

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Textiles and garments frequently found in Atlantic dress regimes are noted only when first mentioned and/or defined.

- Abenaki
 dress adornment among, 49
- acculturation
 attempts at, 89
 pressures for, 85
- adornment, 46
 absence of, 87, 131
 among Amerindians, 48, 95, 97,
 98, 104, 109, 114, 120, 121,
 263, 266
 among Europeans, 31
 among Khoikhoi, 226
 among Tainos, 255
 among Tupinambá, 41
 Atlantic African, 36, 37, 39, 40, 236
 corporeal, 7, 41, 49, 84, 89
 European attitudes about corporeal, 26
 non-corporeal, 24, 27, 43, 114
 of Carib dress, 226
 of free settler dress, 180, 203, 205, 222
 of free women of color, 188, 189,
 190, 203
 of indentured servants, 150
 of slave dress, 152, 153, 156, 158
- advertisements
 and textile retailing, 71, 73, 74, 174
 as sources for dress, 12, 137, 140, 149
 for fashionable clothing and textiles, 174
 for runaway servants and slaves, 125, 223
affranchis, 187, 282, 283, *See also* free
 people of color
- alamode, 96, 118
 alapeen. *See alpine*
- Algonquin
 dress adornment among, 110, 266
alpine, 69
- Amerindians
 and peddlers, 77
 change in dress of, 52, 99, 100–1, 108,
 114, 122, 123, 124
 clothing gifted to, 118
 comparison with European dress,
 114–16, 118, 121
 comparison with slave dress, 162
 comparisons with European dress, 118
 corporeal adornment of, 110, 114,
 120, 121
 dress and gender among, 94
 dress diversity among, 48–49, 121,
 122, 123
 dress gifted to, 92–94, 106, 118
 dress regimes among Christian converts,
 101–2, 106, 108, 121
 dress regimes at contact, 46–50
 dress syncretism among, 101, 102, 105,
 113, 121, 123
 fashion among, 115, 118, 124
 gender and dress among, 115, 116
 gifting to, 53, 79
 non-corporeal adornment of, 111, 114
 persistence of dress among, 105, 114
 textile trade with, 4, 52, 53, 253

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

333 / Index

- Angola, 58, *See also* west Central Africa
dress in, 236
dress of mixed-race people in, 233
peddling in, 77
retailing in, 75
textile preferences in, 62, 64, 65, 68, 236
textile stocks in, 61, 66, 67, 292
trade with, 58
- annabasse*, 62, 68
- Antilles. *See* West Indies
- apparel. *See* clothing
- appropriation, 17, *See also* consumption
cross-cultural, 228, 230
- aprons, 44
- Argentina. *See* Río de la Plata
- Ashanti, *See also* Gold Coast
kente cloth manufacture by, 239
- assortiment*, 159
- Atlantic world
and empire, 17
and globalization, 16–17
characteristics of markets
within, 238
critiques of, 16
definition of, 7, 16
development of, 7
effects of unequal distribution of
benefits within, 243
effects on textile manufacturing,
238–43
merchant networks within, 17
textile trade within, 7–8
textile trends within, 68, 69, 238
- Atwood, Thomas
description of dress of free women of
color by, 188
- auctions, 78–79, *See also* retailing
and clothing, 78
and textiles, 78
institutionalized, 78, 260
probate, 78
reactions to, 79
- Axtell, James
and first consumer revolution, 123
- baaij*. *See* baize
- baatje*, 146
- bafts*, 62, 65, 68
- baize, 2, 69
- banyan, 175, 177, 228
as Atlantic fashion, 230
in Cape Colony, 198
in Jamaica, 281, *See also* dressing gown
in lower Louisiana, 212
in New France, 216, 217
in Pennsylvania, 216
in Río de la Plata, 206
in Saint-Domingue, 171
in Salvador da Bahia, 172
in South Carolina, 211
- barbarism. *See* savagery
- bark cloth, 35
- barragán*, 207
- barratine, 216
- Basire, Isaac, 82
Amerindian dress in engraving by, 83
- batiste, 64
- bayeta de la tierra*, 207
- Benin
textiles of, 62
- bertanha*, 1
- blanket
worn as garment, 92, 97, 102
- bodice, 31
- Bolzius, Johann Martin
description of slave dress by, 152, 272, 274
on cost of indentured servant
dress, 149
- bombazine, 200
- Bonsall, James
clothing trade with Amerindians, 95
textile trade with Amerindians, 95
textiles sold to free settlers, 221
- boots
among Amerindians, 108, 265
- borstrok*, 198
changing popularity of, 201, 202
- bouracan*, 216
- Brandes, Jan
depiction of Khoikhoi dress by, 226
- branding. *See* slaves, branding of
- Brazil
dress of free women of color in, 193
indigenous dress regimes in, 41–43, 85–88
peddling in, 77

334 / Index

- Brazil (cont.)
 plantation laborers' dress in, 147
 slave dress in, 132, 140, 222
 sumptuary laws in, 156, 193
 breechclout, 47. *See also* loincloth
 European attitudes to, 106
 persistence of among Amerindians, 120
 breeches, 32
 Amerindian ambivalence to, 106, 120, 121, 265
 leather, 146, 199, 287
 patterns, 117
 rhingrave, 258
 velvet, 152, 177, 181, 183, 184, 192, 196, 203, 208, 215, 223, 224, 283
 wide, 177, 178
 women's, 199
 Breen, Timothy
 and anglicization, 230
 on dress in portraits, 13
bretaña, 64
brilhante, 176
brin, *See also* linens, hempen
 in planters' dress, 182
 in slave dress, 143, 160
 britannia, 172
 broadcloth, 63, 64, 66, 69
 brocades, 63
brocato, 207
broeken, 146
 Brunias, Agostino
 as source for retailing, 75
 as source for West Indies dress, 13
 depiction of Carib dress by, 226
 dress of free people of color depicted by, 188–90
 slave dress depicted by, 151, 157, 156
 Buenos Aires, *See also* Río de la Plata
 shops in, 73
 smuggled goods in, 78, 204
 smuggling to, 58
 textile preferences in, 63, 64
 textile stocks in, 61, 205
 Burnard, Trevor
 and clothing theft by slaves, 136
 and colonial emulation of metropolitan norms, 195
 Buys, Cornelis
 depictions of eighteenth-century Dutch dress, 232
cadis, 215, 218
calamande, 97, 184. *See also* calimanco
 and calico, 242
calcões. *See* breeches
 Caldwell, Sir John
 syncretic dress of, 228
 calico, 58, 66, 69
 calimanco, *See also* *calamande*
 and calico, 242
 cambric, 2, 78
camellón, 208
camisa. *See* shirt
 camisole, *See* shirt
camisool
 changing popularity of, 202, 231
 camlet, 2
 Canada, *See* New France
 Canadians
 definitions of, 120, 268
 dress of, 289
canda, 235, 236
See also furs and skins, as
 clothing
candale, 276
canelões, *See* taffeta
 canvas, 59
 canvis. *See* canvas
 cap
 tapabord, 265
capa, 172
 Cape Coast Castle, *See also* Gold Coast
 textile preferences in, 62, 64, 68, 69
 textile stocks in, 61, 66, 67, 292
 Cape Colony
 access to textiles in, 70
 comparison of urban and rural free settler dress, 199, 201
 dress of free people of color in, 203
 dress of rural free settler women in, 197
 early development and dress differences in, 200
 early free settler dress regimes in, 198
 economic development and dress differences in, 199–202
 fashion change in, 201
 sumptuary laws in, 156, 270, 277
 textile preferences in, 69, 241
 textile stocks in, 67, 69, 200
 wardrobe size in, 201

