

Index

- Abrams, M. H., 85
 Acorn, A., 283
 action expressions. *See* bodily expressions
 acts of speech, distinguished from speech acts, 35n19, *See also* speech acts
 aesthetics, 2, 82
 Affect Control Theory (ACT), 234
 affect infusion model, 208
 affect programs, 66, 66n25, 147, 158, 167
 affective displays, of animals, 50n5
 affective responses, discrete and automatic, 222
 affective state, falsified portrayal of, 225
 aggression, and perception of emotion, 209
 Allen, D., 294, 295, 305
 Alston, W. P., 97, 103
 anger, 5, 228
 and analytic processing, 298–299
 courtroom performances of, 302
 and decision making, 297
 and ethical decision making, 296, 297
 expression of, in victim impact statements, 290–294
 and fear, 147
 features of, 289–290
 and gruesome evidence, 297
 and injustice, 296
 judicial unease about expression of, 291
 and law, 294–296
 and negotiation, 148
 and perception of emotion, 30
 performance of, 301–302
 role in fostering empathy and eliciting appropriate response, 304–305
 role in restoring community relations, 305–308
 role in securing recognition for injustice, 303–304
 subtypes of, 303
 victims' expressions of, 19
 of virtuous person, 289n5
 Anger Superiority Effect, 298
 angry faces, as enhancing cues of strength, 147
 anthropology, of expression of emotions, 158
 apology, 10, 11, 36, 36n21
 and remorse, 250–251
 ritual of, 250
 appraisal respect, 102
 appraisal theories, 8, 17, 160–161, 200, 201, 203
 of emotional communication, 225
 appraisals, reverse engineering of, 203–205
 approach-avoidance behaviour, 221
 approach-related behaviours, 147
 arational actions, 3, 74, 92, 98
 Arbuthnot, J., 293
 Aristotle, 157, 175
 on causality, 56
 view on anger, revival of, 295
 art, nature and value of, 85
 assertion, 11, 36
 assertive family, 36n22
 automatic expression/reaction, 162, 209
 autonomic nervous system, 137, 158, 165, 166, 168
 Aviezer, H., 210
 avoidance-related behaviours, 147
 Ayer, A. J., 49, 103

312 *Index*

- Bandes, S., 294, 298, 307
 Bar-On, D., 12, 32, 33
 Barrett, L., 34
 Basic Emotion Theory (BET), 15–16, 157, 158, 159, 222
 and nature of emotion, 166–169
 prototype version of, 157–159
 revision to, 165–166
 basic emotions, 8, 9, 14–16, 26, 48, 67, 137
 insincere, 17–18, 226–229
 involuntary aspects of, 231–233
 voluntary aspects of, 229–231
 proponents of, 8
 sincere, 17–18, 226–229
 Baudelaire, C., 84
 behaviour, 53
 and emotional expression, 2, 3
 behavioural communication, 7
 behavioural components, of emotion, 29
 behavioural intention, 161–162
 behavioural marker, 33
 behavioural responses, 165
 belief–desire model of actions, 3, 98
 Betzler, M., 76
 Bibas, S., 275
 Biehl, M., 141
 Bierschbach, R., 275
 biological diversity, and emotional expression, 5
 biological emotions, 137
 and evolutionary theory, 138–139
 biologically innate emotions, 14
 bio-psych-social emotions, 137–138
 Blaison, C., 208
 blaming, 111
 blind vs. sighted individuals, emotions of, 143–145
 blindsight, Types I and II, 29
 blushing, 5, 270
 Bodenhausen, G. V., 297
 bodily changes, 12, 57–59, 66
 and emotion identification, 64
 bodily demeanours, 47, 48
 bodily expressions, 3, 4, 5, 30n10, 49n3
 bodily feelings, 120
 body posture, 173
 Bourke, J., 254
 Bruner, J. S., 210
 Burkhead, M., 293
 Camp, E., 40
 capital cases
 juror's emotional responses to, 271–272
 and remorse, 247
 and victim impact statements, 271–273, 293
 catharsis, 10, 19, 270, 271
 characteristic components, of emotion, 29, 33, 48, 51, 51n8, 52, 53, 53n11, 55, 56, 61n22, 69
 charged language, 37–41, 43
 children, capacity to regulate negative emotions, 151
 Clark, C., 267
 Clark, J., 282
 cognitivism, 58n18, 59–60, 59n20
 collective emotion
 approaches to, 116–119
 and shared emotion, 130–133
 collective emotional action, 14, 125–128
 collective emotional cognition, 14, 128–130
 collective emotional phenomena, 14, 119–122
 collective guilt, 117
 commitment, expression of. *See* expressions, of commitment
 common-sense view of emotions, 6, 47, 54–55, 57
 communicating emotions, 1, 5–9, 173, 178
 false emotion in high-stakes contexts, 233–237
 system of, 178
 communities of respect, 107
 complex process theories of emotions, 120
 compulsive self-reporters, of mental states, 33n16
 concealing true emotions, 229–230, 231
 confessional performances, in politics, 258
 confronting a defendant, 275
 connectionist models for visual cognition, 31n12
 conscious experience, 166
 constructivism, 210
 contempt, 229
 context
 dependent emotions, 229
 and facial expression, 17, 164, 205
 model of social signals, 211–213
 perceiver and, 206–209
 and perception of emotions, 199–202
 role in emotion perception, 209–211
 situational context, 205–206
 types, 205
 core affect (neurophysiological state), 34, 35
 'Correspondences' (Baudelaire), 84

