 in ideal surrogate, 11
 surrogate mothers’ awareness of, 66–8
- enforcement of surrogacy contracts, 85–91
 abortion clauses, 90–1
 in California, 298
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 legal status of agreement, 86–9
 in Malaysia, 200–1
 objections to enforcement, 86
 remedies for disputed agreements, 90

General Index

- in Russian Federation, 235
- Equality and Anti-discrimination Ombudsman (Norway), 219
- Equality and Anti-discrimination Tribunal (Norway), 219
- Equality Tribunal (Ireland), 160–1
- Equal Rights Amendment (Maryland), surrogacy laws and, 307–12
- estrogen, risk in gestational surrogacy with use of, 293–4
- ethical issues in gestational surrogacy, 3–5, 17–23
 - Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 - Brazilian ART legislation and, 227–9
 - Brazilian surrogacy legislation and, 229–30
 - celebrity surrogacy and, 287
 - contracts for surrogacy and, 46–7, 291–4
 - fertility brokers and, 38–9
 - global inequalities and rise of commercial surrogacy, 42–3
 - in India, 144–6
 - in Malaysia, 202
 - multiple embryonic transfers and, 38
 - New Zealand HART Act and, 205–6
 - Norwegian surrogacy restrictions and, 219–20
 - opposition to surrogacy and, 78–83
 - overview of moral theories and, 34–9
 - in Russian Federation, 233, 235–6
 - ‘services vs. baby’ debate in, 26–7, 38
- ethics, Irish surrogacy guidelines and, 159–60
- Ethics Committee on Assisted Reproductive Technology (ECART) (New Zealand), 204–9
- Europe
 - case law on transnational surrogacy in, 193–4
 - commercial surrogacy in, 41
 - restrictions on surrogacy in, 78–83, 145–6
 - surrogacy laws in, 189–90
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 120–1, 133–4
- parental orders involving surrogates and, 21–2
- European Council, 80
 - tissue and cell regulation and, 157–8
- European Court of Human Rights, 120–1
 - foreign birth certificates and judicial surrogacy decisions and, 193–4
- French surrogacy laws and, 135–6, 137–8
- parentage determination rulings, 195
- restrictions on gestational surrogacy by, 78–84
- Russian cross-border surrogacy and, 238–9
- transnational surrogacies and rulings by, 191–4, 319
- European Court of Justice (ECJ), 160–1
- Irish surrogacy disputes and, 160–1
- European Parliament
 - A 2-372/88 directive of, 79
 - tissue and cell regulation and, 157–8
- European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology (ESHRE), 4, 96
- European Surrogacy Center (Russia), 235–6
- Evidence Act of 1950 (Malaysia), 197
- exome sequencing, preimplantation genetic testing and, 93–4
- exploitation of surrogate mothers
 - Canadian surrogacy policies and, 127–9
- capitalist free market theory and, 43–4
- domination in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
- ethics of surrogacy and, 39
- legal framework for surrogacy and, 291–4
- surrogacy inequality and, 43
- transnational surrogacy and, 144–7
- extraterritoriality rules, cross-border surrogacy and, 43–4
- fair trade practices, in transnational gestational surgery, 146
- Families Through Surrogacy (UK), 267–72
- family law
 - Canadian surrogacy regulation and, 126
 - French couples seeking foreign surrogacy and, 136
 - Irish surrogacy legislation and, 162–3
 - New Zealand surrogacy guidelines and, 207
- Family Law Act* (1975) (Australia), 108–9, 112–13
- Family Law Council Australia, 112–13
- family members as surrogates, 75–6
 - Australian parentage determination (orders) and, 108–9
 - Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 - coercion issues and, 11–12
 - incest in Jewish law, Israeli surrogacy laws and, 167–8
 - Irish judicial decisions concerning, 160–1
- in Japan, 176
- family registration system (*hoju*) (South Korea), 185–6
- family relations. *See also* non-traditional families
 - Canadian surrogacy policies and, 127–9
 - disclosure of surrogacy and, 72–3, 151, 271–2
 - elective sex selection and, 96
 - gestational surrogacy and, 18–21
 - Iranian surrogacy counseling for, 150, 151–2
 - Irish parentage determination regulations and, 158–9
 - Israeli laws on surrogacy and, 167
 - Israeli pronatalism and promotion of, 166, 172
 - Japanese birthrate, late marriage and delayed childbirth and, 174
 - Japanese surrogacy restrictions based on views of, 174–5
 - kinship modelling and, 20–1
 - Malaysian surrogacy policies and, 197–8
 - New Zealand surrogacy guidelines and, 208–9
 - Nigerian surrogacy support for, 215
 - Norwegian surrogacy restrictions and, 217–23
 - partners of surrogates and, 21–2
 - psychological effects of surrogacy in, 73
 - same sex surrogacy and changes in, 55–61
 - South Korean surrogacy laws and, 185–6
 - surrogate mothers’ nurturing of, 63–6
- fatherhood. *See also* paternity
 - Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20
 - common law determinations of, 21–2
 - for LGBT surrogates, 55–61
 - Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 218–19, 220–3
 - pater familias* concept and, 189–90
 - Russian surrogacy for single men and, 236–7
- Federal Council of Medicine (Brazil), 225, 227–30
- federal legislation, United States
 - surrogacy policies and absence of, 280, 304
- feminist theory. *See also* ethic of care feminism; liberal feminism
 - cultural influences on commissioning women in, 28–9

General Index

- feminist theory (cont.)
 gestational surrogacy perspectives
 in, 25–31, 43, 291–4
 moral responsibility in transnational
 surrogacy and, 29–31, 144–6
 power relations in transnational
 gestational surrogacy contracts
 and, 49–51
 United States surrogacy policies and
 influence of, 279–80
- fertility clinics and brokers
 in California, 298
 ethical issues involving, 38–9
 in Missouri, 316
 statistics on, 194
 in Thailand, 243–4
 transnational gestational surrogacy
 and, 301–2
 transnational surrogacy and, 144–6
- Fertility Clinic Success Rate and
 Certification Act (FCSRCA) of
 1992, 299–300
- fertility tourism. *See also* cross-border
 surrogacy (CBS)
 in Asian emerging nations, 177–9
 growth of, 36–7
 by Japanese couples, 174–5
 in Malaysia, 196–7
 philosophical issues concerning,
 46–54
 in Russian Federation, 238–9
 in Thailand, 243–4
- fetal abnormalities
 abortion permitted in Republic of
 Georgia for, 141
 ethical issues in gestational
 surrogacy and, 26–7, 29–31, 38
 gestational surrogacy and, 287–9
 Israeli pronatalism and preemptive
 abortion and, 165–6
 Portuguese ART legislation
 concerning, 225–6
 South Korean surrogacy contracts
 and abortion of, 184–5
- fetal reduction
 Indian surrogacy policies
 concerning, 147
 Iranian surrogacy counselling
 concerning, 150
 in Missouri surrogacy agreements,
 315
 multiple embryonic transfers to
 surrogates and, 38
- filiation
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and,
 99
 Belgian surrogacy policies and,
 119–20
 French parentage determination
 laws and, 135
- financial aspects of surrogacy. *See also*
 cost issues in gestational
 surrogacy
 French surrogate children and issues
 of, 137
 of ideal surrogates, 12–13
 Iranian surrogacy counselling
 concerning, 150
 Israeli subsidies for ART and, 166
 Israeli surrogacy reimbursement
 policies and, 168–70
 Malaysian fertility tourism,
 economic impact of, 196–7
 Missouri surrogacy requirement for
 insurance, 315
 Nigerian surrogacy compensation
 provisions and, 213–15
 in Russian Federation, 235–6
 Ukrainian reimbursement
 procedures and, 253–4
 United Kingdom retrospective
 payments system, 272–3
 in United States, 278–9
Findlay v Punyawong, 112–13
 Finland, gestational surrogacy in,
 241–2
- framework precariousness, in
 transnational surrogacy
 contracts, 48
- France
 Certificat de nationalité française
 (CNF) of, 135–6, 137
 criminalisation of aspects of
 surrogacy in, 132
 financial issues, inheritance, and
 daily activities for surrogate
 children in, 137
 foreign surrogacy and laws of, 132,
 136, 139
 ineligibility of in Republic of
 Georgia surrogacy programs, 141
 nationality of children of surrogacy
 in, 135–6
 parentage determination in, 132–5
 surrogacy in, 78–83, 120–1, 131–8,
 198–200
- fraudulent surrogacy
 Belgian cases of, 116–17
 in Malaysian surrogacy statutes,
 199–200
 Nigerian legal protections against,
 213–15
- freedom of choice
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and,
 99
 ethical considerations in surrogacy
 and, 78–83
 gestational surrogacy and, 26–7
 legal framework for surrogacy and,
 291–4
- United States surrogacy policies and,
 276, 279–80
- friends as surrogates, 75–6
 coercion issues and, 11–12
 French parentage laws and, 133–4
- Full Faith and Credit Clause
 California surrogacy laws and,
 285–6, 300–1
 United States surrogacy laws and
 jurisdiction of, 283
- full faith and credit principles, same
 sex surrogacy and, 58–9
- Fundamentals of Ukrainian
 Legislation Concerning Health
 Care, 250–4
- gamete donation
 Brazilian ART legislation concerning,
 227–9
 California surrogacy law and, 297–8
 Canadian restrictions on, 126–7
 gestational surrogacy and use of, 34
 import/export of, Republic of
 Georgia restrictions on, 141
 Israeli surrogacy laws concerning,
 171–2
 Japanese legislation on, 174–5
 in Missouri, 318–19
 posthumous gamete retrieval, in
 Russian Federation, 238
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning,
 140–1
 in Russian Federation, 234
 surrogacy contracts involving, 86–9
 United States surrogacy policies and,
 278–9
- gay men
 psychological factors in surrogacy
 for, 72–3
 surrogacy for, 55–61
 “Gay Men and Surrogacy” (Berkowitz),
 56–7
- gender equality
 domination in transnational
 gestational surrogacy contracts
 and, 49–51
 elective sex selection and, 96
 ethical considerations in surrogacy
 and, 78–83
 global inequality in surrogacy and,
 42–3
 norms of, surrogacy inequality and,
 43
 Norwegian oocyte/sperm donor
 regulation and issues of, 219–20,
 222–3
 Portuguese surrogacy legislation
 and, 226–7
- genetic couple. *See* commissioning
 couples (CCs)

