

Index

- Acts of Parliament
 Boston Port Act, 267
 Impressment (1708), 78, 223, 243–246, 250, 259–260, 262, 264, 267
 Impressment (1746), 76, 78, 249–263, 285
 Impressment (1775), 266–268
 Navigation Acts, 19, 21, 78, 105
 Stamp Act, 1, 264, 282–283, 299–300, 301, 302, 307
 Sugar Act, 294, 299
 Townshend Acts, 303, 306
 Adams, John, 140, 222, 223, 224, 225, 261, 262, 267, 268, 277n106, 281, 308, 309
 Adams, Samuel, 151, 166, 241–242, 253, 255, 261, 279n142, 284, 287, 291, 292, 307, 308
 Admiralty Board, 15, 19, 26, 60, 80, 89n99, 105, 109, 135, 153, 300
 Admiralty Courts, 73, 79, 169, 230, 231, 306
 High Court of Admiralty, 177
 Jamaica, 176
 Massachusetts, 224, 253, 309
 Africa, West, 15–16, 25, 31–33, 35–36, 40–41, 51–53, 75, 101, 231, *See also* Gambia; Gold Coast; Senegal
 Mensurado, Cape, 40, 53
 African Company of Merchants, 25, 26, 31–32, 33, 38, 39, 40–41
 alcohol
 consumption, 53, 71, 75–76, 202, 264
 trade, 134, 170, 171, 264
 Allen, John, 230
 Andrews, John, 224
 Annamaboe. *See* Gold Coast
 Anne (queen of Great Britain and Ireland), 27, 106, 243, 244
 Anson, George, 68
 Antigua, 23, 30, 221, 246
 Antrobus, Captain, 257, 300
 Auchmuty, Robert, 224
 Austin, William, 120
 Bachie, Hugh, 297–299
 Bacon, Anthony, 119, 137–138
 Baldwin, Loammi, 304–305
 Bangs, Benjamin, 59, 108, 111, 285, 289, 290, 292
 Barbados, 25, 27, 65, 101, 102, 113, 117, 139, 273n45
 Barnstable, Massachusetts, 138
 Barrington, William, second Viscount, 142
 Bell, Benjamin, 119
 Benjamin Cobb & Sons, 200, 204
 Berdt, Dennis De, 262, 308
 Bernard, Francis, 224, 260, 261, 262, 280, 303, 305, 306–307, 308, 309
 Bilbao, Spain, 195
 Bishop, Thomas, 310
 Blackstone, William, 62, 84n39, 148, 220
 blue water policy. *See* Royal Navy: strategy
 Board of Trade, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28–29, 31, 33, 35, 36–37, 39, 57, 61, 105, 108, 110, 113, 115, 122, 147, 271n24, 299, 310

- Boscawen, Edward, 65, 158, 252
 Boston, Massachusetts, 59, 104, 105, 109, 111, 112, 117, 118, 119, 121–123, 134, 138, 145–146, 160, 191, 244, 246, 252, 258, 259, 262–263, 310, 325, *See also* riots: Knowles riot; riots: *Liberty* riot
 Port Act, 267
 siege of, 268, 281
 Boston, Prince, 168
 Bowen, Ashley, 70, 117, 171, 190, 194–196, 201, 202–203, 310
 Braudel, Fernand, 104
 Brewer, John, 19, 20–21
 Bristol, England, 43n15, 195, 203
 Brunsmann, Denver, 8nn12–13, 86n52, 97n195, 236n50, 293
 Butler, Charles, 63

 Caldwell, Benjamin, 224
 Cape Coast Castle. *See* Gold Coast
 capitalism, 103, 132–133
 free trade, 149–150
 markets, 115–116, 117
 merchants, 18–19, 104, 134
 profit, 102–104, 115, 117, 149, 151
 property rights, 132, 142, 146, 147–149, 151–152, 154
 wage labor, 159, 160, 188, 219–220
 captains, 72–73, 230–232
 regulating captains, 60, 77, 116, 326
 Caribbean. *See* West Indies
 Cavendish, Philip, 166
 Charleston, South Carolina, 30, 105, 119, 172, 246, 279n139
 Chase, David, 210
 Cinque Ports, 55
 Clarke, Samuel, 119
 Cleveland, John, 41, 163
 coal, 60, 121, 175, 195, 209, 257–258
 Cobb, Elijah, 73, 170–171, 191, 199–200, 204–205
 Cobb, John, 200
 Coles, William, 195
 Colville, Alexander, 70, 294–295, 299, 301, 302, 303
 compensation, 79, 135–138, 140, 141–142
 Compte, Benjamin, 131
 convoys, 24–28, 29–30, 39, 52, 139
 Cooper, Grey, 142
 Corbet, Michael, 224–225

