

Index

Paper titles are in ‘single quotes’; book and journal titles *are in italics*; FTNS is ‘The Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection’; *GTNS* is *The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection*; AWFE is A.W.F. Edwards; AWFE citations are in the form ‘year [paper number]’; single asterisk * denotes joint papers with Cavalli-Sforza; double asterisk ** for other multi-authored work; all other citations are in the form Name (year). Page numbers in **bold** locate the Selected Papers.

- AAA *see* American Anthropological Association
 Aarhus University 349, 455, 463
The ABO Blood Groups: Comprehensive Tables and Maps of World Distribution (Mourant *et al.* 1954) 516
 AWFE unsigned review, 1959 516
 Fisher influence 318
 Winther interview 428–429, 435, 436
 adaptive evolutionary change, Fisher 4, 374
 adaptive landscapes, Wright 4
 AWFE 1971 presentation 131, 454
 and FTNS 371
 Okasha commentary 371, 373
 Winther interview 408, 410, 412, 454
 Wright (1932) 395, 396, 410
 see also ‘Review of *Evolution* . . .’, 1971 [49]
 adaptive seascapes 408, 451
 additive genetic variance 372
 additive-tree methods *see* distance matrix methods;
 least squares additive trees
 Adelaide archives 416
 Adelaide, Fisher 518
Advances in Applied Probability
 1974 [59], ‘On Kimura’s . . .’ 390
 ‘Affinity as revealed by differences in gene
 frequencies’, 1972 [53] 2, **139**, 469
 Africa, migration routes out of 344
 ALGOL 436
 algorithmic methods, distinction 431
 allele frequencies
 1963 [25]*, ‘The reconstruction . . .’ 349
 1967 [37]*, ‘Phylogenetic analysis . . .’ 339–340
 Ewens commentary 365, 369
 Gaussian model 339
 Nielsen commentary 335, 339–340
 Okasha commentary 372–373
 population genetics 335
 Rosenberg commentary 400
 selective advantage, favored allele 369
 Thompson commentary 347, 349
 see also gene frequencies
 allelic variants, modern data 349
 American Anthropological Association (AAA), race
 statement 423
American Journal of Human Genetics
 1967 [37]*, ‘Phylogenetic analysis . . .’ **82**, 468
American Naturalist 439
 1998 [164], ‘Natural selection . . .’ 318, 476
 American Philosophical Society archive 386
 ‘Analysing nature’s experiment: Fisher’s inductive
 theorem of natural selection’, 2016 [248] **309**, 482
 AWFE note 309
 FTNS clarification 4
 Grodwohl commentary 395
 ‘An analysis of Geissler’s data on the human sex ratio’,
 1958 [3] 465
 AWFE Ph.D. 317
 Fisher’s comments on 317, 513, 514
 ‘Analysis of human evolution’, 1965 [29]* 2, **41**, 467
 Bodmer commentary 319
 Felsenstein commentary 327–328
 likelihood difficulties 327–328
 topologically distinct tree 3
 ‘Analysis of human evolution under random genetic
 drift’, 1964 [28]** **28**, 467
 Bodmer commentary 320
 cartographic representations 3
 Euclidean space 430

- Felsenstein commentary 327
 Nielsen commentary 339
 Winther interview 430, 432
 analysis of variance, Fisher
 AWFE note 274
 Ewens commentary 363
 Winther interview 409–418, 449
Annals of Human Genetics
 1958 [3], ‘An analysis of Geissler’s ...’ 317, 465
 1963 [25]*, ‘The reconstruction ...’ **15**, 467
 draft paper 79
 Price (1972) 191
 anti-reductionism, Fisher 9
 Antonio’s theorem, Appendix 4 431, **521**
 archives 386
 ‘Are Mendel’s results really too close?’, 1986 [96] **163**, 472
 Bodmer commentary 321–322
 history of science 1
 ‘Assessing molecular phylogenies’, 1995 [141] **225**, 475
 Brownian motion papers 2
 Monte Carlo methods 349
 Thompson commentary 349
 see also molecular phylogenetic reconstruction (1990s)
Assessment of Population Affinities in Man (Weiner and Huizinga) 139
 average effect of the genes, Fisher 410
 averaging fallacy 423
 Avise (2000) 337
 AWFE see Edwards, A. W. F.
 AWFE interviews see Winther interviews with AWFE
 AWFEP (A.W.F. Edwards Papers) 388, 392
- Balfour Professorship 481, 510–511, 517
 barbarian communities, Fisher 382
 Barbujani and Colonna (2010) 401
 Barndorff-Nielsen, Professor 349
 Barrai, I., 1964 [28]** 327
 ‘Bases of Genetics’ (Fisher lectures) 512
 Bayes’ inference, postulate and theorem 445–447
 Bayes, Thomas 1, 478
 ‘Bayesian’ concept and term
 Fisher’s original 358, 445–447
 modern usage 359
 Bayesian methods
 1970 [46], ‘Estimation ...’ 7, 8, 330, 348, 352, 446,
 1974 [60], ‘The history of likelihood’ 321
 Bodmer commentary 320
 Felsenstein commentary 330, 331
 Markov chain Monte Carlo 330, 349–350, 368
 Thompson commentary 348
 Winther interview 446
 see also Yang commentary
 Bayesian phylogenetics see Yang commentary
 BEAST program 355, 359
Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology
 2011 [227], ‘Mathematizing Darwin’ **274**, 480
 Bennett, J. H. (1956) 79, 372
 Bennett, J. H. (1971–74, 1984) 377
 Bennett, J. H. (1983) 378, 390,
 Bennett, J. H. (Henry) 389
 Bernoulli, James [Jacob] 445
 big data 438–440
 binary data 440
 binomial distribution
 AWFE papers 465, 466, 481
 My Fisher, Appendix 3 513–514
 two-parameter beta-binomial 513
 Winther interview 433–434
 biochemical data 440–441
BioEssays
 2001 [173], ‘Darwin and Mendel ...’ **241**
 2003 [192], ‘Human genetic diversity ...’ **249**, 478
 biography, general, Fisher (Box 1978) 363, 387, 450
 biography, scientific, Fisher 8–9, 363, 367, 369
 bioinformatics 12
 biological maps 12
 see also cartographic representations
Biological Reviews
 1986 [96], ‘Are Mendel’s results really too close?’
 163, 472
 1994 [140], ‘The fundamental ...’ **191**, 475
 2014 [238], ‘R. A. Fisher’s ...’ **295**, 481
 biologist reader perspective 8, 377
 Biometric Society, presentation 131, 454
Biometrical Genetics (Mather, 1949) 512
Biometrics
 1965 [30]*, ‘A method for cluster analysis’ **53**, 467
 1990 [121], ‘R. A. Fisher ...’ 474, 512
 1995 [145], ‘Fiducial inference ...’ 388, 475
 blood-group data, ABO
 AWFE unsigned review, 1959 516
 Bodmer commentary 318, 319
 Cavalli-Sforza idea 2, 344, 428–429
 Fisher influence 318
 Mourant, Arthur 435, 436
 Mourant *et al.* (1954) 318, 428–429, 516
 Pagel commentary 344
 Winther interview 428–429, 435, 436
 blood-group system, Rhesus 321, 480, 512, 518
 Bodmer (2009) 389
 Bodmer (2015) 7, 322–323
 Bodmer and Edwards (1960) 317, 388
 Bodmer commentary (AWFE contributions to science)
 7, 317–323
 1964 [27]*, ‘Reconstruction ...’ 320
 1965 [30]*, ‘A method for cluster analysis’ 319–320
 1969 [42], ‘Statistical methods ...’ 320
 1970 [46], ‘Estimation ...’ 320–321
 1972 [54], *Likelihood* 321
 1974 [60], ‘History of likelihood’ 321
 1996 [146], ‘The origin ...’ 319
 1998 [164], ‘Natural selection ...’ 317–318
 2003 [192], ‘Human genetic diversity ...’ 322–323

Bodmer commentary (cont.)
 2007 [217], 'R. A. Fisher's 1943 ...' 321
 2008 [223], 'G. H. Hardy ...' 321
 2013 [235], 'Robert Heath Lock ...' 322
 2014 [238], 'R. A. Fisher's ...' 321
 AWFE career and contributions 317–318, 323
GTNS (1930) 317, 321
 history of genetics and statistics 321–322
 likelihood 320–321
 parsimony methods 319
 phylogenetic trees from human blood group data
 318–320
 principal component analysis 319–320
 Bodmer, Walter AWFE fellow research student
 AWFE relationship 7, 317–318, 515
 Cavalli-Sforza relationship 7, 317
 Fisher relationship 7
 Grodwohl commentary 389,
 Boos and Stefanski (2011) 351
 Box (1978) (Fisher's daughter, Joan Fisher) 363, 387,
 450
 Boyd, W.C. (1950) 429
 branching process *see* 'Estimation of the branch
 points ...', 1970 [46]; Yule branching process
 British Library 386
 brother *see* Edwards, J. H.
 Brownian motion 334
 Brownian motion approximation of random genetic
 drift 2
 1964 [28]**, 'Analysis of ...' 326
 1970 [46], 'Estimation ...' 330
 allele frequency transformations 339–340
 attributions 2
 drift parameter 354, 358
 Edwards-Cavalli papers 2
 Felsenstein commentary 7, 326, 328, 330–332
 model disappearance 331
 Nielsen commentary 334, 339–340
 Thompson commentary 348
 Yang commentary 352, 354–355, 356, 358
 Bull and Charnov (1988) 389
*Bulletin of the Institute of Mathematics and its
 Applications*
 1972 [56], 'Likelihood' **151**, 469
Bulletin of the International Statistical Institute
 1966 [35]*, 'Estimation procedures ...' **72**, 327,
 467
 Bye-Fellowship, Gonville and Caius College,
 Cambridge 104, 463
 calculating machine 434, 513
 Cambridge Natural Sciences Tripos 347, 390, 463,
 510, 513
 Camin and Sokal (1965) 325, 331
 Campbell, R. C. 512
 cancer and smoking links, Fisher 458–459
 Cannings, Christopher (AWFE student) 456,
 468,