Index

313

- corrugator supercilii, 230
- court, rationale for expression of emotions for, 276–278
- courtroom
 - demeanour, 302
 - emotion culture, 266–267
 - as a place for healing and closure, 269
 - victim emotion in, 268–269
- cross-cultural judgment/recognition of emotions, 141, 142, 174, 177, 179, 222–223
- cultural differences, in emotional expressions, 5, 164, 166, 180, 186
 - facial behaviour, 140, 160
 - facial expressions, 15, 180–183
- cultural display rules, 149–151, 160, 166, 207–208
 - worldwide mapping of, 151–152
- cultural relativism, 176
- cultural script, of judicial dispassion, 273
- culturally learned expressions, 176–177, 210
- cultures, 148–149, 152–153
 - modelling facial expressions across, 187–190
- Damasio, A., 63, 64
- Darwall, S., 102, 108, 109, 111, 112
- Darwin, C., 3, 8, 15, 138, 139, 145, 146, 152, 158, 174, 175, 176, 177, 190, 199, 201, 209, 222, 226, 231, 232
- David, S., 206
- Davis, W., 5
- de Gelder, B., 206
- de Kock's case, 256–258
- death sentence. *See* capital cases
- deception, 221, 231, 235
 - voluntary and involuntary aspects, 224–225
- deceptive expressions of mind, 43
- deep acting (acting technique), 267
- defendant, rationale for expression of emotions for, 274–276
- dehumanization, 260–261
- desired social behaviour, 147
- desires, 99
- Dewsbury, D. A., 138
- dimensional theories of emotion, 223
- discrete basic emotions, 4, 223, 231
- disgust, 228–229
 - facial expressions of, 175
 - types of, 210
- Display Rule Assessment Inventory (DRAI), 151–152
- display rules, 9, 150, 151
 - differences in, 152
- domestic violence cases, 282, 283
- Döring, S., 85, 86
- Dretske, F. I., 96
- Dual-Process Functional Theory (DPFT)
 - of remorse, 234
- Duchenne smile, 143, 213, 226, 231
- dynamic facial expressions, 16, 161, 187–190, 192, 213, 221
- easy facial expressions, 162
- Ekman, P., 4, 120, 121, 139, 140, 150, 158, 160, 164, 166, 174, 176, 177, 179, 180, 192, 199, 222, 223
- Eliot, T. S., 85
- Elkabetz, S., 211
- embodied cognition, 31
- emoticons, 186
- emotion recognition/identification, 16, 165
 - affecting factors, 203
 - cultural differences in, 16
 - gender differences in, 81n6, 208, 280, 281
 - two path-model of emotional recognition, 202–203
 - universal, 4, 14, 15, 16, 140, 141, 162, 164, 174, 176, 177, 179–180, 200, 222–224, 226
- emotional collective planning, 14
- emotional contagion, 209, 293
- emotional content accounts, 96–97
- emotional control
 - and self-monitoring, 233
 - and sincerity, 233
- emotional displays, 204, *See also* display rules
 - impact on observers, 147
 - rules for, 267
- emotional expressions
 - for conveying social information, 147
 - functional meaning of, 96
 - masking of, 17
 - nature of, 2–5
 - neutralization of, 17
 - normative significance, of, 9–10
 - perception of, 6, 12, 28–33, 43, 69–70, 140
 - and aggression, 209
 - and anger, 30
 - and context, 199–202
 - facial expressions, 17

