

Index

- Abram, Morris, 155–157, 158, 163–164, 182–183
 Achebe, Chinua, 275
Action Programme of the Czechoslovak Communist Party, 188
 Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Chile, 253
 Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa, 246
 Afghanistan, 142
 Africa
 and Cold War, 66
 decolonization in, 52, 56–64, 68
Africa Unbound: Reflections of an African Statesman (Quaison-Sackey), 66
 African Conference on the Rule of Law, 58
 African Human Rights Convention, 58
 Afro-Asian states, 45, 54
 anti-Semitism and, 122
 Bizerte incident and, 49
 declaration to end colonialism, 55
 on decolonization, 57
 relationship with Jamaica, 84
 on religious intolerance, 145
 and universality principle, 55
 Albania, 111
 Alfonsín, Raul, 267
 Algeria, 56, 78
 Allana, Ghulam, 251, 252, 254
 Allende, Hortensia, 248
 Allende, Salvador, 246
 American Anthropological Association, 31–32, 274
 American Bar Association, 31, 180–181
 American Civil Liberties Union, 37
 American Colonization Society, 218
 American Law Institute, 25
 Amnesty International, 198–199, 210, 239, 247
 Campaign for the Abolition of Torture, 245
 Chilean case and, 244, 251, 255
 founding of, 42–43
 Kingston Seminar and, 100
 Nobel Peace Prize, 261
 principles of, 198
 and Stockholm meeting on torture, 233
 Andersen, K.B., 253
 Andropov, Yuri, 179
 Angola, 28, 56, 61, 63, 241. *See also*
 Afro-Asian states
 anti-Semitism, 103, 104, 105, 122, 160–162, 169
 Anti-Slavery Society, 247
 apartheid, 74–75, 97–98, 122
 in human rights conference agenda, 94
 ICJ's ruling on, 165
 Arab countries, 122
 Argentina, 114, 238–239, 262, 264
 and Convention against Torture, 267–268
 on notion of universal jurisdiction, 266–267
 Asian values, 273
 Assembly for Human Rights, 189–192
 atheism, 155–156

- Atlantic Charter, 23, 24
 Australia, 114, 144
 Axis powers, 24
- Baldwin, Roger, 37–38
 Balogh, Thomas, 82
 Bandung Conference, 43, 53, 54
 Bandung Countries, 44
 Baroody, Jamal, 143, 172
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 56
 Belarus, 167, 227, 234
 Belgium
 colonialism and, 55, 60–61
 on decolonization, 121
 on government-in-exile, 24
 on right to social justice, 29
 Belgrade debate, 181
 Belize, 84
 Bell, Wendell, 76–77
 Benenson, Peter, 42–43, 198
 Benhima, Ahmed, 48
 Benin, 162
 Berlin Wall, 46, 49, 50, 56
Berlin Wall, The – A Defiance of Human Rights, 50
 Bevin, Ernest, 39
 Biafra, 241
 Bingham, Jonathan, 212
 Bizerte incident, 49, 56, 60
 Borgwardt, Elizabeth, 23
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 1–2, 272
 Brandt, Willy, 48, 50, 219–220, 221
 Brazil, 120, 142
 Bricker Amendment, 40–41
 British Colonial Office, 45, 50
 British Foreign Office, 45–46, 49–50, 178
 British Guyana, 20
 British Honduras, 84
 Buddhism, 144
 Bulgaria, 33–34, 126, 165–166, 234
 Bunche, Ralph, 19
 Burke, Roland, 9, 43
 Burma, 44
 Bustamante, Alexander, 70, 73, 85–86
 Bystricki, Rudolf, 174
- Cambodia, 262
 Campbell, David E., 140
 Canada, 94, 131
 Caradon, Lord (Hugh Foot), 91
 Caribbean Commission, 19, 20
 Carter, Jimmy, 182, 260
- Cassese, Antonio, 251
 Cassin, René, 18, 30, 41, 94, 146–147, 149, 174, 196
 Catholic Church, 147–149, 159–160
 Central African Republic, 109, 110. *See also* Afro-Asian states
 Ceylon, 44
 Chile, 210
 human rights violations in, 238, 240, 245–252, 254–255, 265–266
 military coup in 1973, 240
 ratification of Convention on Racial Discrimination, 133
 on religious discrimination, 150
 torture and disappearances in, 253
 torture in, 259
 China, 25
 Christian universalism, 22–23
 Christianity, 144
 Christopher, Warren, 274
Chronicle of Current Events, 179–180
Chronicle of the Human Rights Year, 179
 Churchill, Winston, 24, 38
 Civil Rights Act (1964), 70, 114, 117–118
 civilized society, 109
 Clark, Tom C., 116
 Clay, Lucius, 49
 Cleveland, Harlan, 209
 Cold War, 1, 4, 12, 38
 and Africa, 66
 Berlin Wall and, 46
 decolonization and, 88, 212
 end of, 269, 270
 human rights and, 37, 106, 137
 religious and, 139
 and Vanguard of universality, 277
 Colombia, 119
 colonialism. *See also* decolonization
 Afro-Asian states and, 55
 Belgium and, 55, 60–61
 end of, 50
 France and, 55
 in human rights conference agenda, 94
 Jamaica and, 72–73, 169
 Nigerian proposal on end of, 64–65
 Poland and, 88
 Portugal and, 61–62
 of souls, 52
 Soviet Union and, 52, 53, 169, 215–216
 Commission on Civil Rights, 35
 Commission on Human Rights, 7, 25, 29
 1963 session of, 149