'Carl Dusing (1884) on The Regulation of the Sex
 Ratio', 2000 [170]
 Bodmer commentary 318
 Winther interview 412
 Cartesian spaces 2, 429
 cartographic representations
 1964 [27]*, 'Reconstruction ...' 3, 344, 441–442
 1984 [89], *Likelihood* 12
 Bodmer commentary 319
 Cavalli-Sforza ABO/geography idea 2, 428–429
 linkage analysis/maps 443–444
 modern geneticists 443
 Nielsen commentary 337–338
 Pagel commentary 344
 phylogeography 337–338, 354
 true tree 443
 Winther interview 3, 428–429, 437, 443
 world map tree 17, 28, 344
 causation vs correlation 458
 Cavalli-Sforza (1966) 322, 323
 Cavalli-Sforza and Bodmer (1971) 320
 Cavalli-Sforza and Edwards, joint articles 1, 2
 1963 [25]*, 'The reconstruction ...' *see* main entry
 1964 [27]*, 'Reconstruction ...' *see* main entry
 1964 [28]**, 'Analysis of ...' *see* main entry
 1965 [29]*, 'Analysis of human evolution' *see* main
 entry
 1965 [30]*, 'A method for cluster analysis' **6**, **53**
 1966 [35]*, 'Estimation procedures ...' **2**, **72**, **82**,
 327, 467
 1967 [37]*, 'Phylogenetic analysis ...' *see* main
 entry
 1972 [53]* 'Affinity ...' **2**, **139**, 469
 Cavalli-Sforza, L. L. (Luca)
 Blood-group geography idea 2, 428–429
 Grodwohl commentary 389
 Least-squares additive trees 319, 329, 344, 430
 major scientific contributions 323, 330–332
 molecular data 331
 Pavia facilities 72
 wife 518
 Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., relationships
 AWFE 1, 72, 82, 330–332, 437, 439, 440, 441, 442,
 443, 518
 Bodmer 317, 320
 Felsenstein commentary 325–332
 Fisher 429
 Thompson 349
 Chakraborty (1978) 400,
 Charlesworth (1970) 366
 Charlesworth (1980) 414
 chi square goodness-of-fit tests 163
 Christian faith, Fisher 417
 Christmas 1958 516
 chromosomes 439, 443, 519
 civilizations, rise and fall 379
 civilized societies, Fisher 383
 cladistic phylogenetic inference

- cladistics 334
 Hennig, W. 331, 428, 444–445
 Nielsen commentary 3, 7–8, 336, 340–341
 Winther interview 428, 444–445
 Winther perspective 3, 11
Cladistic Theory and Methodology (Duncan and Stuessy 1985) 17
 cladogenesis models, Yang commentary 353
 Clarendon Press 378
 Clark *see* Hartl and Clark (1989)
 classes and features, Appendix 1 483–487
 classification and clustering *see* clustering analysis and classification
 classifications, 1960s systematists 326
 Cleghorn, T. E. 519
Clinical Genetics
 1989 [117], ‘Probability and . . .’ **182**, 473
 clustering analysis and classification 1, 5, 6–7
 1965 [30]*, ‘A method for cluster analysis’ **6**, **53**
 Bodmer commentary 319–320
 Felsenstein commentary 325, 331
 Appendix 1 483–487
 Winther paper 488
see also race entries; Rosenberg commentary
 coalescence methods 338
 coalescence theory 335, 336–337
 coalescence tree 335, 336
Cold Spring Harbor Symposia on Quantitative Biology
 1964 [28]**, ‘Analysis of . . .’ **28**, 467
Comparative Method in Evolutionary Biology (Harvey and Pagel 1991) 8, 343–345
 comparative methods 343
 competing methodologies 340–341
 computer-based calculations, early
 1950s calculating machine 434, 513
 1966 [32], ‘Studying human . . .’ **68**, 467
 2004 [197], ‘Parsimony . . .’ **254**, 478
 Aberdeen University 437–438
 ALGOL 436
 Cambridge University 438
 cluster analysis, early **53**
 EVOTREE 2, 436
 first programs 429, 436, 519
 FORTRAN 436, 438
 funds/technology shortage 437–438
 machine language (1GL) 436
 minimum evolution trees 432
 Pavia, Italy 72
 Stanford University 72, 435
 computer scientists 438–439
 computers, introduction of 319, 429, 519
 conceptual confusion and clarification 5, 11
 conic sections 407, 408
 continuous time, Fisher 191
 continuous time vs discrete time
 AWFE note 191
 Okasha commentary 373
Contributions to Mathematical Statistics (Fisher 1950) 445, 517
 correlation vs causation 458
 Cotterman (1940) 347
 Crawley, Charles (Trinity Hall tutor) 511
 Crick, Francis 418
 Crow, J. F. (1990) 377
 cultural differences, scientists 393, 416–418
 cultural elements, Fisher 382
 curriculum vitae (AWFE) 463–464
 ‘Darwin and Mendel united: the contributions of Fisher, Haldane and Wright up to 1932’, 2001 [173] **4**, **241**, 477
 Darwin, Leonard (1850–1943), eugenics 378, 517
 Darwin Research Fellowship, Eugenics Society 517
 Darwinian theory of evolution
 branching process 343
 Esposito commentary 376, 379
 Ewens commentary 363–364
 influence on Fisher 415
 neo-Darwinism 380
 Okasha commentary 374,
 Winther interview 426
see also ‘Mathematizing Darwin’, 2011 [227]
 data science, modern 11–12
 daughter, AWFE *see* Edwards, Ann
 daughters, Fisher *see* Box (1978); Newsom, Rose
 Dawkins (1976), *The Selfish Gene* 455–456
 de Fermat, Pierre 1, 471
 de Finetti diagrams 407
 ‘death of phylogeny’ 249, 419
 demes 4
 Dempster, Laird and Rubin (1977) 348
 Denniston (1978) 366
The Design of Experiments and Statistical Methods and Scientific Inference (Fisher) 409, 513, 517
 determinism 4
 Ewens commentary 368
 Grodwohl commentary 390, 394,
 dimensionality 430–431, 436, 485–487
 diploid organisms 407
 discrete time vs continuous time
 AWFE note 191
 Grodwohl commentary 392
 Okasha commentary 373
 Winther interview 440–441
 distance between populations (genetic) 319, 326, 327
 distance matrix methods
 Cavalli-Sforza 7
 Felsenstein commentary 329, 331
 neighbor-joining 329
 Thompson commentary 348
 Yang commentary 352
see also least squares additive trees; minimum evolution methods
 DNA sequences
 Felsenstein commentary 331

- DNA sequences (cont.)
 Nielsen commentary 337, 338, 339
 Winther interview 440
 Yang commentary 356, 357
- Doll and Hill (1950), smoking and lung cancer 458,
 Dove, William. F. 377, 480
- drift, random 2, 4
see also 'Analysis of human evolution under ...',
 1964 [28]**; Brownian motion approximation of
 random genetic drift
- Drosophila*
 Esposito commentary 379
 Felsenstein commentary 325
 Grodwohl commentary 386
 Lock, Robert Heath 322
 sex ratios 1961 [14] 466, 519
 Winther interview 439, 440
- Duncan and Stuessy (eds.1985) 17
- Düsing, Carl 318, 412
- ecology, new areas of 12
- Edge and Rosenberg (2015) 402
- Edge, Michael (biologist, "Doc") 10
- Edinburgh Group of the Royal Statistical Society,
 presentation 131, 454
- Edwards (1960) *see* Bodmer and Edwards (1960)
- Edwards and Cavalli-Sforza, joint articles 1, 2
 1963 [25]*, 'The reconstruction ...' *see* main entry
 1964 [27]*, 'Reconstruction ...' *see* main entry
 1964 [28]**, 'Analysis of ...' *see* main entry
 1965 [29]*, 'Analysis of ...' *see* main entry
 1965 [30]*, 'A method for cluster analysis' 6, **53**
 1966 [35]*, 'Estimation procedures ...' 2, **72**, 82,
 327, 467
 1967 [37]*, 'Phylogenetic analysis ...' *see* main
 entry
 1972 [53]* 'Affinity ...' 2, **139**, 469
- Edwards, Ann (first daughter) 516
- Edwards, A. W. F. (Anthony William Fairbank)
 brother, John *see* Edwards, J.H.
 car 515
 daughter, Ann 516
 father, Harold 511–512, 514, 516
 flying gliders 516
 home 516
 mother 516
 wife, Catharina 516
- Edwards, A. W. F. (AWFE), scientific biography 1–9
 1956 choosing genetics 510–512
 1956–57 genetics 512
 1956–57 lecture notes 513
 1957–59 genetics 514–517
 1958, *GTNS* first encounter 79
 1959–1962 517–518
 Aarhus University 349, 455, 463
 article numbering 405
 Bye-Fellowship, Gonville and Caius College,
 Cambridge 104, 463
- Cambridge Natural Sciences Tripos 347, 390, 463,
 510, 513
 character and personality 347, 348, 373, 409, 453
 chronology, published articles **465–482**
 curriculum vitae 463–464
 disagreeing with Fisher 454
 Fisherian perspective 373–374
 geometric visualizations 442, 452–453
 history and philosophy of science, education 453
 history of population genetics 386–397
 interests and motivations 323, 441, 443
 Kimura influence 2, 432–433
 method vs results, research direction 438, 441
 PhD thesis 317, 388, 454, 463, 514, 515
 philosophers of science, view of 11
 Royal Greenwich Observatory 509–510
 school days 407, 452–453, 463, 509
 scientific publications **465–482**
 Stanford University 72, 320, 349, 435
 toy model of [192] 422–423
 undergraduate 163, 433–434, 510–512
 University of Aberdeen 82, 437–438
 University of Cambridge, Trinity Hall 463, 509, 510,
 511
 Winther interview 452–457
- Edwards, A. W. F. (AWFE), contributions to science
 AWFE quote 386
 Winther summary 1
- Bodmer commentary 317–318, 323
 Esposito commentary 384
 Felsenstein commentary 330–332
 Grodwohl commentary 386–397
 Nielsen commentary 339–340
 Okasha commentary 371, 374
 Pagel commentary 345
 Rosenberg commentary 402
 Thompson commentary 351
 Yang commentary 352–353
- Edwards, A. W. F. (AWFE), relationships
 Bodmer 317–318, 515
 Cannings 456, 468,
 Cavalli-Sforza 1, 72, 82, 330–332, 437, 439, 440,
 441, 442, 443, 518
 Edwards, Sir Sam (no relation) 419
 Ewens 191, 363
 Feldman 392, 414
 Felsenstein 110, 325, 392–393
 Felsenstein commentary 7, 325–332
 Fisher 457–459, 509–519
 Hacking 3, 10, 453–454
 Haldane 417–418, 515,
 Jones, David 514
 Karlin 320, 391
 Li, C.C. 371, 373
 Mandel 408
 Robertson, Alan 191
 Thompson 347, 349, 351, 456
 Wilkins 419–420