- genetic linkage in surrogacy
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 Brazilian surrogacy regulations and, 229–30
 Canadian surrogacy laws and, 123–4 defined, 2
 French parentage determination laws and, 134–5
 incest in Jewish law, Israeli surrogacy laws and, 167–8
 Irish judicial decisions concerning, 160–1
 Israeli surrogacy requirements on, 167–8
 in Malaysian surrogacy policies, 197–8
 in Maryland surrogacy laws, 307–12
 in Missouri surrogacy policies, 317
 New Zealand surrogacy guidelines and, 208–9
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 222–3
 parentage determination in Ireland and, 158–9
 resolution of failed surrogacy arrangements and, 19–21
 Russian Federation policies on, 234
 South Korean surrogacy guidelines for, 186–7
 in Thailand, 244
 in Ukraine, 263
 United Kingdom regulations and, 271–2, 273–4
 in United States, 276–7
- genetic testing
 Australian traditional surrogacy laws and, 111–12
 in Brazilian ART legislation, 227–9
 embryonic development and, 94–6
 in India, misuse of, for sex selection, 144–6
 Israeli pronatalism and, 165–6
 Norwegian regulation of, 217–18
 surrogacy and, 93–6
 Thai patient management procedures involving, 244–5
- genital tract anomalies
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 genetics and, 94–6
 Japanese surrogacy legislation and, 174–5
 Nigerian surrogacy rates and, 212–13
 Russian Federation medical indications for surrogacy based on, 234–5
 Swedish surrogacy patients with, 241
 Ukrainian surrogacy criteria and, 251
- Georgia, Republic of
 birth certificate in gestational surrogacies in, 141
 exit procedures for surrogate families, 141
 gestational surrogacy in, 140–2
 preimplantation genetic testing in, 141
- Germany, ineligibility of in Republic of
 Georgia surrogacy programs, 141
- gestational labour principle, resolution of failed surrogacy arrangements and, 19–21
- gestational surrogacy (GS)
 in Argentina, 99–104
 in Australia, 106–12
 in Belgium, 117–19
 Brazilian regulation of, 229, 230–1
 in California, 296–303
 in Canada, 123–9
 case study of, 287–9
 characteristics of, 70–1
 child welfare issues in, 17–18
 clinical practice guidelines for, 9
 contract enforcement and breach in, 85–91
 defined, 2
 demographics of, 34, 70–1
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 elective sex selection and, 96
 embryo screening and genetic testing, 93–6
 ethical theories and, 34–9
 ethnographic research on, 62–9, 287–95
 evolution of, 1
 family unit and, 18–21
 feminist perspectives on, 25–31
 future issues in, 5–7
 historical analysis of results, 3
 indications for, historical changes in, 2
 in Iran, 149–55
 in Ireland, 157–63
 in Japan, 174–80
 legal, ethical and social issues with, 3–5, 17–23, 291–4
 for LGBT couples, 55–61
 in Luxembourg, 189–94
 in Malaysia, 196–203
 in Maryland, 304, 307–12
 in New Zealand, 204–10
 in Nigeria, 212–16
 in Norway, 217–23
 opposition to, 78–84
 Portuguese prohibition of, 230–1
 preimplantation genetic testing and, 93–4
 in Republic of Georgia, 140–2
 in Russian Federation, 232–9
- in South Korea, 181–7
 surrogate partner's role in, 21–2
 Swedish prohibition of, 241–2
 in Thailand, 243–8
 types of arrangements in, 70
 in Ukraine, 250–64
 in United States, 276–85, 287–95
- Gestational Surrogacy Law Across the United States, State-by-State Interactive Map*, 311–12
- global surrogacy market. *See also* transnational gestational surrogacy (TGS)
 in Asian emerging nations, 177–9
 Australian off-shore surrogacy and, 112–13
 Canadian surrogacy data and, 126–7
 commercial surrogacy development and, 27–8
 French surrogacy laws and, 132
 inequalities in, 41–4
 motivations for, 42
 Norwegian surrogacy policies, 222–3
 Republic of Georgia and, 140–2
 Governmental Board for Medical Ethics (SMER) (Sweden), 242
 Greece, surrogacy laws in, 194
 Guardianship of Infants Act (1964), 158–9
 Guardian Wards Act of 1890 (India), 143–4
 Guatemala, adoption fraud in, 147–8
 Guide to Professional Conduct and Ethics (Irish Medical Council), 159–60
- Hague Adoption Convent, 147–8
 Hammurabi Code of Laws, 1
 harmonization initiatives, reduction of inequality in surrogacy and, 43–4
 harm principle
 Canadian surrogacy policies and, 127–9
 child-welfare issues in gestational surrogacy and, 17–18
 legal and ethical issues in surrogacy contracts and, 293
 liberal feminist perspective on, 26–7
 harm reduction model, inequality in surrogacy and, 43–4
 Health Canada, 124–5
 health care access
 Brazilian ART legislation concerning, 227–9
 in India, commercial surrogacy as barrier to, 144–6
 for LGBT couples, 55–61
 Russian gestational surrogacy and issues with, 236