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

303

- 1964 session of, 152
 Ad Hoc Working Group, 241–242
 Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on
 Chile, 253
 Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on
 Southern Africa, 246
 African initiative and, 176
 Article 5 and, 266
 Chilean case and, 247
 and Convention against Torture, 267
 draft convention on religious intolerance
 and, 153–164
 and Draft International Declaration on
 Human Rights, 18
 and International Conference on Human
 Rights, 81
 non-governmental organizations and,
 239
 religion and, 147, 149
 right to self-determination and, 43–45
 tasks for, 30
 Third Committee and, 118
 Universal Declaration and, 39–40
 Committee on the Elimination of Racial
 Discrimination, 125
 Communism, 150–151
 Communist states. *See also* Soviet Union
 on atheism, 170
 and Cold War, 88
 colonialist clause and, 125
 condemnation of Chilean regime, 248
 and Convention on Racial
 Discrimination, 127, 132
 human rights diplomacy and, 215, 280
 international legal diplomacy and,
 166–167
 opposition to committee for the
 Covenant, 129–130
 on racism, 113
 ratification of Covenants on Human
 Rights, 234
 religious intolerance and, 143, 153
 Tehran Conference and, 183
 and UN High Commissioner for Human
 Rights, 241
 UN selectivity and, 259
 communist universalism, 22
 Confederate flag, 116–117
 Conference on Security and Cooperation in
 Europe (CSCE), 210, 217–218,
 219–220, 221, 222–223, 228, 237,
 254, 269
 Conferences of African Independent States,
 54
 confidential procedure, 247
 Congo, 56, 60–61, 145
 Connelly, Matthew, 139
 Convention Against Torture (1984), 233,
 266, 267–268
 Convention on Elimination of All Forms of
 Religious Intolerance, 138–173, 181
 anti-Semitism and, 160–162
 Article 1 of, 155
 Article 8 of, 154, 163
 debate on, 143–146
 drafting of, 1965–1967, 153–164
 failure of, 200–201
 General Assembly and, 164–173
 political theology and, 172
 religion and international law in,
 139–140
 Convention on Racial Discrimination. *See*
 International Convention on
 Elimination of All Forms of Racial
 Discrimination (1965)
 Convention on the Elimination of All
 Forms of Discrimination against
 Women, 268
 Cooper, Frederick, 278
*Copenhagen Declaration on European
 Identity*, 228
 Costa Rica, 87, 89, 95–96, 111, 208
 Council of Europe, 50, 232
 African human rights and, 58
 Amnesty International and, 198
 Consultative Assembly of, 242
 English Human Rights movement and,
 42
 European Convention on Human Rights
 and, 39
 human rights and, 242, 254
 Legal Committee of, 243
 Soviets and, 95
 state complaint mechanisms in, 242
 Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
 130, 227
 18-person committee for, 133
 Article 18 of, 222
 draft, 141–143
 Human Rights Committee for, 131
 Optional Protocol on, 132
 ratification of Convention on Racial
 Discrimination, 233
 religion in, 141–143

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)