 Corbett, Thomas, 25
 Corner, John, 260, 261, 303–304, 305, 309
 Cremer, John, 39, 71, 73, 160, 167, 193–194, 202, 221
 Curtis, Daniel, 133
 Cushing, Thomas, 261, 308

 Davis Straits, 116, 208
 Davis, Caleb, 104, 134
 Davis, George, 266
 Defoe, Daniel, 64–65, 110, 113, 121, 174, 220
 Denmark, 33, 60–61
 desertion, 70, 76, 145, 158, 159–160, 163, 192, 221, 244, 303–304
 disability, 72, 73, 163, 176–177
 discipline
 merchant ships, 72–73
 Royal Navy, 53, 68–71, 186n126
 disease, 51, 52, 66–68, 78, 187
 Douglas, Stuart, 63
 Douglass, William, 152, 285, 290–292
 Durand, James, 167, 192

 East India Company, 171–172
 economic growth, 17–18, 81, 254
 Edinburgh, Scotland, 109, 199, 287
 Edward & William Reynolds, 200, 204
 Egmont, John Perceval, second Earl of, 153
 embargos, 34
 Equiano, Olaudah, 71, 73, 191, 196–198, 204, 231
 exemption from impressment, 60, 66, 79, 116–117, 118, 122, 146, 167, 175, 209, 258, 304, *See also* Acts of Parliament: Impressment (1708); Acts of Parliament: Impressment (1746)
 Exeter, England, 175

 families, 18, 164, 166, 175, 208, 222, 226, 228
 fishing, 21–22, 28–29, 36–37, 39, 43n15, 114, 115, 119–120, 175, 247–248, 258–259, 311
 Fitch, Samuel, 224
 Fleet, John, 135
 Floers, Anders, 60, 209
 Foster, Michael, 23, 51, 55–56, 62, 84n39, 89n99, 225
 France, 21–22, 36–38, 149–150, 243, 246–248

Index

331

- New England, trade with, 266
 Newfoundland, attack on (1762), 141
 privateers, 27, 30, 48n100, 102, 193, 203
 West Africa, encroachments in, 32–33
 Franklin, Benjamin, 1–2, 66, 103, 105, 106,
 108, 149–150, 152, 153, 161–162,
 164, 178, 221, 226, 229–230, 252,
 263
 freight rates, 113–114, 134, 137
- Gage, Thomas, 280, 306, 309
 Gale, Edmund, 195
 Gambia, 32, 33, 37, 41, 114, 120, 140, 172
 Fort James, 25, 38, 40, 52
 Gayton, Captain, 172–173
 George II (king of Great Britain and
 Ireland), 229, 250
 George III (king of Great Britain and
 Ireland), 280–281, 299, 308–309,
 312
 Gilje, Paul, 233n12, 282, 288, 292
 Gloucester, Massachusetts, 311
 Gold Coast, 26, 32–33, 36, 38–39, 40, 53
 Granville, John Carteret, second Earl of,
 247–248, 251
 Graves, Samuel (admiral), 58, 63, 310, 311,
 325
 Graves, Samuel (captain of HMS *Antelope*),
 58, 138
 Grenada, battle of (1779), 72, 187
 Grenville, George, 164, 301, 303
 Grey, Charles de, 309
 Guinea. *See* Africa, West
- Halifax, Nova Scotia, 23, 30, 141–142, 252,
 258, 295
 Hall, Thomas, 131, 151, 152
 Hallowell, Benjamin, 305, 306, 309
 Hamilton, Alexander, 149
 Hancock, John, 259–260, 261, 304–305,
 306, 308, 309
 Hancock, Thomas, 291
 Harding, Seth, 194
 Harrison, Joseph, 224, 305–306,
 308, 309
 Haversham, John Thompson, first Baron,
 15, 16
 Hay, Robert, 218
 Henniker, John, 107
 Hill, Thomas, 296–297, 299
- Hillsborough, Wills Hill, first Earl of, 308–309
 Hood, Samuel, 123, 138, 224, 303, 309
 Hooper, Robert, 190, 224
 Horn, James, 165
 Hosier, Francis, 68
 Hulton, Henry, 303, 306
 Hume, David, 151
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 146, 223, 224, 225,
 262, 285–286, 288, 289, 290, 291,
 292, 308
- Independence, Declaration of, 2, 3, 292,
 325, 327
 insurance, 24–25
 Irving, Charles, 197, 198
- Jamaica, 26–27, 105, 106, 108, 110, 113,
 158, 160, 176, 249, 251, 253
 New Greenwich, 78
 Port Royal, 23, 30, 61, 76
 Jefferson, Thomas, 232
 Jennings, Edmund, 25, 31
 Josse, Antonio de, 173, 174
- Kennedy, Archibald, 63, 65
 Knipe, Francis Noble, 135
 Knowles, Charles, 76, 158, 171–172, 246,
 252, 253, 257, 281. *See also* riots:
 Knowles riot
- labor
 by-employment, 192–193, 225
 contracts, 159, 191
 migration, 108–111, 253–254
 occupational mobility, 189–209,
 220–221, 225
 recruitment costs, 112–113
 security, 189
 shortages, 105, 106, 107–112, 116–117,
 121, 253, 256
 Laugharne, Thomas, 295–296
 Lechmere, William, 310, 311
 Lee, George, 64, 65, 89n99, 164
 Lee, Richard Henry, 63
 Lee, William, 63
 Lester, Benjamin, 265–266
 Lisle, William, 206, 221
 lobbying, 1, 20, 22, 27, 35, 78, 120, 153,
 243, 262, 308
 West Country fishing, 264–266