General Index

- health care access (cont.)
 surrogacy and inequality in, 43–4
 United States surrogacy policies and, 278
- health concepts, ethical considerations in surrogacy and, 78–83
- Health Products Regulatory Authority (Ireland), 157–8
- Her Majesty's Passport Office (HMPO), British surrogacy data from, 268
- heteronormativity
 Argentinian surrogacy and, 102–3
 Australian surrogacy laws and, 109–11
 Canadian surrogacy laws and, 123–4
 contract agreements on surrogacy and, 89
 criticisms of surrogacy and, 78–84
 early gestational surrogacy focus on, 5–7
 French surrogacy laws and, 136
 intended parents and, 74–5
 in Israeli laws on surrogacy, 167–8, 171–2
 Japanese surrogacy legislation and, 174–5
 psychological issues in surrogacy, 72–3
 surrogacy restrictions based on, 50
 transnational gestational surrogacy and philosophy of, 46, 51–2
 US surrogacy laws and, 57–9
- HIV patients
 Russian Federation surrogacy laws and, 235
 surrogacy for, 55–61
- HLA embryonic typing
 in Brazilian ART legislation, 227–9
 in Portuguese ART legislation, 225–6
- homosexual couples. *See* same sex couples
- host mother (HM), defined, 2
- HOX genes, female genital tract anomalies and, 94–6
- Human Assisted Reproductive Technology (HART) Act (New Zealand), 204–9
- human development indicators, global inequality in surrogacy and, 42–3
- Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (1990) (HFEA) (UK), 3–5, 73, 213–15
 consent issues in, 274
 consent provisions in, 99, 100–1
 elective sex selection and, 96
 Electronic Forms, 14
 fatherhood defined in, 21–2
 genetic linkage provisions, 273–4
 HFEA 2008 section 54(4), 13–14
 HFEA Code of Practice (2013), 14
 history of, 266–7
 overview of, 266–7
 parental order time limit extensions and, 273
 retrospectively authorised payments in, 272–3
 single parent surrogacy and, 273
- Human Fertilization and Embryology Authority, 19
- human rights
 Argentinian surrogacy laws and, 100
 Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20
 elective sex selection and, 96
 French surrogate children and, 137
 Human Rights Act (1998) (UK), 267–8, 273
- ideal surrogate
 absence of coercion for, 11–12
 altruism of, 10–11
 attributes of, 9–13
 awareness of, 11
 challenges of cross-border surrogacy and, 13–14
 communication skills, confidentiality, trust and trustworthiness of, 12
 emotional intelligence and stability of, 11
 financial stability of, 12–13
 ideological concepts of, 9–15
 medical factors, 9–10
 personal and psychological factors, 10–12
 supportive legislation for, 14
- implantation rates, embryo screening and, 93–4
- implications counselling, 75–6
- inalienability of the human body
 principle, Luxembourg surrogacy restrictions and, 190–1
- incest, in Jewish law, Israeli surrogacy laws and, 167–8
- income inequalities, global surrogacy market and, 42–3
- India
 Baby Manji case in, 25–6, 178
 commercial surrogacy in, 12–13, 28, 41, 42–3, 112–13, 143–8
 cost of gestational surrogacy in, 6–7
 cross-border surrogacy in, 13–14, 143–8
 ethics of surrogacy in, 37
 fertility brokers in, 38–9
 financial transparency concerning surrogacy in, 146–7
 future challenges for surrogacy in, 144–6
 human development indicators in, 42–3
 Japanese fertility tourism in, 177–9
 medical process of surrogacy, transparency concerning, 147
 multiple embryonic transfers to surrogates in, 38
 parental orders involving surrogates in, 21–2
 policy environment for surrogacy in, 143–4
 prohibitions on surrogacy for homosexual couples in, 41, 51–2, 59–61
 sex selection and misuse of ART in, 144–6
 surrogacy legislation in, 4, 5
 Indian Council of Medical Research, 41, 42–3, 143–4, 177–9
- inequality
 altruistic vs. commercial surrogacy and, 43
 in compensation for surrogate mothers, 36–7
 cultural influences on commissioning women and, 28–9
 feminist perspectives on surrogacy and, 27–8
 policy debate over reduction of, 43–4
 transnational surrogacy as exploitation of, 144–6
 United States perspectives on surrogacy and, 279–80, 291–4
- Infertility Center of New York (ICNY), 'Baby M' case and, 33–4
- information access
 Iranian surrogacy procedures and, 149–50
 transnational surrogacy and explosion of, 29
- 'inherent morality' principle, commercial surrogacy and, 144–6
- inheritance laws, French surrogate children and, 137
- In re Marriage of Buzzanca*, 297–8
- intended parents (IP)
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and, 99
 Australian eligibility requirements for, 109–11
 Australian parentage determination (orders) and, 108–9
 Belgium surrogacy policies and screening of, 117–19
 at birth and delivery, 68–9
 in California surrogacy law, 296–8
 cross-border surrogacy and rights of, 13–14

- defined, 2
 District of Columbia prohibitions
 on surrogacy and, 304–7
 French parentage laws and, 132–5
 Iranian support and preparation of
 breastfeeding for, 153
 Iranian support during pregnancy
 of, 152–4
 Irish parentage determination
 regulations and, 158–9
 Israeli Surrogacy Agreement
 Approvals Committee and,
 168–70
 Israeli surrogacy laws concerning,
 167–8
 legal, social, and ethical issues for,
 3–5
 Luxembourg law involving transna-
 tional gestational surrogacy and,
 192–3
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements,
 311
 in Missouri surrogacy agreements,
 315, 317–18
 New Zealand guidelines concerning,
 207
 offshore surrogacy and, 112–13
 post-birth contact of surrogate
 mothers with, 68–9
 psychological issues for, 72–3
 qualitative grounded theory on
 surrogacy and, 153–4
 Republic of Georgia laws concern-
 ing, 141
 screening for, 73, 74–5
 surrogate mothers contact with, 62,
 63–9, 271–2, 274, 287–9
 trust and control issues for, 71
 UK parentage determination data
 on, 267–72
 United States surrogacy policies and,
 278–9, 282–4
 intent, principle of
 California surrogacy laws in, 296,
 297–8
 United States surrogacy laws and,
 280–1
 Inter-American Court of Human
 Rights, Argentinian surrogacy
 jurisprudence and, 104
 Inter-American Court of Justice, 100
 intergenerational surrogacy, Belgium
 surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 interim parental status, in New
 Zealand surrogacy laws, 207
 International Federation of Fertility
 Societies (IFFS), 4
 international public order, French
 surrogacy laws and concept of,
 132–5
 international regulation of surrogacy,
 proposals for, 146–8, 284–5
 intrauterine insemination (IUI), in
 South Korea, 182–4
 in vitro fertilisation (IVF), 1
 adoption policies and, 147–8
 Argentinian laws on, 100
 Belgium surrogacy policies and,
 117–19
 decline of traditional surrogacy and,
 34
 embryo screening and genetic
 testing, 93–6
 gestational surrogacy outcomes *vs.*,
 3, 189–90
 in India, 41, 147
 Israeli laws concerning, 167–8
 Israeli subsidies for, 166
 Israeli surrogacy linked to failure of,
 168–70
 Japanese demand for, 174
 in Maryland, 307–12
 multiple embryonic transfers and,
 38
 opposition to, 78–84
 percentage of gestational surrogacy
 in, 5–7
 politics of surrogacy and, 304–7
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning,
 140–1
 in Russian Federation, 232, 237
 single embryo transfer, 93–4
 in South Korea, 181, 182
 in Thailand, 244–5
 in Ukraine, 259, 261–2
 in United Kingdom, 273–4
 United States legislation on, 280–1
 Iran
 absence of medical education on
 surrogacy in, 153–4
 absence of surrogate follow-up care
 in, 153
 ART nursing in, 154
 breastfeeding preparations for
 intended mother in, 153
 commissioning couples counseling
 in, 150
 contracts for surrogacy in, 152
 counselling for surrogacy in, 149–50
 delivery day support of surrogates
 and intended parents during, 153
 gestational surrogacy in, 149–55
 patient assessment in surrogacy
 process, 149
 regulatory climate and legal counsel
 for surrogacy patients in, 150–1
 religious counseling for surrogacy
 patients, 151
 support of surrogate mothers during
 pregnancy in, 152–4
 surrogate couple selection in, 151–2
 Ireland, Republic of
 Commission on Assisted Human
 Reproduction in, 161–2
 foreign surrogacy policies in, 162
 future legal challenges for surrogacy
 in, 163
 gestational surrogacy in, 157–63
 judicial decisions on surrogacy in,
 160–1
 legal landscape for surrogacy in,
 157–9
 legislative reforms concerning
 surrogacy in, 162–3
 Medical Council guidelines on
 surrogacy in, 159–60
 parentage assignment in surrogacy
 arrangements in, 158–9
 tissues and cells regulations in,
 157–8
 Islam
 Iranian religious counseling for
 surrogacy patients and, 151
 in Malaysian legal system, 197
 Malaysian surrogacy and laws of,
 197–8
 prohibition of surrogacy in, 5, 167
 Israel
 airlifting of Nepalese babies
 stranded by earthquake by, 41
 assisted reproductive technology
 and pronatalism in, 166
 challenges to surrogacy laws in,
 171–2
 gate-keeping function of surrogacy
 laws in, 172
 history of surrogacy law in, 166–7
 posthumous reproductive proce-
 dures in, 238
 pronatalist ideology and surrogacy
 in, 165–6
 selection ritual in surrogacy
 contracts in, 170–2
 state-controlled surrogacy in,
 165–72
 Surrogacy Agreement Approvals
 Committee in, 168–70
 Italy
 cross-border surrogacy issues in, 83,
 238–9
 opposition to surrogacy in, 82
 Japan
 alternatives to surrogacy in, 180
 Asian countries and surrogacy
 patients from, 177–9
 Baby Manji case and, 25–6, 178
 commercial surrogacy in Thailand
 and, 41
 domestic surrogacy in, 176