314 Index

- emotional expressions (*cont.*)
 - inferences from, 203–205
 - malleability limits, 209–211
 - part–whole, 51, 52, 55
 - and social status, 203
- phenomenological description of, 1
- and relationships among agents, 147–148
- simulation of, 17
- suppressing or mimicking a relevant, 10
- emotional intelligence (EI), 233
- emotional intentionality, 58, 58n18, 59n19
- emotional leakage, 8, 231, 232–233
 - identification of, 236, 237
- emotional liars, 225
- emotional phenomena, 115, 119n6, 122
 - collective, 14, 119–122
- emotional states, 67
- emotions
 - as behaviour motivators, 149
 - being expressive of, 3
 - characteristic components, 29
 - and ethical decision making, 296–297
 - experiential components of, 29
 - formal objects of, 57
 - and inner state, 63, 64
 - intentionality of, 7, 57, 82
 - judgements about others, 6
 - as judgments, 59
 - linguistic reports of, 103
 - literal perception of, 46
 - vs. mood, 42
 - non-inferential perceptual
 - knowledge of, 48
 - and outer state, 63, 64
 - particular objects of, 57
 - philosophical theories of, 57–60
 - physiological components of, 29, 33
 - as rapid information processing
 - systems, 138
 - social, 138
 - social functions of, 149
 - understanding of, 137–138
 - validly and reliably identified, 141
- empathy, 32, 32n15
- enabling knowledge, and showing
 - relevant to expression, 51
- endorsements of commitment. *See*
 - expressions, of commitment
- Erez, E., 304
- error-theory about common-sense
 - emotional categories, 34
- ethical decision making, and angry
 - individuals, 297
- ethical language, 2
- ethnicity, and emotional expression
 - evaluation, 280
- evaluation of emotional expression, and
 - race, 280, 281
- evaluative attitudes, 101
 - and dispositional emotion, 101n5
- evaluative stance, communication of
 - an, 8–9
- evincing and expressing emotions, 96–103
- evolution theory, 138–139, 175, *See also*
 - evolutionary theory
- evolutionarily adaptive emotions, 14
- evolutionary fitness, 96
- evolutionary theory, 8, 160–162, 166, *See also*
 - evolution theory
- expressions
 - and audiences, 271–272
 - causal sense of, 49n3
 - of commitment, 13, 14, 106
 - evaluation, of prototypical victim, 280
 - failures of, 56
 - genitive-or-generic account of, 25–28, 40
 - intensity and clarity of, 201
 - involuntary and spontaneous, 3, 7, 219–220, 224, 232
 - natural kinds of, 4, 33–35, 48, 49, 51, 96, 224
 - of psychological state, 27
 - of reactive attitudes, 13–14, 108–109, 108n8, 111, 112, 235
 - and representation, 28
 - semantic sense of, 49
 - as social signals, 199
- expressive actions, 12–14, 74, 92–93, 96, 97
 - and artefacts, 11
 - explanation of, 87–92
 - vs. expressive vehicles, 49
 - and justification of actions, 78–83
 - rationality of, 85
 - and reasons, 75–78
 - and symbolism, 83–87
- expressive artefacts, 40
- expressive autonomy, 39
- expressive behaviour, 47, 49, 53, 98, 121, 122–125, 137
 - and collective action, 127–128