- lobbying (cont.)
 West Indies sugar, 248–249, 251
 Locke, John, 146–148, 149, 150, 152
 London, England, 15, 17, 22, 28–29, 56,
 60, 62, 108, 110–111, 112, 113,
 116, 117–118, 120, 167, 188, 191,
 197, 198, 202, 222, 226, *See also*
 riots
 Louisburg, Cape Breton Island, 30, 59, 136,
 246, 247
 Luttrell, Temple, 175, 208–209, 226–227,
 230, 268

 MacBride, John, 217n163
 Magna Carta, 56, 234n12
 Marblehead, Massachusetts, 117, 190,
 194–195, 203, 224, 267, *See also*
 riots
 Marrant, John, 61
 Martinique, 27, 38, 48n100, 193, 203
 Marx, Karl, 132, 179n4, 233n4
 Maryland, 27, 28, 252
 Massachusetts, 22, 168, 209–210, 308–309,
 See also Admiralty Courts:
 Massachusetts; Barnstable; Boston;
 Gloucester; Marblehead; Salem
 impressment in, 63, 105, 119, 123, 145
 legislature, 108, 111, 120, 146, 175, 209,
 255–256, 258, 262, 308
 Mauduit, Jasper, 22
 Miquelon. *See* St. Pierre and Miquelon
 Montresor, John, 301
 Montserrat, 196–197, 204
 Morgan, Jeremiah, 302–303
 mortality, 51, 52, 66–68, 72, 73, 123n5
 Moss, Thomas, 297
 Murray, James, 131, 301
 mutinies, 35, 39–40, 231

 Navy Board, 60, 107, 135, 137, 165
 New York, 30, 59, 149, 205, 251, 301,
 See also riots
 Newfoundland, 21–22, 28–29, 30, 36–37,
 43n15, 115, 119–120, 122, 138, 209,
 253–254, 265–266, *See also*
 St. Pierre and Miquelon
 Grand Banks, 120, 196, 258, 265
 St. John's, 37, 141–142, 193
 Newport, Rhode Island, 109, 122, 173, 257,
 See also riots

 Nicol, John, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 109, 171,
 191, 193, 199, 207–208, 210, 218,
 227
 Norfolk, Virginia. *See* riots
 North Carolina, 30
 North, Frederick, Lord, 266, 267
 Nova Scotia, 111, 112, 194, *See also*
 Halifax, Nova Scotia
 nursery for seamen. *See* training

 O'Brien, Lucius, 59, 295–296
 Ogle, Chaloner, 35–36
 Oglethorpe, James Edward, 15, 65, 66, 106,
 121, 145, 151, 152, 164, 171, 220,
 222, 228–229
 Otis, James, 145, 261, 308