General Index

- Japan (cont.)
 future surrogacy challenges in, 180
 gestational surrogacy in, 174–80
 legal context for surrogacy in, 174–5
 pro-natalism in, 50
 public attitudes on surrogacy in, 175–6
 surrogacy patients in US from, 176–7
- Japan Society of Obstetrics and Gynecology (JSOG), 174–5
- Johnson v. Calvert* case, 86–9, 289–91, 292, 294–5, 296–7
- Judaism
 gate-keeping function of Israeli surrogacy laws and, 172
 Israeli surrogacy law and influence of, 167–8
 pronatalist ideology and surrogacy in, 165–6
 surrogacy acceptance in, 5
- judicial pre-approval, surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 86–9
- jus sanguinis* principle, Norwegian citizenship laws and, 220–1
- justice, transnational gestational surrogacy in context of, 52–4
- kinship ties
 Brazilian surrogacy legislation and, 229–30
 Israeli surrogacy laws and, 171–2
 resolution of failed surrogacy arrangements and, 20–1
- Klippel-Feil syndrome, 94–6
- Korea. *See* South Korea
- Korean Society of Obstetrics and Gynecology (KSOG), 186–7
- Kupai Omasker (Aboriginal child rearing tradition), 112
- Labasse v. France*, 82–3, 120–1, 134–5, 238–9
 Missouri surrogacy policies and, 319
- labor and delivery
 intended parents' presence at, 68–9
 Iranian support for surrogate during, 153
 in South Korean surrogacy proceedings, 184–5
 Ukrainian surrogacy services and, 263
- laissez-passer*, French laws on nationality of surrogate children, 135–6, 137, 139
- 'lawful reasons' principle, Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20
- Law on Medically Assisted Reproduction and the Disposition of Supernumerary Embryos and Gametes (Belgium), 117–19
- Law Reform (Marriage and Divorce) Act 1976 (Malaysia), 197
- legal framework for gestational surrogacy, 3–5
 in Argentina, 99–104
 in Australia, 109, 112–13
 Belgian surrogacy and absence of, 116–17, 119–20, 121–2
 in Canada, 123–4, 127–9
 challenges of cross-border surrogacy and, 13–14
 contract ethics and politics and, 46–7, 291–4
 in France, 131
 in India, 143–6
 in Iran, 150–1
 in Ireland, 157–9
 in Japan, 174–5
 lack of uniformity in legal system and, 59–61
 LGBT parents and, 55–61
 in Malaysia, Islamic law and, 197–8
 marital status of same sex surrogates and, 57–9
 in New Zealand, 204–9
 in Nigeria, 213–15
 in Norway, 217–23
 opposition to surrogacy and, 78–83
 in Republic of Georgia, 140–1
 in South Korea, 185–7
 supportive legislation for ideal surrogate, 14
 surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 86–9
 in Sweden, 242
 in Thailand, 243–4
 transnational surrogacy contracts and, 48
 in Ukraine, 250–4, 263
 in United Kingdom, 272–4
 in United States, 276
 United States state-federal legislative interaction and, 280–1
- legislation on surrogacy
 Argentina Civil Code, 99
 in Australia, 106, 107–8, 112–13
 Belgium and absence of, 117–19, 121–2
 Brazilian ART legislation, 227–9
 in California, 296–303
 in Canada, 123–4, 127–9
 Canadian contract law and, 125–6
 Canadian criminal law and, 124–5
 cross-border surrogacy, 5
 current trends in, 3–5, 12–13, 291–4
 in District of Columbia, 304–7
 in France, 131
 ideal surrogate legislation, 14
 in India, 143–4
 Iranian surrogacy regulations, 150–1
 in Ireland, 157–9, 161–2
 in Israel, 165, 166–8
 in Japan, 174–5
 in Malaysia, 198–200
 Malaysian medical professional regulations, 201–2
 in Maryland, 307–12
 in New Zealand, 206–7
 in Norway, 217–23
 Portuguese ART legislation, 225–6
 in Republic of Georgia, 140–1
 restrictive legislation, 42
 "revoke clause" in commercial surrogacy agreements, 220–1
 in Russian Federation, 232–9
 in South Korea, 185–6
 Spanish law restricting ART and, 78–83
 in Sweden, 242
 in Thailand, 245, 246–8
 transnational gestational surrogacy and, 48, 145–6
 in Ukraine, 250–4
 in United Kingdom, 271–2
 in United States, 280, 291–4
 United States state-to-state variations in, 281–2, 289–91
- lesbian couples
 Brazilian surrogacy regulations and, 229
 District of Columbia surrogacy regulations and, 312
 gestational surrogacy for, 55–61
 Israeli surrogacy laws and, 172
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 222–3
 surrogacy terminology for, 2
- Les Cigognes (French surrogacy association), 131
- LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender) couples
 Argentinian surrogacy laws and, 100–1
 commercial surrogacy for, 41
 cost of surrogacy for, 59
 District of Columbia surrogacy prohibitions and, 304–7
 French surrogacy laws and, 136
 future surrogacy challenges for, 57–9
 gestational surrogacy for, 2, 5–7, 34
 lack of uniformity in legal system on surrogacy for, 59–61
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 222–3
 partners of surrogates and, 21–2
 power relations in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51

General Index

- restrictions on surrogacy for, 42, 43–4, 51–2
 Russian Federation surrogacy laws and, 238
 United States surrogacy policies, 289–91
 liberal feminism, gestational surrogacy and, 26–7
 licensed donor conception, registry of, 19
 live birth rates, for gestational surrogacies, 3
Livret de famille, denial to French surrogate children of, 136
 Loma Linda University Children's Hospital (LLUCH), 293–4
 Lupron, risk in gestational surrogacy with use of, 293–4
 Luxembourg
 case law involving transnational gestational surrogacy and policies of, 192–3
 criminal and disciplinary actions concerning surrogacy in, 191
 European case law and changes to surrogacy restrictions in, 193–4
 foreign birth certificates and judicial decisions, recognition of in transnational gestational surrogacy context, 191–4
 gestational surrogacy in, 189–94
 prohibition of surrogacy in, 190–1
 Malaysia
 clinical practice guidelines for gestational surrogacy in, 201–2
 current challenges on surrogacy in, 202
 enforcement of surrogacy contracts in, 200–1
 Islamic law and surrogacy in, 197–8
 surrogacy in, 41, 145–6, 196–203
 Malaysian Ministry of Health, 201–2
 Māori, surrogacy practices in New Zealand by, 210
 marginalization of social groups, in transnational surrogacy contracts, 51–2
 marriage institutions and marital status
 District of Columbia surrogacy prohibitions and, 304–7
 ethical considerations in surrogacy and, 78–83
 filial and assisted reproductive technology in Argentina and, 99
 French surrogacy laws and, 136
 Indian surrogacy policy and, 143–4
 Iranian surrogacy procedures and, 149–50
 Israeli surrogacy policies and, 168–70
 Japanese late marriage rates and, 174
 Japanese paternity and, 176–7
 in Malaysian surrogacy policies, 197
 Norwegian surrogacy restrictions and, 217–23
 partners of surrogates and, 21–2
 Portuguese ART legislation and, 225–6
 Russian Federation surrogacy requirements and, 235
 screening of intended parents and, 74–5
 surrogacy for LGBT couples and, 57–9
 in Ukrainian surrogacy policies, 251, 254
 Maryland, gestational surrogacy in, 307–12
mater est quem gestatio demonstrat
 gestational surrogacy and principle of, 18
 Norwegian legal parenthood decisions and, 220–2
 Norwegian oocyte donor prohibition and, 219
 maternal age
 Brazilian ART legislation concerning, 227–9
 Brazilian surrogacy regulations concerning, 229
 in Israeli surrogacy laws, 167–70
 Japanese laws on surrogacy and, 176–7
 Nigerian surrogacy rates and, 212–13
 Russian Federation eligibility requirements concerning, 235, 237
 in vitro fertilisation and, 93–6
 maternal-fetal bonding. *See also*
 motherhood, cultural concepts of
 ethics and moral responsibility in surrogacy and, 29–31, 144–6, 294–5
 surrogate mothers' feelings concerning, 71–2, 287–9
 maternal health risks
 in gestational surrogacy, 293–4
 Indian surrogacy policy and cases involving, 143–4, 147
mater semper certa est principle
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 119–20
 European surrogacy laws and, 189–90
 Irish judicial decisions concerning surrogacy and, 160–1
 United States law on surrogacy and, 277
 Mayer-Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser (MRKH) syndrome, 2, 6, 94–6, 241, 250
 Medical Council (Ireland), surrogacy guidelines from, 159–60
 Medical Council of Thailand, 179, 245, 246–8
 medical education concerning surrogacy, absence in Iran of, 153–4
 Medically Assisted Procreation Act (Portugal), 226–7
 Medical Practitioners Act (2007), 159–60
 medical process in surrogacy
 Brazilian ART legislation and, 227–9
 deaths of surrogate mothers, 143–4
 ethical considerations involving, 34–9
 ideal surrogate paradigms and, 9–10
 Indian laws concerning, 147
 Iranian counselling for surrogate mothers concerning, 150
 Israeli health screening for surrogates and, 168–70
 Malaysian clinical guidelines concerning, 201–2
 New Zealand guidelines concerning, 206–7
 problem pregnancies in contract surrogacy, 291–4
 Russian Federation guidelines on, 234–5
 surrogacy for same sex couples and, 59–61
 in Thailand, 244
 Ukrainian contraindications for surrogate mothers and, 252–4
 Ukrainian service structure for surrogacy an, 254–60
 United States surrogacy policies and, 278
 medical tourism. *See* fertility tourism
Mennesson v. France, 82–3, 120–1, 132, 133–4, 193–4, 238–9
 Missouri surrogacy policies and, 319
 Mexico
 barriers surrogacy for LGBT couples in, 59–61
 commercial surrogacy in, 38–9, 41
 Michigan
 criminalization of surrogacy in, 89, 281–2, 289–91, 314
 parentage determination in, 282–4
 microarray CGH array, availability in Thailand of, 243–4
 Ministry of Justice (MoJ), British surrogacy data from, 268
 Minnesota, surrogacy policies in, 293