Index

315

- expressive figures, 41–43
- expressive theory of practical
 - rationality, 78
- expressive vehicles, 49
- expressiveness, 26, 27, 33n16
- expressivism, 39–40
- eyes
 - and facial expressions, 220
 - widening of, with fear or surprise, 146
- Facial Action Coding System (FACS),
 - 176, 223
- facial dominance, 221
- facial expressions, 1, 6, 8, 15, 47, 120,
 - 139–140, 190–192, 220
 - as adaptive features, 15
 - and affective response categories, 206
 - of basic emotions. *See* basic emotions
 - and body postures, 212
 - characterization of, 162
 - contortions, 48
 - controlling, for social interactions,
 - 229–230
 - cultural misinterpretation of, 174
 - culture-specific decoding of, 180–183
 - data-driven psychophysics approach to,
 - 183–187
 - and deception. *See* deception
 - and emotional states, 140
 - evolution of, 175–176
 - and false emotion communication,
 - 233–237
 - future research directions regarding,
 - 192–193
 - history of research into, 175–177
 - inaccurate reading of, 157
 - of infants, 222–223
 - innate, 162
 - and interpersonal effects, 146–148
 - and intrapersonal effects, 146
 - involuntary communication of
 - emotional information, 219
 - Japanese and Caucasian, 141
 - and job status, 207
 - obvious, 162
 - and other nonverbal channels, 205
 - perceptual expectation of, 183
 - production studies, 141–143
 - recognition network, 221
 - reliability of, 157
 - reliably recognized, 140
 - spontaneous
 - of blind athletes, 144
 - of blind individuals, 144
 - static, 16
 - status and role in interpersonal
 - communication, 220–221
 - studies of judgment of, 140–141
 - universal and learned expressions,
 - 222–224
- facial movements
 - onlooker's interpretation of, 162–165
 - production of, 159–162
- facial-expressive marker, 33
- facing surfaces, perceiving, 30, 51
- FACS. *See* Facial Action Coding System (FACS)
- false recognition, 163
- fear, 227–228
 - facial expressions of, 175
 - as a functional emotion, 227
 - perceived expressions of, 207
- feeling rules, 9, 248, 252, 267
- feeling theory, 57–59, 267
- feelings, 62, 63–64
 - hiding, 267
- felt evaluations, 99n4, 100–101
- Fernández-Dols, J., 34, 159
- figurative language, 43
- fittingness, of expressive vehicles, 77, 80,
 - 86, 89, 91
- fixation patterns, 181
- forensic psychology, 9–10
- Forgas, J., 208
- formal objects, of emotions, 57n18, 97
- Fridlund, A., 8, 161, 162
- Friesen, W., 4, 142, 150, 222, 223
- fusiform face area, 220
- Galati, D., 144
- Gaudine, A., 297
- gender differences, in emotion recognition.
 - See* emotion recognition/
 - identification, gender differences in
- Generative Face Grammar (GFG), 188
- genitive-or-generic account of expression.
 - See* expressions, genitive-or-generic
 - account of
- genuine and false expressions, variations
 - of, 232
- gestures, 48, 184
- Giere, R., 129

316 *Index*

- Gilbert, M., 117
 Goffman, E., 79, 250
 Goldie, P., xi, 62, 63, 64, 88, 91, 99, 100, 121, 124, 132
 Green, M., 5, 11, 12, 26, 41, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 66, 67, 167, 290, 304
 Greenspan, P., 60
 Griffiths, P., 51, 66, 67
 group labels, for emotional expressions, 205, 208
- Hampton, J., 88, 89
 Hansen, C. H., 298
 Hansen, R. D., 298
 happiness, 226–227
 and smiles, 159
 hardwired emotion-specific brain circuits, 167
 Hareli, S., 17, 164, 206, 211
 healing, 270
 healing or catharsis, and expression of feelings in an open courtroom, 270
 Hess, U., 17, 164, 206, 208, 211
 Hochschild, A., 248, 267
 honour-violence, 295
 Horder, J., 295
 Horstmann, G., 159
 hostility, and perception of emotion, 209
 Hudson, A., 151
 Huebner, B., 117
 human and nonhuman animals, continuity between, 139
 Hume, D., 77n4
 Hunt, J., 258, 259
 Hursthouse, R., 3, 75, 76, 77, 85, 87, 89, 90, 92, 98
 Hursthouse's puzzle, 73–75
 hybrid theories of emotions, 60, 65, 67
- ideographic view of emotion, 34
 ideographic emotions, 34
 idiosyncratic expressions, 48
 characteristic components of, 51n8
 inanimate objects and processes, expressive properties of, 41–42
 inference, 12, 30–31, 52–54, 141, 203–205, 220
 based on behavioural evidence, 46
 epistemologist's notion of, 54
 psychologist's notion of, 54
 and situational information, 210
 unconscious, 31n12
- information processing, 208–209, 235
 information transmission and decoding, 177–179
 inhibition hypothesis, 231, 232, 236, 237
 initial impressions, durations of, 221
 insincere basic emotions. *See* basic emotions, insincere
 intentional action, 75–76, 90, 98n3
 intentional communication, 7
 intentional manipulation, 18, 230
 intentionality of emotion. *See* emotions, intentionality of
 interactive technologies, with social communication knowledge, 193
 interpersonal intentions, 204
 interpersonal perception, 234–235
 interpretations of facial expressions, 17, 165
 intimate killing, emotional impact of, 254–255
 involuntary and spontaneous expressions. *See* expressions, involuntary and spontaneous
 Izard, C., 4, 158, 200
- Jack, R., 9, 16, 180, 183, 184, 186, 188, 200
 Jacques, S., 151
 James, W., 57, 58, 59, 68, 69, 120
 Jamesian feeling theory, 59, 62, 63
 Japanese and Caucasian Facial Expressions of Emotion (JACFEE). *See* facial expressions, Japanese and Caucasian
 Jeshion, R., 38, 40
 job status, facial expressions and. *See* facial expressions, and job status
 Johnston, R. E., 160
 joint values, 95, 107–113
 judgements about others' emotional states. *See* emotions, judgements about others
 judgment formation, nature of, 60n21
 jurors
 evaluation of evidence, 298
 sensitivity of, 281, 297
 justification of emotion, 53, 59
- Kafetsios, K., 208
 Kayyal, M. H., 223
 Kivy, P., 41
 Klineberg, O., 160, 166
 Kraut, R. E., 160