 Palliser, Hugh, 266
 Panton, Henry Gibson, 224–225
 Peabody, Joseph, 170
 Pennsylvania, 153, *See also* Philadelphia,
 Pennsylvania
 legislature, 153, 252
 Pepys, Samuel, 121
 Petty, William, 160
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 117, 122, 134,
 252, 301
 pirates, 16, 17, 34–36, 167
 Pitt Packet case, 222–225
 Poirier, Samuel, 33, 41
 Pollard, Benjamin, 286
 Poole, England, 264–266
 population, 66
 Porteous, John, 287
 Portsmouth, England, 52, 62, 111, 118, 167
 Portsmouth, New Hampshire, 111, 119,
 See also riots
 Prince, Christopher, 170, 196, 198–199,
 201, 205, 227
 Pringle, Robert, 105, 246
 privateers, 27, 30–31, 33, 76, 102, 168–170,
 176, 193, 203, 205, 285, 294
 prizes, 65, 69, 141, 168–169, 175–176
 provisions, 21, 64, 176

 Quebec, 131, 136, 151, 152, 244, 301

 race, 39, 60–62, 86n52, 192
 repairs, 21, 114, 257, 285
 riots, 3, 85n51, 234n12, 281–283, 293, 312

Index

333

- Knowles riot, 107–108, 241–242,
 251–252, 256–257, 283–292
Liberty riot, 259–262, 303–310
 London, 159
 Marblehead, Massachusetts, 310–312
 New York, 295–296, 301–302
 Newport, Rhode Island, 296–299, 300
 Norfolk, Virginia, 302–303
 number of, 252, 282, 292–294
 Porteous riot, 287
 Portsmouth, New Hampshire, 293
 Stamp Act, 1, 283, 301
 Roberts, Bartholomew, 35–36
 Robertson, James, 113, 134–135
 Rodney, George, 38, 60, 163, 164, 165, 206,
 207
 Ross, Isaac, 114, 120, 136
 Rowe, Jacob, 131
 Rowe, John, 195, 261
 Royal African Company, 25–26, 32–33, 35,
 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 62, 101, 112, 116,
 117–118, 146, 231
 Royal Navy, 80, *See also* convoys;
 discipline:Royal Navy; ships (Royal
 Navy); wages:Royal Navy
 bases, 5, 23–24, 30, 76, 252, 295
 cost, 20–21, 64
 guard ships, 30–34, 39
 station ships, 30, 256
 strategy, 20, 54, 243, 246–248
 strength, 19–20, 66, 68, 74, 81, 243, 248,
 325
 supernumeraries, 52, 75, 76, 164
 tactics, 71–72
 turning over, 164–166
 volunteers, 59, 63–64, 65–66, 74,
 162, 165, 187, 194, 199, 218, 294,
 304
 Russell, Charles, 231
 Rutherford, Thomas, 25, 26

 Salem, Massachusetts, 133, 311
 salt, 29, 120, 224
 Scott, James (merchant captain), 304
 Scott, James (naval officer), 145–146,
 246
 Selwyn, William, 61–62, 105, 108, 110
 Senegal, 114–115, 119, 137, 140
 Shelburne, William Petty, second Earl of,
 137
 shipbuilding, 20–21, 102, 133–134
 ships (American navies)
 Confederacy, 194
 Oliver Cromwell, 205
 ships (civilian)
 Ann and Elizabeth, 172–173
 Arguin, 140
 Averilla (lost 1689), 61
 Averilla (lost 1695), 101–103, 117
 Bonetta, 119–120, 140
 Cape Coast, 62, 118
 Diligence, 195
 Duke of Cumberland, 171, 201, 203
 Everly, 116
 Gambia Castle, 231
 George Billander, 58, 119, 138
 Hawke, 117
 Joseph, 135
 Liberty. *See* riots:*Liberty* riot
 Liverpool, 141–142
 London, 139
 Loyal Judith, 117–118
 Lydia, 304–305
 Mary, 205
 Molly, 133–134
 Pitt Packet, 222–225
 Polly, 136
 Providence, 114, 120
 Ritchie, 118
 Roundburk, 139
 Sarah Mary Hopewell, 115
 Shepard Pink, 167
 Somerset, 61, 139
 Streatham Castle, 140
 Swift, 195
 Two Sisters, 119, 137
 Walthamstow, 61, 139
 Welch, 131, 151, 152
 ships (Royal Navy)
 HMS *Antelope*, 7n8, 58
 HMS *Assistance*, 39, 41, 51, 52–53, 80,
 172
 HMS *Astraea*, 145, 246
 HMS *Chaleur*, 295
 HMS *Enterprise*, 207, 293
 HMS *Fowey*, 172
 HMS *Glory*, 40
 HMS *Goliath*, 72
 HMS *Grafton*, 60, 187
 HMS *Greyhound*, 32
 HMS *Hawke*, 94n157, 301
 HMS *Hornet*, 302–303