General Index

- Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI-2-RF), 73–4
 miscarriages, Israeli surrogacy linked to history of, 168–70
 Missouri
 adoption in, 318–19
 agencies and clinics for surrogacy in, 316
 contract law and surrogacy agreements in, 314–15
 frequency of surrogacy in, 316
 genetic linkage in surrogacy in, 317
 hospitals for surrogacy in, 316
 parental determination in surrogacy in, 317–19
 political climate for surrogacy in, 316–17
 surrogacy policies in, 314–20
 traditional surrogacy in, 319
 transnational surrogacy in, 319
 Uniform Parentage Act in, 317–18
 mitochondria substitution, 14
 molecular genetics techniques, availability in Thailand of, 243–4
 moral responsibility
 commercial surrogacy in India and, 144–6
 contracts for transnational surrogacy and, 47
 framework for surrogacy and, 34–9
 gestational surrogacy and, 29–31
 ‘social connection model’ of, 52–4
 motherhood
 care ethics and moral responsibility in transnational surrogacy and, 29–31
 Norway surrogacy laws and importance of, 218–23
 Norwegian oocyte donor prohibition and, 219
 qualitative grounded theory on surrogacy and, 153–4
 motivation for surrogacy, ethical theory and, 34–9
MR and DR v. An tARD Charaitheoir and others, 14, 160–1, 162–3
 “M. R. E. c/ G. L. M. s/ impugnación de maternidad.” Jujuy Family Court, 05–16-2011, 103–4
MR v. TR and others (Ireland), 161–2
 multiple embryonic transfer
 Brazilian ART legislation concerning, 227–9
 Iranian surrogacy counselling concerning, 150
 legal and ethical concerns over, 38, 293
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
 popularity of, 93–4
 in Republic of Georgia, 141
 in Russian Federation, 238
 surrogacy for same sex couples and, 59–61
 surrogate mothers’ negotiations concerning, 63–8
 in Ukraine, 261–2
Murillo case, 100, 104
 National Commission for Ethics (*La Commission Nationale d’Ethique*) (Luxembourg), 190–1
 National Council for Medically Assisted Procreation (Portugal), 225–6
 National Ethics Committee on Assisted Human Reproduction (NECAHR) (New Zealand), 206–7
 National Fatwa Committee, Malaysian surrogacy policies and, 197–8
 National Gamete Donation Trust, 19
 National Guidelines for Accreditation, Supervision and Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) (India), 143–4
 National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) (Australia), 107–8, 112
 National Insurance Law (Israel), 166
 nationalism
 gate-keeping function of Israeli surrogacy laws and, 172
 Israeli pronatalism and, 165–6
 Israeli surrogacy law as advancement of, 167–8
 South Korean surrogacy regulations and influence of, 182–4
 nationality of children of surrogacy
 French laws on, 135–6, 137
 Nigerian surrogacy policies and, 215
 national-state membership, transnational gestational surrogacy and, 52–4
 “natural” family concept, Israeli surrogacy laws as support for, 167–8, 172
 natural person principle, Luxembourg surrogacy prohibitions and, 190–1
 natural surrogacy (NS). *See* traditional surrogacy (TS)
 negative externalities, in transnational surrogacy contracts, 51–2
 Nepal, commercial surrogacy in, 41, 144–6
 Netherlands, parentage determination rules in, 195
 Nevada, surrogacy laws in, 300–1
 New Jersey, surrogacy policies in, 33–4, 90–1
 New York State
 criminalization of compensated surrogacy in, 281–2, 283
 same-sex surrogacy in, 85
 surrogacy policies in, 33–4, 285–6, 289–91
 New Zealand
 early legislation on surrogacy in, 206–7
 ECART reporting requirements for surrogacy in, 208–9
 effectiveness of surrogacy legislation in, 209–10
 ethical issues in gestational surrogacy in, 205–6
 gestational surrogacy in, 204–10
 Law Commission review of surrogacy inf, 207
 legal framework for surrogacy in, 204–9
 Māori surrogacy practices in, 210
 next-generation sequencing (NGS), preimplantation genetic testing and, 93–4
 Nigeria
 counseling and psychological support for surrogacy in, 215
 gestational surrogacy in, 212–16
 legal framework for surrogacy in, 213–15
 medical reasons for surrogacy in, 212–13
 representative profiles of surrogacy in, 216
 surrogate mother selection in, 213
 non-traditional families, surrogacy legislation and, 14, 291–4
 “no-objection” certificate, in Indian custody law, 25–6
 norm incompatibility, transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 48–9
 Norway
 gestational surrogacy in, 217–23
 motherhood and fatherhood concepts in, 221–2
 oocyte donation prohibitions in, 219
 qualitative differences concerning oocyte and sperm donation in, 219–20
 sperm donor regulations in, 218–19
 Norwegian Biotechnology Advisory Board, 219–20
 Norwegian Surrogacy Association (*Surrogatforeningen*), 220–2
 notary requirements
 Argentinian law on surrogacy and, 100
 in California surrogacy laws, 298–9
 in French surrogacy laws, 137

General Index

- in Nigerian surrogacy contracts, 213–15
 Ukrainian surrogacy agreements and, 253–4
- Obergefell v. Hodges*, 318–19
- off-shore surrogacy, Australia
 intended parents and, 112–13
- Old Testament, surrogacy in, 1
- oocyte donors. *See also* egg sharing
 Argentinian law concerning, 100–1
 Australian traditional surrogacy laws and, 111–12
 Brazilian ART legislation concerning, 227–9
 in California surrogacy laws, 298
 commercial surrogacy in emerging Asian nations and, 177–9
 counselling for, 76
 gestational surrogacy and use of, 34
 in Indian surrogacy laws, 147
 Irish judicial decisions on surrogacy and, 160–1
 Irish Medical Council guidelines concerning, 159–60
 Israeli surrogacy restrictions on, 167–8
 Japanese women as, 174–5, 176–7
 in Malaysian surrogacy policies, 197–8
 in Maryland surrogacy laws, 307–12
 Missouri surrogacy policies and, 318–19
 Norwegian restrictions on, 219
 preimplantation genetic testing and, 94
 Republic of Georgia law concerning, 140–1
 risks to surrogate mother of eggs from, 294
 in Russian Federation legislation, 234
 South Korean regulations concerning, 181–2
 surrogacy for same sex couples and, 59–61
 in Sweden, 241–2
- orphaned surrogate children
 California surrogacy law and, 297–8
 Indian surrogacy policy and, 143–4
 moral responsibility for, 30–1
- outcomes of gestational surrogacy, historical analysis, 3
- ownership issues, in United States surrogacy policies, 278–9
- Paradiso and Campanelli v. Italy*, 83, 238–9
- parentage determination (orders)
 in Argentinian surrogacy laws, 100
- Australian surrogacy law and, 108–9, 112–13
- Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20
- California surrogacy law and, 297–8
- Canadian family law and surrogacy regulation and, 126
- conditions for, 19
- contract enforcement and breach and, 86–9
- in District of Columbia, 304–7, 312
- French laws concerning, 132–5, 136
- Indian surrogacy policies and, 143–4
- in Ireland, 158–9
- Irish policy on foreign surrogacy and, 162
- of Japanese surrogate children, 176–7
- Luxembourg surrogacy restrictions and, 190–1
- marital status and same sex surrogacy issues, 57–9
- in Maryland, 307–12
- Missouri surrogacy agreements, 315, 317–18
- in Norway, 220–2
- partners of surrogates consent to, 21–2
- Thailand commercial surrogacy and, 179
- in United Kingdom, 267–73
- United States surrogacy laws and, 277, 282–4
- Parental Order Register, 19
- partial surrogacy. *See* traditional surrogacy (TS)
- partners of surrogates
 Australian surrogacy agreements and, 109
 ‘Baby M’ case and issue of, 33–4
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 Iranian surrogacy policies involving, 149–50
 New Zealand guidelines concerning, 206–7
 psychological issues for, 71–2
 role in modern surrogacy of, 21–2
 same sex surrogacy and, 55–61
 Ukrainian legislative requirements concerning, 252–4
 in United States surrogacy laws, 282–4
- pater est quem nuptiae demonstrant gestatio demonstrant* principle
- Norwegian legal parenthood decisions and, 220–3
- Norwegian sperm donor regulations and, 218–19
- partners of surrogates and, 21–2
- United States surrogacy laws and, 277
- pater familias* principle, surrogacy and, 189–90
- paternity
 Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20
 Irish parentage determination policies and, 158–9, 162
 Japanese definitions of, 176–7
 Malaysian specific performance orders and, 200–1
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and concepts of, 218–20
 partners of surrogates and concepts of, 21–2
- Patient Review Panel, Australian surrogacy agreements and, 109
- patients rights
 in Argentinian surrogacy laws, 100
 Iranian regulatory climate and legal counsel for surrogacy patients, 150–1
- patriarchal value pronatalism
 cultural influences on commissioning women and, 28–9
 power relations in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 in South Korea, 182–4
 surrogacy inequality and, 43
- payment for surrogacy, legal, social and ethical issues with, 5
- Permanent Bureau (Hague Conference on Private International Law), 147–8
- personal factors in ideal surrogate, 10–12
- Personality Assessment Inventory, 73–4
- Planet Hospital, 38–9, 48
- politics
 elective sex selection and, 96
 Japanese surrogacy prohibitions and, 174–5
 Missouri surrogacy and role of, 316–17
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and role of, 221–2
 transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 46–7
 United States surrogacy policies and, 276–80, 289–91
- popular culture
 ‘Baby M’ case in, 33–4
 LGBT couples in, 55–61
- Portugal
 assisted reproductive technology legislation in, 225–6, 230–1
 reproductive rights in, 225