304

Index

- Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 128, 228, 233
- Covenants on Human Rights (1966), 231
- Cover, Robert, 12–13, 56, 136, 137, 235, 281
- Cronin family, 116–117
- Cuba, 86
 - Bay of Pigs invasion, 56
 - on religious freedom, 34–35
- Cuban missile crisis, 5, 79, 104, 211
- cultural relativism, rise of, 9
- Cultural Study of Law, The* (Kahn), 12
- Cyprus, 62, 136
- Czechoslovakia
 - and Convention on Racial Discrimination, 129
 - dissidents, 270
 - Prague Spring in, 187–188
 - ratification of Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 234
 - Soviet invasion of, 175, 205–206, 215, 223, 227
 - Soviet Union's foreign policy and, 241
- Dahomey (Benin), 162, 211, 242
- Daniel, Yuli, 179
- Davila, Raul Bazan, 250
- de Gaulle, Charles, 24
- Dead Letter law, 121
- Decade to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, 257
- Declaration or Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Religious Intolerance*, 223, 227
- Declaration on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination* (1963), 102–103, 108–117, 213
 - adoption of, 114
 - failure of, 113
 - preamble, 113
 - Soviet Union and, 80, 123
- Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States* (1970), 210, 220, 230
- Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief*, 171, 230
- Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples* (1960), 54–55, 56, 65, 80, 113, 123, 131, 213, 217
- Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment* (1975), 233, 255
- Declaration on the Relationship to Non-Christian Religions*, 160
- decolonization, 2–3, 13, 45, 48–68, 277.
 - See also colonialism
 - in African countries, 52, 56–68
 - end of colonialism and, 51–56
 - Global South, 212
 - human rights and, 4–5
 - Jamaican's policy on, 84–85
 - Moynihan's views on, 257
 - racial discrimination and, 121–122
- Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights* (Burke), 9
- Denmark, 233, 242, 245
- developing countries, 129
- Die Ambivalenz des Guten*, 10
- Dignitatis Humanae*, 159
- Dirección de Inteligencia Nacional (DINA), 253
- disappearances, enforced. *See also* torture
 - in Chile, 253
 - Soviet Union on, 267
 - UN response to, 239
 - in 1968–1973, 240–245
 - United Kingdom on, 261–262
 - Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, 264, 266
- Dobrovolsky, Aleksei, 180, 183
- domestic jurisdiction, 27
- Douglas-Home, Alec, 63, 66–67, 225–226
- Draft Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 127–128
- Draft Covenants on Human Rights, 43
- Dubcek, Alexander, 188
- Dumbarton Oaks proposal, 25
- East Germany, 48, 234, 270
- Eastern Europe, 38, 44, 46
- East–West relations, 50–51
- Eckel, Jan, 10

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

305

- Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC),
29, 33, 241, 251
- Economic Opportunities Act (1964),
117–118
- Ecuador, 126
- Edwards, Mark, 140
- EEC Nine, 215, 221
- Egypt, 44, 106, 114, 144
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 40–41, 55
- El Salvador, 239, 265–266
- Elias, T.O., 57–58
- Emancipation Proclamation, 112
- enforced disappearances. *See also* torture
in Chile, 253
Soviet Union on, 267
UN response to, 239
in 1968–1973, 240–245
United Kingdom on, 261–262
Working Group on Enforced or
Involuntary Disappearances, 264,
266
- Ermacora, Felix, 251, 255
- Ethiopia, 68, 106
- European Community, 220
- European Convention on Human Rights,
38–39, 125, 232
- European Economic Community, 215, 228
- European Human Rights Commission, 242
- exile, 23–24
- expression, freedom of, 34
- Final Recommendations of the Helsinki
Consultations*, 222
- Finland, 233
- First International Human Rights
Conference (1968). *See* Tehran
Conference (1968)
- First World Conference on Human Rights,
136
- First World War, 21
- Foot, Hugh (Lord Caradon), 63–65, 67,
91
- Foreign Affairs* (journal), 185, 272
- France
Bizerte incident and, 49
colonialism and, 55
decolonization and, 45
and European Convention on Human
Rights, 39
on government-in-exile, 24
human rights policy, 19, 137
and ratification of Convention on
Elimination of All Forms of Racial
Discrimination, 133
on religious intolerance, 143, 162, 215
right to petition and, 124
right to self-determination and, 205
on right to social justice, 29
- Franck, Hans Göran, 246
- Franco, Francisco, 254
- Fraser, Donald M., 244–245
- freedom of expression, 34
- freedom of information, 49
- freedom of movement, 49–50
East–West relations and, 50–51
- freedom of opinion, 34
- freedom of religion, 34
- freedom of thought, 34
- Galanskov, Yuri, 180, 183
- General Assembly
in 1975, 252–259
Convention on Elimination of All Forms
of Racial Discrimination and,
164–173
proposal for principles of international
law, 210
Resolution 1514, 54–55
Special Committee on Principles of
International Law, 213–217
Third Committee, 18, 19, 34, 80, 104,
109, 118, 125, 127–128, 134, 135,
165, 168, 170, 228, 255
- genocide, 167
- Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 271
- Germany, 233, 270
- Ghana, 67, 68, 121–123, 125–126, 131,
167–168, 171, 252, 277
- Ghorbal, Ashraf, 102
- Ginzburg, Alexander, 179, 180, 182, 183,
260
- Glendon, Mary Ann, 8
- Global South
Helsinki Final Act and, 278
human rights and, 137, 143, 210, 235,
241, 277–278, 279, 280–281
international law and, 212
military intervention and, 214
religious intolerance and, 139, 167
- Goldberg, Arthur, 127, 167, 182, 183,
184, 260
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 269, 270