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

335 / Index

- Cape of Good Hope, *See also* Cape Colony
indigenous dress regimes in, 43–46
- Cape Town, *See also* Cape Colony
as consumption center of Cape Colony,
200, 201, 285
early free settler dress regimes in, 198
retail shops in, 74
slave dress in, 132, 133
textile preferences in, 63, 64, 69
textile stocks in, 61
- Cape Verde Islands
cotton and indigo plantations in, 239
cotton textiles of, 15, 58, 239
- capot*
among Amerindians, 94, 97, 114, 123
as characteristic New France garment,
218
definition of, *See* coat; outerwear
urban–rural differences in wearing
of, 218
- capote*, 172
- cappa*, 234
- Caribbean. *See* West Indies
- carquant*, 276
- casaca*, 231
- casaque*, 269, *See also* outerwear
- casquin*, 153, 217, 233
- Catawba
dress gifted to, 264
- Cavazzi da Montecuccolo, Giovanni
Antonio
as source for west Central African
dress, 253
on African elite taste for European
textiles, 235
- ceroulas*. *See* breeches
- chaleco*, 208
- Champlain, Samuel de
description of Amerindian adornment,
111, 266
description of Amerindian dress, 256
- chapmen. *See* peddlers
- Charles Town (Charleston), *See also* South
Carolina
textile stocks in, 61
- chartered companies, *See also* Compagnie
des Indes; Verenigde Oost-Indische
Compagnie; Royal African Company
and textile retailing, 70
- check, 9, 68, 69, 175
differential use of in clothing, 211
- chemise, 32, 92
- Cherokee
changes in dress of, 98
clothing and textile trade with, 98
corporeal adornment among, 111
dress gifted to, 93, 263, 264
dress of, 107
embassy to England of, 82, 83, 268
non-corporeal adornment among, 112
redressing of, 82
trade with, 53
- Chester County, Pennsylvania
peddling in, 260
textile sales in, 222
- Chicksaws
fashion among, 99
- chintz, 68, 118
- Cholet
handkerchief manufacture
in, 240
- chupa*, 208, 231
- civility, *See also* civilization
markers of, 11, 32, 233
- civilization, *See also* civility
and dress, 88
- cleanliness, 115
among slaves, 159
European concern with, 32
on Gold Coast, 37
- cloak, 92
- cloth
English exports of, 4, 242, 243
- clothing
Amerindian adoption of imported, 99
as wages, 70, 80, 95, 147, 150
colors of, 139, 148, 149, 281
corporeal coverage by, 7, 36,
39, 47
definition of, 5
draped, 36, 47, 92, 114, 116, 122
English exports of, 4
expenditures for, 4, 211, 216, 221
gifted, 79
homemade, 30, 132
imported, 71
materials of, 7, 27
meanings of, 4–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

336 / Index

- clothing (cont.)
 migration of European artisans involved
 with, 230
 non-markets transfers of, 79
 patterns for, 230
 ready-to-wear, 78, 92, 131, 150
 retailing of, 71, 72
 second-hand, 33, 60, 78, 79, 131
 sexual services and, 136
 shaped, 30, 84
 slave manufacture of, 277
 special-occasion, 89
 tailored, 30, 71, 98, 116, 118,
 131, 258
 theft of, 136
 urban–rural distinctions in, 199
- coat, 32
- Code Noir*
 and free people of color, 187
 and slave dress, 131, 134, 272
 and slave property, 269
 and slave retailing, 259
- coiffe *See* cap
- colonial livery, 204 *See also* dress regimes,
 appropriate for “torrid zone”
 actual content of, 183, 184, 196
 contemporaries’ definitions of, 194
- colors
 Amerindian preferences among, 91, 95,
 109, 116, 117, 263, 266, 268
 and gender, 289
 of Amerindian clothing, 95, 97, 101,
 118, 120
 of Amerindian dress, 98
 of Atlantic European clothing, 31, 232
 of clothing, 118, 120, 138, 143, 272
 of clothing of free people of color,
 189, 191
 of free settler clothing, 118, 168, 178,
 181, 281, 289
 of indentured servant clothing, 148,
 149, 150
 of slave clothing, 139, 146, 151, 153,
 156, 158, 160
 of textiles, 239
- Compagnie des Indes
 and textile retailing, *See* chartered
 companies
 dress supply problems of, 134
- consumer revolution, 17–18
 among indigenous people and slaves,
 227
 critiques of, 18
 definition of, 17–18
- consumerism
 definition of, 18
- consumption, 17–19
 definition of, 17
 involuntary, 127
 meanings of, 18–19
- contraband, *See* smuggling
- conversation piece, 189
- cordellate*, 141
- Córdoba
 woolens manufacture at, *See* woolens,
 Andean
- cornetmuts*, 199
- corps de jupe*, 233
- corset*, 152
- costume
 definition of, *See* clothing; dress
- coton*, 97
- cotonade*, 66
- cotonía*, 208
- cottons, 180
 advantages of, 194
 African, 35, 257
 and gender, 94, 182, 186, 192, 198,
 202, 208, 211, 213, 221, 231,
 282, 287
 and race, 193, 206, 284
 and slave dress, 207
 Andean, 205
 changes in use of in clothing, 161, 175,
 176, 178, 179, 206, 211, 212, 217,
 220, 230, 231
 differential use of in clothing, 114, 118,
 140, 171, 172, 178, 181, 183, 184,
 206, 213, 215, 218, 219, 221, 230, 280
 differential use of in dress, 181, 182
 English exports of, 243
 English re-exports of, 243
 European, 62, 63, 65, 240
 fiber composition of, 62, 257
 in clothing, 97
 Indian, 62, 63, 65, 75, 231, 241
 manufacture at Jesuit missions,
 88, 205