- Wright 515
 Yang 357
 Yates 513, 516
- Edwards, Catharina (wife) 516
 Edwards, Harold (father) 511–512, 514, 516
 Edwards, J. H. (John, brother)
 advice to AWFE 510, 512
 car 515
 Cleghorn 519
 ‘death of phylogeny’ 249, 419, 423
 Hogben’s Edwards 519
- Edwards, Sir Sam (no relation) 419
- Encyclopedia of Biostatistics*
 1998 [162], Yule, George Udny 476
- Encyclopedia of Genetics*
 2001 [173], ‘Darwin and Mendel ...’ **241**, 477
- environmental changes 372, 373
 environmental constancy, Fisher 373
 equality, notions of 424–426
 Esposito commentary (*GTNS*) 4, 9, 376–384
 2000 [168], *The Genetical Theory ...* 376, 377–378
 2011 [227], ‘Mathematizing ...’ 4, 384
 2014 [238], ‘R. A. Fisher’s ...’ 376, 378
 eugenics, Fisher’s view 9, 377–380
 evolutionary biology 377
 gene-centred view 9, 376, 378, 380, 383
GTNS book structure 378–379
GTNS, interpreting 377–380
 human and natural sciences 376, 379, 382–384
 neo-Darwinism 380
 pluralism 380
 social mechanisms 380
 sociological factors 380–384
- Esposito, Maurizio *see* Esposito commentary
- ‘Estimation of the branch points of a branching diffusion process’, 1970 [46] **110**, 468
 Bayesian inference approach 7, 8, 330, 348, 446
 Bodmer commentary 320–321
 Brownian motion process 2, 330
 calculations/examples 436
 complexity level 436
 Felsenstein commentary 7, 330
 Nielsen commentary 339
 Thompson commentary 348–349
 Winther interview 436, 446
 Yang commentary 8, 352, 353, 357, 358
- ‘Estimation procedures for evolutionary branching processes’, 1966 [35]* 2, **72**, 82, 327, 467
- ethical concerns 6–7, 10
 ethnic background, medical perspective 323
 Euclidean space 430, 431
 eugenics, Fisher’s view, Esposito commentary 9, 377–380
 ‘Eugenics Society ...’, 1998 [156] 476, 519
 Eugenics Society, research fellowship 517
- Evolution*
 1967 [37]*, ‘Phylogenetic analysis ...’ **82**, 468
 ‘Evolution and optimization’, 1987 [99] 374, 392, evolution and society, relationship between 415–417
Evolution and the Genetics of Populations (Wright 1969) *see* ‘Review of *Evolution ...*’, 1971 [49]
- evolution, human, Fisher perspective 9
 evolution, mutation vs natural selection 364
 ‘Evolution of Dominance’, Fisher (1931 paper) 426
 evolution, reconstruction *see* ‘The reconstruction ...’, 1963 [25]*
- Evolution* (Ridley 1997) 68
 evolutionary biology, comparative method 343–345
 evolutionary genetics 4, 372, 378, 447
 subfield split 335–336, 447
see also population genetics; quantitative genetics
- evolutionary systematics 326
 evolutionary theory 11–12, 396
 evolutionary trees *see* phylogenetic trees
 EVOTREE program (AWFE) 2, 436
 Ewens (1989) 191, 372, 373, 412
 Ewens (2004) 366, 367
 Ewens and Lessard (2015) 366
 Ewens commentary (Fisher *GTNS* 1930, 1958) 4, 8–9, 363–369
 Darwinian theory 363–364
 decay of genetic variance 368
 Denniston (1978) 366
 FTNS, problems with 364–365
 genome case 366
 genotype fitness 365–366, 412
GTNS (1930) 363–365
GTNS (1958) 365, 367–369
 Hardy–Weinberg random-mating ratios 364
 Kimura equation (1957) 369
 Kolmogorov equation 368, 369
 Markov chain Monte Carlo methods 368
 Mendelism theory 363–364
 preservation of variation 363–364
 rate of decay of variation 368
 selective advantage, favored allele 369
 stochastic theory 367–369
 Winther interview 411–412
 Wright–Fisher Markov chain model 368
- Ewens, Warren J.
 relationship with AWFE 191, 363
 relationship with Winther 415
 Winther interview 412
- Expectation-Maximization (“EM”) algorithm (Thompson 1975) 348
- extra-genetic factors, Fisher 376, 379, 380–382, 415–417
- fallacy concepts 420–421, 423
 father *see* Edwards, Harold
 features and classes, Appendix 1 483–487
 Feldman and Lewontin (2008) 401
 Feldman, Marcus W. 392, 414
 Fellow of the Royal Society 323, 464
 Felsenstein (1968) 110
 Felsenstein (1973) 328–329, 339, 356, 357

Felsenstein (1981) 357
 Felsenstein (1985) 340, 344
 Felsenstein (1986) 392
 Felsenstein (2004) 331–332, 344, 356, 447
 Felsenstein commentary (inferring phylogenies) 2–3, 7, 325–332
 1967 [37]*, ‘Phylogenetic analysis . . . ’ 329–330
 1970 [46], ‘Estimation . . . ’ 330
 AWFE and Cavalli-Sforza 325–327
 Brownian motion 7, 326, 330–332
 distance matrix methods 329
 DNA sequence variation 331
 maximum-likelihood difficulties 110, 327–328
 a more general formulation 330
 number of trees 329–330
 remarkable achievement 330–332
 tree-tip co-ordinates 328–329
 Felsenstein, Joseph (Joe)
 AWFE relationship 110, 325, 392–393
 interactions with Edwards and Cavalli-Sforza 7, 325–327
 and Lewontin, Richard 325, 422
 maximum likelihood 72, 436
 PhD thesis 110, 328
 true tree 443
 Fermat, Pierre de 1, 471
 fertility characteristic
 Esposito commentary 379, 382, 383
 Grodwohl commentary 395
 Winther interview 416
 ‘Fiducial inference and the Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection’, 1995 [145] 388
 fiducial probability
 1973 [56], ‘Likelihood’ 349
 1976 [66], ‘Fiducial probability’ 470
 1983 [85], ‘Fiducial distributions’ 471
 1995 [145], ‘Fiducial inference . . . ’ 388, 457, 475
 Thompson commentary 349
 Winther interview 453–454, 455, 457
 ‘Fiducial probability’, 1976 [66] 470
 de Finetti diagrams 407
 Fisher (1912), maximum likelihood 321
 Fisher (1918), correlation between relatives 363, 409–410
 Fisher (1922), maximum likelihood 439
 Fisher (1925), *Statistical Methods for Research Workers* 433, 509, 510, 513–514
 Fisher (1930) *see* *Genetical Theory of Natural Selection*
 Fisher (1931), ‘Evolution of Dominance’ 426
 Fisher (1932), evolutionary modification 396, 410–411
 Fisher (1936), Mendel’s data 163, 321–322
 Fisher (1941), fitness 372, 394
 Fisher (1947), linkage in polysomic inheritance 512, 513
 Fisher (1950), *Contributions to Mathematical Statistics* 445, 517
 Fisher (1953) 396

Fisher and Holt (1944) 515
 Fisher and Wright, comparison 4
 Ewens commentary 368
 Grodwohl commentary 391–392, 393–394
 mean fitness 20, 374, 391–392, 393–394
 Okasha commentary 374,
 philosophy of evolution 394
 works, style 395–396
 Fisher and Yates, *Statistical Tables* 513
 Fisher Box (1978) (Fisher’s daughter Joan) 363, 387, 450
 Fisher Memorial Lectures 457
 Fisher Memorial Trust 317, 517
 Fisher–Neyman controversy 1
 Fisher, R. A. (Ronald Aylmer), general biography 363, 450
 Fisher, R. A., scientific biography
 2001 [173], ‘Darwin and Mendel united . . . ’ **241**
 – need for a scientific biography 8–9, 363, 367, 369
 Adelaide 518
 analysis of variance 363, 409–418
 Darwin influence 415, 426
 death 389
 Departmental views of 511, 517
 Esposito commentary 378
 Ewens commentary 8–9, 363–369
 geometry 408
 global theory of statistical induction 457
 Grodwohl commentary 9, 386–397
 Heath Lock influence 415
 inductive approach 4, 274, **309**, 348, 395, 409, 410–412, 457
 influence on researchers 393
 influences on 415
 lecture course (1956–57) 513
 mathematical intuition 412
 Mendel experiments 163
 multivariate statistics 395
 non-mathematician, view of 415
 oversimplified gene-centred view 4, 383
 political naivety 417
 post-inductive/pre-synthetic work 274
 research student 434
 retirement 389, 457, 511, 514
 room in Caius, Cambridge University 516
 smoking and lung cancer links 458–459
 trigonometry 452–453
 works, style 395–396
 Wright–Fisher model 368
 Fisher, R. A., character/personality
 dedication 457
 humour 518
 non-mathematicians 415
 religion 417
 temperament 389, 418, 434, 511, 516, 518
 work/play balance 516
 Fisher, R.A., relationship with AWFE
 My Edwards 518–519

