

Index

- Abbas Agha, 106, 112
 books of, 197, 207–208, 210, 217
 economic enterprises in Egypt, 187–189, 192
 grave of, 202, 207, 272
 house, 176
sebil-mekteb of, 195
 Sufi lodge of, 211–212, 217
- Abbas I, Safavid shah, 66, 94
- Abbasids, 5, 9, 11, 13–19, 31, 36, 273
- Abdi Efendi, poet, 255
- Abdülaziz, Sultan, 236, 270, 272
- Abdülbaki Efendi, Lalizade Seyyid, 212, 215
- Abdulfettah Agha, Baş Çuhadar, 222, 232–233
- Abdülhamid I, 224–225, 229, 269–271
- Abdülhamid II, 240, 243–244, 246–247, 270
- Abdülkadir Efendi, Topçular Katibi. *See* Topçular Katibi Abdülkadir Efendi
- Abdullah Agha, Paşacırağı, 268
- Abdullah Efendi, Derviş, 82, 136, 143, 228
- Abdülmeccid I, 236–237, 240, 271
- Abdülmeccid II, 273
- Abdurrahman Abdi Pasha, 101, 109, 112, 114, 122
- Abdurrahman Agha, Küçük, 130, 135, 268
- Abdurrahman Bey, tax-farmer of Dalja, 171
- Abdurrezzak Agha, 79, 87, 185
- Abdüşşekür Efendi, chronicler, 227–228
- Abkhazia, Abkhazians, 37, 82, 95, 101
- al-Abshihi, Shihab al-Din ibn Ahmad, 37–38
- Abu Ayyub al-Ansari, 97, 150, 214, 265–267, 272, 274
- Abu Bakr, 119–120
- Abu Hanifa, 207–208, 220
- Abyssinia, Abyssinians. *See* Ethiopia, Ethiopians
- Adal, 21–22, 26
- admiral, grand, 101–102, 114, 142
- Aegean Sea, 91, 135–136, 179, 273
- Africa, African, 101, 118, 186. *See also* East Africa, Horn of Africa, North Africa, West Africa
- harem eunuchs from, 2, 8, 29–30, 32–33, 44, 136, 152, 228, 238, 242, 245
- harem eunuchs in Egypt, 67–69, 160, 162–163, 173, 191
- harem eunuchs in miniatures, 249, 252–253, 258–261
- harem eunuchs in pre-Ottoman Islamic empires, 189
- harem eunuchs in the Old Palace, 45
- harem eunuchs in Topkapı, 2, 10–11, 38, 47–49, 63, 78, 82–85, 92, 100
- Islam in, 202
- kingdoms and empires in, 4, 6, 38
- populations, 35–37, 203
- slaves from, 1, 28–29, 35, 158, 238, 244
- tomb eunuchs from, 121, 136
- women from, 10, 124
- Agew, 25–26
- Ahmed Agha, Bosnian, 106, 109
- Ahmed Agha, Ebu'l-Vukuf, 130, 155, 158, 200, 221, 223
- Ahmed Agha, Karagöz Gedai, 106, 119
- Ahmed Bey Minufiyya, 179–180
- Ahmed Çelebi ibn 'Abd al-Ghani, 37, 124, 128, 168, 264
- Ahmed Cevdet. *See* Cevdet, Ahmed, Pasha
- Ahmed I, 59, 66, 79–80, 87–89, 91, 93–97, 104, 113, 253, 255, 260
- Ahmed II, 106, 115, 118, 128, 169
- Ahmed III, 72, 114–115, 128, 131, 133–134
- accession of, 134
- and Egypt, 168, 172
- and el-Hajj Beshir Agha, 1, 143, 263, 282
- and Nevşehirli Ibrahim Pasha, 138–139, 142
- and the *Surname*, 255, 260
- daughter of, 135
- fountain of, 198
- library-building under, 206–207
- mother of, 72, 106, 130, 138, 181
- Ahmed Pasha, Humbaracı. *See* Bonneval, Comte de

- Ahmed Pasha, Köprülü Fazıl, 99, 105,
 112–113, 117, 125, 127–128, 133, 169,
 216
- Ahmed Pasha, Melek, 95, 101
- Ahmed Pasha, Shemsi, 72
- Ahmed Pasha, Tarhuncu, 102–103
- Ahmed Resmi Efendi. *See* Resmi, Ahmed,
 Efendi
- Aisha bint Abi Bakr, 120, 123
- Albania, Albanians, 52, 64, 95, 109, 234
- Aleppo, 147, 155, 278
- Alexandria, 14, 120
- Ali Agha, Hazinekar, 106, 114, 117, 176
- Ali Agha, Taş Yatur, 79, 99, 176, 191
- Ali Agha, Yapıksız, 130, 132
- Ali Bey al-Kabir, 164
- ‘Ali ibn Abi Talib, 119, 273
- Ali Pasha, Çorlulu, 106, 126, 130, 136, 154,
 223
- Ali Pasha, İstanköylü Güzelce, 91, 94
- Ali Pasha, Kemankeş, 94
- Ali Pasha, Silahdar Damad, 130, 136, 138, 158,
 223
- Ali, Mustafa, 36, 67–69, 82, 85, 173, 189, 228
- Amhara, Amharic, 23, 26–27, 35–37
- Anatolia, 98, 103, 109, 117, 133, 135, 149,
 153, 203
- African slaves in, 26
- ayan* of, 234
- Byzantines in, 16, 41
- devshirme* recruits from, 19, 44, 81, 93
- drought in, 77, 187
- eunuchs from, 31, 42, 48, 93, 121
- Jelalis in, 66, 77, 87
- Kadızedelis from, 215–216
- kazasker* of, 114
- mercenaries from, 92, 126
- Ottomans in, 18, 41–42, 61, 65, 203
- peasants in, 37
- populations of, 35–36, 69, 167
- pre-Ottoman Turkish states in, 9, 35, 42
- princely governorships in, 49, 58, 79
- Sufis in, 212–213
- Anber Agha, 222, 230, 233–235
- animists, 12, 22–23, 25–26, 28, 242
- Arab, Arabs, 26, 28, 36–37, 155, 213–214
- Arabia, 26, 30, 38, 154, 229, 242, 245, 280
- Arabic, 10–11, 36, 50, 60, 73, 152, 161, 168,
 170–171, 176, 181, 185–186, 194–196,
 205, 210, 243, 261, 267, 278
- Armenians, 16, 27, 121, 151, 226
- Asia, Asiatic, 5–6, 20, 26, 72, 92, 135, 186,
 212, 233, 244–245, 269, *See also* Central
 Asia
- Asım, Ahmed, Ayntabi, 221, 223, 227
- Asım, İsmail, Efendi (Küçükçelebizade), 139
- Asyut, 32, 162
- Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal. *See* Kemal, Mustafa
 (Atatürk)
- Atik Valide complex, 72–73
- ‘Attar, Farid al-Din, 210
- audience chamber
- in Cairo, 19
- in European-style palaces, 240
- in Topkapı, 24, 45, 49, 87, 232
- automatons, 152
- ayan*
- in Damascus, 154–155, 157
- in Egypt, 24, 58, 62, 137, 160–164,
 167–170, 172–173, 180–181, 183, 187,
 189, 191, 199, 234
- in the Ottoman provinces, 12, 47
- Ayasofya, 85, 89, 146, 195, 207, 215
- Ayazma Mosque, 269–271
- Aydın, 41–43
- Aynalıkavak, 139
- Ayşe Sultan, daughter of Murad III, 61–62
- Ayvansarayi, Hafız Hüseyin, 211
- Ayyubids, 18–19, 119, 230, 272
- Azbakiyya, Birkat al-, 164, 175, 177–178, 200
- Azeban regiment in Egypt, 169, 175, 180
- Azerbaijan, 64, 144, 211, 250
- al-Azhar, 174–175, 185, 197, 200, 202, 207,
 220
- ‘Azms, 155–157, *See also* names of individual
 family members
- Bab Zuwayla, 174–175, 185, 196–197
- Bab-i Ali, 110, 126, 223
- Bab-i Hümayun, 45, 233
- Babüssaade. *See also* threshold
- at Topkapı, 45, 47–49, 55, 58, 62, 79, 87, 97,
 106, 130, 222, 232
- in Edirne, 43–44
- Babüssaade Ağası. *See* Chief Threshold
 Eunuch
- Baghdad, 94, 97, 144, 189, 207, 219, 278
- Baguirmi, 22, 33
- bailo*, Venetian, 47–48, 52–53, 86, 88
- Balkans, 8, 19–20, 31, 35, 44, 48, 81, 126, 138,
 201, 203, 213, 234
- Baltacı, Zülüflü, 65, 263
- baqt*, 13, 21
- barracks, 6, 19, 65, 175, 224
- baths, 53, 70–72, 74, 147, 201, 210, 233, 278
- Bayezid II, 85, 146
- Bayrami Sufi order, 212, 215
- bazargan başı*, 151
- Bedouin, 37, 154–156, 190
- Behram Agha, 106, 108–109, 111, 216, 271