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

337 / Index

- manufacture on Brazilian plantations, 132, 258
- manufacturing innovations in
 - Europe, 241
- merchant stocks of, 62, 65, 66, 68
- relative prices of, 60, 267, 287, 289
- restrictions on, 231, 240, 241
- Spanish encouragement of consumption of, 207, *See also* Spain, textile policies in
- stamped, 78
- trade of, 35, 70, 97, 117
- coutil*, 280, 281
- couverte*, 214
- côvado*, 2
- crape, 216
- crea*, 205
- credit
 - consumer, 56, 73
 - merchant, 55
- Cree
 - fashion among, 100, 110
 - female tattooing among, 110
- Creeks (Muscogulges)
 - corporeal adornment among, 111
 - non-corporeal adornment among, 49, 112
- créés*, 238
- creolization
 - sartorial, 20, 224
- crês*, 2
- Cresswell, Nicholas
 - description of Amerindian dress, 110, 112, 116
- Croghan, George
 - dress gifting by, 92
- crudo*, 205
- culottes*, 232
- d'Asti, Bernardino Ignazio
 - images of dress in *Sogno*, 233
- damask, 9, 287
- das*, 199
- de Batz, Alexander
 - images of Amerindian dress, 162, 266
- Delaware, 102
 - clothing adornment of, 109, 113
 - corporeal adornment of, 110, 111
 - definition of, 264
 - dress of, 108
 - non-corporeal adornment among, 112
- doublet, 32
- dowlas, 59
- drap*, 97, *See also* broadcloth
- drawers
 - declining popularity of, 138
 - growing popularity of, 212, 230, 233
 - in Dutch peasant dress, 232
 - in indentured servant clothing allotments, 131
 - in slave dress, 141, 152
 - use of by “torrid zone” free settlers, 171, 172, 173, 177
- dress
 - definition of, 5
 - European beliefs about, 24
 - meanings of, 5, 93, 270
 - sources, 8–14
 - sources about, 5, 27, 44
- dress regimes
 - among the Khoikhoi, 43–46
 - among the Tupinambá and Guaraní, 41–43
 - and class, 31, 232
 - and gender, 30, 31, 36, 39, 41, 44–46, 48, 49, 115, 116, 137, 155, 186, 193, 195, 202, 232
 - and occupation, 28, 31, 39, 189, 192, 199, 202, 205, 209, 213, 214, 232
 - and race, 193, 195, 204, 233
 - and status, 28, 36–39, 40, 151, 155, 167, 204, 234
 - and wealth, 28, 31, 44, 183–86, 192, 202, 209, 212, 232, 237
 - appropriate for “torrid zone,” 167
 - Atlantic African, 233, 236, 237
 - Atlantic European, 27, 28–33
 - changes in, 138, 208, 211, 213, 215, 221, 222, 227, 231
 - Christian converts and, 87, 88, 101, 233, 234, 237
 - Christianity and, 39
 - colonial economic development and changes in, 200, 209, 220, 224, 226, 227
 - comparisons among, 183, 184, 186, 193, 195, 209, 210, 212, 214, 215, 223, 227, 229, 232, 237, 288

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

338 / Index

dress regimes (cont.)

- corporeal coverage in, 24, 27, 30, 40, 154, 168, 195
 - definition of. *See* clothing; dress
 - effects on textile manufacture, 20
 - European and free settler compared, 230, 231–33, 237
 - free settler female outfit, 168
 - free settler male outfit, 168
 - general attributes of, 27–28
 - in Eastern Woodlands of North America, 46–50, 237
 - in New France, 197
 - in tropical Americas, 194–96
 - informal conventions of, 41, 159
 - innovation in, 32, 40, 49, 50, 51
 - interactions among, 27, 226, 229
 - later eighteenth-century
 - transatlantic, 230
 - metropolitanization of, 198, 208, 209, 229
 - non-woven, 40
 - of agriculturists, 209, 213, 216, 223, 232
 - of Cape Colony free settlers, 198–204
 - of common people, 169, 213, 232
 - of free people of color, 186–94, 195
 - of indigenous people, 20, 229
 - of merchants, 168, 173, 195, 209, 213, 232
 - of planters, 169, 170, 171, 178, 183, 195, 213
 - of slaves, 20, 229, 237
 - semitropical North American free settler, 210–15
 - stability of, 50, 139, 211, 226, 233, 236
 - syncretic, 20, 101, 102, 124, 196, 210, 212, 228, 234, 237
 - temperate zone free settler, 197, 224
 - temperate zone North American free settler, 215–24
 - “torrid zone” compared, 178–79, 195
 - urban–rural differences in, 199, 209, 213, 217, 219, 220, 223, 231, 232, 288
 - woven, 28–40
- dressing gown, 2
 - droguete*, 1, 176
 - drugget, 219

Du Tertre, Jean-Baptiste

- description of Saint-Domingue dress by, 164
 - description of Saint-Domingue women’s luxurious dress by, 165, 172
- duffel, 64
 - and Amerindians, 94, 116
- Dutch East Indies Company. *See* Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC)

Eckhout, Albert

- paintings of indigenous Brazilians by, 87

empire

- and textile stocks, *See* mercantilism

England

- clothing in, 28
- escarlatilla*, 207
- escarlatine*, *See* stroud
- estameña*, 207
- estamine, 64
- estemijn*, *See* estamine
- estopa*, 2

Et8et

- dress of, 99, 100

étouffe du pays, 219fabrics. *See* textiles

fashion

- Amerindian, 99, 102, 115, 120, 121, 124
- and gender, 198
- and retailing, 71, 72
- Atlantic, 20–21, 209, 211, 223, 230, 236, 240, 288
- circulation of, 80, 99, 120, 179, 198, 199, 227, 229, 234, 235, 240
- definition of, 18, 28, 268
- democratization of, 84
- effects on factory industrialization, 243
- English, 164, 175
- European–Amerindian comparison, 101, 114–16
- free settler, 20, 229
- French, 115
- in advertisements, 174
- in Cape Colony, 204
- merchant, 181