- My Fisher, Appendix 3 509–519
Winther interview 457–459
- Fisher, R. A., relationships
Cavalli-Sforza 429
Crick 418
Departmental members 389
Gini 513
Haldane 396, 417–418, 518
Hogben 515, 519
Jeffreys 418
Mandel 408
Needham 416, 417
Parsons 518
Sisam 378
Thoday 389
Weiner, 518,
Wright 418
- ‘Fisher, \bar{W} , and the Fundamental Theorem’, 1990
[120] 474
Grodwohl commentary 391
Okasha commentary 373
- ‘Fisherian’, Winther interview 449
- Fisher’s fundamental theorem *see* fundamental theorem entries
- ‘Fisher’s fundamental theorem made clear’ (Price 1972) 4, 191
- Fitch and Margoliash (1967) 329
- Fitch discrete data 443
- fitness
Bodmer commentary 321
Charlesworth (1980) 414
Ewens commentary 363, 365, 366
Fisher (1918) 363
Fisher (1930) 191, 371
Fisher/Wright comparison 374, 391–392, 393–394
genotype fitness 365–366, 412
Grodwohl commentary 389–393
GTNS 392–393, 414, 415
inclusive 4, 317
increase 321, 391–392, 393
Malthusian fitness 414
Okasha commentary 371–372, 373
partial change, mean fitness 191, 372, 373
population mean fitness 79, 321, 365, 366, 372, 373
Thoday (1953) 389
Winther interview 412, 414
- fitness function (Wright) 374, 394, 412
- fitness landscapes *see* adaptive landscapes
- Forey, P. L. and Williams, D. M. (2004) 254, 478
- FORTRAN 436, 438
- Foundations of Mathematical Genetics*, 1977 [68, 69]; 2000 [166]
Grodwohl commentary 388
Okasha commentary 371
Winther interview 407, 408, 413, 454
- Friday, Adrian 357
- FTNS *see* Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection entries
- ‘Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection’, 1967 [36] 4, 79, 468
Felsenstein commentary 327–328
Grodwohl commentary 390
Okasha commentary 371, 373
- ‘The fundamental theorem of natural selection’, 1994 [140] 4, 191, 475
Ewens commentary 393–394
Grodwohl commentary 393–394
Okasha commentary 371, 372, 373, 374
- ‘The Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection’ (Fisher, *GTNS* 1930, 1958)
1967 [36], ‘Fundamental . . . ’ *see* main entry
1994 [140], ‘The Fundamental . . . ’ *see* main entry
2014 [238], ‘R. A. Fisher’s . . . ’ *see* main entry
2016 [248], ‘Analysing . . . ’ *see* main entry
- analytical model, recast as 411–412
- AWFE’s level of understanding 131, 454–455
- Edwards ideas, development 9
- Eposito commentary 376
- Ewens commentary 8, 364–365, 411–412
- Grodwohl commentary 389
- Okasha commentary 371–374
- original formulation (1930) 371
- papers exploring 4,
precursor (1918) 363, 409–410
- Winther interview 410, 411–412, 415, 454, 456, 457
- Wright’s adaptive landscapes 371
see also ‘Analysing nature’s experiment . . . ’;
‘R.A.Fisher’s gene-centred . . . ’
- funds/technology shortage 437–438
- future research 11–12
allele frequency transformations 339–340
Bayesian phylogenetics 360
biography of Fisher, need for 8–9, 363, 367, 369
competing methodologies 340–341
discrete time vs continuous time 191, 373
Eposito commentary 384
Ewens commentary 363
Felsenstein commentary 332
Fisher’s gene-centred view of evolution 384
GTNS, overlooked chapters 384
ideas, progressing in science 340–341
Nielsen commentary 340–341
Okasha commentary 373
- phylogenetics and population genetics, skills needed 447
- pluralistic programs 3, 11
- political viewpoints in science 6–7, 416–417
- posterior probabilities for trees 359
- reproducibility 350
- review writing/publishing, AWFE advice 323
- skills needed 447
- Thompson commentary 350
- Yang commentary 359, 360

Galton, Francis 1
 Gardner (2009) 374
 Gaussian distribution
 Nielsen commentary 334, 335, 339
 Yang commentary 354
 Gavon (1992) 393
 Gayon (2004) 379, 393
 Geissler's data on the human sex-ratio
 1958 [3], 'An analysis of Geissler's ...' 317, 465
 AWFE Ph.D. 317
 Fisher's comments on 317, 513, 514
 Gelfand and Smith (1990) 350
 Genbank 343
 gene-centred view of evolution, Fisher's 2, 4,
 Esposito commentary 9, 376, 378, 380, 383
 oversimplified 4, 383
 see also 'R. A. Fisher's gene-centred view ...',
 2014 [238]
 gene frequencies
 1963 [25]*, 'The reconstruction ...' 349
 1967 [37]*, 'Phylogenetic analysis ...' 339–340
 2014 [238], 'R. A. Fisher's ...' 4
 Bodmer commentary 318–320
 Cavalli (1966) 322
 Ewens commentary 365, 369
 Felsenstein commentary 331
 least-squares method 430
 Nielsen commentary 339–340
 Okasha commentary 372–373
 Pagel commentaries 344
 population genetics context 447
 selective advantage, favored allele 369
 Thompson commentary 347, 349
 variance 322
 Winther interview 429–430
 see also allele frequencies; blood group data and
 Mourant; 'Review of *Evolution* ...', 1971 [49]
 gene frequencies and space 429–431
 gene genealogy 335, 336
 gene interactions, Fisher 4
 gene sequence repository 343
 gene tree 335, 336
 gene trees and species trees *see* Nielsen commentary
 gene's-eye view *see* gene-centred view
 genetic counselling
 1989 [117], 'Probability and ...' **182**
 genetic distance between populations 319, 326, 327
 see also distance matrix methods
 genetic reification of "race", Appendix 2 488
 genetic variance 372
 Genetical Society of Great Britain 15, 249, 437
The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection (GTNS)
 (Fisher 1930) 8, 514
 Bodmer commentary 317, 321
 book structure 378–379
 Dawkins (1976) 455
 Esposito commentary 376–384
 evolution and society 415–417

Ewens commentary 363–369
 Fisher (1918) 410
 fitness 414, 415
 Grodwohl commentary 395
 interpreting 377–380
 mathematical models 412
 Okasha commentary 371
 overlooked chapters 384
 Winther interview 410, 412, 414, 415–417, 455
The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection (GTNS)
 (Fisher 1958)
 Grodwohl commentary 389
 Genetics, Perspectives
 2000 [168], *The Genetical Theory* ... 376
 2007 [217], 'R. A. Fisher's 1943 ...' 480
 2008 [223], 'G. H. Hardy ...' 480
 2009 [225], 'Statistical methods ...' **265**, 480
 2013 [235], 'Robert Heath Lock ...' **285**, 481
 Genetics Today
 1965 [29]*, 'Analysis of human evolution' **41**, 467
 genic environment, Fisher 372, 373
 genocide associations 384
 genomic data from multiple loci 7, 340, 399–400
 genomicists and phylogenies 332
 genomics, new areas of 12
 genotype-by-environment interactions, Fisher
 perspective 4, 372, 373
 geographic groups and regions 399, 400
 geography of modern humans *see* cartographic
 representations
 geometric interpretation of 2003 [192], Appendix 1 6,
 483–487
 geometric visualizations 11, 442, 452–453
 geometry in population genetics, Winther interview
 407–408, 413
 'G. H. Hardy (1908) and Hardy–Weinberg
 equilibrium', 2008 [223] 321
 Gini, Corrado, and Fisher 513
 gliders, Fisher's perspective 516
 global models, Winther interview 412
 Gobineau, Comte de 381
 Goldman, Nick 357
 Gomberg (unpublished paper) 347, 348
 Grafen (2003) 374, 384
 Grodwohl commentary (history of population
 genetics) 9, 386–397
 1967 [36], 'Fundamental ...' 390
 1971 [49], 'Review of *Evolution* ...' 390
 1977 [68,69], *Foundations of* ... 388
 1994 [140], 'The Fundamental ...' 393–394
 1995 [145], 'Fiducial inference ...' 388, 475
 2014 [238], 'R. A. Fisher's ...' 394
 2016 [248], 'Analysing ...' 394
 archives 386
 Cambridge University 387–389
 Fisher (1930) 388, 392–393
 FTNS interpretation 397
 Price (1972) 391