306 Index

- Bekir Agha, 226, 270
 Bektashi Sufi order, 236
 Belgrade, 138, 147, 151
 Beshir Agha, el-Hajj, 73, 130, 132, 136, 144, 150, 227
 and Damascus, 154–155
 and Egypt, 137, 160, 163–164, 168, 172, 176–177, 180–181, 183–184
 and Evliya Çelebi's *Seyahatname*, 209
 and Nadir Shah, 144–145, 158, 225, 240, 281
 and the Çırağan Entertainments, 139, 153, 276
 and the Danube, 74, 204, 278
 and the Patrona Halil rebellion, 142, 144
 and Vehbi's *Surname*, 1, 256–258, 263–264, 282
 appointment as Chief Harem eunuch, 125, 128, 138
 career of, 131, 157, 221
 death of, 149–150, 155, 171–172, 181, 264
 in Medina, 137, 202, 204, 219
 *külliy*e of, 204–206, 215
 libraries of, 207–208, 219
 on Cyprus, 136, 138, 273
 sebil-mekteb of, 192, 197–198, 200
 Sufi lodges of, 212–215
 tomb of, 265–268, 272, 274
 vakıfs of, 145–149, 188, 278
 Beshir Agha, Hazinedar, 164, 178
 Beshir Agha, Morali, 130–131, 150–154, 158, 181, 191, 198, 200–201, 208, 220–221, 264, 271, 276
 Beshir Agha, Musahib, 221
 Beshir Agha, Sarıkcı, 157, 164, 177, 222, 229
 Beshir Agha, Şeyhül-Harem of Medina, 122
 Beşiktaş, 70, 112, 139, 146, 152, 212, 240, 270
 Bilal Agha, Büyük, 222, 226–227, 229
 Bilal Agha, Küçük, 222, 227, 268
 Bilifiya, household and Egyptian town, 167
 Birkat al-Fil, 175–177, 180, 189–190, 192, 195–200, 239
 Black Sea, 18, 73, 96, 147–149
 black, blacks, 14, 22, 24–25, 34, 36, 38, 40, 50, 68, 82–85, 87, 96, 124, 136, 232, 236, 261
 Blue Mosque. *See* Mosque of Sultan Ahmed
 Bonaparte, Napoleon. *See* Napoleon Bonaparte
 Bonneval, Comte de, 224
 Bosnia, Bosnians, 59, 84, 106, 109, 116, 167, 190, 283
 Bosphorus, 45, 70, 72, 89, 112, 135, 139, 141, 146, 153, 212, 233, 240, 244–245, 269–270, 273
 Bozca Ada, 110
 Britain, British, 151, 157, 225, 229–230, 236, 238, 242, 244
 Bruce, James, 22–26
 Budapest, 147
 Bulaq, 27, 182, 186–187, 212
 Bulgaria, 74, 102, 145, 147, 203, 231, 278
 Burckhardt, John Lewis (Johann Ludwig), 30, 32–35, 121, 123–124
 Bursa, 42, 47, 92, 204, 215
 Burton, Richard Francis, 22, 119, 121, 123, 230
 Byzantines, Byzantine Empire, 14, 16, 20, 35, 42, 65, 69, 280
 Constantinople, 44–45, 71–73, 146
 eunuchs from, 41–43
 eunuchs in, 4–6, 8–9, 23, 31, 41, 280
 walls, 65, 150, 267, 269
 Cafer Agha, brother of Gazanfer Agha, 52
 Cairo, 27, 37, 61–62, 92, 122, 163, 169, 182, 187, 234–235, 277
 Abbas Agha in, 112, 187–188, 197, 207, 210, 217
 ayan in, 165, 167, 172, 181
 citadel of, 164, 168, 272
 el-Hajj Beshir Agha in, 136–138, 145, 180, 278
 el-Hajj Mustafa Agha in, 88, 91, 93–95, 99, 185–187, 278
 eunuch graves in, 272
 Evliya Çelebi in, 209
 exiled eunuchs in, 99, 132, 134, 157, 160, 169, 173–178, 184–185, 189–192, 228–230, 235, 264–265, 272, 277
 legal rites in, 198, 202, 220, 278
 madrasas in, 151, 198–200, 213
 Mehmed Ali and, 234–235, 238–239, 272
 Mustafa Ali in, 36, 67–69, 189
 Osman Agha and, 184, 278, 281
 qadi of, 212
 sebil-mektebs in, 194–200, 208
 slave market of, 26, 29–30, 32, 35, 162
 Sufi lodges in, 211–213
 under the Fatimids, 16–17
 under the Mamluks, 19, 61
 Vekil-i Darüssaade in, 160, 170, 187, 235, 246
 Yusuf Agha in, 118–119, 123–124, 170, 179, 183, 264
 caliph, 119, 273
 Abbasid, 13–15
 Fatimid, 16–17
 Ottoman sultan as, 217–218
 Umayyad, 120, 267
 calligraphy, calligraphers, 120, 122, 152, 198, 205, 249
 Çanakkale, 156

- Candace (Kandake), 20
 Candia, 99, 113
 caravans, 117, 161
 Christian pilgrims', 26
 hajj, 73, 116, 120, 154–157, 161, 165, 178, 229, 234
 slave, 28–32, 34, 239
 trade, 77
 caravanserai, 72, 74, 148, *See also wakala*
 Çarşamba, 69–72, 211, 265
 castrati, 5, 280
 castration, 1, 6, 12–13, 19, 29, 35, 39
 and absolute rule, 5–6
 and Islamic law, 12, 58
 as punishment, 22
 attitudes toward, 4, 6–7
 Byzantine practice, 9, 31
 effects of, 33–34, 132, 260, 264
 Ethiopian Church's prohibition of, 23–25
 Gazanfer Agha's, 52
 in China, 280–281
 in Saudi Arabia, 245
 Nadir Agha's, 242
 of *devshirme* recruits, 44
 Ottoman prohibition of, 238
 radical, 9, 31–34
 where carried out, 22, 32, 160, 162, 191
 Caucasus, 8, 18, 31, 36–37, 44, 66, 82, 93, 95–96, 101, 126, 144, 161, 244
 Çavuşan regiment, 170, 180
 Çemberlitaş, 70, 195, 201
 Central Asia, 9, 15–17, 144, 213
 Cevdet, Ahmed, Pasha, 227–228, 232–233
 Cevher Agha (term 1604-05), 79, 88
 Cevher Agha (term 1908-09), *baş musahib* to Abdülhamid II, 222, 240, 243, 246–247
 Cevher Mehmed Agha (terms 1772-74, 1779–83), 157, 202, 222, 225, 229
 Chad, Lake, 22, 30, 33
 chancery, 110–111, 126, 158, 223, 225
 Chief Threshold Eunuch, 55–56, 79, 106, 130, 260, *See also* individual names and hierarchy, 50
 death of, 92, 109, 184
 deposition of, 117
 Gazanfer Agha as, 52–54, 58, 75, 83, 86, 173, 265, 275
 in miniatures, 255–256, 263
 vs. Chief Harem Eunuch, 47, 64, 66–67, 75, 78, 82–83
 weakening of, 126, 223, 236, 247
 Chief Tomb Eunuch, 3, 107, 119, 121–124, 127, 131, 136–137, 154, 157, 164, 178, 203, 230, 239, 272, 279
 children, 42, 57, 86, 265
 as heirs to Ottoman throne, 3, 7, 92, 100
 castration of, 31–34
 education of, 193, 202, 204
 enslaved, 24–27, 115, 242
 eunuchs as, 7–8, 120
 graves of, 270
 in the *devshirme*, 19
 in the Ottoman harem, 7, 49, 276
 on *hajj*, 156
 sultan's, 45
 surrogate, 200
 China, Chinese, 4, 6, 9, 23, 31, 34, 195, 274, 279–281, *See also* names of imperial dynasties
 Chios, 179, 278
 Christianity, Christians, 12, 19, 21
 Armenian, 151
 as *devshirme* recruits, 44
 conversion from, 218
 Coptic, 12, 32
 Greek, 69–70, 75
 in Ethiopia, 13, 23–26, 29, 39, 281
 in Europe, 218
 in Nubia, 13, 20, 28
 Orthodox (in Eastern Europe), 203, 220, 224
 church
 Ethiopian, 23–24
 Greek Orthodox/Byzantine, 4, 9, 31, 41, 72
 Roman Catholic, 6
 Cihannüma Kasrı, 43
 Çınar Vak'ası. *See* Plane Tree Incident
 Çırağan entertainments, 139–142, 276
 Circassia, Circassians, 18–19, 167, 244
 circumcision, Circumcision Room, 1, 46, 114, 139, 250, 255–256, 258, 263, 282
 citadel
 Bursa's, 42
 Cairo's, 19, 137, 164, 168, 175, 178, 192, 195–196, 272
 Old Palace as, 45
 coffee, coffeehouses, 147–148, 177, 182, 184, 186–188, 192, 196, 223, 229, 260
 colocasia (taro), 186
 concubines, 6, 14
 Abdülhamid II's, 243
 Ahmed I's, 80, 91, 93
 favorite, 3, 52, 55, 61–62, 80, 103, 107, 277
 Ibrahim's, 100, 117, 119
 Mehmed IV's, 114, 181
 Murad III's, 53, 59, 63–64, 75
 Ottoman, 7, 38, 47–49, 51, 225, 244, 270, 276
 Selim II's, 58
 Selim III's, 232

308 Index

- confessionalization, 194, 217–220, 277, 279
 Constantine I, 45, 195
 Constantinople, 18, 26, 43–44, 48, 71, 146, 267, *See also* Istanbul
 Copts, Coptic, 12, 14, 32, 162, 242
 coup of 1909, 240–241, 244
 Crete, 98–99, 105, 113–115
 Crimea, 96, 224, 245
 khan of, 96
 Croatia, 52
çuhadar, 56, 79, 106, 130, 153, 222–223, 232–233, 269
 Curse of Ham, 36
 Cyprus, 102, 135–138, 176, 180, 216, 273
- Damascus, 92, 120, 147, 154–158, 161, 165, 191, 203, 215, 246, 270
 Damietta, 182, 186–187
 al-Damurdashi, Ahmad Kathkuda, 125, 163, 171–172, 179
 Danube, 73–75, 145, 147, 203, 231
 Delta, 73–74, 96, 148–149, 157, 188, 278
dar al-hadith, 70–71, 137, 147, 202, 204, 206–207, 211, 219
 Darfur, 22, 28–30, 32, 239
 Darüssaade, 50, 170–171, 178–179, 183, 187, 192, 221, 237, 246, 266
 Darüssaade Ağası (office), 2, 57, 60, 62–63, 84, 94, 109, 173, 237, 240, 246, 282
 Davud Agha, chief architect, 69–70, 265
 Davud Agha, *vekil* of Osman Agha, 184–185, 187, 191, 196, 278
 Davud Pasha neighborhood, Istanbul, 70, 147
 Dawudiyya neighborhood, Cairo, 174, 184–185
 debasement, 78
defterdar, 95, 103, 114, 134–135, 155, 165, 228
 in Egypt, 161, 163, 169, 171, 178–179
 dervishes. *See* Sufis
 Deşişet-i Kubra, 61, 68, 169
 Deşişet-i Sughra, 61
 Destari Salih. *See* Salih, Destari
devshirme, 19, 44, 59, 64–65, 74, 81, 84, 86, 91–94, 109, 126–127, 244
 recruits in Egypt, 161
dhikr, 210
 Dilaşub Sultan, Saliha, 106, 117, 119
 Dilaver Agha, 106, 111, 128, 216
 Dilaver Pasha, 92
 disease, 7, 27, 34, 89, 112, 264
divan (governing council), 45, 50, 72, 99, 126, 163, 239, 253, 276
 in Egypt, 161, 169–170, 175, 180
 Divan Yolu, 70, 72, 194, 206, 269–270
 d'Ohsson, Mouradgea, 121, 124, 226, 228
 Dolmabahçe Palace, 240, 270
 drought, 77, 104, 129, 154–155, 187
 dwarf, dwarves, 7, 252
- East Africa
 castration practices in, 32
 eunuchs from, 12–20, 29, 35, 38, 43, 163, 190, 223, 235, 238, 246, 258, 260
 eunuchs' wives from, 124
 populations of, 34, 36, 39
 slave trade routes through, 75
 slaves from, 18, 20, 27–28, 30, 36, 244
 stereotypes regarding, 35, 38
 “easterners”, 81–82, 101, 104, 126
 Ebe Selim Agha, 222, 232–233
 Ebu Bekir Agha, 270
 Edirne, 47, 96, 103, 204
 eunuch graves in, 273
 mosques in, 215
 Ottoman conquest of, 43
 Ottoman court in, 122, 132–133, 170, 191
 Ottoman court's return to Istanbul from, 130, 139, 141
 Ottoman palaces in, 43–45, 48
 processions in, 97, 114, 255
 Edirne Vak'ası, 131
 education, 4, 7, 65, 280
 Chief Harem Eunuch foundations for, 145, 147, 192–206, 246, 277–280
 eunuchs', 8, 123–124, 162, 208
 princes', 1, 15, 19, 22, 258, 277
 Egypt, 3, 12, 17, 34, 37–38, 92, 107, 159–192, 196–197, 222, 246, 261, 263, *See also* Cairo
 and the *hajj*, 120, 157
 ayan in, 24, 27, 62, 157, 199
 castration in, 31–33
 el-Hajj Beshir Agha in, 131, 137, 145, 212
 el-Hajj Mustafa Agha in, 88, 90, 94, 195
 Evkafü'l-Haremeyn and, 61–62, 88, 116, 122, 235
 exiled eunuchs in, 10, 83, 98–99, 102–103, 108, 112, 119, 125, 131–134, 138, 150, 153, 156, 195, 230, 242
 French occupation of, 229
 legal rites in, 197–199, 201, 220, 272
 Mamluk Sultanate in, 9, 60, 62
 medieval rulers of, 16–18
 Mehmed Ali and, 29, 230, 234–235, 238–239
 Mustafa Ali in, 67–68
 Ottoman conquest of, 12, 26, 28, 49, 58, 61, 75