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

339 / Index

- metropolitan, 71, 74, 172, 174, 181,
196, 204, 208, 224, 230
- personal, 203
- slave, 159
- “torrid zone” 294, 173, 174, 176, 179,
183, 196
- feathers
- as adornment, 43
 - in clothing, 43, 47, 49, 234
 - purported meaning in Cherokee
culture, 261
- ferrandine*, 216
- fil d'épreuve*. *See* linens, hempen
flap. *See* breechclout
- footgear
- absence of, 141
- footwear
- absence of among free people, 191
 - absence of among slaves, 131, 139, 146,
151, 154, 272
 - absence of in Atlantic Africa, 40
 - among Khoikhoi, 147
 - and gender, 31, 46, 203, 263
 - as status marker, 28, 36, 147, 148,
154, 189
 - European and Amerindian
compared, 115
 - in slave fine dress, 154, 156
- Fort Pitt
- textile trade with Amerindians at, 95,
97, 116–18
 - textiles for white settlers at, 117, 118
- Fox
- dress of slave, 162
- France
- change in dress regimes in, 232
- Francq van Berk hij, Jan le
- descriptions of eighteenth-century
Dutch dress, 232
- Franks, David
- clothing trade with Amerindians, 95
 - textile trade with Amerindians, 95
- Franquet, Louis, 220
- description of Amerindian dress, 106,
112
 - description of free settler dress in New
France, 217
- Free blacks, *See also* free people of color,
in Cape Colony
- definition of, 285
 - population of, 202, 285
- free people of color
- alleged female luxury of, 165
 - definitions of, 187, 282
 - discrimination against, 187, 194,
204, 286
 - dress compared to free white settler
dress, 192, 193, 194, 203
 - dress compared to slave dress, 188,
190, 191
 - dress in images of, 277
 - female dress regimes of, 189, 191
 - in Brazil, 193
 - in Cape Colony, 202–4
 - in Saint-Domingue, 187, 282
 - in Salvador da Bahia, 282
 - laws regarding, 187
 - male dress regimes of, 189, 191
 - occupations of, 187, 203
 - probate inventories of, 190,
203, 283
 - representations of, 187, 188
 - sumptuary laws regarding dress of, 193,
194, 203, 204
- free settlers
- basic female outfit of, 168, 216
 - basic male outfit of, 167, 216
 - limits to dress change among, 228–29
- frieze, 216
- frockcoat, 133, 169
- frocks, *See* frockcoat; gown
- furs and skins
- as clothing, 35, 37, 44, 46, 100, 122,
123, 225, 236, 262, 263, 264
 - in clothing, 27, 30, 40, 44, 47, 84, 94,
101, 104, 106, 107, 230
 - in trade, 52, 64, 66, 95, 100, 216
 - persistence in Amerindian clothing, 105
 - persistence in Khoikhoi clothing, 226
- fustians, 62, 138
- gala*, 176
- garlix, 97
- garments, *See* clothing
- gender
- and Amerindian dress, 48, 94, 120
 - and Cape Colony free settler dress, 202
 - and dress of free people of color, 192, 208

340 / Index

- gens de couleur libres*, 282, *See also* free people of color
- Gervais, Pierre
 Atlantic world, definition of, 7
- gibão*. *See* doublet
- gifting, 4, *See also* theft; trade and redressing, 92–94 and trade, 80 by merchants, 79, 235 by missionaries, 79 by officials, 79, 92 differential by gender, 94 differential by status, 92, 93 meanings of, 80 of clothing, 79 of textiles, 79
- gilet*, 232, *See also* waistcoat
- gingas*, *See* linens, hempen in slave dress, 143 male preference for, 186
- gingham, 146
- globalization
 and consumer goods, 16 and dress, 20 and early modern trade, 15–16 critiques of, 14 definition of, 14
- Gold Coast. *See also* Cape Coast Castle dress regimes in, 33–39, 40 images of dress in, 38, 39 stability in dress regimes in, 236 textile manufacture in, 239 textile preferences in, 65, 237 textile trade to, 35, 58, 60 textiles of, 35
- gon*, 201
- gown
 differential use of, 192
- grandes culottes* *See* breeches, wide
- Grandpré, Louis de
 description of dress in Angola by, 236
- Granville County, SC
 male dress in, 212
- Great Lakes
 Amerindian dress around, 49, 123 textile trade in, 107, 266
- greatcoats, 169
- Green Bay
 textile trade at, 97
- griseta*, 207
- rogram, 207
- Guaraní
 dress regimes among, 43, 88–89 nakedness among, 41
- Guinea cloth, 68
- Guinea stuffs, 65
- guingans*, 235
- habit*, 269, *See also* coat; suit urban–rural differences in wearing of, 218
- habitant*
 characteristic dress items of, 120, 218 distinct identity among, 220 dress regime of, 288, *See also* dress regimes, of agriculturists flax-growing by, 289 textile purchases by, 216
- habitante*
 characteristic dress items of, 217 dress regime of, 217, 219, *See also* dress regimes, of agriculturists
- habitants*
 economic change among, 220
- habitus
 definition of, 5
- hairbine, 118
- hairstyles
 among Amerindians, 48, 83, 110, 114, 121 among Khoikhoi, 46 change in, 91 French, 262
- handkerchiefs
 and gender, 192, 284 as slave headgear, 146, 153, 240, 270, *See also* Cholet; headgear development of fashion for, 240 gifts of, 93 trade of, 117, 283
- harford, 63
- hats
 Caudebec, 263, 265 for slaves, 270, 273 Segovia, 265
- hauts-de-chausse*, 232
- headdress, *See* headwrap

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

341 / Index

- headgear
 absence of, 131, 139, 141
 Amerindian, 98, 107, 115, 120
 French, 114
 slave, 139, 141, 147, 273
 trade of, 117
 urban–rural distinctions in, 199
 headscarves, *See* headwrap
 headwrap, 276
 among free women of color, 189,
 190, 192
 among slave women, 145, 151, 153,
 154, 158
 among white women, 192
 Heckewelder, John
 description of Amerindian dress, 108,
 110, 111, 113
hembd, *See* shift; shirt
hemde, *See* shift; shirt
hemdrok, *See also* waistcoat
 changing popularity of, 202
 Hennepin, Louis
 description of Amerindian dress
 by, 101
 Henry, Alexander
 description of Amerindian dress by,
 100, 110, 120
 self-redressing by, 118, 119
 Hilliard d’Auberteuil, Michel René
 and luxury, 230, 279
 description of appropriate Saint-
 Domingue dress by, 167, 180
 description of ostentatious
 Saint-Domingue dress
 by, 165
 Ho-Chunk (Winnebago)
 textiles traded to, 95
 holland linen, 63, 78
 Holland (Netherlands)
 dress change in, 231–32
 Hottentots, *See* Khoikhoi
 huckstering, *See* peddling
 Hudson’s Bay Company
 clothing offered Amerindians by, 106
 hybridization, *See* syncretism
 identification
 and Amerindians, 92, 99, 120
 and fashion, 20
 and free status, 158, 213
 and leisure, 228
 and redressing, 84, 87, 101
 definition of, 19
 identity, *See* identification
 Illinois country, *See also* Louisiana colony
 free settler dress in, 214
 images
 and distinctive slave dress, 151
 as sources for dress, 12–14, 145
 indentured servants
 clothing allowances of, 150, *See also*
 slaves
 contracts of, 147
 dress mandates regarding, 148, 149
 dress of compared to slave dress, 147,
 148, 149, 150, 160, 275
 dress of in French West Indies, 150
 dress of in Jamaica, 148–49
 dress of in Pennsylvania, 125, 160–61
 dress of in South Carolina, 149
 inventory
 Amerindian, 102
 probate, 1, 2
 as source for dress, 8–10
 Iroquois
 adornment of, 112
 dress gifted to, 93
 dress of, 108
Iroquoise, 116, 267
 Issyny, kingdom of, *See also* Gold Coast
 peddling in, 75
jakje, 199
 Jamaica, 6
 1730s free settler dress in, 169–70
 dress of poor free settlers in, 184
 fashion change in, 170, 176
 female free settler dress in, 169, 170,
 174, *See also* West Indies
 late seventeenth-century free settler
 dress in, 168–69
 late eighteenth-century free settler dress
 in, 174–76
 male free settler dress in, 168–69, 174
 male settler dress in, 169
 merchant dress in, 168, 180
 planter dress in, 169, 170, 182
 sex ratios in, 280