Index

317

- labelling emotions, reliability of, 223
 Landmann, H., 206
 Langfeld, H. S., 157
 Lazarus, R., 201
 learned expressions, 222–224
 legal theory, 9–10
 linguistic communication, 6
 linguistic reports, of emotion. *See*
 emotions, linguistic reports of
 literal perception of emotions, 51, 54,
 55, 56, 60–69, *See* emotions, literal
 perception of
 Luginbuhl, J., 293
- Mackie, D., 298
 magical thinking, 88
 malice, 88
 masking of emotional expressions. *See*
 emotional expressions, masking of
 Matsumoto, D., 151, 152
 McDowell, J., 52
 mediation, victim–offender, 276, 283
 mental representations, 184
 mental states, and interactive
 technologies, 193
 metaphors, 12, 43
 Michael, J., 127, 128
 micro-expressions, 219, 232–233
 Mill, J. S., 84
 Miller, K., 274
 mindreading, 54n14
 minimal universality, 164
 moods vs. emotions. *See* emotions,
 vs. mood
 Moons, W., 298
 moral anger, 289
 and desire for retribution, 289
 moral communities, 18, 251–252,
 260–261
 and remorse, 250–252
 occupations' influence on, 258–260
 regime change and remorse, 255–258
 undoing and rebuilding, in wartime,
 253–255
 visibility of, 252–260
 moral dilemmas, and emotional
 processing, 299
 moral disgust, 210
 Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD),
 271, 275
 motivational factors, 208
 Myers, B., 293
- Nadler, J., 282
 natural expressions, 82
 natural kinds of expressions. *See*
 expressions, natural kinds of
 natural selection theory, 176
 Nazis, regime change and remorse,
 255–256
 negotiation, and anger. *See* anger, and
 negotiation
 neo-expressivist theory of avowals, 28n6
 neo-Jamesian feelings theory, 63, *See also*
 feelings theory
 neural adaptation, 221
 neutralization of emotional expressions.
 See emotional expressions,
 neutralization of
 non-capital cases, and victim impact
 statements, 273–274, 293, 305
 non-emotional states, 67
 non-inferential perceptual knowledge
 of emotions. *See* emotions,
 non-inferential perceptual
 knowledge of
 non-random responding, 165
 non-semantic expressions, 26
 norm knowledge, 207
 normative significance, of emotional
 expression. *See* emotional
 expressions, normative
 significance of
 Nussbaum, M., 307
- Oakley, J., 60
 objective correlation, 85
 occipital facial area, 220
 off-line simulation of mental life, 6
 orbicularis oculi, 230
 Ortega, J. E., 223
 outer state, and emotions. *See* emotions,
 and outer state
 overestimation, of intensity and clarity
 of expression. *See* expressions,
 intensity and clarity of
 overt affective experience, 224
 overt behaviour, 166
- pan-cultural behaviours, 48
 particular objects, of emotions, 57n18
 passions, ethical role, 295
 pattern-matching approach, 202, 203
 Payne, L., 258
 Peacocke, C., 47