- Shaw, Richard 388
 Wright and Fisher debates 393–394
 Wrightian world 389
- Grodwohl, Jean-Baptiste *see* Grodwohl commentary
 group selection 4
GTNS see The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection
 (Fisher 1930)
- Hacking, Ian (AWFE peer, philosopher) 3, 10,
 453–454
- Haldane and Wright, analytical perspective 4, 274,
 410–411
- Haldane, J. B. S.
 2001 [173], ‘Darwin and Mendel . . . ’ **241**
 Fisher’s relationship with 396, 417–418, 518
GTNS review 377
- Hamilton (1967) 389
- Hamilton, William D.
 British Library archive 386
 Grodwohl commentary 388, 389
- haplotypic variants 349
- Hardy, G. H. (1908) 321
- Hardy–Weinberg equilibrium 321
- Hardy–Weinberg random-mating ratios 364
- Hartl and Clark (1989) 407, 414
- Harvey and Pagel (1991) 8, 343–345
- Hasegawa *see* Kishino and Hasegawa (1989)
- Heath Lock, Robert **285**, 322, 415, 481
- Hennig (1966) 444
- Hennig, William 11, 331, 428, 444–445
- Heredity*
 1961 [14], ‘The population genetics of sex-ratio in
Drosophila pseudoobscura’ 519
 1963 [25]*, ‘The reconstruction . . . ’ **15**, 467
 ‘Review of *Evolution and the Genetics of*
Populations, Volume 2, by S. Wright’, 1971 [49]
131, 469
- heterozygosity approach
 Bodmer commentary 322
 Rosenberg commentary 401
 Wright, Sewall 368
- heterozygotes, Mendel data 321
- ‘Hierarchical grouping to optimize an objective
 function’ (Ward 1963) 53
- historian perspectives, *GTNS* 377, 378,
 ‘History of likelihood’, 1974 [60] **155**, 469
 Bodmer commentary 321
 Brownian motion papers 2
- history of population genetics *see* Grodwohl
 commentary
- history of science 1, 2
 1977 [68,69], *Foundations of . . .* 388
 AWFE papers 1, 323
 cladistic ideology 3, 340–341
- Hodge (1992) 393, 395,
 Hogben’s Edwards 519
- Holt *see* Fisher and Holt (1944)
- Homo sapiens*
 Fisher perspective 380
 genetic reification of “race”, Appendix 2 488
 linkage maps 444
 Okasha commentary 380
 Winther interview 424, 444
see also under human
- Horai, S. *et al.* (1992) 358
- Horne, Sandra (1967) 329
- Hubby, Jack (University of Chicago) 325
- Hudson (1983) 336
- Huizinga, J. and Weiner, J. S. (1972) 139
- human and natural sciences, connecting 376, 379, 383
- human differences, racial prejudice 322
- human evolution, Fisher perspective 4, 9
see also under evolution
- Human Evolutionary Trees* (Thompson 1975)
 355–356, 456–457
- ‘Human genetic diversity: Lewontin’s fallacy’, 2003
 [192] 5, 6, **249**, 478
 Bodmer commentary 7, 322–323
 Cavalli-Sforza (1966) 322, 323
 controversy summary 6–7
 ‘death of phylogeny’ 249, 419, 423
 Edwards, J.H. 249, 419, 423
 ‘fallacy’ 420–421, 423
 Felsenstein, Joe 422
 Lewontin’s calculations and conclusions 249,
 322–323, 419
 Najmi, geometric interpretation, Appendix 1 6,
 483–487
 Neel commentary (1981) 400
 phenotypic extension of [192] 9, 402
 principal component analysis 419
 Rosenberg commentary 5, 6, 9, 399–402
 Thompson commentary 349
 toy model 422–423
 Winther interview 418–427
see also ‘Human genetic variation:..’
- human genetics and phylogenetic inference, Winther
 interview 2, 440–447
 1964 [27]*, ‘Reconstruction . . . ’ 441–442
 biochemical data 440–441
 cartographic representations 441–442
 discrete-time vs continuous time 440–441
 gene frequencies 441
 initial data 440–441
 linkage analysis 443–444
 non-human data 440–441
- human race *see Homo sapiens*
- human science 379
see also Esposito commentary
- humanist interests 379
- Il sesso dal punto di vista statistico* (Gini, 1908) 513
- incidental parameters 110
- inclusive fitness 4, 317
- incomplete lineage sorting 337
- indifference principle 453

induction, statistical 410–411, 453, 510
 inductive approach, Fisher 4
 AWFE note 274
 Grodwohl commentary 395
 Thompson commentary 348
 Winther interview 409, 410–412, 457
 see also ‘Analysing nature’s experiment . . .’, 2016 [248]
 inferring phylogenies *see* phylogenetic inference
Inferring Phylogenies, Felsenstein (2004) 344
 infertility, social promotion of, Fisher 383
 intellectual discussions, styles of 416–418
 intelligence characteristic 379, 383
 interdemec selection 4
 International Biometrics Conference 53, 440
 International Congress of Genetics 410–411
International Statistical Review
 1974 [60], ‘The history of likelihood’ 155, 469
 International Statistics Institute 72
 interviews with AWFE *see* Winther interviews with
 AWFE
 inverse probability, Fisher perspective 358, 445, 446
 irrelevance principle 454
 isogene maps 429

Jeffreys, Harold 418, 453
 Jenkin, Fleming 364
 Jones, David (fellow student) 514
 Jones, Sir Harold Spencer (Astronomer Royal) 509
Journal of Pathology and Bacteriology
 1959 [unsigned], ‘Review of A. E. Mourant . . .’ 516
Journal of the American Statistical Association, Ward
 (1963) 53
Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B
 1970 [46], ‘Estimation . . .’ 110, 468

Karlin (1975), anonymous review 391
 Karlin, Samuel (Sam), Stanford University 320
 Kempthorne, O., and Fisher 79
 Kimura (1958) 79, 372, 390,
 Kimura equation (1957) 369
 Kimura gene frequency model, Winther interview 443
 Kimura, Motoo, influence on AWFE 2, 432–433
 ‘On Kimura’s maximum principle in the genetical
 theory of natural selection’, 1974 [59] 390
 Kingman (1961a/b) 408
 Kingman (1982) 336
 Kishino and Hasegawa (1989) 356
 Kolmogorov equation, Ewens commentary 368, 369

Laboratorio Internazionale di Genetica e Biofisica 432
 Laird *see* Dempster, Laird and Rubin (1977)
 latent variables 348
 least squares additive trees
 Cavalli-Sforza idea 7, 319, 329, 344, 430
 Felsenstein commentary 329, 331
 Pagel commentary 344
 Thompson commentary 348

 Winther interview 429–430, 431, 448
 levels of selection 4, 456
 Lewontin (1972) 5,
 Bodmer commentary 322
 Rosenberg commentary 9, 399, 400,
 variance-partitioning question 399
 see also ‘Human genetic diversity . . .’, 2003 [192]
 Lewontin (1978) 400
 Lewontin and Feldman (2008) 401
 Lewontin Papers, Philadelphia (RCLP) 386
 Lewontin, Richard
 American Philosophical Society archive 386
 Felsenstein commentary 325,
 Grodwohl commentary 392
 Lewontin, Richard, relationships
 AWFE 6, 422
 Felsenstein 325, 392, 422
 Mitton 421
 Winther 10, 11
 Wright, letter to 396
 Li, C. C., perspective on the FTNS 79, 371, 373
 Li, S. *et al.* (2000) 359
 Li, Shuying 356
Likelihood, 1972 [54] 469
 AWFE note 163
 Bodmer commentary 321
 Bye-Fellowship, Cambridge 104
 dust jacket illustration 433
 Thompson commentary 348–349
 Winther interview 433, 447
 ‘Likelihood’, 1972 [56] paper 151, 469
 Brownian motion 2
 Thompson commentary 348–349
Likelihood, 1984 12, 472
Likelihood, 1992 reprint [132] 321, 474
 likelihood and probability, distinction between
 Bodmer’s commentary 320
 ‘The history of likelihood’, 1974 [60] 321
 likelihood function 327
 Felsenstein commentary 329
 Winther interview 433, 434–435, 446–447
 Yang commentary 352, 354, 356
 likelihood inference *see under* likelihood; Thompson
 commentary
 likelihood methods, Edwards 1, 3
 Bodmer commentary 320–321
 and *The Comparative Method in Evolutionary
 Biology* 343–345
 difficulty with 110, 327–328
 Felsenstein commentary 2–3, 327–328, 331
 Pagel commentary 344–345
 see also maximum likelihood
 Lindley, D. V. 110
 lineage sorting 337
 linear regression and the analysis of variance 274
 linkage analysis/maps 443–444
 linkage, Fisher lecture 512
 Linnean taxonomic classifications 343