- Ottoman governor of, 24, 57, 62, 68, 94–95, 102–103, 117, 143, 158, 221
- Pharaonic, 4, 20, 274
- slave trade with, 13, 22, 26–30, 32, 34
- Upper, 12, 31–32, 61, 162, 171, 197, 234, 242
- Yusuf Agha in, 115–117, 128
- emirü'l-hac*. *See* pilgrimage commander
- emperor, Ethiopian, 22–23, 25–27, 244
- Enderun, 55
- England. *See* Britain
- entertainments, 108, 130, 139–142, 153, 276, 280
- Eritrea, 28–29
- Erzurum, 133–134, 216
- Es'ad Pasha al-'Azm, 155–157
- Eski Valide complex. *See* Atik Valide complex
- Ethiopia, Ethiopians, 20, 23–27, 29, 37, 244
- Christianity in, 13, 26, 39, 281
- conquests by, 22, 29
- eunuchs from, 16, 19–20, 32, 39, 57–58, 67, 121, 189, 241–243
- eunuchs' wives from, 124
- Muslims in, 202, 242–243, 272
- populations of, 35–36
- slaves from, 28–31, 163
- stereotypes regarding, 34–35
- ethno-regional solidarity, 35–36, 48, 81, 92–93, 104–105, 126–127
- Europe, Europeans, 51, 57, 116, 176
- confessionalization in, 218
- dress, 238, 261
- eastern, 6
- eunuchs from, 20
- luxury goods from, 151–152, 158
- military advisors, 224, 231
- observers, 33, 56
- painting, 260–261
- shore of Bosphorus, 112, 146, 218, 270
- style army, 236
- style palaces, 237, 240
- trade with, 141, 153, 158, 176
- western, 4–5, 35–36, 48, 128, 130, 139, 276, 280
- Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 10, 60–63, 76, 84, 89, 95, 122, 182
- and Egypt, 94, 122, 124, 160, 165, 170, 172, 177, 180, 182–184, 188, 191, 234–235
- and the *hajj*, 156
- Chief Harem Eunuch as superintendent of, 3, 9, 11, 42, 57, 64, 66, 68–69, 73–75, 83–84, 88–89, 111, 165, 177, 184, 219, 237, 243, 247, 266, 275, 277, 279
- rain for, 3, 74, 88, 154, 171, 235
- reform and, 228, 237, 246
- Vekil-i Darüssaade and, 170–171, 178–179, 192
- vs. personal *vakıf*, 189
- evlad-i 'Arab*, 36
- Evliya Çelebi, 33, 42, 95, 101, 187, 195, 197, 208–209
- execution, 58, 79, 86–87, 91, 101, 110, 152–153
- by Nadir Shah, 145
- Gazanfer Agha's, 66, 87–88
- Nasuh Pasha's, 66, 94
- of Chief Harem Eunuch, 88, 92, 119, 135, 143, 153, 156, 159, 181, 191, 198, 233, 240, 243, 264, 271, 273
- of grand vizier, 65, 94–95, 100, 116–117, 142, 168, 217
- of sultan, 101, 231–232
- exegesis, Qur'anic, 200, 205, 211
- Hanafi, 203–204, 207, 219, 278
- exile, 83, 102, 119, 160, 245–246
- of Chief Harem Eunuch, 83, 94, 102, 112, 117–119, 134–135, 156, 170, 173, 184, 187–188, 192, 195, 217, 265, 272–273
- of harem eunuchs, 69, 131, 137–138, 150, 189–190, 193, 196, 235, 239, 243
- of imperial family, 245
- of ulema, 216
- Eyüp cemetery, neighborhood, 70, 97, 150, 207, 212, 265–266, 268, 270, 274
- factions, factionalism, 3
- bilateral, 55, 82
- East-West, 81–82, 93
- harem, 65–67, 75, 78, 84, 86, 99, 102, 105–106, 108–109, 275
- in Egypt, 161–163, 167, 169–173, 178–179, 181, 183
- palace, 55, 64, 76, 78, 80–83, 91, 96, 104–105, 110–111, 125, 159, 250
- Falasha, 25
- Faqaris, 161–163, 167, 169, 171–172, 178–179, 183
- Fatima bint 'Ali ibn Abi Talib, 273
- Fatimids, 16–19, 119, 175, 185, 199, 212, 272
- Ferhad Pasha, 56, 63, 66–67, 250
- Fethi Efendi, *defterdar* of Damascus, 155, 157, 165
- Fethullah Efendi, son of Feyzullah, 134–135
- fetva*, 9, 100, 109, 153
- Feyzullah Efendi, 114, 131, 133–135
- fez, 205, 238, 268, 271
- fiqh*, 197, 200, 203–205, 208, 219, *See also* law, Islamic
- First Court of Topkapı Palace, 45, 81, 134, 249
- Flachat, Jean-Claude, 140, 151–152, 158, 208

310 Index

- flax, 180, 186–188, 191, *See also* linen
 food, 6, 30, 73, 116, 140, 148, 187, 195, 200, 204, 212, 214, 276
 fountains, 70, 72–73, 89, 112, 138, 146, 149, 170, 194–195, 198, 204, 213, 269, 278
 Fourth Court of Topkapı Palace, 1, 45–47, 258, 282
 France, French, 27, 32–33, 65, 140, 151–152, 157, 163, 208, 224, 229, 234, 243, 276
 Frank, Louis, 32–33
 Funj Sultanate, 21–22, 24, 27–29, 239
 furs, 114, 132, 168, 263
- Galatasaray, 95, 209
 Galla. *See* Oromo
 Gallipoli, 67
 Ganja, 64, 250
 Gate of Felicity. *See* Babüssaade
 Gaza, 155–156
 Gazanfer Agha
 and Mustafa Ali, 67, 69, 173
 and Safiye Sultan, 59–60, 65–66, 75, 84, 86, 88, 93
 and the Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 63, 69, 84
 as Chief Threshold Eunuch, 53–54, 56, 58, 60, 63–64, 67, 83, 275
 castration of, 52
 death of, 66, 87, 104, 184
 madrasa of, 69
 vs. Habeshi Mehmed Agha, 67, 74, 82, 265
 gender, 7–8, 39, 121, 141, 276
 Georgia, Georgians, 17, 19, 95, 101, 153, 164, 232–234
 Ghalib, *sharif* of Mecca, 227, 229–230
 Gharbiyya subprovince in Egypt, 166, 168, 182, 187
 al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid Muhammad, 210, 214
ghulams. *See* mamluks
 Golden Horn, 45, 69–70, 139–141, 146, 150, 212
 Gondar, 21, 25–27
 governor, 98
 early Muslim, 13
 Fatimid, 17
 Jelali, 78, 82, 103, 105
 of Damascus, 154–155, 158
 of Egypt, 24, 29, 58, 62, 68, 92, 94–95, 102–103, 117, 143, 168–170, 172, 175–176, 178, 180, 186, 191, 221, 229–230, 234, 238, 272
 of Egyptian subprovince, 178
 of Ethiopian provinces, 16, 25–27
 of Habesh, 190
 of Jidda, 67, 179
 of Ottoman provinces, 32, 65, 84, 91, 96, 101–102, 109–110, 113, 216, 231
 Ottoman princes as, 49, 58
 grain, 68, 116, 173, 187
 for the Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 3, 10, 61–62, 88, 154, 160–161, 165, 178
 from Egypt, 61, 122, 165, 170, 172, 178, 180, 182, 234
 from the Danube, 74, 96, 147–149, 204
 grand vizier, 11, 68, 86, 89, 91–92, 100, 132, 138, 146, 211, 213, 227, 232, 234, 252, 256, 279, *See also* names of individual grand viziers
 and Egypt, 168, 172
 and luxury goods, 139, 151
 and reform, 126, 154, 226, 228, 236, 239, 276
 and the Chief Tomb Eunuch, 123, 136
 and the *divan*, 45, 50, 99, 126, 277
 and the sultan, 51, 138, 240, 255
 as military commander, 55, 116–117
 bureaucrats as, 144, 156, 158, 222–223
 Chief Harem Eunuch's clients as, 63, 65, 93, 95–96, 100–104, 136, 153–154, 221–223
 deposition of, 140, 142–144, 168
 execution of, 65, 94–95, 101, 116–117, 142–143, 168, 217
 from the *hass oda*, 83, 126, 129
 in miniatures, 1, 226, 256, 263
 Köprülüs as, 3, 99, 104–107, 109–113, 117, 119, 124–128, 133, 169, 216, 226, 237, 275
 Raghib Mehmed Pasha as, 144, 156, 158–159, 207, 223, 228
 seal of, 101, 136, 142–143, 168, 232
 Sokollu Mehmed Pasha as, 59, 64, 75, 250
 vs. Chief Harem Eunuch, 3, 94, 129, 131, 136, 150, 159, 277
 grandees. *See ayan*
 graves, 4, 119, 153, 220, 236, 247–248, 264–265, 268–274
 Greek, Greece, 52, 150, 167, *See also* church Christians, 75
 devshirme recruits, 65, 95
 eunuchs, 16, 19–20, 41, 44, 121
 neighborhood of Istanbul, 70, 75, 146
 guilds, 134, 250, 252
 Gülhane, 70, 146
 rescript of, 236–237
 Gülnuş Emetullah Sultan, Rabia, 106, 130
 and Feyzullah Efendi, 133
 and Yusuf Agha, 128
 as Ahmed III's mother, 115, 132, 138
 library of, 206
 mosque of, 135
 vakıf of, 61, 114, 125, 181–183