318 *Index*

- penal practice, and anger, 294–295
- perceived expression intensity, 141
- perceivers
 - goals, needs, and own emotional state in emotion identification, 208–209
 - as passive decoders, 202
- perception of emotional expressions. *See* emotional expressions, perception of
- and inference, 54n14, 55n15
- perceptual knowledge, 53
- performance or act of expressing, 49–50
- personal reactive attitudes, 108
- personality traits, and interactive technologies, 193
- pervasiveness of implicit rules for emotion display. *See* emotional display, rules for
- phenomenological description, of emotional expressions. *See* emotional expressions, phenomenological description of
- philosophical theories of emotion. *See* emotions, philosophical theories of
- physical disgust, 210
- physical/mental harm, and communication, 173
- physiognomy, 163–164
- physiological components, of emotion. *See* emotions, physiological components of
- Pictures of Facial Affect, 203
- pigmentocracies, 179
- plural agents, 107
- poetry and eloquence, distinction between, 84–85
- Porter, S., 225, 231, 233, 236
- post-Vietnam syndrome, 255
- predominant feeling rules, 267
- prejudice, 203
- primitive intelligibility, 99–100
- principle of serviceable associated habits, 15, 139, 146
- Prinz, J., 303
- Prosen, A., 274, 282, 283, 291, 304
- proportionality norm, of intensity and duration of emotion, 282
- prototypical victim, expression evaluation of. *See* expressions, evaluation, of
- prototypical victim
- prototyping, 166–167
- psychological construction, 168
- psychological emotions, 137
- psychological state, expression of. *See* expressions, of psychological state
- psychopathic offenders, emotional actors, 220
- psychopathic traits, and unintended emotional leakage, 233
- psychopathy, 233
- psychophysiology, 183
- punitive judgments, of angry individuals, 297
- purposive expressions, 13
- race, and emotional expression evaluation. *See* evaluation of emotional expression, and race
- rage, 307
- rape cases, victim impact statement, 270, 274, 281, 282, 283
- rational explanation, 75
- rationality of emotion, 59, 75, 82
- Raz, J., 90
- reactive attitudes
 - expression of. *See* expressions, of reactive attitudes
 - vicarious, 108
- reason and emotion, 296
- recognition respect, 102
- Reisenzein, R., 159
- relationships among agents, and emotional expressions. *See* emotional expressions, and relationships among agents
- reliability of labelling emotions. *See* labelling emotions, reliability of
- reliably facial expressions. *See* facial expressions, reliability of
- remorse, 234–235, 254–255, 260–261
 - absence of, and death sentences, 247
 - and apology, 250–251, 275
 - false remorse, 235
 - genuine remorse, 235
 - mimicking of expressions of, 10
 - as a moral emotion, 234
 - and parole, 257
 - public expressions of, 253
 - and regime change, 255–258
 - regulative role of law, 18
- reports, expressions and, 13, 103–107
- representational acts and artefacts, 11

