

Microfinance, Rights and Global Justice

Microfinance – the practice of providing small loans to promote entrepreneurial activity among those with few or no financial assets – is increasingly seen as a sustainable means of aiding the global poor. Perhaps its most influential advocate, Nobel Laureate Muhammad Yunus, has claimed that there is a human right to microfinance, given its potential for poverty alleviation. This book directs critical philosophical attention at this very widely used and praised poverty–reducing measure. In chapters that discuss microfinance schemes and models around the world, internationally renowned contributors address important questions about both the positive impact of microfinance and cases of exploitation and repayment pressure. Exploring how far microfinance can or should be situated within broader concerns about justice, this volume sheds light on ethical issues that have so far received little systematic attention, and it advances discussion on new human rights, exploitation and global justice.

TOM SORELL is Professor of Politics and Philosophy and Head of the Interdisciplinary Ethics Research Group in the Department of Politics and International Studies at Warwick University.

LUIS CABRERA is Associate Professor in the School of Government and International Relations at Griffith University in Brisbane, Australia.





Microfinance, Rights and Global Justice

Edited by

Tom Sorell

and

Luis Cabrera





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107110977

© Cambridge University Press 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2015

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-107-11097-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

	Notes on contributors	page v11
	Introduction: microfinance, rights and global justice TOM SORELL	1
1	Credit is not a right JOHN GERSHMAN AND JONATHAN MORDUCH	14
2	Is there a human right to microfinance? TOM SORELL	27
3	Financial inclusion, education, and human rights KIMBERLEY BROWNLEE AND ZOFIA STEMPLOWSK	47 A
4	Microfinance, non-ideal theory, and global distributive justice DANIEL BUTT	63
5	Microfinance, poverty relief, and political justice MIRIAM RONZONI AND LAURA VALENTINI	84
6	Is exploitation permissible in microcredit? LESLEY SHERRATT	105
7	What's wrong with exorbitant interest rates on microloans? JOAKIM SANDBERG	129
8	Tensions between financial and organisational sustainability: the problematic case of group-based microfinance and possible ways forward ANA MARR	145
9	Freedom and credit	163

V



vi Contents

Works cited 180 Index 192



Contributors

RIMBERLEY BROWNLEE is Associate Professor of Legal and Moral Philosophy at the University of Warwick. Her current work focuses on social human rights, freedom of association and sociability. Her recent work focused on conscience and civil disobedience. She is the author of Conscience and Conviction: The Case for Civil Disobedience (2012) and co-editor of Disability and Disadvantage (2009). She is currently writing a work provisionally titled The Ethics of Sociability (under contract).

DANIEL BUTT is Associate Professor in Political Theory in the Department of Politics and International Relations, and Fellow and Tutor in Politics at Balliol College, University of Oxford. His research focuses on issues of global justice, in particular historical injustices and claims for compensation. He is the author of a range of journal articles and book chapters in this area, as well as the monograph Rectifying International Injustice: Principles of Compensation and Restitution between Nations (2009).

LUIS CABRERA is Associate Professor in the School of Government and International Relations at Griffith University in Brisbane, Australia. He has published widely on global poverty, individual rights and justice across national boundaries, besides serving as a co-principal investigator on British Council and other grants to develop global justice networks and initiatives internationally. His most recent monograph is *The Practice of Global Citizenship* (Cambridge, 2010).

JOHN GERSHMAN is Clinical Professor of Public Service at New York University's Wagner School of Public Service. His research, writing and advocacy work has focused on global health inequalities, the politics of international financial institutions and multilateralism and the political economy of democracy and development. He has published numerous articles and book chapters and co-edited several volumes, including *Dying for Growth: Global Inequality and the Health of the Poor* (2000).

vii



viii Notes on contributors

MARK HANNAM is Chair of Fair Finance, a London-based microfinance company. He is also an honorary Research Associate at the Institute of Philosophy, in the School of Advanced Study at the University of London. His writing on philosophy, finance and microfinance can be found at www.markhannam.com.