- Linnik, Yu. V. 72
 LLCs *see* Cavalli-Sforza, L. L.
 Lock *see* Heath Lock, Robert
Logic of Statistical Inference (Hacking, 1965) 453–454
 logical models and mathematical models 413
 López Beltrán, Carlos (historian) 10
 lung cancer and smoking links, Fisher 458–459
 Lynch (1991) 344
- Maddox, John (editor of *Nature*) 104
 Malthusian fitness 414
 Mandel, S.P.H. (Steve, fellow student)
 Grodwohl commentary 389
 Winther interview 408
 maps (statistical) *see* cartographic representations
 Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) methods
 Ewens commentary 368
 Felsenstein commentary 330
 Thompson commentary 349–350
 Yang commentary 356, 357, 360
 mathematical models, in *GTNS* 412
 mathematical population genetics 4, 410–411
 mathematical theory, Winther interview 414
 mathematics, history of 1
 ‘Mathematizing Darwin’, 2011 [227] 274, 480
 Esposito commentary 4, 384
 gene’s-eye view, Fisher 4, 384
 statistical inference 3
 Mather (1949), *Biometrical Genetics* 512
 Mather, K., relationship with Fisher 512
 Mau and Newton (1997) 359
 Mau, Bob 356
 maximum likelihood 1, 2, 7
 application to evolutionary trees 72, 104
 AWFE note 72, 110
 difficulties with 110, 327–328
 Felsenstein contribution 72, 436
 first generation computer program 436, 519
 Fisher (1912 paper) 321
 Fisher (1922) 439
 Thompson commentary 348
 Winther interview 413, 434, 436, 439
 see also ‘Estimation . . . ’ 1970 [46]; likelihood;
 likelihood function
 Maynard Smith, John
 British Library archive 386
 Grodwohl commentary 387, 391
 Mayr, Ernst 326
 MCMC (Markov chain Monte Carlo) methods
 Ewens commentary 368
 Felsenstein commentary 330
 Thompson commentary 349–350
 Yang commentary 356, 357, 360
 mean-fitness function, Wright 394, 412
 mean fitness, partial vs total change 191, 372, 373
 mean fitness, population, Fisher
 AWFE note 79
 Bodmer commentary 321
 Ewens commentary 365, 366
 Okasha commentary 372, 373
 see also fitness
 medical perspective, genetic screening 323
 Medical Research Council 437
 medicine, new areas of 12
 Mendelian system
 Esposito commentary 376
 Ewens commentary 363–364
 Grodwohl commentary 396
 Nielsen commentary 335
 Winther interview 445, 446–447
 Mendel’s data
 1986 [96], ‘Are Mendel’s results really too close?’
 163, 321–322
 2001 [173], ‘Darwin and Mendel . . . ’ 241
 Bodmer commentary 321–322
 merger of gene trees and species trees *see* Nielsen
 commentary
 ‘A method for cluster analysis’, 1965 [30]* 6, 53,
 319–320
 Method of Support
 AWFE note 163
 Bodmer commentary 320
 method vs model 413
 methodologies, competing 340–341
 metric maps *see* cartographic representations
 migration
 population genetics 335
 routes out of Africa 344
 and trees, single analysis 327
Milestones in Systematics (Williams and Forey 2004)
 254, 478
 minimum evolution methods, parsimony 2
 AWFE note 15, 41, 68
 Bodmer commentary 319
 Felsenstein commentary 327
 linkage analysis/maps 443
 Pagel commentary 344
 Thompson commentary 348
 Winther interview 430, 437, 443
 world map tree 17, 28, 344
 see also ‘Analysis of human evolution’, 1965 [29]*;
 parsimony methods; ‘Reconstruction of
 evolutionary trees’, 1964 [27];
 ‘The reconstruction of evolution’, 1963 [25]
 minimum evolution principle 319, 350
 misclassification probability 6, 423, 487
 missing variables 348
 Mitchison (2003) 396
 Mitchison, Avrion (Haldane’s nephew) 396
 Mitton (1977) 400, 421
 Mitton (1978) 400, 421
 Mitton, J.B., Lewontin relationship 421
 model-based inference, AWFE influence 8, 348
 model testing, Winther interview 432, 436–437
Models and Analogues in Biology

Models and Analogues in Biology (cont.)
 1960 [9], 'Models in Genetics' 413
 models, functions and types, Winther interview
 413–415
 'Models in Genetics', 1960 413
 Mohler *see* Shaw and Mohler (1953)
 molecular clock 359
Molecular Ecology 337
 molecular evolutionists and phylogenies 332
 molecular phylogenetic reconstruction (1990s)
 1970 [46], 'Estimation . . . ' 8, 353
 Thompson commentary 348
 Yang commentary 8, 359, 360
see also 'Assessing molecular phylogenies', 1995
 [141]; Yang commentary
 Monte Carlo methods
 Felsenstein commentary 330
 Thompson commentary 349–350
 Yang commentary 356, 357, 360
 moral fallacy 421
 Mourant, Arthur, Winther interview 435, 436
 Mourant *et al.* (1954)
 Bodmer commentary 318
 Edwards review (1959) 516
 Fisher influence 318
 Winther interview 428–429, 435, 436
 MrBayes program 359
 Mulholland and Smith (1959) 408
 Mullis, Kary 343
 multilocus genotypes
 Nielsen commentary 7, 337, 340
 Rosenberg commentary 5, 399–400
 Winther interview 414–415
 multiple competing methodologies 340–341
 multivariate classification model (Edwards) 9
 multivariate statistics, Fisher 395
 mutation 364
 mutation, Fisher perspective 4
 Ewens commentary 364, 367, 368
 Nielsen commentary 335
 My Edwards 518–519
 My Fisher, Appendix 3 509–519
 1956 choosing genetics 510–512
 1956–57 genetics 512
 1956–57 lecture notes 513
 1957–59 genetics 514–517
 1959–1962 517–518
 My Edwards 518–519
 naïvety, political, Fisher's 417
 Najmi, Amir 10
 2003 [192], geometric interpretation 6, 483–487
 dimensionality 485–487
 features and classes 483–487
 misclassification probability 487
 Pythagorean theorem 483, 486–487
 natural and human sciences, connecting 376, 379,
 383

'Natural selection and the sex ratio: Fisher's sources',
 1998 [164] 1, 317–318
 natural selection vs mutation 364
Nature
 1967 [36], 'Fundamental . . . ' 79, 390, 468
 1969 [42], 'Statistical methods . . . ' 104, 468
 1971 [51], 'Science, statistics and society' 104, 469
 1987 [99], 'Evolution and optimization' 392
 Grodwohl commentary 392–393
 Needham, Joseph, and Fisher 416, 417
 Neel (1981) 400
 Nei and Roychoudhury (1972, 1974) 400,
 Nei and Saitou (1987) 329
 neighbor-joining method (Saitou and Nei) 329
 neo-Darwinism, Esposito commentary 380
New Scientist
 1966 [32], 'Studying human . . . ' 68, 467
 Newman, J. (1971) 360
 Newsom, Rose (Fisher's daughter) 363, 514
 Newton (1997) *see* Mau and Newton (1997)
 Newton, Michael 356
 Neyman–Fisher controversy 1
 Neyman–Pearson frequentist approach 349
 Nielsen commentary (gene trees and species trees) 3,
 7–8, 334–335
 1967 [37]*, 'Phylogenetic analysis . . . ' 339
 cladistic ideology 3, 7–8, 336, 340–341
 coalescence methods, modern 338
 coalescence theory 335, 336–337
 definitions 334–335
 Edwards and Cavalli-Sforza 339–340
 ideas, progress in science 340–341
 merger of gene trees and species trees 338–339
 phylogeography 337–338
 split of gene trees and species trees 335–336
 Nielsen, Rasmus, Winther interview 447
 non-human data, Winther interview 440–441
 normative fallacy 421
 number theory 323
 numerical system, AWFE articles 405
The Observatory
 1957 [1], 'The proportion of . . . ' 465, 509–510
 Ockham's razor 428, 431, 443
 O'Donald (1980) 389
 Okasha commentary (AWFE on FTNS) 9, 371–374
 1967 [36], 'Fundamental . . . ' 371, 373
 1971 [49], 'Review of *Evolution* . . . ' 371, 373
 1990 [120], 'Fisher . . . ' 373
 1994 [140], 'The Fundamental . . . ' 371, 372, 373,
 374
 2014 [238], 'R. A. Fisher's . . . ' 371
 allele frequencies 372–373
 AWFE own perspective 373–374
 Darwinian theory 374,
 discrete-time vs continuous time 373
 FTNS (Fisher 1930, 1958) 371–374
 GTNS (Fisher 1930) 371

- partial change, mean fitness, Fisher 372, 373
- optimization, and evolution 374, 392,
- ‘The origin and early development of the method of minimum evolution for the reconstruction of evolutionary trees’, 1996 [146] **227**, 475
- Bodmer commentary 319
- Nielsen commentary 3
- statistical inference 3
- Thompson commentary 348–349, 350–351
- Winther interview 448
- Origins of Species* (Darwin) 376
- Owen, George (Dr Owen) 389, 514
- Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* 2015 [243], Robert Heath Lock **285**, 481
- Page and Harvey (1991) 8, 343–345
- Page commentary (likelihood and the comparative method) 3, 8, 343–345
- 1964 [27]*, ‘Reconstruction . . . ’ 344
- likelihood methods 344–345
- minimum evolution method 344
- parsimony methods 344, 345
- randomisation tests 345
- world map tree 344
- Page, Mark
- Edwards and Cavalli-Sforza influence 8
- relationship with AWEF 345
- panmictic populations 4
- parameters and random variables, confusion 8, 352
- parameters, structural and incidental 110
- parameters, true 110
- ‘Parsimony and computers’, 2004 [197] 3, **254**, 478
- Parsimony, minimum evolution methods 7
- 1963 [25]*, ‘The reconstruction . . . ’ **15**, 467
- 1964 [27]*, ‘Reconstruction . . . ’ 3
- 1970 [46], ‘Estimation . . . ’ *see* main entry
- 2004 [197], ‘Parsimony and computers’ 3, **254**, 478
- AWEF note 15, 68
- Bodmer commentary 319
- Felsenstein commentary 2–3, 327, 331
- Page commentary 344, 345
- Thompson commentary 350–351
- Winther interview 428
- Yang commentary 352
- see also* minimum evolution methods
- parsimony principle 319, 334, 350
- Parsons, Peter (Fisher fellow student) 389, 518
- partial change, mean fitness, Fisher
- AWEF note 191
- Okasha commentary 372, 373
- partial change and total change 372
- partitioning *see* variance-partitioning
- Pascal, Blaise 1, 471, 473, 476, 477, 478
- Pascal’s triangle 323, 472, 473, 478
- Pavia, Italy 72, 82, 318
- Pearson’s method of moments 434, 513
- Phenetic and Phylogenetic Classification* 1964 [27]*, ‘Reconstruction . . . ’ **17**, 467
- phenotypic extension of 2003 [192] 9, 402
- Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society* (Fisher 1947) 512, 513
- philosophies, cultural difference 424–426
- philosophy, modern 11–12
- philosophy of evolution, debate 394
- PhyloBayes program 359
- ‘Phylogenetic analysis: models and estimation procedures’, 1967 [37]* **82**, 468
- allele frequency transformations 339–340
- Brownian motion 2, 339–340
- Felsenstein commentary 329–330
- Nielsen commentary 339–340
- phylogenetic inference 1, 2, 3
- AWEF papers 339
- Bodmer commentary 320–321, 323
- family of statistical methods 428
- Felsenstein commentary 325, 326, 327, 330–332
- human genetics and 440–447
- Nielsen commentary 334–335
- Page commentary 344–345
- and population genetics 447–451
- statistical methods 428–440
- Thompson commentary 350, 359
- uncertainty 350–351
- Winther interview 428–451
- see also* under Bayes; ‘Estimation of the branch points . . . ’, 1970 [46]; likelihood; statistical; Yang commentary
- phylogenetic trees (phylogenies)
- AWEF note 15
- Bodmer commentary 318–320, 323
- connectedness 429–430
- from human blood group frequency data 2, 318–320, 344
- Page commentary 344
- rise in importance 332
- true/unknowable 443
- see also* Felsenstein commentary; ‘Statistical methods . . . ’, 2009 [225]; Yang commentary
- phylogenetics 7–8, 335, 336,
- see also* Yang commentary
- phylogeny 334, 335
- phylogeny, death of 249, 419, 423
- phylogeography
- Nielsen commentary 337–338
- Yang commentary 354
- see also* cartographic representations
- Phylogeography: the History and Formation of Species* (Avice 2000) 337
- Pickrell and Pritchard (2012) 339
- pluralism 340–341
- pluralistic ideas, Fisher 9, 380
- pluralistic research programs 3, 11
- political fallacy 421
- political naivety, Fisher 417
- political viewpoints in science 6–7, 416–417
- polygenic traits 335