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)

306

Index

- government-in-exile, 23–24
Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
Greece
 on confidential procedure, 247
 Council of Europe and, 232
 fall of military dictatorships in, 254
 human rights diplomacy, 259
 human rights violations in, 185
 military junta in, 242
Gromyko, Andrei, 222
Guadeloupe, 18–20
Guatemala, 239, 265–266
Guinea, 61, 68, 177
Gulag Archipelago (Solzhenitsyn), 250
- Hajek, Jiri, 188
Hammarskjöld, Dag, 41, 60
Havel, Vaclav, 188
Helsinki Effect, The (Thomas), 217
Helsinki Final Act (1975), 6, 184, 209–236
 Basket I, 184, 219–220, 225–226,
 229–231
 Basket II, 231
 Basket III, 184, 224, 225–226, 229, 231
 Global South and, 278
 history of, 210–219
 human rights provisions in, 219,
 229–232
 history, 210
 negotiations for, 219–229
 Principle 10 of, 228
 Principle 7 (human rights principle) of,
 217, 222, 225, 228, 230–231
 signing of, 232–236
 Stage I of negotiation in, 225
 Stage II of negotiation in, 226
 torture and, 256
Helsinki Process, 39, 182
Herter, Christian, 55
High Commissioner on Human Rights,
 93
Hindus, 166
human rights
 covenants on, 126–137
 history of
 1945–1960, 18–47
 in 1949–1954, 37–41
 in 1986–1993, 268–274
 stalemate in 1955–1960, 41–47
 torture and, 237
 United Nations Charter and, 21–28
 universality and, 13–14
 warring conceptions of, 37–41
*Human Rights Activism and the End of the
 Cold War* (Snyder), 269
*Human Rights in the World Community: A
 Call for US Leadership*, 244
human rights law, 5–6
human rights literature, 8–12
humanistic universalism, 22
Humphrey, John, 41, 191
Hungary, 33–34, 129, 234
Hunt, Lynn, 8
Huntington, Samuel, 272, 273
- India
 on anti-Semitism, 161
 draft convention on religious intolerance
 and, 154, 159
 ratification of Convention on Racial
 Discrimination, 208
 religious conflicts in, 166
 self-determination and, 44
 on South Africa's treatment of Indians,
 32–33
Individual Rights and the Making of the
 International System (Reus-Smit),
 10
Indivisible Human Rights (Whelan), 9
Indonesia, 65–66, 67
information, freedom of, 49
Inter-American Convention on Human
 Rights, 94, 260
International Affairs (journal), 184–185
International Bill of Human Rights, 18
International Bill of Rights, 276
International Commission of Inquiry, 246
International Commission of Jurists (ICJ),
 57, 100, 197, 239, 247
International Committee of the Red Cross,
 190
International Conference of the Red Cross,
 206
International Conference on Human
 Rights, 136
International Conference on the Abolition
 of Torture, 245
International Consultative Group of
 Geneva, 21–23
International Convention on Elimination of
 All Forms of Racial Discrimination
 (1965), 102–103, 241, 267

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

307

- 18-person committee for, 123–124
- adoption of, 130
- areas of impact of, 130
- book on, 9
- colonialist clause in, 125
- Committee, 128
- Communist states' support for, 132
- Covenant on Human Rights and, 126
- Draft, 117–126
- India and, 208
- Jamaica and, 168
- monitoring committee for, 124–125
- Poland and, 208
- ratification of, 7, 133, 159, 177, 208
- Soviet Union and, 129
- United States and, 127
- International Council of Amnesty
 - International, 198
- International Court of Human Rights, 195–196
- International Court of Justice, 133–135, 165
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 259
- International Criminal Tribunal, 200
- International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 177
- International Human Rights Law, 207
- International Humanitarian Law, 207
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 30
- international law, 4
 - Global South and, 212
 - human rights and, 5–6
- International League for the Rights of Man, 37–38, 75
- International NGO Conference on Human Rights, 196
- International Socialist Study Group, 151
- International Student Movement for the United Nations, 247
- International Year for Human Rights (1968), 88, 136, 170, 174
 - Jamaica and, 100
 - in January–April 1968, 176–186
 - non-governmental organizations and, 196–201
 - perspectives on, 176
 - planning for, 79–81
 - Tehran Conference and, 186–196
- Iraq
 - on anti-Semitism, 161
 - argument for Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 130
 - on religious intolerance, 162, 171
- Ireland, 166
- Iron Curtain, 148–149, 233, 241, 269
- Islam, 144
- Israel
 - on anti-Semitism, 105, 122, 143
 - on racism, 113
 - on religious intolerance, 163
 - Six-Day War, 173
 - on torture, 259
 - UN selectivity and, 240
 - United Arab Republic's criticism of, 144
- Italy, 128, 215, 224, 251
- Ivory Coast, 123
- Jamaica, 2, 69
 - abandonment of global leadership role, 202–203
 - advocacies for human rights protection, 98
 - on anti-Semitism, 161
 - on atheism, 157–158
 - brutalization of society in 1968, 201–202
 - on colonialism, 169
 - human rights debates in, 100
 - human rights diplomacy, 5, 71, 76, 210, 277
 - in 1938–62, 71–77
 - in 1962–64, 77–82
 - in 1962–65, 82–91
 - in 1964–67, 91–101
 - on human rights violations, 242
 - legacies of slavery and colonialism in, 72–73
 - membership in United Nations, 100
 - on need for international order, 159
 - policy against all forms of discrimination, 86–87
 - proposal for Human Rights Commission, 202–203
 - on racial discrimination, 168
 - relationship with Afro-Asian bloc, 84
 - resolutions in Tehran Conference, 189
 - trade sanctions on South Africa, 74–75
 - two-party system in, 73–74
- Jamaica Labour Party, 73–74