General Index

- possession of status principle, French parentage determination laws and, 134–5
- posthumous reproduction technology, Russian Federation surrogacy legislation and, 238
- post-surrogacy counselling, 76
- poverty, inequalities in global surrogacy and, 42–3
- power dynamics
 in feminist perspectives on surrogacy, 27–8
 transnational surrogacy as exploitation of, 144–6
 in transnational surrogacy contracts, 49–51
- power of attorney, Republic of Georgia surrogacy laws requiring, 141
- pre-birth parental establishment
 in California, 282–4, 285–6, 298–9
 in District of Columbia, 306–7
 Full Faith and Credit Clause and, 300–1
 in Missouri, 317–18
 United States laws on, 282–4
- pregnancy
 contract negotiations and initiation of, 66–8
 Iranian support for surrogate mother during, 152–4
 Japanese delayed birthrate and, 174
 problem pregnancies in contract surrogacy, 291–4
 rates for gestational surrogacies, 3
 Ukrainian surrogacy policies and, 253–4, 262–3
- pregnant embodiment phenomenon, care ethics and moral responsibility and, 30
- preimplantation genetic testing (PGS)
 in Brazilian ART legislation, 227–9
 challenges and future directions in, 93–6
 elective sex selection in surrogacy and, 96
 gestational surrogacy patients, 93–4
 Mayer-Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser (MRKH) syndrome, 94–6
 Norwegian regulation of, 217–18
 in Republic of Georgia, 141
 in Thailand, 243–4, 246–8
- prenatal diagnosis
 Norwegian regulation of, 217–18
 in Thailand, 243–4
- privacy, right to
 French surrogacy laws and, 135
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
 in Ukrainian surrogacy legislation, 251–2
- private ordering system, surrogacy contracts and, 198–200
- Procedure of Use of Assisted Reproductive Technologies, 253–4
- Proceed With Care: Final Report of the Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies* (Baird Commission), 293
- procreative intent, same sex surrogacy and, 57–9
- pronatalism
 cultural influences and, 28–9
 gate-keeping function of Israeli surrogacy laws and, 172
 inequality in surrogacy and, 43
 Jewish surrogacy in context of, 165–6
 power relations in transnational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
- property, embryo as, 100
- Protection of Children Born from Assisted Reproductive Technologies Law (2015) (Thailand), 246–8
- psychological factors in gestational surrogacy
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 Canadian surrogacy policies and, 127–9
 child welfare issues and, 17–18
 ideal surrogate characteristics and, 10–12
 implications counselling, 75–6
 initial screening procedures, 73
 for intended parents, 72–3
 Iranian support of surrogate mothers during pregnancy and, 152–4
 Israeli psychological screening process and, 168–70
 Nigerian counselling support and, 215
 overview of, 70–6
 qualitative grounded theory on surrogacy and, 153–4
 short and long term issues in, 71–3
 surrogate mothers and, 66–8, 71–2, 73–4
- push-pull factors
 cultural influences on commissioning women and, 28–9
 feminist care ethics and, 27–8
- qualitative grounded theory on surrogacy, 153–4
- race
 dynamics in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts based on, 49–52
- gestational surrogacy demographics and, 34
- global inequality in surrogacy and, 42–3
- surrogacy in Malaysia and, 197
- transnational surrogacy as exploitation of, 144–6
- Re Evelyn* (1998) 23 Fam LR 53 (Australia), 107–8
- regulated market model, reduction of inequality in surrogacy and, 43–4
- Re K (Minors)*, 13–14
- Re L (a minor)*, 272–3
- religious attitudes towards surrogacy, 5
 global inequality in surrogacy and, 42–3
 Iranian religious counseling for surrogacy patients, 151
 Israeli surrogacy law and Jewish law and, 167–8
 in Malaysia, 197–8
 in Thailand, 248
- Re Marriage of Moschetta*, 12
- Re Michael (Surrogacy Arrangements)* [2009] FamCA 691, 108–9
- Re MW (Adoption: Surrogacy)*, 12
- Re N (A child)*, 12
- Re P (Minors) (Wardship: Surrogacy)* case, 11, 12
- reproductive rights
 in Brazil, 225
 in Canada, 129
 cultural influences on, 28–9
 feminist care ethics and, 27–8
 freedom of choice principles and, 26–7
 in Ireland, 157
 in Portugal, 225
 in Russian Federation, 233
 Russian surrogacy for single men and, 236–7
 surrogacy and concept of, 43
 in Ukraine, 250–4
 in United States, 276–7, 278, 279–80
- Reproductive Technology Accreditation Committee (RTAC) (Fertility Society of Australia), 111
- Research Involving Human Embryos Act 2002* (Australia), 111
- Re T (A Child) (Surrogacy: Residence Order)*, 12
- Re the Paternity of FTR*, 11–12
- Re X (A Child) (Surrogacy: Time limit)* (2014), 13–14
- Re X & Y (Foreign Surrogacy)* [2008], 272–3
- Re Z (A Child: Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act: parental order)* [2015], 273

- ritual behavior, in Israeli surrogacy policies, 170–2
Roberto d. B., 304, 307–8
Roe v. Wade, 90–1, 279
 Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser (RKH) syndrome. *See* Mayer-Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser (MRKH) syndrome
 Roman law, surrogacy in, 189–90
 Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies (Royal Commission) (Canada), 123–4, 127–9
 Royan Institute (Iran), 149
 Russian Federation
 access to surrogacy in, 236
 age limits for surrogacy in, 237
 birthrates in, 232
 commercial surrogacy in, 41, 235–6
 contracts for surrogacy in, 235
 cross-border surrogacy in, 238–9
 custody disputes in surrogacy in, 236
 definition of surrogacy in, 233
 donation guidelines in surrogacy legislation of, 234
 eligibility requirements for surrogacy in, 235
 genetic linkage in surrogacy arrangements in, 234
 gestational surrogacy in, 232–9
 history of gestational surrogacy in, 232
 HIV patients as surrogates in, 235
 LGBT couples and surrogacy in, 238
 medical indications for surrogacy in, 234–5
 middlemen, advertising and conflicts of interest in surrogacy in, 239
 multiple embryonic transfer in, 238
 origin of child, surrogacy regulations and, 232–3, 237
 posthumous reproduction and surrogacy in, 238
 public opinion on surrogacy in, 239
 sex selection and surrogacy guidelines in, 237
 statistics on ART in, 232
 surrogacy for single men in, 236–7
 surrogacy legislation in, 232–3
 traditional vs. gestational surrogacy, 233–4
 SAMA (Indian women's health group), 147
 same sex couples. *See also* LGBT couples
 Argentinian surrogacy laws and, 100–1
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19, 120–1
 Brazilian ART legislation and, 227–9
 Brazilian surrogacy regulations and, 229
 California surrogacy laws and, 82–3, 168, 285–6, 299
 commercial surrogacy for, 41
 cost of surrogacy for, 59
 counselling for, 76
 demographics on parenting by, 55–61
 District of Columbia surrogacy prohibitions and, 304–7
 French couples seeking foreign surrogacy, 136
 French parentage laws and, 132–5
 full faith and credit principles and surrogacy for, 58–9
 future surrogacy challenges for, 57–9
 gestational surrogacy for, 2, 5–7, 34
 Indian surrogacy policy restrictions on, 143–4
 Israeli surrogacy laws and, 171–2
 lack of uniformity in legal system on surrogacy for, 59–61
 marital status and surrogacy for, 57–9
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
 Missouri surrogacy policies and, 318–19
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 222–3
 partners of surrogates and, 21–2
 Portuguese ART legislation and, 225–6
 Portuguese surrogacy laws and, 225–7
 power relations in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 psychological factors in surrogacy for, 72–3
 restrictions on surrogacy for, 42, 43–4, 51–2
 Spanish restrictions on surrogacy and, 78–83
 as Swedish surrogacy patients, 241
 Thailand commercial surrogacy and, 179
 Samuel case (Belgium), 120–1
 scientific advances, ethical considerations involving, 78–83
 screening procedures in surrogacy
 Belgium surrogacy policies and, 117–19
 embryo screening, 93–6
 guidelines for, 73
 in Iran, 149–50, 151–2
 Israeli Surrogacy Agreement Approvals Committee and, 168–70
 second parent adoption, in Missouri, 318–19
 security-seeking in motherhood, qualitative grounded theory on surrogacy and, 153–4
 severability principle, surrogacy contracts and, 90–1
 sex selection
 Brazilian ART legislation restrictions on, 227–9
 Indian surrogacy and male preference culture, 144–6
 Nigerian surrogacy rates and, 212–13
 Republic of Georgia prohibition on, 141
 Russian Federation surrogacy laws and, 237
 in South Korean surrogacy contracts, 184–5
 surrogacy and testing for, 4, 96
 sexual family model
 ethical considerations in surrogacy and, 78–83
 gestational surrogacy and, 18
 kinship modelling vs., 20–1
 parental order as mirroring of, 19
 shared donation process, in Brazilian ART legislation, 227–9
 shari'ah law, Malaysian surrogacy and, 197–8
 single embryo transfer (SET)
 preimplantation genetic testing in, 93–4
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning, 140–1
 single parents
 Indian surrogacy policy restrictions on, 143–4
 Israeli surrogacy prohibitions involving, 168–70, 171–2
 Missouri surrogacy policies and, 318–19
 Portuguese surrogacy restrictions and, 226–7
 restrictions on surrogacy for, 42, 43–4
 Russian Federation surrogacy guidelines for, 233, 236–7
 Thailand commercial surrogacy and, 179
 United Kingdom surrogacy arrangements for, 273
 slave contracts, legal validity of, 47
 Smith vs. Jones case, 5
 SNP array, preimplantation genetic testing and, 94
 'social connection' model, transnational gestational surrogacy and, 52–4