polymerase chain reaction methods (Mullis) 343
 polymorphism data (genetic polymorphisms)
 early studies 318
 Fisher's suggestion 2
 Lewontin (1972) 322
 Mourant data 318
 optimal evolutionary tree 318
 population clustering and classification *see* clustering
 analysis and classification
 population genetics 335
 origins 336
 and phylogenetic inference 7–8, 447–451
 split with quantitative genetics 335–336, 447
 and statistical inference theory 448
 see also Grodwohl commentary
 'Population genetics of sex ratio in *Drosophila pseudoobscura*', 1961 [14] 519
 population mean fitness, Fisher
 AWFE note 79
 Bodmer commentary 321
 Ewens commentary 365, 366
 Okasha commentary 372, 373
 population trees 339
 posterior probability distribution for trees
 Felsenstein commentary 330
 Thompson commentary 350
 Winther interview 446–447
 Yang commentary 356–358, 359
 Powell and Taylor (1978) 400,
 presentation to Royal Statistical Society 110, 131, 320,
 348, 349, 454, 509–519
 Price (1971) 372
 Price (1972) 4, 191
 Price, George 390, 391
 principal component analysis (PCA)
 Bodmer commentary 319–320
 Mitton (1978) 400
 Winther interview 419
 principle of indifference 453
 principle of irrelevance 454
 principle of parsimony (minimum evolution) 319, 350
Principles of Numerical Taxonomy (Sokal and Sneath
 1963) 325, 428
 prior probability distribution for trees
 Bodmer commentary 320
 Felsenstein commentary 330
 Winther interview 446–447
 Yang commentary 358
 Pritchard and Pickrell (2012) 339
 probability and likelihood, distinction
 1974 [60], 'The history of likelihood' 321
 Bodmer commentary 320
 'Probability and likelihood in genetic counselling',
 1989 [117] 182, 473
 probability density 326, 328, 354, 355, 485
 probability theory 1, 2
 Proceedings of the 11th International Congress of
 Genetics, The Hague 1963 41, 467

'Proportion of umbra in large sunspots, 1878–1954'
The Observatory, 1957 [1] 465, 509–510
 Provine (1988) 393
 Provine (1989) 392–393, 395
 Provine (1992) 393
 Punnett, R. C. 517
 Pythagorean theorem, Appendix 1 483, 486–487
 quadratic mathematics, Winther interview 407
 quantitative genetics 335, 447
 population genetics split 335–336, 447
 see also population genetics
 R. A. Fisher Memorial Trust 317, 517
R. A. Fisher: The Life of a Scientist (Box 1978) 363,
 387, 450
 race and racial classification
 AAA statement 423
 genetic reification of "race", Appendix 2 488
 Lewontin perspective 322, 401–402
 Winther interview 423–424
 see also *Homo sapiens*
 Race, R. R.
 Bodmer commentary 323
 Fisher's letter to 519
 racial prejudice, characterisation 322
 'R. A. Fisher: Twice professor of genetics: London and
 Cambridge or "A fairly well-known geneticist"',
 1990 [121] 474, 512
 'R. A. Fisher's 1943 unravelling of the rhesus blood-
 group system', 2007[217] 480
 Bodmer commentary 321
 My Fisher, Appendix 3 512, 518
 'R. A. Fisher's gene-centred view of evolution and the
 Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection',
 2014 [238] 295, 481
 AWFE note 191, 309
 Bodmer commentary 321
 continuous time vs discrete time 191
 Esposito commentary 376, 378
 gene frequencies 4
 Grodwohl commentary 394
 Okasha commentary 371, 372, 373, 374
 random genetic drift 2, 4
 see also 'Analysis of human evolution under ...',
 1964 [28]**; Brownian motion approximation of
 random genetic drift
 random variables and parameters, confusion 8, 352
 randomisation tests, Pagel commentary 345
 Rannala and Yang (1996) 357, 359
 Rannala, Bruce 356
 rate of decay of variation 368
 RCLP (R. C. Lewontin Papers, Philadelphia) 359
 'The reconstruction of evolution', 1963 [25]* 2, 15,
 467
 Nielsen commentary 339
 a principle of minimum evolution 437
 Thompson commentary 349

- Winther interview 437
- 'Reconstruction of evolutionary trees', 1964 [27] 2, 17, 467
- Bodmer commentary 320
- cartographic representations 3, 344, 441–442
- Edwards's minimum evolution method 344
- Felsenstein commentary 2–3, 326–327
- Nielsen commentary 339
- Pagel commentary 344
- Winther interview 441–442
- see also* 'The origin ...', 1996 [146]
- reductionism 4, 9, 378, 394
- reification of "race", Appendix 2 488
- 'The relation between Wright's 'adaptive topography' and Fisher's 'fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection', 1971 presentation 131, 454
- relative probability 348–349
- reliability of results, Winther interview 441
- reproducibility of results, Thompson commentary 350
- research *see* future research
- reticulate tree 335
- 'Review of A. E. Mourant and colleagues' *The ABO Blood Groups: Comprehensive Tables and Maps of World Distribution*, 1959 [unsigned] 516
- 'Review of *Evolution and the Genetics of Populations*, Volume 2, by S. Wright', 1971 [49] 131, 469
- gene's-eye view 4
- Grodwohl commentary 390
- Okasha commentary 371, 373
- Winther interview 454–455
- see also* adaptive landscapes; Wright and Fisher, comparison
- review writing/publishing, AWFE advice 323
- Rice (2004) 374
- Ridley, M. (1997) 68
- risk calculation, genetic counselling
- 1989 [117], 'Probability and ...' 182
- road builder analogy 437
- 'Robert Heath Lock and his textbook of genetics, 1906'
- 2013 [235] 285, 481
- Bodmer commentary 322
- Winther interview 415
- Robertson, Alan, (Edinburgh) 191
- Rosenberg *et al.* (2002) 5, 349
- Rosenberg (2011) 401
- Rosenberg and Edge (2015) 402
- Rosenberg commentary (variance-partitioning and classification)
- 2003 [192], 'Human genetic diversity ...' 5, 6, 9, 399–402
- computational differences 399
- Lewontin (1972) 5, 399, 400,
- multilocus genotypes 5, 399–400
- Neel (1981), [192] commentary 400
- phenotypic extension of [192] 9, 402
- race, interpretations of 401–402
- Winther interview 421–422
- Rosenberg, Noah 10
- Rothamsted Experimental Station, Fisher's work at 309
- Royal Greenwich Observatory 509–510
- Royal Society Fellowship 323, 464
- Royal Statistical Society
- 1970 [46], 'Estimation ...' 110, 468
- presentations given to 110, 131, 320, 348, 349, 454, 509–519
- Roychoudhury and Nei (1972, 1974) 400
- Rubin *see* Dempster, Laird and Rubin (1977)
- Saitou and Nei (1987) 329
- Sanger, Ruth 323
- Schröder, Ernst 330
- Science*
- 1995 [141], 'Assessing molecular phylogenies' 225, 475
- 'Science, statistics and society', 1971 [51] 104, 469
- scientific discourse, cultural difference in 393, 416–418
- scientific publications, AWFE 465–482
- selection, levels of 4, 456
- selection theory 1, 2, 4
- see also* Esposito commentary; Ewens commentary; under Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection; Okasha commentary; sex-ratio evolution theory
- selection theory, Winther interview 407–427
- 1977 [68, 69], *Foundations of Mathematical Genetics* 407
- 2003 [192], 'Human genetic diversity ...' 418–427
- mathematical population genetics 407–418
- trilinear co-ordinates 407, 408
- The Selfish Gene*, Dawkins (1976) 455–456
- sex-ratio evolution theory 1
- 1958 [3], 'An analysis of Geissler's ...' 317, 465
- 1961 [14], *Drosophila* ... 466, 519
- 1998 [164], 'Natural selection ...' 1, 317–318, 476
- 2000 [170], 'Carl Düsing ...' 318
- AWFE PhD 317
- Bodmer commentary 317–318
- Fisher's comments 317, 513, 514
- Geissler's data 317, 513, 514
- Grodwohl commentary 389
- Winther interview 412, 433–434
- see also* selection theory
- Shaw and Mohler (1953) 388
- shifting balance theory (Wright) 4
- Silvestri 440
- Simpson, George Gaylord 326
- single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) 332
- singularity in the likelihood surface
- AWFE note 72
- resolution 348
- Thompson commentary 348
- Winther interview 441
- Yang commentary 352, 355, 358, 359
- Sisam, K. (Clarendon Press) 378