- Habesh, Habeshi, 21, 24, 26–30, 36, 57, 177, 190–191
- Habsburgs, 44, 51, 74, 77–78, 86, 96, 110, 117, 129, 134, 138, 145, 147, 151, 157, 190, 204, 224
- hadith*, 70, 137, 200, 202, 205, 267, 277, *See also dar al-hadith*
- Hadiya, 22, 31
- Hagop, Armenian *bazargan başı*, 151, 153
- hajj*. *See* pilgrimage
- Halid Agha, 222, 226–227, 268
- Halil, Patrona. *See* Patrona Halil
- al-Hallaq, Mehmed ibn Yusuf, 117, 178
- Halveti Sufi order, 198, 211–213, 215, 248, 271
- Hama, 155
- Hamadan, 144
- Hamza Pasha, 178, 221
- Hanafi legal rite, 200, 248
 and the Kadızadeli, 215, 217–218
 and the Shafi'i rite, 201–202, 272
 as the official Ottoman rite, 193, 197, 203, 218–220, 277–279
 in Baghdad, 207–208
 in Egypt, 198–199, 207
 in Istanbul, 205–206
 law court, 175
 on the Danube, 204
- Harar, 22, 26
- Haremeyn. *See* Mecca and Medina
- Haremeyn *vakıf*. *See* Muradiyye *vakıf*
- Hasan Agha Bilifya, 163, 167, 169, 228
- Hasan Agha, client of el-Hajj Beshir Agha in Egypt, 180
- Hasan Beyzade, 59, 87, 89, 93
- hass oda*. *See* privy chamber
- hass oda başı*, 50, 52, 56, 79, 106, 130, 222, 269
- Hassekiye *vakıf*, 61, 169
- hazine vekili*, 222, 226–227, 232–233, 235, 237
- Hazinedar-i Şehriyari, 106, 114, 130, 222, 261
 as successor to Chief Harem Eunuch, 107, 111–112, 114, 118, 127, 130, 132–133, 150, 226–227, 233, 236–237
 el-Hajj Beshir as, 136–138
 under Morali Beshir Agha, 151–153
- helva sohbetleri*, 140, 276
- Hijaz, 26, 190
 education in, 203
 eunuchs in, 34, 44, 107, 159, 239
 grain for, 61
 Mehmed Ali Pasha in, 230, 234, 239
 under Ottoman rule, 26, 75, 227, 229, 234
 Wahhabis in, 229–231, 235
- hijra*, 10, 120, 124, 273
- hippodrome, 86, 89, 109–110, 146, 250, 252, 270
- Horn of Africa, 34, 36, 44, 58, 189, 239, 242
- hospitals, 61, 72, 115, 181–182, 234
- Hotin, 91, 253
- house, houses, 32, 34, 70, 86, 153, 227, 267
 harem, 47–48
 of eunuchs in Cairo, 118, 125, 137, 160, 164, 175–180, 185, 189, 192, 196, 199–200, 277
 of eunuchs in Istanbul, 146, 244–245
 of eunuchs in Medina, 123
 of local notables, 163–164, 177
- household, 245, 280–281
 Chief Harem Eunuch's, 64, 200
 Ethiopian emperor's, 23–24
 eunuchs in, 31, 35
 Habeshi Mehmed's, 63
 harem, 7, 53
 in Egypt, 137, 161–164, 167, 172–173, 177–178, 180–181
 in Ethiopia, 23, 25
 in Mecca, 242
 Kazdağlı, 27, 30, 162–164, 177, 199
 Köprülü, 104–105, 111, 126, 275
 of the governor of Egypt, 191
 officials', 271
 Ottoman imperial, 7, 47–48, 55, 62, 139, 237–238, 265, 269
 Ottoman prince's, 67, 80, 226–227
 Ottoman sultan's, 60, 110, 141, 223, 226, 260, 279
 vizier and pasha, 105–106, 126
 Yusuf Agha's, 123–125
- Hungary, 44, 64
- Hürrem Sultan, 48–49, 58, 61–62
- Hüseyin Pasha, Amcazade Köprülü, 169
- Hüseyin Pasha, Mekkizade (ibn al-Makki), 155–158, 165
- Ibn Arabi, Muhyi al-Din, 213
- Ibn Battuta, Muhammad ibn Abdallah, 41–42
- Ibn Jubayr, 19
- Ibrahim Agha, Kabakulak, 143
- Ibrahim Agha, Lala, 100, 102
- Ibrahim Bey Abu Shanab, 167
- Ibrahim Bey ibn Zülfikar Bey, 169–170, 183
- Ibrahim Bey Qatamish, 172
- Ibrahim Pasha, *baş defterdar*, 103
- Ibrahim Pasha, Kara, 168–169
- Ibrahim Pasha, Nevşehirli, Damad, 138–140, 142–143, 168, 256, 258, 276
- Ibrahim Pasha, Pargalı, grand vizier 1523–36, 51, 110, 252, 256
- Ibrahim Pasha, son of Mehmed Ali Pasha, 239

312 Index

- Ibrahim Peçevi. *See* Peçevi, Ibrahim
 Ibrahim, Sultan, 79–80, 97, 100, 117, 119, 122
 'Id al-Adha, 108, 132, 214
 Idris Agha (term 1624–40), 79, 89, 97
 Idris Agha (term 1783–89), 222, 226, 228–229
 İkhshidids, 16
imaret. *See* soup kitchen
 India, Indians, 203, 214
 Ethiopian eunuchs sold to, 25, 27
 eunuchs from, 17, 19–20, 121, 246
 Mughals in, 62, 144, 279–280
 ships, 165, 182, 188, 229
 inflation, 77–78, 104, 129, 142
 Iran, Iranians, 9, 151, 157, 190, 253, *See also*
 Persia, Persians
 eunuchs from, 15
 Nadir Shah in, 144–145
 Qajars in, 193, 211, 279
 Safavids in, 17, 27, 64, 142, 193, 211, 214,
 249, 277, 280
 Iraq, 9, 37, 144–145, 154, 219
 İsa Agha, Hafız, 222, 233, 235
 Islam, Islamic, 32, 75, 109–110, 131, 144,
 207–208
 conversion to, 19, 28, 57, 86, 267
 early, 13, 39, 123, 267
 education, 197
 empires, 5–6, 9, 18, 23, 280
 institutions, 31
 jurisprudence, 197, 203
 law, 9, 12, 58, 100, 204, 216, 273
 society, 8
 Sunni, 71, 193, 218, 230, 272, 278, 281–282
 world, 13, 249
 İsmail Agha, Malatyalı, 79, 93, 116
 İsmail Agha, Uzun, 151
 İsmail Bey ibn İvaz Bey, 167–168, 171
 İsmail Bey, *defterdar* of Egypt, 163–164,
 167–169
 İsmail Geçidi, 73–75, 96, 148–149
 İsmaili Shi'ites, 16, 119, 203, 272
 Istanbul, 35, 45, 67, 74–75, 84, 95, 98, 110,
 113, 116, 134, 136, 153, 155, 158, 209
 and Egypt, 161, 168, 171, 173, 175, 181,
 190
 Chief Harem Eunuch in, 96, 118, 125, 138,
 160, 165, 170–171, 191, 198, 209, 268
 Chief Harem Eunuch's foundations in, 75,
 145, 149, 193–194, 201, 204, 211, 278
 eunuchs in, 122, 228, 235, 238, 244–245
 foreign observers in, 149, 151, 236
 grain for, 74, 96, 147–148, 204
 guilds of, 134, 250, 252
 land walls of, 65, 97
 libraries in, 202, 205–207
 madrasas in, 204
 merchants in, 143
 mosques in, 85, 88, 211, 215, 265
 neighborhoods of, 69–70, 72–73, 130, 146,
 224, 269, 271
 Ottoman court in, 129, 131, 134, 139, 260
 palace in, 29, 170, 204, 235
 peasant flight to, 87
 rebels in, 104, 134, 231
 soldiers in, 105, 153
 Sufi lodges in, 211–212, 216, 278
 tombs in, 213–214, 265–266, 269–270
 ulema of, 102, 122, 203, 278
 vakıfs in, 61, 146, 149
 Italy, Italians, 151, 157, 162, 242, 276
 İvaz Bey, 167
 İznik, 42, 47, 70, 117, 196, 198
 Jabart, 30
 al-Jabarti, Abd al-Rahman, 37, 179–180
 Ja'fari legal rite, 144–145, 220, 225, 282
 al-Jahiz, 31, 36
 Jalfi household, 177, 180–181
 Rıdvan Kethüda, 181
 Janissaries
 and Kösem Sultan, 99–100, 104, 108
 and the *devshirme*, 19, 44
 destruction of, 236, 246
 imperial, 45, 47, 51, 78, 92, 126–127, 134,
 234
 obsolescence of, 224
 of Damascus, 155
 of Egypt, 27, 162–163, 169–170, 175, 177,
 181, 188, 196, 200
 rebellion, 109, 117, 134, 231
 vs. *sipahis*, 81–82, 86–87, 104–105, 110
 Jawhar al-Siqilli, 17
 Jelali governors, 78, 82, 101, 104–105
 Jelalis, 66, 77, 82, 87, 103, 253
 Jerusalem, 20, 26, 212
 Jidda, 30, 67, 116, 165, 179, 182, 188, 229
 Jirja, 171, 178–179
 judge. *See* *qadi*
 Jurayj, 14
 Ka'ba, 10, 34, 120, 200, 219, 230, 234–235,
 266
 Kadızadeli, Kadızadeli, 133, 193–194,
 215–220
kafes, 46, 80, 90, 92, 134, 143, 226
 Kafur al-İkhshidi, 16
 Kağıthane, 139–140
 Kanem-Bornu, 22
 Kapı Ağası. *See* Chief Threshold Eunuch
kapı kulları, 81, 104, *See also* *kul*, *kullar*

- kapı oğlanı*, 56, 58, 68, 79, 106, 112, 130
 Kapuarası, 134
 Karaca Ahmed Cemetery, 70, 271
 Karlowitz, Treaty of, 129, 134, 225
 Kasım Agha, 222, 233
 Kasım Agha, Mimar, 102
 Katib Çelebi, 87, 98
kaymakam, 171, 178
 Kazdağlı household, 27, 162–164, 172, 177–178, 180–181, 199
 Abdurrahman Kethüda, 199
 Ibrahim Kethüda, 164, 178, 181
 Mustafa Kethüda, 27, 163, 167
 Osman Kethüda, 163–164, 177, 200
 Kefla Wahad, Ethiopian court eunuch, 24
 Kemal, Mustafa (Atatürk), 245
 Kenya, 244
 Keşide regiment, 118, 175
kethüda, 66, 85, 102–103, 142, 169, 229, 256
 rank in Egypt, 27, 125, 163–164, 167, 169, 177, 180, 196, 199
kethüda kadın, 53
Khadim al-Haramayn, 11, 278
 Khan al-Khalili, 174–175, 185, 192
 Kiliya, 148
kira, 86
kiswa, 120, 234
 Kız Kulesi (Maiden's Tower), 70, 153
 Kızlar Ağası (title), 170, 237, 240
 Knights of St. John, 98, 113
 Koca Mustafa Pasha neighborhood, 70, 146, 213
 Köprülüs, 101, 104–111, 124–128, 168, 226, 237, 275, *See also* first names of individual viziers
 library, 206
 Kösem Sultan, Mahpeyker, 79–80, 91, 93–94, 99–102, 104–105, 108–109, 115, 138, 190, 216, 275
 Küçük Kaynarca, Treaty of, 224
 Küçükçelebizade. *See* Asım, Ismail
kul, *kullar*, 19, 81–82, 91–93, 100, 104, 126
 in Egypt, 92, 161
küllüye, 146, 194, 204, 207, 209, 214–215, 282
 Kurban Bayramı. *See* 'Id al-Adha
 Kurd, Kurds, 36–37, 216
 Kush, 20
 Lale Devri. *See* Tulip Era
 Laleli neighborhood, religious complex, 207, 269
 Lalizade Seyyid Abdülbaki Efendi. *See* Abdülbaki Efendi, Lalizade Seyyid
 law, Islamic, 9, 12, 58, 85, 100, 118, 197, 200, 203–204, 207, 216, 268, 273, 278
 Lebanon, 154–155
 legal rites, Sunni, 144–145, 197–199, 201, 203, 208, 218, 225, 272, 277–278, *See also* specific rites
 Lemnos, 135, 191, 273
 Levni, 255–256, 258, 260–261, 263, 282
 libraries, 201, 205
 Atik Valide, 72
 Chief Harem Eunuch's personal, 9, 112, 152, 171, 209
 founded by Chief Harem Eunuchs, 4, 148–149, 193, 202–205, 208, 219, 278
 founded by Ottoman sultans, 206–207, 258, 269
 lighthouse, 148–149, 157
 linen, 186–188, 192, *See also* flax
 Little Ice Age, 77
 Lokman, Seyyid, 249–250
 Long War, 77
 luxury goods, 86, 130, 139–141, 151–154, 158
madhhab, *mezhep*. *See* legal rites, Sunni
 madrasa, madrasas, 60–61, 147, 195, 198, 210, 269, 272
 al-Azhar as, 175, 185, 197, 207
 Atik Valide, 72
 el-Hajj Beshir Agha's, 137, 147, 207, 214–215, 220
 Gazanfer Agha's, 69
 Habeshi Mehmed Agha's, 72
 Mahmudiyye, 151, 198, 213
 of Ahmed I, 88
 of Chief Harem Eunuchs, 9, 193, 200–207, 220, 240, 277–278
 of Egypt's grandees, 199
 Mahmud I, 130, 132, 140, 142–144, 151, 198, 205, 207
 Mahmud II, 230, 233–238, 240, 242, 246, 270, 275
 Mahmud, Prince, son of Mehmed III, 79, 87
 Mahmudiyye Madrasa, 151, 174, 198–199, 201, 213
 Mahpeyker Kösem Sultan. *See* Kösem Sultan
 Malchi, Esperanza, 86
 Malika Safiya mosque, Cairo, 184–185
malikane, 165, 228
 Maliki legal rite, 197, 199, 220
 Mallawi, 182
 Malta, 98
 Mamluk Sultanate, 29, 155, 161, 177, 185–186 and Hanafism, 198
 and the Evkafı'l-Haremeyn, 61–62
 eunuchs in, 9, 18–19, 44, 51, 274
 Ottoman conquest of, 11, 27, 73, 121, 161
 sebil-mektebs of, 194–196