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)

308

Index

- Jamaican Council for Human Rights, 100, 202
- Jamaican Foreign Policy, 85–86
- Jerusalem, 165
- Jews
 and anti-Semitism, 103, 104, 105, 122, 160–162, 169
 discrimination against, 143–145
 in Soviet Union, 144–145, 150, 151–152
- Jim Crow system, 3, 70
- John XXIII, Pope, 147–148
- Johnson, Keith, 177
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 49, 69–70, 114, 115–116, 117, 156, 181, 192, 202
- “Judgement in Nuremberg” (television broadcast), 114
- jurisgenesis*, 56, 136, 235
- Kahn, Paul, 12
- Kaunda, Kenneth, 196
- Kennan, George, 272
- Kennedy, John F., 48–49, 102, 114
- Kennedy, Robert, 175
- Kenya, 28
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 5, 51, 53, 151, 211
- Killick, John, 209
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 80, 175
- Kissinger, Henry, 244, 260
- Klose, Fabian, 11
- Ku Klux Klan, 111
- labor riots, in Jamaica, 73
- Lanning, Hermod, 211
- Lashkova, Vera, 180, 183
- Last Utopia, The: Human Rights in History* (Moyn), 11
- Latin America, 26
- Lauren, Paul Gordon, 8
- Lauterpacht, Hersch, 18, 36–37
- League of Arab States, 95
- League of Nations, 21, 28, 106
- Lebanon, 29, 124–125, 132
- Liberia, 2, 277
 creation of, 218
 on decolonization, 67
 human rights policy, 235
 on human rights violations, 143
 on racial discrimination, 106
 on religious intolerance, 143, 145–146
 on right to change religion, 142
 on Zionism, 257
- Luard, Evan, 262
- Luns, Joseph, 60
- MacBride, Sean, 100, 191, 197, 198
- MacMillan, Harold, 54, 63
- Magna Carta, 36–37
- Mali, 106. *See also* Afro-Asian states
- Malik, Charles, 30, 196
- Manley, Michael, 174
- Manley, Norman, 73, 75, 82, 100, 202–204, 279
- Marof, Achkar, 177
- Martinez, Gabriel, 262, 264
- Martinez, Marcella, 168, 191
- Mauritania, 105, 108
- Mazower, Mark, 28
- Menon, Krishna, 60
- Meredith, James, 104
- Middle Passage, The: The Caribbean Revisited* (Naipaul), 101
- Mobilizing for Human Rights* (Simmons), 7–8
- Morocco, 62
- Morozov, Platon, 184
- Morsink, Johannes, 8
- Mothers of the Disappeared, 240, 263, 264
- movement, freedom of, 49–51
- Moyn, Samuel, 11
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 256–258
- Mozambique, 61, 63, 241
- Multilateral Preparatory Talks (MPT), 222
- Muslims, 166
- Naipaul, V.S., 69, 101
- Namibia, 28, 241
- Nathans, Benjamin, 179
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 35, 83, 192
- Nazis, 21, 23, 122
- “negotiating universality,” 13
- neo-Nazism, 122
- Neruda, Pablo, 250
- Netherlands
 Chilean case and, 252, 255
 Communist states and, 215
 complaint against Greek military junta, 242
 on Convention against Torture, 268
 on draft Declaration on Human Rights, 217