342 / Index

- Jamaica, (cont.)
 smuggling in, 58, 63
 textile preferences in, 63, 68
 textile stocks in, 67
 textiles for free settler dress in, 168, 169,
 170, 174, 175, 176, 179, 184
japon, *See* gown
jas, 201
 Jesuits
 dress descriptions by, 11, 48, 99, 108,
 110, 114
 plantation dress distributed by, 87, 88,
 140
 redressing projects of, 88, 89, 91, 101
 jewelry, 167, *See also* adornment,
 non-corporeal
jibão, *See* doublet
 Jones, James
 dress of, 125, 126, 160
jubón, *See* doublet, waistcoat
 Julião, Carlos
 images of indigenous Brazilians'
 dress, 87, 277
jupe, 217, *See also* skirt
jupon, 217
justaucorps, 152

kabai, 198, *See also* banyan
 declining popularity of, 201
 Kahnawake
 Amerindian dress at, 102, 106, 108, 264
 Kakongo, kingdom of
 description of dress in, 236
 Kalm, Pehr
 description of Amerindian dress, 101, 106
 description of free settler dress in New
 France, 217, 219
kaross, 44
 kendal cottons, *See* plains
 Kenoteta
 attitudes toward dress change of, 122
 kenting, 59
 kersey
 as basic fabric for slave dress, 149, 160
 worn by urban and affluent, 219
 kerseymere, 175
 Khoikhoi
 change in dress of, 51, 226
 dress regimes of, 43–46, 147, 225
 farm laborer dress of, 147
 images of dress of, 45
 stability in dress of, 51, 147, 226
 Kingston, *See also* Jamaica
 textile stocks in, 61, 258
 Kongo, kingdom of
 dress in, 23
 textile trade in, 70
 Koquethagechton (White Eyes), 104
 adornment of, 109, 110
 dress of, 104, 107
 fashions of, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113
kull-kaross, 44

 l'Incarnation, Marie de
 redressing projects of, 91, 94
 La Potherie (Claude-Charles Le Roy,
 Bacqueville de La Potherie)
 image of St Catherine Tekakwitha, 104
laaken. *See* broadcloth, *drap*
 Labat, Jean-Baptiste
 description of slave dress by, 152
 description of West Indian settlers' taste
 for luxury by, 165, 172
 descriptions of Carib dress by, 226
 descriptions of slave dress by, 133, 151
 Lafitau, Joseph-François
 description of Amerindian dress, 108
lama, 205
 Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, 268
 peddling in, 78, 260
 runaway advertisement in, 125
 Lancaster town, Pennsylvania
 textile sales in, 222
 Laurens, Henry
 slave dress distributed by, 133, 272
 lawn, 78
 leather clothing, *See* furs and skins as
 clothing
 leggings
 adoption by free settlers, 120
 as characteristic Amerindian dress, 47,
 120
 cloth, 98
 gifts of, 92
 of Khoikhoi women, 46
 Léry, Jean de
 description of Tupinambá dress by, 41,
 43, 51, 85, 87

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

343 / Index

- Leslie, Charles
description of Jamaican indentured
servant dress by, 149
- Lindley, Sarah
dress of, 211
- linen
sheets, 64
shirting, 78
- linens
and gender, 186, 193, 213, 219,
221, 286
and race, 193, 206, 284
and slave dress, 183, 194, 207, 211,
213, 238
changes in use of in clothing, 175, 178,
179, 206, 211, 213
differential use of in clothing, 172, 178,
180, 181, 183, 184, 211, 216
differential use of in dress, 182
English exports and re-exports of, 242
flaxen, 63, 194, 239
hempen, 63, 64, 65, 68, 143, 182, 184,
194, 238
Irish, 59, 68, 239
little technological innovation
in, 242
locally woven, 78, 219, 220, 223
low-quality, 238
manufacturers' market strategies, 238
merchant stocks of, 62, 63, 64, 65,
66, 68
printed, 68
relative prices of, 60
Scottish, 239
sheets, 68
thread, 53
trade, 97
trade of, 35, 97, 117, 242
Vimoutier, 133
- linge blanc*, 262
- linhagem*, 2
- linsey-woolsey
in indentured servant dress, 222
in rural free settler women's
dress, 221
in slave dress, 143
- livery
servant, 91
slave, 151
- Loango, kingdom of
description of dress in, 236
- loincloth, *See* breechclout
- long ells, 69
- Long, Edward
description of appropriate West Indian
dress by, 167, 175
description of inappropriate Jamaican
free settler dress by, 164, 174,
175, 279
description of Jamaican indentured
servant dress by, 148
- Louisiana colony. *See also* lower
Louisiana; New Orleans
peddling in, 77
slave dress in, 158
- lower Louisiana, *See also* Louisiana
colony; New Orleans
free settler dress regimes in, 212–15
opulent dress in, 215
textile stocks in, 67
- lower Louisiana
textile preferences in, 68
- Loyer, Godefroy
description of peddling, 75
- lustrina*, 207
- luxury
and fashion, 167
and free women of color, 165, 188,
191, 203
and gender, 155, 165, 173
and race, 156
attitudes toward, 18, 155, 230
debates about, 92, 122
in Río de la Plata free settler dress, 208
in semitropical North American free
settler dress, 215
in West Indian free settler dress,
165, 174
redefinition of, 155
slaves and, 156
- Lyon linen, 94
- manchette*, 189
- Mani
dress of, 234, *See also* Sogno (Soyo)
- manteau*, 171
- mantelet*, 175, 217, *See also* *casaquin*
differential use of, 192