ANA MARR is Reader in International Development Economics in the Department of International Business and Economics and in the Natural Resources Institute at the University of Greenwich, UK. Her research has focused on microfinance, pro-poor credit, poverty reduction, business development services, rural finance, social capital and financial services for enterprise development. She has led several large, collaborative research projects and is currently principal investigator of a 3-year ESRC-DFID funded research on optimal packaging of microfinance, insurance and inputs for smallholders. She is the author of a wide range of journal articles, book chapters and project reports on microfinance and related areas.

JONATHAN MORDUCH is Professor of Public Policy and Economics at New York University's Wagner School of Public Service, and Executive Director of the Financial Access Initiative, a consortium of researchers focused on financial inclusion. One of the most prominent empirical scholars of microfinance globally, he is the co-author of *Portfolios of the Poor: How the World's Poor Live on \$2 a Day (2009)* and *The Economics of Microfinance (2005, 2nd edition 2010)*, along with numerous other publications on microfinance and related practices.

MIRIAM RONZONI is Senior Lecturer in Political Theory at the University of Manchester and the principal investigator of a research project on "Background Justice between States: Global Institutional Design to Foster Sovereign Statehood," at the Technical University of Darmstadt, funded by the Humboldt Foundation. Her recent work has focused on issues of global socioeconomic justice, with an emphasis on the interdependence between domestic and international justice. She is the author of numerous articles in leading political theory journals, the co-editor of *Social Justice*, *Global Dynamics* (2010) and an editor of the journal *Global Justice: Theory Practice Rhetoric*.

JOAKIM SANDBERG is Associate Professor of Practical Philosophy at the University of Gothenburg, and Associate Researcher at the Centre for European Research in Microfinance at Université Libre de Bruxelles. His main academic interests lie in the intersections between moral and political philosophy and economics or business studies. Much of his research has focused on how to get financial institutions, such as



Notes on contributors

ix

banks and pension funds, to assume stronger social and environmental responsibility. He has published numerous journal articles on ethical issues in finance and recently co-edited the *Cambridge Handbook of Institutional Investment and Fiduciary Duty*.

- LESLEY SHERRATT is a visiting lecturer at King's College, London, and the Instituto de Estudios Bursatiles, Madrid. She previously enjoyed a long career in investment management as Investment Director of the Fleming Flagship and Save & Prosper Groups, Head of Global Portfolios Group at Flemings and CEO of Ark Asset Management Ltd. She specialised in running portfolios investing in the financial services sector. She lectures in applied ethics at King's College and Responsible Banking at Madrid, and she is a Director of Temple Bar Investment Trust plc. Her monograph Can Microfinance Work? is under contract.
- TOM SORELL is Professor of Politics and Philosophy and Head of the Interdisciplinary Ethics Research Group in the Department of Politics and International Studies at Warwick University. He is an RCUK Global Uncertainties Leadership Fellow (2013–2016), and previously he was John Ferguson Professor of Global Ethics and Director of the Centre for the Study of Global Ethics, University of Birmingham. He directs the major UK Arts and Humanities Research Council project, FinCris, and he led the AHRC-funded Research Network in Microfinance which inspired this book. He has published widely in moral and political philosophy. His most recent monograph is *Emergencies and Politics: A Sober Hobbesian Approach* (Cambridge, 2013).
- ZOFIA STEMPLOWSKA is Associate Professor of Political Theory at the University of Oxford and Asa Briggs Fellow of Worcester College. Her research focuses on domestic, global and historical justice.
- LAURA VALENTINI is Associate Professor of Political Science at the London School of Economics and Political Science. Her research focuses on international political theory, democratic theory and methodology in normative theorizing. She has authored several articles in these areas, and her monograph *Justice in a Globalized World* appeared in 2011.