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

309

- on government-in-exile, 24
- human rights diplomacy, 223
- human rights year and, 205
- Indonesia and, 65–66, 67
- on religious intolerance, 171
- on self-determination, 226–227
- on treatment of colonial peoples, 19
- New Zealand, 26
- Newman, Frank, 251
- Nigeria, 57, 64–65, 67, 162
- Nixon, Richard, 184
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 125
- Nobel Peace Prize, 174, 199
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 6, 25
 - human rights fact-finding by, 239
 - International Human Rights Year and, 196–201
 - strategies of, 199–200
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 185
- North Ireland, 166
- North–South relations, 1, 212
- Norway, 206, 233, 242
- occupied territories, 186–187
- Organization of African Unity, 95
- Organization of American States, 70, 84, 93
- Ormsby-Gore, David, 49
- Ostpolitik*, 219–220, 221
- Owen, David, 262
- Oxfam, 237
- Pacem in Terris* (Peace on Earth), 147–148
- Pakistan, 34, 44, 61, 126, 142, 143, 145, 162, 166, 250
- Palestine, 105
- Palme, Olof, 232–233, 234
- Pan-African Congress, 126
- Parliamentary Conference on Human Rights, 243
- Partial Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, 109
- peaceful coexistence, defining, 214
- Peng-Chun Chang, 30
- People's National Party (Jamaica), 73–74
- Philippines
 - on anti-Semitism, 161–162
 - on Convention on Racial Discrimination, 107, 121–122, 123
 - human rights diplomacy, 67, 94, 95–96, 277
 - on religious freedom, 34, 142
 - on self-determination, 44
 - on totalitarian states, 41
- Pinochet, Augusto, 246, 252
- Poland
 - on colonialism, 88
 - dissidents, 270
 - draft convention on religious intolerance and, 154–155
 - on neo-Nazism, 94
 - ratification of Convention on Racial Discrimination, 107, 132, 208
 - on religious intolerance, 227–228
- political theology, 172
- Portugal
 - on colonialism, 55
 - colonialism and, 61–62
 - democratic political transition in, 259
 - human rights violations in, 254
 - Southern Rhodesia and, 63
- Post-Civil War Reconstruction Amendment, 180
- Prague Spring, 175, 187–188, 215
- Prest, Arthur, 59–60
- Prost, Antoine, 37
- Puerto Rico, 20
- Putnam, Robert E., 140
- Quaison-Sackey, Alex, 65–67
- Quataert, Jean, 278
- race, and religion, 146–153
- racial discrimination, 97–98, 116–117
 - anti-Semitism and, 122
 - civilized society and, 109
 - Declaration on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination* (1963), 108–117
 - decolonization and, 121–122
 - International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 117–118
 - and international human rights law, 102–137
 - prosecution of racist expressions and organizations, 123
 - universality and, 120–121
- Ramphal, S.S., 72, 196
- Rasmussen, Gustav, 39

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
 Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values
 Steven L. B. Jensen
 Index

[More information](#)

310

Index

- Red Cross, 190, 206
 religion, 137, 138–139
 anti-Semitism, 103, 104, 105, 122,
 160–162, 169
 atheism and, 155–156
 in Covenant on Civil and Political
 Rights, 141–143
 and race, 146–153
 religious freedom, 34, 141–143
 religious intolerance, 140
 debate on, 143–146
 draft convention on, 153–164
Report on Torture (Amnesty
 International), 240
 Reus-Smit, Christian, 10
 Rhodesia, 57, 62, 176, 185. *See also*
 Afro-Asian states
 Richard, Ivor, 258
 Richardson, Egerton
 on agenda of the conference, 98–99
 assessment of Tehran Conference, 197
 and Commission on Human Rights, 81,
 94
 in Committee on International Year for
 Human Rights, 88
 Commonwealth states and, 85
 human rights diplomacy, 207
 human rights initiatives, 277
 and International Human Rights
 Conference, 97
 and International Human Rights Year,
 80, 87, 89–91, 200–201
 in Jamaican delegation to Washington,
 82–83
 on religion and atheism, 157–158
 Tehran Conference and, 191
 Vienna Conference and, 273
 Romania, 33–34, 234
 Romo, Oswaldo, 253
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 19, 23, 24, 36
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 25
 Rusk, Dean, 167

 Santa Cruz, Hernán, 30
 Saudi Arabia, 34, 143
 on anti-Semitism, 161–162
 on right to change religion, 142
 Schreiber, Marc, 258
 Schwelb, Egon, 91–92
 Second Vatican Council, 147, 148–149,
 158, 159, 165