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

344 / Index

- mantilla, 30
manto, 172, 234
 Marees, Pieter de, 75, 76
 description of Gold Coast dress by, 33, 37
 description of nakedness in Cape Verde
 by, 25
 markets, 74–75, *See also* peddling; retailing
 at Cape Coast Castle, 75, 76
 pseudo-, 137
 slave, 128, 129
 Sunday, 75, 136, 189
 matchcoat
 changes in, 105
 definition of, 47, 105
 materials of, 105
mazamet, 116
 melton, *See molleton*
 Menominee
 textiles traded to, 95
 Mentzel, O. F.
 description of dress of rural Cape
 Colony free settlers, 199, 202
 mercantilism, 57–58
 goals of, 57
 results of, 57–58, 62, 68, 81, 227
 merchants, *See also* markets; retailing;
 trade
 dress regimes of, 173, 180–81, 232
 long-distance, 70
 networks of, 55–57, 59, 239
 operations of, 55
 planters and textile retailing, 70
 wholesalers and textile retailing, 70
 missionaries
 dress and, 233, 234, *See also* gifting;
 Jesuits; redressing
mitasses, 215
 Mittelberger, Gottlieb
 description of Amerindian attitudes
 about dress, 122
 description of free settler dress, 221, 222
 mixed-fiber textiles
 changes in use of in clothing, 179
 trade of, 117
 moccasins, 48, *See also* footwear
 adoption by free settlers, 120
 as characteristic Amerindian dress item,
 83, 107, 120, 261
 changes in by settlers, 229
molleton, 64, 66
 Montagnais
 dress adornment among, 111, 266
 Montreal, 6
 Amerindian clothing and textile trade
 of, 95, 97
 area textile preferences, 68
 area textile stocks, 67
 textile stocks in, 61, 64, 215, 258
 Moreau de Saint-Méry, Médéric Louis Élie
 attitude toward luxury, 155, 167
 description of appropriate Saint-
 Domingue free settler dress by, 167
 description of dress of free men of color
 by, 187
 description of dress of free women of
 color by, 167, 188
 description of slave fine dress by, 152,
 153–54
 morlaix, 94
mozetta, 233
mulâtre, 283, *See also* free people
 of color
mulâtresse, 283, *See also* free people of
 color, mulatta
 mulatta, 188, *See also* free people of color
 mulatto, *See* free people of color
 muslin, 66, 78
 nakedness
 among Europeans, 254
 among Khoikhoi, 225
 among slaves, 130, 141, 145, 149,
 269, 274
 among Tainos, 255
 among Tapuia, 85, 88, 262
 among Tupinambá and Guarani,
 41, 89
 and “savagery,” 25, 26, 89, 92
 attitudes toward, 22, 25–26, 27, 41,
 131, 234, 236
 definitions of, 23, 25, 88, 89, 274
 on Gold Coast, 35, 255
 nankeen, 211
 Nash, R. C.
 analysis of South Carolina economy and
 material culture by, 212
 Natchez
 dress of, 47, 48, 106

345 / Index

- Natchitoches
 free settler dress in, *See* Louisiana colony
- Navigation Acts, 57, 81
- neckwear
 in Jamaica, 169
- necornees*, 62
- Ned
 dress of, 125, 126, 160
- Negro, *See* slaves
- Negro cloth, *See* plains
- Neolin
 rejection of settler dress by, 122
- Neutrals (Attawandaron)
 male tattooing among, 110
- New France, *See also* Montreal
 dress and economic development of, 216, 220
 free settler dress regimes in, 217–20
habitant identity in, 220
 textile stocks in, 220
- New Orleans, *See also* Louisiana colony
 retail shops in, 74
 smuggling in, 58
 textile stocks in, 65
- Nicholson, Francis
 dress gifting by, 93, 94
- Nieuhof, Johan
 descriptions of indigenous Brazilians' dress by, 85, 87
- Nipissing
 dress conventions among, 106, 107
- nude, nudity, *See* nakedness
- obraje*, 64, 205, 258
- Ojibwe
 corporeal adornment of, 110
 dress adornment among, 49
 dress of, 100
 female tattooing among, 49
 ornamentation, *See* adornment
- Osnaburggs, *See* ozenbrig
- Ottawa
 body painting among, 266
- outerwear
 in Jamaica, 169
 in Saint-Domingue, 171, 192
 in Salvador da Bahia, 172
- ozenbrig, 63
 in free settler dress, 168, 169, 175
 in indentured servant dress, 148
 in slave dress, 133, 135, 139, 143, 148
 Scottish, 239
- packmen, *See* peddling
- paint, *See* adornment, corporeal
- palm cloth, 37, 234, *See also* raffia cloth
- pañete*, 207
- panne*, 219
- pañño*, *See* broadcloth
- Paris
 retail shops in, 72, 74
- peddlers, *See also* peddling
 textile stocks of, 77, 260
- peddling, *See also* markets; peddlers; retailing
 participants in, 75, 77, 260
- peinador*, *See* dressing gown
- pekin, 181
- pelisse*, 212
- peltry, *See* furs and skins
- Pennsylvania, *See also* Philadelphia
 dress and economic development of, 215, 224
 free settler dress regimes in, 221
 indentured servant dress in, 126, 222, 223
 peddling in, 77, 78
 religious influences on dress in, 224
 slave dress in, 125
 textile sales in rural shops, 222
 textile trade with Amerindians, 95, 97
- Perche region, France, *See* linens, hempen
- perpet, *See* perpetuana
- perpetuana, 64, 69, *See also sempiterna*, serge
- persian, 96, 151
- persiana*, 207
- pet-en-l'air*, 177
- petticoat, 31
- Philadelphia, *See also* Pennsylvania
 area textile preferences, 68, 69
 area textile stocks, 67
 textile stocks in, 61, 64, 215, 258
- piece
 varying size of, 2, 60, 70

346 / Index

- Pigafetta, Filippo
description of west Central African
dress by, 23, 39, 40
- pintado*, *See* calico
- Piscataway
dress of, 101
- plains, 69
as basic fabric for slave dress,
139, 143, 150, 160
- plant fibers
in textiles, 41, 47
- planters
dress of in Jamaica, 169,
170, 183
dress of in Saint-Domingue,
171, 178, 182, 191, 283
magnificent dress of, 181
textile retailing by, 70
- platilla, *See* silesia
- platille*, *See* silesia
- plush, 63
- points
on strouds, 239
- pollera*, 175
- polonoise*, 214
- poncho, 205
- ponteví*, 205
- poplin, 118
- Popo region, West Africa
textile manufacture
in, 239
- populuxe goods, 227
- Port Royal, *See also* Jamaica
allegedly ostentatious free settler dress
in, 165
- Portugal
African textile trade of, 35
colonial textile trade of, 57
- pourpoint*, 232
- Powell, Sarah
dress of, 221
- Powhatan confederation
breechclout fashion in, 48
- princesa*, 207
- printed cottons, 242, *See also* cottons,
stamped
- Proyart, Liévin-Bonaventure
description of dress in Kakongo and
Loango, 236
- Quakers
dress of, *See* Pennsylvania
- Quito, kingdom of
textile manufactures of, 205, 207, 286
- RAC, 64, *See also* Royal African Company
- raffia cloth, 39, 40, 234, *See also* palm
cloth
- Ragueneau, Paul
comparison of Amerindian and
European dress by, 114–16
- raixeta*, 262
- ratine*, 215
- rechange*, 143, 190
- Recôncavo, *See* Salvador da Bahia
- redingote, *See* frockcoat
- redressing, *See also* Amerindians;
indentured servants; slaves
and gender, 94
and gifting, 92–94
and missionaries, 233
by missionaries, 88–89, 91–92
characteristics of, 84
in the early modern Atlantic, 84
involuntary, 84, 127
meanings of, 84, 262
of Amerindians, 91, 264
of free settlers, 91
of Guaraní, 88–89
of indigenous Brazilians, 85–88, 89
of slaves and indentured servants, 127
projects in Native North America,
89–92
voluntary, 84
- retailing, *See also* markets; peddling; trade
by free women of color, 190, 283
by slaves, 136, 259, 278
innovations in, 71, 74
of second-hand clothing, 74
rural shops, 220
shopping districts, 73, 259
shops, 71, 174
- Río de la Plata. *See also* Buenos Aires
economic development and dress in,
204, 205
free settler dress regimes in, 204–9
indigenous dress regimes in, 41, 43, 88
ostentatious dress in, 208
plantation laborers' dress in, 147