314 Index

- mamluks, 6, 15, 125
 from the Caucasus, 18, 82, 93–94, 96, 101, 126, 232, 244
 in Egypt, 161, 164, 167, 172, 177, 179
 in the Mamluk Sultanate, 18, 51
 of the Chief Harem Eunuch, 178, 180
 Turkish, 15–17
- Manisa, 58–59, 67
- Mansur al-Zataharı, 180, 184
- al-Maqrizi, Taqı al-Din Ahmad, 16
- Marmara, Sea of, 45, 69, 89, 146, 213, 224, 233, 245
- Massawa, 21, 26, 30
- McCullagh, Francis, 243–244
- Mecca, 61, 67, 150, 165, 185, 212, 228, 267, 273
 eunuchs in, 22, 124, 200–201, 243
 Great Mosque of, 10, 22, 228
 Ka'ba in, 10, 34
 pilgrimage to, 44, 62, 73, 88, 120, 132, 137, 145, 154–155, 161, 278
 Şeyhü'l-Harem of, 121
sharif of, 190, 227, 229
 Valide *vakıf* and, 61, 115–116, 181–182
 Wahhabis in, 230
- Mecca and Medina (as the Muslim holy cities), 11, 60–61, 73, 84, 119, 123, 131, 178, 221
 and the Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 3, 9–10, 42, 57, 60–61, 69, 74, 111, 122–123, 165, 180, 183, 189, 237, 243, 275
 Chief Harem Eunuch *vakıfs* in, 201, 219, 278
 eunuchs in, 32, 34, 121, 243
 grain for, 10, 61–62, 88, 116, 161, 165, 178, 180, 234
 Mehmed Ali and, 234–235, 239
 Nadir Shah and, 220
 Saudis and, 245
 Wahhabis in, 230–231
- Medina, 84, 120, 193, 267, 278–279
 el-Hajj Beshir Agha and, 145, 147, 180, 202–204, 207, 219
 eunuch graves in, 271–272
 exiled eunuchs in, 157, 229–230, 236, 239, 264
 judge of, 203
 Mosque of the Prophet in, 10–11, 196, 267
 Şeyhü'l-Harem of, 121–124, 136–137, 154, 183
 tomb eunuchs in, 3, 10, 19, 34, 119, 121, 123–124, 131, 137, 157, 164, 178, 183, 219, 229, 235, 245, 267, 272, 274
 Wahhabis in, 230, 245
- Mediterranean Sea, 4, 13, 27, 30, 38, 113, 186–188
- Mehmed Agha, client of el-Hajj Beshir Agha in Egypt, 180–181, 184
- Mehmed Agha, Habeshi, 3, 55–76, 93, 103, 154
 and illuminated manuscripts, 255–256, 258, 263–264
 and İsmail Geçidi, 96, 148–149, 278
 and Nurbanu Sultan's faction, 80, 84
 as superintendent of the Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 3, 83, 96, 247, 275
 compared to el-Hajj Mustafa Agha, 93–94
 death of, 83, 85, 264
 foundations of, 147, 194, 201, 211, 213
 origins of, 202, 282
 palace of, 152
 tomb of, 265
 vs. Gazanfer Agha, 82
- Mehmed Agha, Hafız, 130, 133
- Mehmed Agha, Sedefkar, 89
- Mehmed Agha, Silahdar (chronicler), 116–117, 132, 134, 207
- Mehmed Agha, Solak, 106, 111–113, 128
- Mehmed Ali Pasha, 29, 34, 160, 229–230, 234–235, 238–239, 242, 272
- Mehmed Arif Agha, 271
- Mehmed Ataullah Efendi, Şanizade. *See* Şanizade Mehmed Ataullah Efendi
- Mehmed Bey Abu al-Dhahab, 164
- Mehmed Bey, Çerkes, 167–168, 171
- Mehmed Efendi, Birgevi, 219
- Mehmed Efendi, Kadızade, 215
- Mehmed Efendi, Raşid (chronicler), 139, 207
- Mehmed Efendi, Üstivani, 215–216
- Mehmed Efendi, Vani, 133, 216–217
- Mehmed I, 61
- Mehmed II, 43–45, 61, 69, 71, 85, 207, 265, 267
- Mehmed III, 56, 64–65, 79, 84–85, 87, 185, 250, 252, 255
- Mehmed IV, 79, 95, 101, 103, 106, 115, 122, 129
 and Chief Harem Eunuchs, 111, 114, 117, 128, 255
 and Gülnuş Emetullah Sultan, 61, 114, 181
 and Kösem Sultan, 80, 190
 and the Kadızadeli, 61, 215–216
 and Turhan Sultan, 80, 99–100, 107–109, 112, 119, 216–217
 deposition of, 117, 128
 hunting, 132
 in Edirne, 130, 133, 273
- Mehmed Pasha, Abaza, 101
- Mehmed Pasha, Defterdar Sarı (chronicler), 134
- Mehmed Pasha, Gürcü (d. 1622), 79, 95

- Mehmed Pasha, Gürcü (d. 1665), 101–103
 Mehmed Pasha, Hasseki, 190
 Mehmed Pasha, Köprülü, 102, 105, 107–113,
 116–117, 125, 127, 206, 216
 Mehmed Pasha, Lazoğlu, 222, 235
 Mehmed Pasha, Nişancı, 143
 Mehmed Pasha, Öküz, Kul Kıran, 91, 161, 186
 Mehmed Pasha, Raghib, 145, 156, 158–159,
 172, 207, 223, 228
 Mehmed Pasha, Rami, 223
 Mehmed Pasha, Sokollu, 59, 64, 75, 250, 252,
 263
 Mehmed Pasha, Tabanı Yassı, 95
 Mehmed Rasim Agha, 271
 Mehmed Yaver Agha, 271
 Mehmed, Prince, brother of Osman II, 91
 Mehmediyye *vakıf*, 61, 169
 Mekece, 41–42
 Melami Sufis, 212, 215
 Menelik II, emperor of Ethiopia, 244
menzils, 146–147
 Mercan Agha (term 1717), 130, 138, 269
 Mercan Agha (term 1768–72), 269
 Mercan Agha (term 1807–08), 222, 227,
 232–233
 mercenaries, 77–78, 81, 92, 104, 126–127,
 129, 142, 231
 Mevlevi Sufi order, 210
 Mihrimah Sultan, 72
 Mihrişah Sultan, 268
 military, 18–19, 55, 77, 96, 141–143, 145
 campaigns, 22, 78, 111, 153, 156, 253
 clients of the Chief Harem Eunuch in, 66,
 75, 85, 93, 95
 defeats, 105, 116–117, 224
 eunuchs in, 9, 15–17, 31, 41
 hierarchy, 75, 103–104, 125, 129, 222
 in the Hijaz, 227, 230
kullar in, 81, 92
 of Egypt, 161–162, 173, 192, 195
 of Ethiopia, 25
 rebellion, 91, 109, 142–143, 231, 271
 recruitment, 64, 78
 reform, 224–225
 slaves, 6, 15–16, 18
 victories, 97, 110, 127, 147
 Ming dynasty, 9, 274, 276, 280
 miniature paintings, 1, 4, 75, 82, 220, 226, 240,
 248–264, 274, 282
 Minufiyya subprovince in Egypt, 166, 173,
 179–180, 184, 187
 Minyat Zifta, 166, 188, 192
 Mogadishu, 21, 31
 Mongols, 41
 Morea, 138, 150
 Morocco, 41, 172, 197
 Mosque of Sultan Ahmed, 88–90, 93, 97, 146,
 151, 215, 270
 mosques, 60, 144, 147, 149, 193, 201, 210
 founded by Chief Harem Eunuchs, 9, 70–71,
 73–74, 93, 112, 146, 184–185, 192, 194,
 203–205, 212, 240, 248, 265, 278, 281
 founded by the Ottoman sultan, 43, 72,
 88–89, 93, 97, 146, 151, 207, 264, 267,
 269–271, 273
 founded by the sultan's mother, 72, 84–85,
 135–136, 206
 in Egypt, 175, 184–185, 192, 194
 in Istanbul, 211, 213–214, 271, 273
 in Mecca, 10, 22, 32, 124, 228, 278
 of Abu Hanifa, 207
 preachers, 215–216
 Prophet's, in Medina, 10–11, 119–121, 123,
 137, 196, 267, 273, 278
 Mosul, 144
 mother, sultan's, 1, 3, 49, 56, 79, 106, 130,
 222, 275, 279, 281, *See also* individual
 first names
 and harem factions, 55, 64–65, 75, 80, 82,
 84, 86, 99–100, 103, 119, 250
 and princes, 49
 and reform, 225
 and the Chief Harem Eunuch, 3, 58, 83, 93,
 113–114, 127, 133, 135, 138, 143, 191
 and the harem, 7–8, 49, 51, 59, 111, 115,
 127, 216–217, 277
 and the sultan, 51, 53, 92, 94, 108–109, 117,
 134, 138, 281
 and *vakıf*, 61, 72, 135, 181, 185, 206
 Ayyubid, 272
 companions of, 113, 217
 household of, 106, 113
 in the Old Palace, 47, 235
 Qing, 279
 tomb of, 268
 Mu'awiya ibn Abi Sufyan, 14
 Muazzez Sultan, 106, 119
 Mufti, Chief, 9, 94, 97, 100, 102–103, 109,
 131, 150, 153, 206, 216, 253
 Feyzullah Efendi as, 114, 133
 Mughals, 17, 27, 62, 144, 260, 276, 279–280
 Muhammad Ali Pasha. *See* Mehmed Ali
 Pasha
 Muhammad, Prophet, 57, 269, *See also* tomb,
 tombs, Prophet Muhammad's
 birthday, 215
 descendants of, 102, 135, 197, 227, 229
 devotion to, 193, 219–220, 278, 282
hijra of, 267
hijra to, 10, 124, 273