 Second World War, 21
 Security Council, 212
 self-determination, 10, 43–46
 Selma March (Alabama), 115, 116–117
 Senegal, 106, 119, 133–134, 162, 242,
 252, 257
 Shear, Hugh, 77
 Shearer, Hugh, 69, 70–71, 77, 202, 203
 on international conference on human
 rights, 80
 speech to General Assembly in 1962,
 78–79
 speech to General Assembly in 1964,
 88–89
 Sierra Leone, 56, 257
 Sikhs, 166
 Simmons, Beth, 7–8
 Simpson, A.W. Brian, 8
 Sinyavsky, Andrey, 179
 Six-Day War, 165, 173, 241
 slavery, 167
 Smith, Iain, 176
 Smuts, Jan, 28
 Snyder, Sarah, 269
 social justice, right to, 29
 social security, right to, 29
 socialist legality, 178–179
 Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 183, 184, 247,
 250
 South Africa. *See also* Afro-Asian states
 Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts and,
 241
 apartheid in, 57, 74–75, 94, 97–98, 122,
 146, 165
 on colonialism, 55, 56, 62
 discrimination against Indians in,
 32–33
 human rights diplomacy, 185, 241
 League of Nations mandate, 28
 racial discrimination and, 35–36, 110
 racial policy, 127
 South West Africa case and, 106,
 133–134
 Southern Rhodesia and, 63
 on torture, 259
 trade sanctions on, 74–75
 South West Africa, 56, 57, 62, 106,
 133–134, 146, 165
 Southern Africa, 240
 Southern Rhodesia, 56, 63, 241
 sovereignty, 3–4

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
 Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values
 Steven L. B. Jensen
 Index

[More information](#)

Index

311

- Soviet Union, 4, 40. *See also* Communist states
 abuse of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 48
 agenda for International Human Rights Year, 184–185
 Allied Power and, 24–25
 anticolonialism and, 53
 on atheism, 56, 156, 158
 ban on marrying foreign nationals, 33
 on colonialism, 62, 88, 169, 170, 215–216
 colonialism of souls by, 52
 and Convention on Racial Discrimination, 123
 Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and, 134, 178
 criticism of US over Vietnam, 182
 dissidents, 179–180
 on enforced disappearances, 267
 human rights agenda of, 96–97
 human rights diplomacy, 87, 94
 and International Court of Justice, 134
 invasion of Czechoslovakia, 205–206
 Jamaican opinion on, 76–77
 Jews in, 144–145, 150, 151–152
 on limiting role of NGOs, 97
 on Nazism and neo-Nazism, 94, 122
 opposition to Council of Europe, 95
 on principle of non-intervention in domestic affairs, 224–225
 on race and religion, 146
 on racial discrimination, 107–108, 109, 127
 on religious freedom, 34, 150
 right to self-determination and, 44
 socialist legality in, 178–179
 in Tehran Conference, 195–196
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 80–81
- Spain, 55, 259
- Special Committee on Principles of International Law, 213–217
- Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions., 266
- Sri Lanka, 143
- Start in Freedom*, A (Foot), 64
- Stevenson, Adlai, 89, 90–91, 111–112
- Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 152
- Sudan, 122
- Sweden, 223, 233, 242, 245, 252, 255, 268
- Swedish Committee for the Human Rights Year, 198
- Switzerland, 224
- Tanganyika, 28
- Tanzania, 118–119, 134, 145
- Tehran Conference (1968), 186–196
 Arab states' proposal on occupied territories in, 186–187
 Assembly for Human Rights in, 189–192
 committees, 188–189
 Communist states' fear of, 183
 Council of Europe and, 96, 242
 expansion of UN human rights system in, 183
 Jamaica's resolutions in, 189
 Prague Spring and, 187–188
 resolutions in, 204
 Shah's opening statement, 186
 Soviet Union's endorsement of, 178
 Thant's opening statement, 186
- Tehran Final Act, 195–196
- Thant, U., 186, 196
- Things Fall Apart* (Achebe), 275
- Third Committee, 18, 19, 34, 80, 104, 109, 118, 125, 127–128, 134, 135, 165, 168, 170, 255
- Third World, 43, 113
- Thomas, Daniel C., 217
- Thorn, Gaston, 237–238
- torture, 237
 campaign for abolition of, 245
 Campaign for the Abolition of Torture, 245
 in Chile, 253, 259
 Convention Against Torture, 233, 266, 267–268
 and Convention against Torture, 267
Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1975), 233
 Helsinki Final Act and, 256
 International Conference on the Abolition of Torture, 245

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
 Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values
 Steven L. B. Jensen
 Index

[More information](#)