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

347 / Index

- slave dress in, 141, 207
- textile preferences in, 68, 206, 208
- textile stocks in, 67, 286
- textiles for free settler dress in, 206, 207
- robe de chambre*, *See* banyan
- Robeson, John
 - dress of, 125, 126
- robin, 138
- rok*, *See* coat; skirt
- Rømer, Ludvig
 - on Gold Coast textile preferences, 237
- ropilla*, 208
- Rouen, 65
- Royal African Company, 62, 76, *See also* chartered companies
 - Atlantic African textile cargoes of, 62, 64, 257
- royale*, *See* linens, flaxen
- ruão*, 68

- sacca (zacca, saccha), *See* gown
- sack, 231
- saia*, 140
- sailcloth, 146
- Saint Lawrence River valley, *See* New France
- Saint-Domingue, 6, 165
 - 1730s free settler dress in, 170–72
 - dress of planters in, 171
 - dress of poor free settlers in, 183–84
 - fashion in, 172, 180, 230, 240
 - female free settler dress in, 171, 182
 - late eighteenth-century free settler dress in, 177–78, 186
 - male free settler dress in, 171, 177, 182
 - peddling in, 78
 - planter dress in, 178, 180, 182
 - sex ratios in, 280
 - slave dress in, 133, 143
 - smuggling in, 58
 - textile preferences in, 68
 - textile stocks in, 65, 67
 - textiles for free settler dress in, 171, 178, 179, 180, 184, 194
- sallampores*, 63
- Salvador da Bahia, 6, 58
 - dress of poor free settlers in, 183
 - dress regimes in, 88
- early eighteenth-century free settler dress in, 172–73
- female free settler dress in, 173, 177
- free settler dress regimes
 - compared, 195
- late eighteenth-century free settler dress in, 176–77
- male free settler dress in, 177
- merchant dress in, 173, 181
- peddling in, 75
- restrictions on dress of free women of color in, *See* Brazil
- retail shops in, 74, 75
- textile stocks in, 65, 67
- textiles for free settler dress in, 172, 173, 179, 181
- samaar*, 231, *See also* gown
- sandals, *See also* footwear
 - among Guaraní, 89
 - among Khoikhoi, 46
 - palm-fiber in west Central Africa, 40
- Sauk
 - breechclout fashion among, 48
- Sault Saint-Louis, *See* Kahnawake
- savagery, 24, 48
 - and corporeal adornment, 26
 - and dress, 145
 - and redressing, 92
 - and undress, 25
 - markers of, 83, 121
- saya*, 141
- sayalete*, 141
- sempiterna*, 69, *See also* perpetuana, serge
 - serafina*, 134, 207
- serge, 2, *See also* perpetuana, *sempiterna*
- serge de Nimes*, 62
- servants, *See* indentured servants
- shagreen, 2
- Shawnee
 - dress of, 107
- sheeting, 68
- shift, *See* chemise
- shirt
 - among Amerindians, 98, 108–9, 121
 - among slaves, 139
 - changes in, 98
 - cotton, 97

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-10591-1 - The Material Atlantic: Clothing, Commerce, and Colonization
in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800

Robert S. DuPlessis

Index

[More information](#)

348 / Index

shoes

- among Amerindians, 108, 265
- as marker of difference, 275, 283
- field, 46, 199, 226, 228

shops, *See* retailing*siamoise*, 180

silesia, 64

silks

- and gender, 186, 193, 198, 216, 286
- and race, 193, 284
- as marker of status, 207
- changes in use of in clothing, 175, 178, 179
- differential use of in clothing, 178, 180, 183, 184, 205, 206, 212, 215, 218, 219, 220, 221
- differential use of in dress, 163, 181, 182, 231
- disadvantages of, 194
- Iberian American partiality for, 205, 224
- merchant stocks of, 62, 65, 68
- relative prices of, 60
- trade of, 35, 117

simarre, 262*sirsaca*, 215skins, *See* furs and skins

skirt

- Amerindian-style, 102, 120
- length differences, 31
- worn by both genders, 87, 88

slave trade

- and changes in dress, 233, 235

slavery

- characteristics of in the Atlantic world, 126
- dress signals of, 131
- in slave societies, 127
- in societies with slaves, 128, 159

slaves

- African influences on dress of, 145
- and fashion, 154, 157, 163
- artisan dress of, 276
- branding of, 130, 140, 273
- clothing and textiles imposed upon, 80
- clothing colors of, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 153, 160
- complaints of inadequate dress by, 134
- country marks of, 130, 145, 269