316 Index

- Muhammad, Prophet (cont.)
 Mosque in Medina, 11, 119–121, 123, 137, 196, 267, 273, 278
 sayings of, 70, 137, 200, 202–203
 standard-bearer of, 97, 150, 273
sunna (custom, practice) of, 230, 245, 250
 sword of, 97
 wives of, 14, 123, 273
muhtasib, 148
 al-Muqaddasi, Muhammad ibn Ahmad, 32
 Muqbil, Sharaf al-Din, 42
 Murad I, 43
 Murad II, 43–44
 Murad III, 55, 65, 246, 252
 and African eunuchs, 260
 and Gazanfer Agha, 52, 63
 and Habeshi Mehmed Agha, 53, 58–59, 74, 211, 247, 263
 and illuminated manuscripts, 249–252, 255, 258
 and Safiye Sultan, 64
 and the Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 10, 61, 246–247
 as a prince, 67
 daughter of, 61–62
 mother of, 72, 75, 135, 250
 moves into harem, 2, 23, 49, 52, 54–56
 reign of, 58, 75, 78, 103, 211, 258
 son of, 79, 250
 tomb of, 85
 Murad IV, 79–80, 93–94, 97, 101, 122, 215
 Muradiyye *vakıf*, 61, 169
musahib, 56, 113–114, 127, 130, 221, 237
 to Abdülhamid II, 240, 243, 246–247
 to Ahmed I, 88
 to Ahmed III, 137–138
 to Mehmed IV, 122
 to Murad III, 59
 to Murad IV, 122
 to Mustafa II, 132
 to Selim II, 52
 to Selim III, 226–227
 to Turhan Sultan, 100, 112, 115, 117, 208, 216
 Musli Agha, 106, 112
 Muslim, Muslims, 10, 19, 31, 36, 115, 119–120, 139, 194, 218. *See also* Sunni, Shi'ite
 Chief Harem Eunuch as, 248
 early, 21, 36, 119, 267, 273
 education, 162, 204, 277
 empires, 9, 12–13, 17–20, 34, 38–40, 44, 75, 121, 252
 endowments, 147, 278
 eunuchs born as, 57, 202, 242, 272
 holy cities, 3, 9, 11, 42, 60, 121, 278
 in Adal, 22, 26
 in Ethiopia, 23, 30, 57, 202, 242, 272
 in Istanbul, 69, 71–74
 in Svishtov, 203
 kingdoms, in Africa, 21–24, 26, 28, 31
 law, 268, 273
 law court, 9, 118, 175–176, 192
 mercenaries, 92, 126
 merchants, 26
 mysticism, 210
 scholars, 122, 150–151
 slave-traders, 25–27
 Spain, 14, 17
 Mustafa Agha (term 1688–89), 106, 119, 128
 Mustafa Agha, Beyazi, 79, 84
 Mustafa Agha, el-Hajj, 78–79, 88–98, 107
 and illuminated manuscripts, 253, 258
 and Kösem Sultan, 99
 and Mosque of Sultan Ahmed, 151
 and Shafi'is, 201–202, 220
 and the Chief Mufti, 109, 131
 clients of, 80, 82, 101
 development projects in Egypt, 185–188, 191, 196, 278
 in Cairo, 99, 176, 179, 199
 in public rituals, 114
 madrasa of, 201, 220
 sebil-mekteb of, 195–197
 Sufi lodge of, 211
 tomb of, 265–268, 272, 274, 282
 Mustafa Ali. *See* Ali, Mustafa
 Mustafa Bey Bilifya, 167
 Mustafa Bey Kızlar, 170–171, 173, 177–179, 183, 196
 Mustafa Efendi, Selaniki (chronicler), 72, 82–84, 86, 265
 Mustafa I, 89–93, 101, 116
 Mustafa II, 114–115, 126, 128, 130, 132–135, 142, 165, 169, 181, 255
 Mustafa III, 156, 225, 227–229, 269
 Mustafa IV, 231–233, 269–270
 Mustafa Naima. *See* Naima, Mustafa
 Mustafa Pasha, Alemdar, 231–234
 Mustafa Pasha, İbşir, 113
 Mustafa Pasha, Kara, Merzifonlu, 116, 128, 217
 Mustafa Pasha, Koca, 146, 213
 Mustafa Pasha, Köprülü Fazıl, 117, 119, 123, 125, 128, 169, 206
 Mustafa Pasha, Köse Bahir, 153
 Müteferrika
 imperial, 65, 95
 of Egypt, 170–171, 180, 183
mütevelli, 85, 89, 115, 148–149, 168–170, 183–184, 187, 195, 228

- Nachtigal, Gustav, 33
 Nadir Agha, 222, 240, 245–246
 Nadir Shah, 142, 144–145, 151, 156, 158, 219–220, 225, 240, 277, 281
 Nadiri, court poet, 253
 Naima, Mustafa, 83, 91, 93–95, 99, 101, 108–109, 121–122, 189–190, 216
 Najaf, 145
 Najd, 229–230
 Nani, Agostino, 86
 Naples, 151
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 229
 Naqshbandi Sufi order, 204, 211, 213–215, 219, 248
 Mujaddidi strain, 214
 Narea, 25–26
 Nasuh Pasha, 56, 63, 65–67, 93–94, 96, 255
nazir, 3, 57, 62, 67, 72, 89, 115, 168, 182–183, 185, 187, 196, 202–203
 Nedim, court poet, 140
 Nepluev, Adrian, 149–151
 Nezir Agha, *hazive vekili*, 222, 227, 232–233
 Nezir Agha, Kaba, 132, 151, 169–170
 Nezir Agha, Solak, 130–136
 Nigeria, 22–23
 Nile, 20, 25, 211
 Blue, 28
 boats, 165, 182
 Delta, 168, 179, 182, 187, 192
 Middle, 32
 ports, 27, 182, 186–187
nişancı, 59
 Nizam-i Cedid, 225–226, 231, 236
 North Africa, 12, 30, 203, 209
 Nubia, Nubians, 13, 20–21, 28–32, 34, 36
 eunuchs from, 16, 67
 Nu'man Efendi, Şami, 103
 Nurbanu Sultan, 52, 58–60, 66, 72, 75, 80, 84, 135, 211

 oil, 120, 148
 linseed, 180–181, 184
 olive, 149
 Old Palace, 45, 47–48, 50, 59, 65, 72, 87–88, 119, 135, 221, 226, 235
 in Edirne, 43
 Orhan, Ottoman sultan, 41–42, 47
 Oromo, 25, 27, 36, 242
 Orta Kapı, 45, 81, 233
 orthodoxy, Sunni, Hanafi, 210, 217–220, 279,
 See also Christianity, Christians
 Osman Agha, Chief Harem Eunuch, 78–79, 83–87, 89, 104, 184, 187, 191–192, 196, 264, 278, 281
 Osman Agha, Vekil-i Darüssaade, 171–173

 Osman I, 97
 Osman II, 81, 89–95, 99, 101, 104, 121, 126, 253, 260, 265
 Osman III, 132, 156
 Osman, Nakkaş, 249–250, 255, 260–261
 Özbek Bey ibn Abu al-Shawarib Rıdvan Bey, 209
 Özdemir Pasha, 29

paçahane, 148, 204
 pages, 6–7
 at Galatasaray, 95, 209
 from the *devshirme*, 44, 92
 hass oda, 50, 63, 66, 79, 100, 106, 108, 111, 131, 216
 in Edirne, 43
 palace, 7, 19, 53, 82, 101, 126, 206, 276
 quarters, 43, 45
 Third Court, 50–51, 55–56, 83, 99, 108, 116, 126, 140, 223
 training, 47–48, 50–51
 paintings. *See* miniature paintings
 palace, 7, 11, 15–16, 55–56, 79, 89, 103, 105–106, 121, 130, 222, 229, *See also* names of individual palaces
 Abbasid, 14–15, 17, 189
 Byzantine, 41, 71
 Chief Harem Eunuch's, 59, 152
 Chief Tomb Eunuch's, 123
 Ethiopian, 22, 25
 eunuchs in, 1–2, 32, 35, 44, 48, 50, 53, 58, 62, 68, 84, 92–94, 97, 100, 122, 128, 132, 134, 164, 229, 236–238, 243, 245, 249, 265, 275, 279
 eunuchs presented to, 24, 62, 162–163, 227, 243
 European-style, 237, 240, 270
 factions, 3, 55, 64, 66, 75, 78, 80–82, 86, 96, 105, 107–108, 110–111, 125, 161, 231
 Fatimid, 16–17
 fur from, 168
 harem, 9–11, 161, 277, 279
 household, 106, 237
 Ibrahim Pasha's, 252, 256
 in Adal, 22
 in Cairo, 197
 in Edirne, 42–45, 48
 Kadızedelis in, 215
 kullar in, 19, 81, 104
 library, 207, 258–259
 luxury goods in, 154
 officials, 205, 225, 231, 256, 263, 274
 on the Bosphorus, 139, 270
 on the Golden Horn, 130, 139–140
 Orhan's, 42

318 Index

- palace (cont.)
 Ottoman, 6, 39–40, 107, 122, 143, 155, 158, 162, 169–170, 172, 179, 229, 234–235, 244, 247, 273, 278
 pages, 19, 44, 47, 51, 53, 65, 82, 95, 101, 126, 129, 206, 215
 painting atelier, 248, 256, 261
 personnel, 80, 83, 111, 116, 126, 128, 258, 260, 270
 politics, 11, 99, 110, 125, 223, 231
 rebels in, 142–143, 233
 soldiery, 38, 45, 65, 78, 81–83, 86, 92, 95, 104–105, 109, 117, 125–127, 184, 216
 sultan in, 2, 51, 55, 243
 training in, 64, 66, 157–158, 161, 169
 treasurer, 50, 232
 walls, 233
 West African, 22
 women of, 7, 50, 121, 139, 263, 275, 277
 Paphlagonia, 41
 Paris, 225
 Passarowitz, Treaty of, 138
 Patrona Halil rebellion, 142–145, 168
 peasants, 37, 77, 81, 87, 129, 155, 192, 203
 Peçevi, Ibrahim, 254
 Persia, Persian language, Persians, 4, 6, 42, 152, 203, 205, 210, 242, 249
 Peter the Great, 224
 Pharaohs, Pharaonic, 4, 20, 186, 274
 pilgrimage
 caravan, 73, 120, 154–156, 158, 161, 165, 178, 229, 234
 route (to Mecca), 61, 73, 154, 278
 Shi'ite, 119, 145, 242
 to Baghdad, 208
 to Jerusalem, 20, 26
 to Mecca, 44, 62, 88, 116, 122, 131–132, 137, 165, 172, 201, 203, 209, 230
 pilgrimage commander, 154–155, 161, 169, 178–179, 183, 190, 209, 229
 pirates, 98, 179
 Plane Tree Incident, 109, 111, 216, 271
 Poncet, Charles Jacques, 27, 163
 Porte, Sublime. *See* Bab-i Ali
 prince, princes, 16, 19, 22
 education of, 114, 133, 277
 execution of, 79, 87, 91
 households of, 58, 67, 80, 226
 in miniatures, 256, 258, 263
 in the harem, 80, 108, 233, 235
 mothers of, 49, 115, 277
 Ottoman, 1, 58–59, 137–138, 143, 253, 260
 princess, princesses, 1, 6, 22, 156
 prisoners of war, 17, 22, 24–26, 44
 privy chamber, 2, 6, 45–46
 grand vizier from, 110, 129, 223
 in Edirne, 42
 in the Old Palace, 45
 in Topkapı, 51, 53, 55, 65, 79, 101–102, 104, 106, 130, 222
 Mehmed Ali's, 238
 Mehmed II's, 45, 49
 officers of, 52, 83, 231, 253, 269
 pages, 50, 63, 66, 100, 111, 131, 216
silahdar heading, 127, 236
 vs. harem, 82–83, 100, 108, 233
 Prutky, Remedius, 26
 Ptolemy, Ptolemaic, 20