General Index

- social embeddedness, ethic of care feminism and, 27–8
- social issues with gestational surrogacy, 3–5
- Canadian surrogacy policies and, 127–9
- celebrity surrogacy and, 287
- changing profile of surrogacy and, 33–9
- ethics and politics in TGS contracts and, 46–7
- Indian surrogacy policies concerning, 146–8
- Iranian support of surrogate mothers during pregnancy and, 152–4
- Israeli surrogacy laws as social control, 167–8
- in Japan, 174
- marginalization of social groups in transnational surrogacy contracts, 51–2
- in New Zealand, 207
- opposition to surrogacy, 78–84
- power relations in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
- qualitative grounded theory on surrogacy and, 153–4
- relations between surrogate mothers and intended parents and, 62
- in Russian Federation, 233
- in South Korea, 185–6
- Ukrainian surrogacy programs, participant interaction in, 259
- United States surrogacy policies and, 279–80, 289–91
- Society of Assisted Reproductive Technology (SART), 278
- South Korea
- case law on gestational surrogacy in, 182–4
 - current trends in gestational surrogacy in, 181–2
 - gestational surrogacy in, 181–7
 - Japanese fertility tourism in, 177–9
 - legislation on surrogacy in, 185–6
 - medical guidelines for surrogacy in, 186–7
 - processes for gestational surrogacy in, 184–5
- Spain, opposition to surrogacy in, 78–84
- specific performance remedy, Malaysian surrogacy policies and, 200–1
- Specific Relief Act (1950) (Malaysia), 200–1
- sperm donors
- Argentinian law concerning, 100–1
 - in California surrogacy laws, 298
 - counselling for, 76
- gestational surrogacy and use of, 34
- Irish judicial decisions on surrogacy and, 160–1
- Irish parentage determination regulations and, 158–9
- Islamic law and, 197–8
- Israeli surrogacy restrictions on, 167–8
- Missouri surrogacy policies and, 318–19
- Norwegian regulation of, 218–20
- posthumous reproductive procedures and, 238
- Republic of Georgia law concerning, 140–1
- in Russian Federation legislation, 234
 - same sex surrogacy and, 55–61
 - South Korean regulations concerning, 181–4
 - surrogacy for same sex couples and, 59–61
 - in Sweden, 241–2
- state-controlled surrogacy
- intersection of government, reproduction, and medicine in United States and, 278
 - Israeli structure for, 165–72
- state laws (United States). *See also* specific states
- Full Faith and Credit Clause and, 283
 - parentage determination and variations in, 282–4
 - state-to-state variations in US on surrogacy in, 281–2, 289–91
 - surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 86–9
 - US federal surrogacy laws and, 280
- stateless children, surrogacy and risk of, 195, 284–5
- static regulatory system, surrogacy contracts and, 198–200
- Status of Children Act (1987) (Ireland), 158–9
- stepparent adoption, Missouri surrogacy policies and, 318–19
- stress management, Iranian support for surrogate mother in, 152–4
- structural injustice
- domination in transnational gestational surrogacy contracts and, 49–51
 - philosophical context for, 52–4
 - ‘substitute parent arrangement,’ in Australian surrogacy law, 109
- summum bonum* principle, ethics of surrogacy and, 34–9
- Supreme Court of Buenos Aires Case # 116.430. “P.M.G. v. M.G., J.M. Filiation.” 3–15-2015. SCBA, 101–2
- surrogacy
- early history, 1, 189–90
 - elective sex selection and, 96
 - ethnographic research on, 62–9, 287–95
 - Israeli state-controlled surrogacy, 165–72
 - Japanese prohibitions on, 174–5
 - Kupai Omasker child rearing practice and, 112
 - LGBT issues in, 55–61
 - in Missouri, 314–20
 - opposition to, 78–84
 - posthumous surrogacy, in Russian Federation, 238
 - proposals for reducing inequality in, 43–4
 - terminology for, 1–2, 106–7, 233
 - uterine transplantation as alternative to, 241–2
- Surrogacy Agreement Approvals Committee (Israel), 168–70
- symbolic selection rituals of, 170–2
- Surrogacy Arrangements Act (1985) (UK), 3–5, 12, 213–15, 266–7
- Surrogacy in Canada Online, 126–7
- Surrogacy Parenting Agreement of 2013 (District of Columbia), 306–7
- Surrogacy UK Survey, 267–8, 271–2
- surrogate mothers (SMs)
- Argentinian law on surrogacy and, 99
 - Australian eligibility requirements for, 109
 - ‘Baby M’ case and rights of, 33–4
 - in Belgium, 116–22
 - birth and postpartum period for, 68–9
 - Brazilian regulations concerning, 229–30
 - Canadian criminal law concerning, 124–5
 - care ethics and moral responsibility and, 29–31
 - case studies of, 287–91
 - commodification of, in transnational gestational surrogacy, 47–7
 - compensation for, 36–7, 63–6, 235–6, 271–2
 - cross-border surrogacy and rights of, 13–14
 - defined, 2
 - District of Columbia prohibitions on surrogacy and, 304–7
 - ethical considerations involving, 34–9
 - ethnographic research on, 62–3, 287–95