- ships (Royal Navy) (cont.)
 HMS *Jamaica*, 296
 HMS *Juno*, 59, 295, 296
 HMS *Lively*, 310–311
 HMS *Maidstone*, 173, 257, 300–301
 HMS *Merlin*, 209–210
 HMS *Mermaid*, 293
 HMS *Romney*, 260, 261, 303–304, 305, 307, 309
 HMS *Rose*, 223, 224, 225
 HMS *Squirrel*, 296–298
 HMS *St. Antonio*, 172–173
 HMS *St. John*, 296–299
 HMS *Swallow*, 35–36
 HMS *Vanguard*, 70
 HMS *Woolwich*, 158
 shipwrecks, 73, 131, 139–140, 177, 186n126, 195, 243, 285
 Shirley, William, 65, 105, 107–108, 109, 112, 118, 121–122, 146, 174, 251, 254–255, 256, 257, 259, 284, 285, 286–289, 290, 291, 292
 Shuldham, Molyneux, 266
 Shute, Jacob, 60, 209
 Sixth of Anne. *See* Acts of Parliament:
 Impressment (1708)
 slavery, 196–197, 198, 204
 impressment equated with, 153, 154, 223, 225, 227–230
 property infringement equated with, 148, 151, 152
 slave trade, 25, 26, 38–39, 40, 53, 101–102, 117, 119, 137, 147, 300
 Smith, Adam, 22, 220, 232n4
 Smith, Charles, 210
 Smith, Joseph, 209–210
 Smith, Richard, 296, 297, 298–299
 Smith, Samuel, 140
 smuggling, 17, 33–34, 203, 294, 296, 302
 Sons of Liberty, 1, 260, 301, 304, 307
 South Sea Company, 40, 60, 108, 110–111, 113, 114, 116–117, 118, 173, 199, 208
 Sparhawk, John, 312
 Spavens, William, 222
 Spence, Richard, 25, 26, 32–33, 62, 116
 Spotswood, Alexander, 27, 33–34
 St. Pierre and Miquelon, 264, 266
 St. Vincent, Cape, battle of (1797), 72
 Stephens, Philip, 107, 172, 310
 Stradley, John, 72, 163, 187–188, 227, 232
 sugar, 23, 25, 26–27, 37–38, 247–248, *See also* lobbying; West Indies sugar
 Tarbox, Jonathan, 256–257, 285
 taxes, 15–16, 21, 64, 115, 294, 299, 304
 Teto, George, 119, 138
 Thorndike, Israel, 169–170
 tobacco, 27, 31, 33–34, 61, 62, 118, 136, 196, 264
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 327
 tonnage, 17–18, 67
 Townsend, George, 246
 Townsend, Isaac, 109, 121
 trade, disruption of, 114–120, 122–123, 257–258
 training, 22–23, 60, 61, 68–69, 190, 200–201, 203, 205, 208, 210, 225
 Treasury, 19, 79, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 303, 310
 Trelawny, Edward, 253
 Tudor, William, 267
 Tyrel, Thomas, 296
 Underdown, John, 37
 Urings, John, 136–137
 Utrecht, Treaty of, 37, 245
 Vernon, Edward, 76, 97n183, 145, 160, 226, 246
 Virginia, 27, 28, 30–31, 33–34, 101, 113, *See also* riots
 Voltaire, 229
 wages
 merchant seamen, 53, 76, 77, 120–122, 161, 167, 171–174, 177, 221–222, 254, 256
 perks, 170–171, 205
 Royal Navy, 64–66, 160–161, 162–163
 discounted tickets, 164
 social wages, 174
 whaling, 168
 Walker, Hovenden, 244
 Ward, Ned, 66
 Warren, Peter, 36, 246, 251, 259
 Weber, Max, 132–133, 179n4, 233n4
 Weller, John, 51–53, 71, 80, 172
 Wentworth, John, 224
 Wentworth, Joshua, 111, 119

Index 335

- West Indies, 18, 25, 26, 28, 33, 37–38, 66, 68, 75–76, 78, 105, 246, 251, 254, 256, *See also* Antigua; Barbados; Grenada, battle of (1779); Jamaica; Martinique; Montserrat; lobbying: West Indies sugar
- whaling, 114, 138, 167–168, 208, 225
- Whatley, George, 103, 106, 149
- Wilkes, John, 56, 222, 226
- Young, Susanna, 119