skin colour, racial prejudice 322
 Skipper (2000) 393
 Slatkin, Monty 357
 Smith, A. F. M. *see* Gelfand and Smith (1990)
 Smith, C. A. B. 79
 see also Mulholland and Smith (1959)
 Smith, John Maynard *see* Maynard Smith, John
 smoking and lung cancer links, Fisher 458–459
 Smouse and Spielman (1976, 1977) 400,
 Sneath and Sokal (1963) 325, 428
 SNPs (single nucleotide polymorphisms) 332
 sociological factors, Fisher
 Esposito commentary 379, 380–384
 Winther interview 415–417
 Sokal and Camin (1965) 325, 331
 Sokal and Sneath (1963) 325, 428
 Sokal, Robert (University of Chicago) 325
 Solar Department, Royal Greenwich Observatory
 509–510
 sorting lineage 337
 space (metric space)
 Cartesian spaces 2, 429
 Euclidean space 430, 431
 gene frequencies and 429–431
 species tree 335
 species trees and gene trees *see* Nielsen commentary
 speculative mathematics 453
 Spielman and Smouse (1976, 1977) 400,
 split and merger of gene trees and species trees *see*
 Nielsen commentary
 St Petersburg Paradox in probability (Fisher typescript)
 518
 Stanford University
 1960s mathematicians 391
 AWFE 72, 320, 349, 435
 computer-based calculations 72, 435
 Grodwohl commentary 389
 Thompson commentary 349
 Winther 10
 statistical fallacy 421
 ‘statistical’, Fisher’s use of the word 274, 409–410
 statistical induction 410–411, 453, 510
 see also inductive approach, Fisher’s
Statistical Inference and the Estimation of Phylogenies
 (Felsenstein 1968) 110
 statistical inference theory, and population genetics
 448
 statistical maps *see* cartographic representations
 statistical method development, Winther interview
 428–440
 computers, need for 429
 family of methods 428, 431
 Hennigian cladistics 428, 444–445
 least-squares additive trees 429–430, 431
 likelihood function 433, 434–435, 446–447
 maximum likelihood 434
 minimum evolution trees 432
 model testing 432, 436–437

Ockham’s razor 428, 431, 443
 road builder analogy 437
Statistical Methods (R.A. Fisher) 317, 510, 513, 514
 statistical methods, Felsenstein commentary 2–3,
 330–332
 ‘Statistical methods for evolutionary trees’, 2009 [225]
 15, **265**, 480
 AWFE note 15
 Brownian motion papers 2
 genetic distance 319
 Winther interview 449
Statistical Methods for Research Workers (Fisher
 1925) 433, 509, 510, 513–514
 ‘Statistical methods in scientific inference’, 1969 [42]
 104, 320, 468
Statistical Tables (Fisher and Yates) 513
The Statistician
 1976 [66], ‘Fiducial probability’ 470
 statistics, modern 11–12
 Stefanski and Boos (2011) 351
 Steiner trees 431, **521**
 stochastic theory, Fisher’s treatment of 8
 structural parameters 110
 ‘Studying human evolution by computer’, 1966 [32] 2,
 68, 436, 467
 Stuessy and Duncan (eds. 1985) 17
 super-computing, modern 11–12
 synthetic approach, Fisher 274
Systematic Biology
 1996 [146], ‘The origin . . . ’ **227**, 475
 Systematics Association Publication No. 6 *see*
 ‘Reconstruction of evolutionary trees’, 1964 [27]
Systematics Association Special Volume Series 67
 2004 [197], ‘Parsimony and computers’ **254**, 478
 systematist perspectives 326, 332
 taxonomist perspectives 428–429, 439–440
 taxonomy 334, 336
 Taylor and Powell (1978) 400,
 teaching tools, modern 11
 technology/funds shortage 437–438
Theoretical Population Biology
 1990 [120], ‘Fisher, \bar{W} , and the Fundamental
 Theorem’ 373, 391, 474
 2000 [170], ‘Carl Düsing (1884) on The Regulation
 of the Sex Ratio’ 318, 412
 2016 [248], ‘Analysing nature’s experiment:
 Fisher’s inductive theorem of natural selection’
 309, 482
 Grodwohl commentary 392
 Okasha commentary 371
 theory concept, Winther interview 413–414
 Thoday (1953) 389
 Thoday, J. M. (Fisher’s successor) 389
 Thompson and Edwards, joint papers 472, 476
 Thompson commentary (likelihood inference) 8,
 347–351
 1972 [56], ‘Likelihood’ 348–349

- 1995 [141], ‘Assessing molecular phylogenies’ 349
 1996 [146], ‘The origin . . . ’ 348–349, 350–351
 Monte Carlo methods 349–350
 Thompson, E. A. (1975) 339, 348, 355–356
 Thompson, Elizabeth A. (AWFE graduate student) 8, 347
 AWFE papers 472, 476
 AWFE relationship 347, 349, 351, 456
 Cavalli-Sforza relationship 349
 PhD work 330, 456–457
 Winther interview 456
 Throckmorton, Lynn (University of Chicago) 325
The Times 516
 Tobacco Research Council 458
 topography *see* adaptive landscapes; adaptive seascape; cartographic representations
 tree connectedness 429–430
Treemix program 339
 Trinity Hall, University of Cambridge 463, 509, 510, 511
 true parameters 110
 true tree, Winther interview 443
- uncertainty, phylogenetic inference 350–351
 University College London, Fisher 513
 University of Aberdeen 82, 437–438
 University of Cambridge
 computer-based calculations 438
 Trinity Hall 463, 509, 510, 511
 University of Chicago 325, 392
 University of Michigan 82
 unknowable tree 443
 unknown parameters 110
 unobservable variables 348
 unpublished articles (AWFE) 391
 unsigned articles (AWFE) 516
- variables, latent 348
 variance, analysis of *see* analysis of variance
 variance, genetic 372
 variance-partitioning (Lewontin) 6–7, 10, 399
 see also under race; Rosenberg commentary
 variation, rate of decay 368
 Venn diagrams 1, 323, 357, 453
 AWFE papers 473, 474, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481
- Wallace, Dr 514
 Ward (1963) 53
 Watterson (1975) 368
 Wayman, Patrick (Royal Greenwich Observatory) 510
 Wedderburn (1922) 329–330
 Weinberg
 Hardy–Weinberg equilibrium 321
 Hardy–Weinberg random-mating ratios 364
 Weiner, A. S., relationship with Fisher 518,
 Weiner, J. S. and Huizinga, J. (1972) 139
 wife, AWFE *see* Edwards, Catharina
- Wilkins, Adam (editor of *BioEssays*) 249, 419–420
 Williams, C. B. (1964) 395
 Williams, D. M. and Forey, P. L. (2004) 254, 478
 Winther *et al.* (2013) 393
 Winther (2014) 488
 Winther interviews with AWFE 2,
 – explanation 405
 1971 [49], ‘Review of *Evolution . . .*’ 454–455
 1995 [145], ‘Fiducial inference . . .’ 457
 2003 [192], ‘Human genetic diversity . . .’ 418–427
 AWFE biography 452–457
 Bayesian methods 445–447
 cladistic inference 428
 Fisher revisited 457–459
Foundations of Mathematical Genetics 407, 408, 413, 454
 human genetics 440–447
 mathematical population genetics 407–418
 phylogenetic inference 428–451
 population genetics 447–451
 selection theory 407–427
 statistics and phylogenetic inference 428–440
 trilinear co-ordinates 407, 408
- Winther, Rasmus G.
 academic background 10–11
 genetic reification of “race”, Appendix 2 488
 influences on 10–11, 414, 455–456
 and Lewontin 10, 11
 world map tree 17, 28, 344
 Wright (1930) 377
 Wright (1932) 395, 396, 410
 see also adaptive landscapes
 Wright (1969) *see* ‘Review of *Evolution . . .*’, 1971 [49]
 Wright and Fisher, comparison 4
 AWFE note 79, 131
 Ewens commentary 368
 Grodwohl commentary 390, 391–392, 393–394
 mean fitness 79, 374, 391–392, 393–394
 Okasha commentary 374,
 philosophy of evolution 394
 works, style 395–396
 Wright and Haldane perspectives 4, 274, 410–411
 Wright–Fisher Markov chain model 368
 Wright, S. G. (Sewall)
 2001 [173], ‘Darwin and Mendel . . .’ **241**
 AWFE note 79
 biography 392–393
 character/personality 418
 gene-centred view 4
 Grodwohl commentary 392
 heterozygosity approach 368
 shifting balance theory 4
 Winther, influence on 10–11
 Winther interview 412, 418
 see also adaptive landscapes; ‘Review of *Evolution . . .*’, 1971 [49]

540

Wright, S. G. (Sewall), relationships
 Fisher relationship 418
 Lewontin, letter from 396
 Wright's mean-fitness function 394, 412

Yang (1996) *see* Rannala and Yang (1996)
 Yang commentary (Bayesian phylogenetics) 8,
 352–353
 1970 [46], 'Estimation . . . ' 8, 352, 353, 357, 358
 ancestral states at the root 356
 Bayesian origins 356–358
 Brownian drift parameter 358
 Brownian-motion process 352, 354–355
 maximum likelihood method 356
 MCMC methods 356, 357, 360
 model and statistical problem 352–355
 model remarks 355–356

Index

modern interpretation 352, 359–360
 parameters and random variables, confusion 352
 phylogeny estimation and statistical inference
 358–359
 singularity in the likelihood surface 352, 355, 358,
 359
 Yule branching process 8, 352, 353–354
 Yule branching rate 358
 Yule process application 355

Yang, Ziheng 357–358

Yates, Frank (Fisher co-author) 513, 516

Yule branching process
 application 355
 branching rate 358
 Thompson commentary 348
 Yang commentary 8, 352, 353–354, 355
 Yule, George Udny [162] 476, 477