- failure of surrogacy arrangements and, 19–21
 feminist care ethics and, 27–8
 follow-up studies of, 3
 French parentage laws and, 132–5
 global inequality in compensation of, 42–3
 health status of, 86–9
 in India, 147
 initial screening for, 73–4
 intended parents contact with, 62, 63–9, 271–2, 274
 Iranian selection process for, 151–2
 Iranian support system during pregnancy for, 152–4
 Iranian surrogacy policies involving, 149–50
 Irish judicial decisions on surrogacy and, 160–1
 Irish parentage determination regulations and, 158–9
 Israeli laws concerning, 165, 168–70
 legal, social, and ethical issues for, 3–5
 liberal feminism's perspective on, 26–7
 Luxembourg surrogacy prohibitions and, 190–1
 Malaysian surrogacy policies and, 197–200,
 in Maryland surrogacy agreements, 311
 matching to contract continuum for, 63–6
 in Missouri surrogacy agreements, 315, 317–18
 multiple embryonic transfer, concerns over, 66–8
 New Zealand guidelines concerning, 206–7,
 Nigerian criteria for, 213–15
 partners of, 21–2
 period from contract to pregnancy for, 66–8
 in Portugal, 226–7
 psychological issues for, 71–2
 Republic of Georgia laws concerning, 140–1
 “revoke clause” in commercial surrogacy agreements for, 220–1
 Russian Federation and rights of, 235, 236
 South Korean guidelines for, 184–5, 186–7
 in Sweden, 241–2
 in Thailand, 244, 245
 trust and control issues for, 71
 in Ukraine, 250, 252–4, 260–1, 262–3,
 in United Kingdom, 267–72
 United States law on rights of, 277, 279–80, 282–4
 Surrogate Parenting Contracts Act of 1992 (District of Columbia), 304–7
 surromomsonline.com, surrogacy research using, 62–9
 sweatshop labour, ‘social connection model’ and, 52–4
 Sweden
 prohibition of gestational surrogacy in, 241–2
 regulatory and legal framework for surrogacy in, 242
 Switzerland, opposition to surrogacy in, 78–83
 symbolic rituals, in Israeli surrogacy policies, 170–2
 Task Force on Law and Life (New York State), 289–91
 teleological ethic, surrogacy and, 34–9
 termination of surrogate pregnancies.
See abortion
 in Missouri, 315
 Thailand
 assisted reproductive technology in, 243–4
 “Baby Gammy” case in, 25–6
 barriers surrogacy for LGBT couples in, 59–61
 commercial surrogacy in, 14, 38–9, 41, 112–13, 243–4
 commissioning couple management in, 244–5
 counseling protocols for surrogacy in, 245
 definitions of surrogacy in, 244
 gestational surrogacy in, 243–8
 indications for surrogacy treatment in, 243–4
 Japanese fertility tourism in, 177–9
 patient selection for surrogacy in, 244
 religious and cultural issues and surrogacy in, 248
 surrogacy legislation in, 4, 5
 surrogate mothers, management of, 245
 Thailand Draft Surrogacy Act, 243–4, 245, 246–8
 third party reproductive assistance
 Brazilian lack of regulation concerning, 229–30
 brokers in commercial surrogacy and, 29
 Canadian criminal law concerning surrogacy and, 124–5
 in emerging Asian nations, 177–9
 in gestational surrogacy, 26–7
 Japanese policies on, 174–5
 Norwegian restrictions on, 217–23
 same sex surrogacy and, 55–61
 in South Korea, 182–4
 United States surrogacy policies and, 278, 289–91
 Thirteenth Amendment, abortion contracts and, 90–1
 ‘three parent babies,’ surrogacy legislation and, 14
 tissue and cell regulation, in Ireland, 157–8
 Too Posh To Push movement, 37–8
 Torres Strait Islanders, Kupai Omasker child rearing practice of, 112
 traditional surrogacy (TS)
 in Australia, 109, 111–12
 contract enforcement and breach in, 89
 defined, 2, 129
 Israeli law restrictions on, 167–8
 legal, social, and ethical problems with, 3–5
 in Malaysia, 198–200
 in Maryland, 307–12
 in Missouri, 319
 psychological factors in, 70
 in Russian Federation, 233–4
 social and emotional risks of, 33
 in Thailand, 243–4
 in United States, 280–1
 in vitro fertilisation and decline of, 34
 transnational gestational surrogacy (TGS). *See also* global surrogacy market
 altruism in, 10–11
 Argentinian surrogacy laws and, 100–1
 Belgian surrogacy policies and, 120–1
 in California, 120–1, 133–4, 160–1, 301–2
 challenges of, 13–14
 costs issues as factor in, 6–7
 cultural influences on commissioning women and, 28–9
 current trends in, 189–90
 ethics and politics of, 46–7
 European case law involving, 192–3
 exit procedures in Republic of Georgia, 141
 feminism's perspective on, 26–7, 29
 fertility tourism and, 46–54
 French data for, 136
 French surrogacy laws and, 132–5, 137
 future challenges for, 144–6

General Index

- (TGS) (cont.)
 global market in, 42
 in India, 13–14, 143–8
 intrinsic objections in contracts for, 47–7
 Irish policies on, 162
 for Japanese couples, 174–5
 legal and ethical challenges to, 5, 26
 legal and ethical issues related to, 26
 for LGBT couples, 59–61
 liberal feminism's perspective on, 26–7
 Luxembourg recognition of foreign birth certificates and judicial decisions from, 191–4
 Luxembourg surrogacy restrictions and, 191
 Missouri surrogacy policies and, 319
 negative externalities in contracts for, 51–2
 Nigerian surrogacy policies and, 215
 norm incompatibility and contract issues in, 48–9
 Norwegian legislation concerning, 220–1
 opposition to, 78–84
 philosophical context for, 52–4
 power relations in contracts for, 49–51
 proposed bans on, 145–6
 Republic of Georgia and, 140–2
 in Russian Federation, 238–9
 'social connection model' of, 52–4
 in Ukraine, 250–1
 United Kingdom data on, 267–72, 274
 United States laws on citizenship status and, 283–4
 Tribunal de Grande Instance (Nantes), 137–8
 trust and trustworthiness
 in gestational surrogacy, 71
 in ideal surrogate, 12
 surrogate mothers and importance of, 66–8
 Turkey, prohibition of surrogacy in, 145–6
 Ukraine
 commercial surrogacy in, 41, 82, 120–1
 cost structure for surrogacy in, 263–4
 gestational surrogacy in, 250–64
 history of surrogacy in, 250
 internal and external surrogacy markewit in, 259
 labor and delivery for surrogacy patients in, 263
 legal support services for surrogacy in, 263
 overview of surrogacy process in, 260–1
 prenatal care for surrogates in, 262–3
 regulation of surrogacy in, 250–4
 requirements for surrogate mothers in, 252–4
 service structure for surrogacy in, 254–60
 statistics on surrogacy in, 259
 surrogacy service providers in, 259
 surrogate mothers' rights in, 13–14
 unavailability of people principle
 French parentage laws and, 132–5
 restrictions on surrogacy based on, 78–83, 131–2
 uncertainty, framework precariousness in transnational surrogacy contracts and, 48
 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child
 Argentinian surrogacy laws and, 100, 102–3
 French surrogacy laws and, 133–4, 135–6
 Norwegian surrogacy laws and, 218–19
 South Korean surrogacy laws and, 185–6
 undue influence presumption, in Malaysian surrogacy statutes, 199–200
 Uniform Parentage Act (UPA) (Missouri), 317–18
 Uniform Parentage Act (UPA) (United States), 13, 277, 280–1, 282–4
 United Kingdom
 consent issues in surrogacy in, 274
 cost of gestational surrogacy in, 6–7
 data on surrogacy in, 267–72
 history of surrogacy in, 266–7
 legal challenges for surrogacy in, 266–75
 nonbinding legislation in, 12
 parental order time limits, extensions to, 273
 reform of surrogacy legislation in, 274
 residency requirements for intended parents in, 194
 retrospective payments for surrogacy in, 272–3
 single parent surrogacy in, 273
 surrogacy legislation in, 3–5, 12–14, 168, 198–200
 Surrogacy UK Survey in, 271–2
 United States. *See also* specific states
 best interests of child principle in, 279
 case studies surrogacy in, 287–91,
 citizenship status of surrogate children in, 283–4
 coercion and commodification of surrogate mothers, discourse on, 279–80
 commercial surrogacy in, 168
 cost of gestational surrogacy in, 6–7, 36–7, 143
 cultural and political perspectives on surrogacy in, 276–80
 data on gestational surrogacy in, 299–300
 embryo ownership and "baby selling" ideology in, 278–9
 ethnographic research on surrogacy in, 62–9, 287–95
 evolution of surrogacy in, 276, 280–1
 federal and state legislation on surrogacy in, 280
 Full Faith and Credit Clause and surrogacy legislation in, 283
 future challenges for surrogacy in, 284–5
 gestational surrogacy concerns in, 287–95
 health care access in, 59–61
 intersection of government, reproduction, and medicine in, 278
 Japanese surrogacy patients in, 176–7
 lack of uniformity in surrogacy laws in, 59–61
 state-to-state variations in surrogacy laws in, 281–2
 surrogacy contract enforcement and breach in, 85–91
 surrogacy regulations in, 5, 13
 termination of surrogate pregnancies in, 38
 trajectories and trends in surrogacy in, 276–85
 United States Constitution, surrogacy and, 276
 universal moral principles, surrogacy and, 34–9
 uterine transplants, 6
 in Japan, 180
 in Sweden, 241–2

General Index

<i>ventrum locare</i> , early surrogacy and, 189–90	wardship orders, gestational surrogacy and, 21–2	<i>X (A Child) (Surrogacy: Time Limit)</i> [2014], 273
virtue ethics	Warnock Committee (UK), 266–7	<i>X and Y (Children)</i> [2011], 272–3
for commissioning couples, 37	“What We Know” (Columbia Law School), 57	
surrogacy and, 35–6	WNT gene family, female genital tract anomalies and, 94–6	<i>Z v a Government Department, the Board of Management of a Community School</i> , 160–1
voidability issues		
Belgian surrogacy policies and, 119–20		
surrogacy contract enforcement and breach and, 86–9		