312

Index

- torture (*cont.*)
 Israel on, 259
 South Africa on, 259
 Stockholm meeting on, 233
 UN response to, 239
 in 1968–1973, 240–245
 and UN selectivity in 1976–1984,
 259–268
 United Kingdom on, 256
 Toure, Sékou, 51–52
 treaty bodies, 129
 Truman, Harry S., 35
 Tunisia, 56, 60, 109
 Turkey, 89, 232
- Ukraine, 88, 146
*UN Congress on the Prevention of Crime
 and the Treatment of Offenders*,
 256
 UN Intellectual History Project, 9
 United Arab Republic (Egypt), 144
 United Kingdom
 and the 1945 debate on treatment of
 colonial peoples, 19
 Allied Power and, 24–25
 on anti-Semitism in Soviet Union, 144
 British Colonial Office, 45, 50
 British Foreign Office, 45–46, 49–50,
 178
 on colonial territories, 39
 on decolonization, 45, 55
 draft convention on religious intolerance
 and, 154
 on enforced disappearances, 261–262
 and Helsinki Final Act, 227
 human rights diplomacy, 87, 91–92,
 95–96, 137
 on religious intolerance, 138
 South West Africa case and, 133–134
 on torture, 256
 and UN selectivity, 262–263
 United Nations
 Charter (1945), 2
 Article 1, 26–27
 Article 2, 27
 Article 2(7), 92–93
 Article 55, 26–27, 92–93, 214
 Article 56, 92–93
 Article 68, 26–27
 human rights and, 21–27, 28, 46
 right to self-determination and, 44
 Commission on Human Rights. *See*
 Commission on Human Rights
 flag of, 116–117
 General Assembly. *See* General Assembly
 human rights projects in 1962, 5
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and
 Cultural Organization (UNESCO),
 245
 United States
 Allied Power and, 24–25
 on atheism, 155–156, 158
 on colonialism, 19, 55
 concern on Human Rights Conference,
 93
 and Covenant on Civil and Political
 Rights, 128
 on decolonization, 94
 draft convention on religious intolerance
 and, 154, 163
 human rights diplomacy, 87, 95–96
 human rights diplomacy in, 181–182
 Jamaican opinion on, 76–77
 opposition to separate human rights
 conference, 89
 on racial discrimination, 117–118
 racial discrimination and, 110
 racial discrimination in, 111–113
 racial policy, 127
 ratification of international agreements
 and, 167
 on religious discrimination, 149
 slavery and, 3
 South West Africa mandate and,
 133–134
 on Soviet Jews, 144
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 (1948), 6–7, 8, 19, 28–37, 131, 213
 adoption of, 19, 39
 Article 13 of, 182
 Article 18 of, 182
 Article 19 of, 182
 Article 20 of, 182
 Article 21 of, 216
 endorsements of, 43
 failings of, 110
 freedom of information in, 231
 freedom of movement in, 231
 legacy of, 20
 racial discrimination and, 123
 Saudi Arabia's abstention in, 143
 Soviet Union's abuse of, 48

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-11216-2 - The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s,
Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values

Steven L. B. Jensen

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

313

- Soviet Union's support for, 80–81
 title, change of, 29
 25th anniversary of, 245
 violations of, 103, 104
- universalism
 Christian, 22–23
 communist, 22
 humanistic, 22
- universality, 13, 55, 120
 principle, 4
 racial discrimination and, 120–121
 vanguards of, 277
- University of Mississippi case, 112
- Uruguay, 135, 266
- van Boven, Theo, 247, 248–250, 251, 252, 265
- van der Stoep, Max, 226, 255
- Venezuela, 118, 143
- Vienna Conference, 273, 274
- Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, 273–274
- Vietnam War, 175, 182–183, 241
- Vik, Hanne Hagtvedt, 25
- Vinueza, Benites, 53–54
- van Boven, Theo, 263, 266
- Voting Rights Act (1965), 70, 114, 115, 117–118, 156, 195
- Wachuku, Jaja, 57
- Wade, Abdoulaye, 58–59
- Wadsworth, James, 55
- Waldheim, Kurt, 248
- Waldron-Ramsey, Waldo, 118
- Wallace, George, 115
- Waltz, Susan, 8
- war
 First World War, 21
 propaganda, 215
 Second World War, 21
 Six-Day War, 165, 173, 241
 Vietnam War, 175, 182–183, 241
- Warren, Christopher, 260, 261
- Warsaw Pact, 215, 223
- Wade, Abdoulaye, 48
- Werner-Müller, Jan, 3
- West Germany, 233, 270
- West Irian, 65–66, 67
- Western universalism, 274
- Whelan, Daniel, 9
- Wilkins, Roy, 83, 192–195
- Williams, Franklin H., 93
- Wilson, Harold, 67, 252
- Winter, Jay, 8, 37
- Women's International Democratic Federation, 248
- women's rights, 97–98
- Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, 264, 266
- Working Group on Human Rights, 92
- World Conference on Human Rights (1993), 1, 239, 271–272
- World Council of Churches, 160
- World Court on Human Rights, 200
- World Health Organization (WHO), 30
- Yugoslavia, 234
- Zionism, 122, 256–257