qadi, 9, 103, 114, 133, 158, 197, 203, 206, 212, 230, 255–256
 Qajar dynasty, 145, 193, 211, 279
 Qasimi faction in Egypt, 161, 167, 169, 171, 179, 209
 Qatamish household, 172–173
 Qaytbay, Mamluk sultan, 195
 Qing dynasty, 4, 276, 279, 281
 Qur'an, 86, 89, 187, 203, 205, 210
 illuminated, 112, 207
 inscriptions from, 120, 266
 memorization of, 194–195
 recitation of, 62, 72, 89, 202, 205, 213–214
 teaching, 194, 196–197, 200, 202, 211–212
 Qur'an schools, 9, 61–62, 72–74, 89, 138, 193–194, 200, 202, 204–205, 212, 220, 277. *See also sebil-mekteb*

rab', 196
 race, racism, 13, 34–39, 49, 83, 203
Rafa'ili'l-gubuş, 57, 82
 Ramadan, 148, 195–196, 205, 214
 Red Sea, 26, 28–32, 67, 116, 186, 188, 190, 201, 229, 239, 242
 Refik (Altınay), Ahmed, 7, 139
 reforms, 10, 165, 214
 Çorlulu Ali Pasha's, 126, 136, 154, 223
 Köprülü, 3, 105, 107, 111, 125–128, 168, 237
 Mahmud II's, 242, 270
 Osman II's, 91
 Raghib Mehmed Pasha's, 145, 158–159, 228
 Selim III's, 224–229, 231, 233, 276
 Silahdar Damad Ali Pasha's, 136, 158, 223
 Tanzimat, 3–4, 10–11, 221, 235–239, 246–247, 276, 279
reisü'l-küttab, 144, 156, 158, 223, 225, 279
 reproduction, 6–7, 10–11, 51, 276–277, 281–282
 Resmi, Ahmed, Efendi, 63, 84, 97, 149–150, 152–153

- Rethymno, 114
 Reyhan Agha, Hoca, 100, 108, 113, 208, 215, 219
 Rhodes, 98, 179
rikabdar, 56, 79, 106, 130, 222
 Roman Empire, Romans, 4, 6, 8, 16, 20, 35, 69, 280
 Romania, 74, 145, 147–148
 Rosetta, 182, 186–187
 Roxelana. *See* Hürrem Sultan
Rum oğlanı, 36
 Rum, Rumi, 35–37, 203–204. *See also* Seljuks of Rum
 Rusçuk, 231
 Russia, Russians, 18, 43, 48, 149–150, 157, 225, 264, 280
 as military threat, 43, 74, 95, 145, 147–149, 151, 204, 224
 Rüstem Pasha, 68
- al-Sabi, Hilal, 14
 Sadabad, 139–140
 Sadullah Enveri Efendi, 221, 223
 Safavids, 280
 and miniature painting, 248–249
 and Shi'ism, 193, 219, 277
 and Sufism, 214, 218
 as a military threat, 64, 66, 73, 94, 97, 211, 218
 collapse of, 142, 144
 use of eunuchs by, 17, 27
 Safi, Mustafa, 59
 Safiye Sultan, 56, 64, 102
 and Gazanfer Agha, 52–53, 59, 63, 66, 84, 86–88, 93
 and Murad III, 52–53
 and Nasuh Pasha, 65–66, 93
 and the Malika Safiya mosque, 185, 281
 and Yeni Cami, 85, 89
 faction of, 64, 75, 80, 86
Şahanşahname, 250, 254, 258, 263, 282
 Sahil Sarayı, 139
 al-Sakhawi, Shams al-Din Muhammad, 121
 Salah al-Din (Saladin), 18, 272
 Saliba neighborhood of Cairo, 174, 185, 195
 Salihi, Destari, Efendi, 142
 Saliha Sultan, 130, 143
sancaq beyi, 67, 161, 168–171, 173, 176, 179, 183
 Şanizade Mehmed Atallah Efendi, 221, 232–233
Saqaliba, 14, 17, 19
 Saraçhane, 69–70, 265
saray ağası, 53, 56, 79, 106, 130
 Saray-ı Atik. *See* Old Palace
sarraç, 95
 Sarur ibn Mas'ad, *sharif* of Mecca, 227–229
 Sasanians, 4, 14
 Saudis, 230, 245, 273, 280
 scribe, of Chief Harem Eunuch, 178, 221–223, 255
sebil-mekteb, 72, 138, 180, 192, 194–201, 208, 220, 240, 278
 seclusion, 45, 129–130, 213
 of sultan, 51, 55, 141, 275–276
 of women, 6
 Second Court of Topkapı Palace, 45, 50, 63, 81, 121, 126, 134, 232–233
şehnameci, 249, 254–255
 Selaniki Mustafa Efendi. *See* Mustafa Efendi, Selaniki
 Selim I, 68, 72, 85, 146
 Selim II, 49, 51–53, 55, 57–58, 64, 67, 72–73, 85, 249
 Selim III, 224–233, 235, 268–269, 276
 Seljuks
 Great, 9
 of Rum, 9, 16, 18, 41
Sened-i İttifak, 234
 Sennar, 21–22, 28–30, 239
 Serbia, Serbs, 59, 123, 136
 Server Agha, 79, 83–84, 269
 sex, sexuality, 6–8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 19, 31–32, 34, 37–38, 51, 276
Seyahatname, 209
 Şeyhü'l-Haremu'n-Nebevvi. *See* Chief Tomb Eunuch
 Şeyhü'l-Islam. *See* Mufti, Chief
 al-Shafi'i, Muhammad ibn Idris, 202, 272
 Shafi'i legal rite, 197, 199, 201–202, 220, 272
Shahname, 249, 253, 260
 Shangalla, 25–26, 36
shari'a, 175–176, 192, 214, 218. *See also* law, Islamic
sharif of Mecca, 190, 227, 229, 242. *See also* names of individual *sharifs*
 Shaykh al-Azhar, 197
shaykh al-balad, 172
 Shi'ite, Shi'ites, Shi'ism, Twelver, 17, 119, 144–145, 193, 203, 218, 220, 249, 272, 277. *See also* Ismaili, Zaydi
 ships, boats, 27, 30, 32, 57, 96, 98, 136, 148, 165, 182–185, 188, 190, 224, 229
silahdar, 56, 79, 101, 106, 126–127, 130, 136, 141, 222–223, 236–237, 256, 269, 279
 Sinan Pasha, Koca, 64, 102
 Sinan, chief architect, 69–70, 72, 89, 201, 265
sipahis, 78, 81–82, 86–87, 104–105, 109–110, 117, 127
 in Egypt, 172

320 Index

- Sirhindi, Ahmad, 214
 Sivasi Efendi, 215
 Siyavush Pasha, Abaza, 79, 100–102
 skin color, 1, 13, 35–36, 41, 189, 232, 250,
 253, 258–261, 276, *See also* black, white
 eunuchs
 slavery, 38
 abolition of, 238, 245–246
 American, 38
 elite, 12, 23
 Funj Sultanate and, 28
 in Egypt, 160, 191
 in Ethiopia, 24–29, 57
 in Saudi Arabia, 246
 slaves, 1, 5, 12–14, 33, 40–41, 57, 160, 246,
 268, 280, *See also* mamluks, *kullar*
 African, 10, 16, 20–22, 31, 35–38, 158, 238
 caravans, 28–30, 32, 34
 concubines as, 47–48
 elite, 6–7, 13, 15–16, 18, 23, 39, 44, 115,
 163
 Ethiopian, 24–29, 57, 124, 163, 242, 281
 market, 32, 35, 162, 191
 of the Chief Harem Eunuch, 118, 177, 183,
 190, 196
 of the Ottoman sultan, 42, 47
 raids, 96, 242
 trade, 23, 28–30, 34–35, 39, 75, 239, 244
 Sobieski, Jan, 116
 Sofia, 204
 soldiers, 91
 and Selim III, 225, 231
 and the 1909 coup, 243
 from the countryside, 37, 74, 87, 129
 in Egypt, 161–162, 172, 175, 190–191
 in Ethiopia, 26
 in Habesh, 190
 in medieval Islamic empires, 17–19, 31
 on the Danube, 148
 palace, 38, 45, 78, 81–83, 92, 95, 104–105,
 109, 117, 125–127, 184, 216
 Somalia, Somalis, 21–22, 28, 31, 49
 Songhay, 22
 soup kitchen, 60, 72, 85, 89, 115, 149,
 181–182, 228, 234, 269
 Spain, 15, 17
 Suakin, 21, 190
 Şuca, Şeyh, 211
 Sudan, Sudanese, 16, 20, 22, 36, 44, 49, 58,
 190
 eunuchs from, 32, 243
 Funj Sultanate in, 27–29
 Mehmed Ali and, 34, 239
 slave caravans in, 29–30
 slaves from, 16, 31–32
 Suez, 30, 165, 182, 188, 229
 Sufis, Sufism, 28, 87, 217, 236, 281, *See also*
 names of individual orders
 as part of orthodoxy, 220, 279
 holy men, 87, 97, 147
 Kadızadeli and, 193, 215–218
 lodges, 42, 70–72, 198, 204, 210–216, 248,
 278
 shaykhs, 270–271, 273
 Süleyman Agha, Hazinedar-i Şehriyari under
 Moralı Beshir Agha, 130, 151–153
 Süleyman Agha, Lala, 78–79, 82–83, 99–105,
 108–110, 131, 190, 264, 273, 275
 Süleyman Agha, Uzun, 130–131, 135–138,
 176, 264, 273
 Süleyman Efendi, Şemdanizade Fındıklılı, 143,
 145, 152, 282
 Süleyman I, 48–49, 51–52, 55, 57, 60–62, 64,
 72, 85, 88, 91, 98, 110, 249, 252, 270
 Süleyman II, 106, 115, 117–119
 Süleyman Pasha al-'Azam, 155
 Süleyman Pasha, Buşnak Sarı, 116–117
 Süleyman, Prince, son of Ahmed III, 258
 Süleymaniye Library, 146, 202, 205, 208–209
 Süleymaniye Mosque, 89
Süleymanname, 249
 Sulina (Sünne), 74, 148–149
 sultan. *See also* names of individual sultans
 accession of, 58–59, 80, 87, 97, 118, 132,
 143, 231, 233–234
 and Egypt, 163, 168, 171, 230
 and entertainments, 130, 140–141
 and eunuchs, 44, 122, 150, 163, 190, 237,
 240, 243, 246, 253, 269, 281–282
 and libraries, 207
 and luxury goods, 151
 and mosques, 89, 195, 273
 and pages, 8, 276
 and reform, 91, 224, 235–237, 240, 276
 and the Chief Harem Eunuch, 1, 3, 59, 63,
 109, 114, 122, 150–151, 167, 274, 281
 and the *divan*, 163, 276
 and the grand vizier, 94, 111, 117, 142
 and the harem, 53–54, 56, 60, 115, 240, 278
 and the holy cities, 11, 73, 75, 229, 278
 and the Kadızadeli, 215–217
 and the ulema, 134
 and the Wahhabis, 229–230
 as caliph, 218
 audience chamber of, 19, 24, 43, 45, 50, 87,
 232, 240
 Ayyubid, 272
 companions of, 126–127, 191, 237, 246
 concubines of, 49
 conquests of, 42, 73, 96, 127, 267