Index

319

- resentment, 88
- restorative justice conferences, 268–269, 276
- retaliatory violence, 295
- reverse correlation model of perceptual expectations, 183, 184
- reverse engineering of appraisals. *See* appraisals, reverse engineering of
- Richard, M., 38, 39, 40
- Righart, R., 206
- rituals of inclusion, 250
- Roberts, R., 60
- Robinson, D. T., 234
- Robinson, J., 120, 121
- role expectations, 280
- Romanticism, 85
- Rose, M. R., 282
- Russell, J., 15, 16, 17, 34, 200, 223
- sadness, 227
- Salerno, J., 277
- Salmela, M., 118, 120, 121, 130, 131, 132
- Sartre, J-P., 88
- Scarantino, A., 166
- schadenfreude, 236
- Scherer, K. R., 205
- Schuster, M. L., 274, 282, 283, 291, 304
- Searle, J., 90
- secondary emotions, 207
- self-reactive attitudes, 108
- self-awareness, 2
- self-defeating, 88
- self-expression, 26, 27, 33n16, 290
- self-monitoring, and emotional control. *See* emotional control, and self-monitoring
- semantic sense, expressing in. *See* expression, semantic sense of
- Shannon, C. E., 201
- shared emotion, 118–119, 120, 130–133
- Shatan, C., 255
- showing, 27, 33n16, 42
 - expressive, inanimate phenomena as, 41
- showing-a, 27, 27n5, 32
- showing-how, 27
- showing-that, 27, 32
- Sias, J., 12
- signalling, 5, 32, 33n16, 36–37
- simulation of emotional expressions. *See* emotional expressions, simulation of
- Simulation Theory, 31
- sincere basic emotions. *See* basic emotions, sincere
- slurs/slurring, 11, 37–41, 43
 - expressivist accounts, 39, 40
 - non-offensive, 41n26
 - and words used slurringly, distinguish between, 38
- smile/smiling, 6, 160–161, 162, 166, 169, 199, 202, 208, 209, 213, 219, 226, 229, 230
 - and happiness, 159
- Smith, J., 30, 31
- Smith-Lovin, L., 234
- social class, 281
 - and emotional expression evaluation, 280
- social display rules, 150, 207
- social emotions. *See* emotions, social
- social functions, of emotions. *See* emotions, social functions of
- social group information, 205, 206
- social information, emotion expression for conveying. *See* emotional expression, for conveying social information
- social interactions, 140
 - emotional expressions in, 147
- social isolation, and communication, 173
- social judgement, spotlight effect in, 201
- social practices, 79, 251
- social referencing, 206
- Solomon, R., 294, 299, 300
- speech acts, 11, 28, 35–37, 43
 - sincerity-demanding instances, 37
- spite, 88, 89
- spotlight effect, in social judgment. *See* social judgement, spotlight effect in
- standardized universal facial expressions of emotion, 180
- states of mind, 25, 26, 36, 46, 48, 49, 50, 85, 137, 290
- static facial expressions. *See* facial expressions, static
- Stein, E., 1, 2
- stereotype expectation, 203, 207
- stimulus generation and task, 184–187
- Stout, R., 30, 51, 52, 55, 56, 67, 69
- Strawson, P., 108
- Studtmann, M., 159

320 *Index*

- subjective perception of the stimulus, and appraisal, 203
- subjective/experiential marker, 33
- Sundby, S., 281
- suppressed desires, 91, 99
- suppressing or mimicking a relevant emotional expression. *See* emotional expressions, suppressing or mimicking a relevant
- surprise, 227
- survivors
 - guilt, 255
 - not supporting death sentence, 279
- symbolism, 86–87, 123–124
 - in art and poetry, 84–85
 - and expressive actions, 83–87
- sympathy exchanges, 267
- sympathy, and aid, 147
- Tagiuri, R., 210
- Tavuchis, N., 250, 251, 252
- Telles, E., 179
- ten Brinke, L., 225, 231
- theory of mind, 6
- Theory Theory, 31
- Thibault, P., 208
- Thorne, L., 297
- thoughts, and emotions, 132
- Tomkins, S., 4, 140, 158, 167
- transgressive act, transgressor's feelings about, 18
- trustworthiness identification, using facial features, 221
- two path-model of emotion recognition. *See* emotion recognition/identification, two path-model of emotional recognition
- unconscious inference, 31n12
- unfamiliar information, 178
- universal emotion recognition. *See* emotion recognition/identification, universal
- utterance, 3, 49
 - conventions, 301
- uttering, 39
- validly and reliably identified emotions. *See* emotions, validly and reliably identified
- vengeance, 294, 299–300
- vicarious reactive attitudes. *See* reactive attitudes, vicarious
- victim emotion
 - display rules, 278–284
 - explicit rules and expectations, 278–280
 - implicit rules, 280–284
- victim impact statements, 9, 19–20, 279, 287–289
 - examination of, 304
 - expressing anger in, 290–294
 - influence on jurors, 293
 - and maintaining neutral affect, 273–274
 - unsophisticated/colloquial, 282
- victim–offender mediation. *See* mediation, victim–offender
- victims
 - jurors' perceptions of, 281
 - need for neutral silence in courtroom, 274
 - rationale for expression of emotions for, 270–274
 - rights initiatives in favour of the death penalty, 268
 - role of expressions of emotion in legal and courtroom contexts, 18–19
 - worthy and unworthy, 264n2
- vocal expressions, 4, 47, 120
- voice tone, 47, 173
- Watson, G., 108
- Watson, J. B., 166
- Weaver, W., 201
- Weisman, R., 18
- Wenger, M. A., 166
- Wevodau, A. L., 293
- wish fulfilment, 124
- wish-frustration, 65n24
- wish-satisfaction, 65n24
- Wittgenstein, L., 49, 54
- Wollheim, R., 84, 86, 92