- differential dress allotments to, 133, 134, 140, 141, 270, 271

disrobing of, 128, 130

dress compared to dress of free people of color, 188

dress intended to pacify, 132,

133, 269

dress mandates regarding, 127, 130–31, 132, 162

dress of in Brazil, 132, 134, 141

dress of in Cape Colony, 131, 132, 133, 145, 146

dress of in French colonies, 131

dress of in Jamaica, 131, 133, 135, 141

dress of in Louisiana, 131, 134,

143, 158

dress of in New France, 161

dress of in Pennsylvania, 125, 159–61

dress of in Río de la Plata, 141

dress of in Saint-Domingue, 131, 133, 134, 143

dress of in South Carolina, 132, 137–40, 158

dress regimes of compared, 160,

162, 163

dress self-provisioning by, 135

evidence of adequate dress of, 132–33

evidence of inadequate dress of, 132, 133–35

female dress of, 137, 138, 140, 141,

145, 160

female fine dress of, 152, 153

house servant dress of, 151

livery dress of, 142, 151, 276

male dress of, 125, 137, 138, 140, 141, 145, 160

male fine dress of, 152, 153

ordinary dress of, 137, 141, 151, 154, 158, 162

paternalism and dress of, 132

planters' expenditures on dress of, 135, 271, 275

redressing of, 130

retailing by, 75, 136

special-occasion dress of, 152, 154, 156, 158, 277

textiles for dress of, 10, 132, 135,

138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 146, 160,

271, 273

349 / Index

- urban dress of, 152
- working dress of, 145
- smuggling, 58–59
 - in the Americas, 58, 59, 64
 - of textiles, 58, 68, 81
 - within Africa, 58
 - within Europe, 58
- snowshoes, 47
 - adoption by free settlers, 120
- Sogno (Soyo)
 - dress in, *See* Kongo, kingdom of
 - gifted clothing in, 235
 - ruler's dress in, 234, 291
- sonnehoetje*, 199
- sources for textiles and dress, 128
 - advertisements, 12
 - commercial records, 11
 - contemporary narratives, 11–12, 23
 - images, 12–14
 - inventories, 8–11
- South Carolina
 - Amerindian clothing and textile trade of, 98
 - free settler dress in, 211–12
 - slave dress in, 132
 - sumptuary law in, 276, 277
 - textile preferences in, 63, 69
 - textile stocks in, 67
- Spain
 - clothing in, 28
 - textile policies in, 58, 68, 207, 239
 - textile trade of, 57
- Sparman, Anders
 - description of 1770s Cape Colony by, 200
 - description of Khoikhoi dress by, 225–26
- St.-Jean linen, 77, *See also* linens, hempen
- stockings
 - gifts of, 93
- stroud
 - and Amerindians, 93, 94, 116, 239
 - manufacturing development of, 239
- stuffs, 221
 - palm cloth, 35
 - woolen, 64
- style, *See* fashion
- Styles, John, 127
 - on dress in portraits, 14
- suit, 1, 32, 93, 168
 - definition of, 265
- sumptuary laws
 - absence of, 41
 - and free people of color, 156, 193, 207
 - and luxury, 155
 - and slave dress, 155, 163, 207, 276, 277
 - decline of, 33, 92, 155
 - European, 32
 - goals of, 19
 - in Gold Coast, 36
 - in west Central Africa, 36
- surtout, *See* coat
- syncretism, *See also* hybridization
 - characteristics of in dress, *See* dress regimes
 - limits to in dress, 228
- taffeta, 2, 63, 69
 - in image, 258
- tammy, 184
- tapseils*, 62
- Tapuia
 - dress regimes of, 85, 87
- tattooing, 41, 49, *See also* adornment, corporeal
 - among Amerindians, 110–11, 267
 - and “savagery,” 60, 26, 83
 - European, 26
- Taylor, John
 - description of appropriate Jamaican settler dress by, 167, 180
 - description of Jamaican settlers' ostentatious dress by, 165
- Tekakouïta, St. Catherine, *See* Tekakwitha, St. Catherine
- Tekakwitha, St. Catherine, 106
 - dress of, 102
 - image of, 104, 264
- tercianela*, *See* program
- terciopelo*, *See* velvet
- textiles
 - African manufacture of, 35, 239
 - and gender, 28, 94, 193, 213, 216, 220, 221, 263, 286, 288
 - and occupation, 218
 - and status, 94, 140
 - and wealth, 218, 221
 - Andean manufacture of, 64, 258

350 / Index

- textiles (cont.)
 as bribes, 235
 as wages, 70, 95
 Atlantic African imports of, 35, 60, 235, 240, 241
 changes in consumer preferences in, 231
 colonial weaving of, 60, 64, 205, 235, 270
 consumer access to, 70, 72
 deemed acceptable for slave clothing, 140, 273
 early trade of, 3
 English exports of, 7
 English re-exports of, 8
 gifted, 79, 235
 manufacturing innovations in, 239
 merchant stocks of, 57, 59–69, 140, 179
 non-apparel uses of, 60, 63
 non-market transfers of, 79, 235
 plantation manufacture of, 88, 132, 135, 205
 relative prices of, 60, 267, 288, 289
 sources about, 60
 theft of, 136
 trade of, 56
- theft
 of textiles and clothing, 135, 158, 272, 278
- thickset, 174
- ticking, 170
- timões* (sing. *timão*), *See* banyan
- tiretaine*, 216
- Tobacco (Tionontati)
 male tattooing among, 110
- toile du pays*, 219
- toque*, 120, *See also* cap; headgear
 as characteristic New France garment, 218
- trade
 expansion of Atlantic, 7
 intercolonial, 257
 of textiles in Atlantic Africa, 235
 participants in, 54, 70
- tripe*, 207
- trousers, *See also* breeches
 in slave ordinary dress, 139
 in slave special-occasion dress, 153
- Tupinambá
 change in dress of, 51, 87, 88, 227
 dress regimes of, 41, 88
 nakedness among, 43, 51
 resistance to sartorial change by, 51
- turban, 228, *See also* headgear
 as Atlantic fashion, 230
 compared with headwrap, 276
- undergarments, 32
- undress, *See* nakedness
- van Alstein, Pierre-Ignace-Liévin
 textiles gifted by, 235
- vara*
 Portuguese, 2, 271
 Spanish, 273
- veil
 in Iberian America, 172, 205
 in Iberian Europe, 30
 in Kongo, 40
 in Sogno, 234
- veldschoen, *See* shoes, field
- velvet
 in “torrid zone,” 177, 178, 299
- Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC), 74, *See also* chartered companies
 and textile retailing, 70, 74
 slave dress distributed by, 132, 133, 146
- vermilion, *See* adornment, among Amerindians
- vest, *See* waistcoat
- veste*, 143
- Viana, Manoel João, 1
 dress of, 1
 shop stock of, 1–2, 10
- VOC, *See* Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie
- von Reck, Philip Georg Friedrich
 images of Amerindian dress, 101, 266
- waistcloth, *See* skirt
- waistcoat.
 women’s, 150
- Wendat (Huron), 92
 adornment among, 112, 267
 body painting among, 266
 dress of, 108

351 / Index

- west Central Africa. *See also* Angola;
 Kongo, kingdom of; Sogno (Soyo)
 dress regimes in, 35, 36, 37–40
 gifted clothing in, 235
 stability in dress regimes
 in, 236
 textile trade of, 36, 40
- West Indies
 allegedly ostentatious free settler dress
 in, 165
 dress of free colonists in, 164
 peddling in, 77
 textile preferences in, 63, 68
- Williamson, Peter
 description of Amerindian dress by,
 108, 109, 112, 265
- woolens
 Amerindian preference for,
 99, 118
 and gender, 94, 182, 186, 193, 198,
 202, 208, 211, 213, 216, 219, 221,
 282, 286, 287
 and race, 193, 284
 and slave dress, 183
 Andean, 205, 207, 242
 as marker of status, 207
- changes in use of in clothing, 175, 176,
 178, 179, 207
 differential use of in clothing, 114, 118,
 143, 171, 178, 180, 183, 184, 205,
 206, 211, 213, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221
 differential use of in dress, 181, 182
 disadvantages of, 194
 English exports of, 242
 in clothing, 97
 little technological innovation of, 242
 locally woven, 78, 205, 219, 220,
 223, 288
 manufacture at Jesuit missions,
 88, 205
 merchant stocks of, 62, 63, 66, 69
 relative prices of, 60
 trade of, 35, 36, 97, 117, 242
- worsteds, 181, 183
 wrapper, *See* gown
- York Factory, *See also* Hudson's Bay
 Amerindian lack of interest in breeches
 at, 265
 Amerindian oration at, 100
- Yuchi (Euchee)
 dress of, 101, 110