- death of, 64, 79, 83, 89, 119
 deceased, 226, 268–270, 273
 deposition of, 134–135, 142, 235, 247
 Funj, 22, 28
 grandmother of, 99–100
 household of, 47, 106, 110, 223, 226, 260, 279
 in Edirne, 133
 in Istanbul, 130, 134, 143, 204
 in miniatures, 250, 253, 255–256, 258, 263
 Mamluk, 19, 61, 198, 274
 marriage of daughter, 114, 255
 of Morocco, 172
 Ottoman, 41, 51–52, 58, 68, 81, 96, 101, 133, 136–138, 152, 220, 275–276, 282
 privy chamber of, 6, 40, 43, 45, 49–50, 53, 63, 66, 269
 seclusion of, 51, 55, 129, 141, 240, 275
silahdar of, 223, 279
 sword-girding of, 97
 underage, 3, 83, 91, 94, 99, 104–105, 108–109, 275
vakıfs of, 61, 84–85, 89, 198
 wives of, 48
 “sultanate of women”, 7
 Sun Yaoting, 281
 Sünbül Agha, 78–79, 98–99, 103, 113, *See also* Server Agha
 Sünbül Sinan Efendi, 213, 215
 Sünbüliyye Sufi suborder, 213
 Sunni, Sunnis, Sunnism
 and the Prophet’s succession, 11, 273
 in Istanbul, 74
 in Medina, 119
 Kadızadelis and, 215
 legal rites, 144, 197, 220, 272, 278
 Mughals as, 17
 orthodoxy, 210, 214, 218
 Ottomans as, 71–72, 75, 193, 200, 219, 252, 272, 277, 281
 Wahhabis and, 230
Surname
 by Abdi, 255
 by İntizami, 250, 252, 256
 by Vehbi, 255–256, 258, 260, 263–264, 282
 Svishtov (Sistova), 74, 147, 149, 203, 207, 220, 231, 278
 Syria, 9, 18, 26, 32, 37, 61, 154–155, 161, 184, 230, 261, 263
 al-Tabari, Muhammad ibn Jarir, 15
 Tabriz, 97, 144
 Tahir Agha, 268
 Tahmasp, Safavid shah, 249
 Takrur, Takruris, 36
 Talha Agha, 270, 272
 tanneries, 148, 184
 Tanzimat, 235–239, 246–247, 268, 271, 276, 279
tariqa, 210–211, 214–215, 217–219, 278
 Tatars. *See* Crimea
 tax farms, 155, 167, 228
 of Evkaf villages, 165–168, 170–173, 180, 188, 228
 Teberdars, 221
 Tenedos. *See* Bozca Ada
 Theodosius, Roman emperor, 44
 theology, Islamic, 9, 36, 100, 144, 200, 204, 210, 216
 Third Court of Topkapı Palace, 1, 45, 47, 55, 79, 106, 127, 130, 222, 232, 263
devshirme recruits in, 86, 126–127
 eunuchs of, 10, 23, 48–50, 58, 63, 66, 76, 99, 136, 236, 249
 factions, 75, 80, 108
 leadership of, 127, 141, 223
 library in, 207, 258–259
 privy chamber in, 2, 6, 45, 53
 sultan in, 8, 216
 vs. harem, 50–51, 55–56, 59, 63, 67, 79, 82–84, 92, 104, 108, 116, 129, 159, 253, 263
Thousand and One Nights, 14
 threshold, 19, 24, 50, 56, 58, 68, 79, 87, 106, 130
 threshold eunuchs, 44, 50–54, 56, 60, 62, 68–69, 79, 92, 96, 100, 102, 106, 109, 130, 223, 249, *See also* Chief Threshold Eunuch
 Tigray, 21, 26
timar, 81
 tomb eunuchs, 10, 19, 119–121, 123–124, 131, 157, 164, 178, 183, 196, 230, 239, 245, 273, 279, *See also* Chief Tomb Eunuch
 tomb, tombs, 4, 69, 72, 217, 274, *See also* graves
 Abu Ayyub al-Ansari’s, 214, 266–267, 272, 274
 Abu Hanifa’s, 207–208, 219
 al-Shafi’i’s, 202, 272
 Chief Harem Eunuchs’, 69–72, 97, 150, 184, 220, 240, 248, 264–269, 274, 282
 of Ottoman women, 61, 138, 268
 Ottoman sultan’s, 85, 88, 269–272
 Prophet Muhammad’s, 3, 10–11, 19, 34, 107, 119–121, 123–124, 137, 196, 219, 229–230, 234, 239, 245, 267, 272–274, 278
 Sufi saints’, 147, 212–214, 217, 270–271

322 Index

- Topçular Katibi Abdülkadir Efendi, 89, 255, 261
- Topkapı Palace, 72, 143, 244, 269
 archive, 182, 212, 271
 construction of, 40, 44–45, 47–49
 courts of, 1, 63, 81, 121, 126, 134, 207, 216, 232–233, 236, 249
 eunuchs in, 43, 49–50, 52, 82, 84, 121, 189, 197, 208, 260
 grand vizier's residence outside of, 110–111
 harem of, 2, 10, 29, 42, 47–49, 53, 55, 59, 80, 112, 237, 255, 275
 layout of, 8, 45, 48, 66, 126
 monuments near, 89, 146, 198, 204, 214
 palaces outside of, 139, 141, 149, 209, 240, 270
 princes in, 143, 256, 263
 rooms in, 19, 143, 152
 soldiers in, 108, 231
 sultan in, 51, 58
- Tott, Baron de, 224
- trade, 4, 77–78, 84, 128, 155, 181
 coffee and flax, 182, 186–188, 229
 in European luxury goods, 131, 151, 153, 158, 276
 slave, 12–13, 23, 25–27, 29–30, 32, 34, 39, 75, 238, 242, 244
- treasurer, treasury, 56, 79, 101, 106, 123, 130, 222
 harem, 107, 111–113, 127, 130, 132, 135–138, 150–153, 226, 233, 236–237, 263
 imperial, 63, 117–118, 165, 172, 175–176, 237
 in African kingdoms, 23
 in pre-Ottoman empires, 17, 20
 İrad-i Cedid, 225, 228, 231
 of Evkafü'l-Haremeyn, 62, 119
 of palace, 45, 50, 79, 106, 232–233, 270
 provincial, 183
- Tulip Era, 138–141, 158, 276
- Tunca River, 43, 134
- Turhan Sultan, 79, 106
 and Gülnuş Emetullah Sultan, 115, 138
 and Hoca Reyhan Agha, 208, 216
 and the Chief Harem Eunuch, 101, 103, 111–112, 118, 127–128
 and the Köprülüs, 107, 110, 112
 and the Plane Tree Incident, 108–109
 vs. Kösem, 80, 99–101
- Turkey, Republic of, 144, 241, 245, 271
- Turkish, Ottoman, 3, 67, 72, 152, 162, 165, 205, 224, 249
- Turks, 15–18, 27, 37, 40–41, 152, 167, 207, 243
- Ukraine, 48, 73, 91, 96, 148, 278
- ulema, 37, 57, 121–122, 129, 133–134, 204–205, 208, 210, 225, 232, 256
 Chief Harem Eunuch allied with, 102–103, 131, 134, 151, 206
 legal rites of, 197, 203, 208, 220, 278
- Umar ibn al-Khattab, 119–120
- al-'Umari, Shihab al-Din Ahmad, 33
- Umayyads, 14, 120, 267
- Üsküdar, 70, 72–73, 93, 135, 153, 206, 212, 233, 245, 269, 271, 273
- Vak'a-i Vakvakiyye. *See* Plane Tree Incident
vak'anüvis, 254
- vakıf*, 10, 60–61, 89, 115, 118, 145–149, 208, 210, 277–278, 281, *See also* Evkafü'l-Haremeyn
 in Egypt, 169, 172–173, 175–177, 181, 184–185, 187–188, 192
- Valens, Roman emperor, 69
- Valide Sultan *vakıf*, 61, 181–183
- Valier, Cristoforo, 88
- Vasif, Ahmed, 221
- Vatican, 5, 280
- Vehbi, Seyyid, Efendi, 256–258, 282
- vekil*. *See also* Vekil-i Darüssaade, *hazine vekili*
 Chief Harem Eunuch as, 59, 84, 113, 135
 of the Chief Harem Eunuch, 165, 170–171, 173, 177–179, 181, 184, 187, 192, 197, 212, 278
- Vekil-i Darüssaade, 160, 170–173, 178, 183, 187, 192, 235, 246
- Venice, Venetians, 52–53, 58–59, 63, 86, 98–99, 110, 113–114, 138, 173, *See also* *bailo*
 pirates, 179
- Vienna, 105, 116–117, 129, 133, 217, 219, 225
- Wadai, 22–23
- Wahhabis, 229–231, 234–235, 239, 245
- wakala*, 184, 186–187, 191, 196, 211, *See also* *caravanserai*
- Washilu, 21–22, 31, 33
- weddings, 1, 6, 59, 113–114, 135, 139, 255
- West Africa, 22–23, 30, 36, 121, 197
- “westerners”, 81–82, 126
- wheat. *See* grain
- white eunuchs, 3, 8, 15, 19, 23–24, 43–44, 238, 261, 263
 at Topkapı, 10, 47–49, 56, 58, 82–84, 93, 104, 116, 126, 136, 236, 249, 269
 paired with black eunuchs, 96–97, 253, 261, 263

Index

323

- White, Charles, Colonel, 236–238, 240
 wives, 242
 of grand viziers, 68, 139
 of sultans, 6–7, 43, 45, 47–49, 61, 80
 of the Prophet Muhammad, 120, 123, 273
 of tomb eunuchs, 124
- Yahya Efendi, 270
 Yahya Saltuh Agha, 227–228
 al-Ya‘qubi, Ahmad ibn Abu Ya‘qub, 14
 Yedikule fortress, prison, 65, 70, 92, 101, 117,
 135, 146
 Yemen, 26, 67, 84, 186, 188, 201, 229
 Yeni Cami, 85, 89
 Yeni Valide complex, 72, 135
 Yıldız Palace, 240, 243, 247, 270–271
 Yoruba, 23
 Young Turks, Young Turk Revolution, 229,
 240, 243–244
- Yusuf Agha, 98, 106–107, 112–119, 122–125,
 128, 132, 137–138, 157
 and Egypt, 170–171, 176–181, 183
 and miniatures, 255
 and the Kadızadelis, 217
 death of, 124, 128, 264
 deposition of, 181, 221
 sebil-mekteb of, 196–197
- Zand dynasty, 145
 Zanj, 34–35
zaviyes, 70, 210–212
 Zawayat al-Dayr, 32–33
 Zaydi, Zaydis, 67, 119, 201, 203, 227
 Zayla‘, 21–22
 Zengids, 19, 119, 230
 Zeyrek Agha, 252, 263
 Zhou dynasty, 4
Ziibdetü‘t-tevarih, 250