

Index

- ‘Achilleis’ 266
 Admiralty 18, 44, 54, 73, 79–81, 86, 94,
 117–18, 120, 123, 128, 131, 135,
 137, 180, 187, 241
 aerial defence: aeroplanes 158
 air raids 186, 262, 267
 airships 158
 anti-aircraft guns 267
 Afghanistan 33, 309
 Second Afghan War (1878–80) 1, 26
 Agadir /Second Moroccan Crisis (1911)
 130–4, 159
 Agnew, William Lockett 261, 319
 Aitken. *See* Beaverbrook
 Albert, king of the Belgians and *C-in-C of*
Belgian army 169, 179, 199
 Algeçiras Conference (1906) 53
 Allenby, Field Marshal Sir Edmund Henry
 Hynman, Viscount 161, 206, 223,
 240, 264, 297, 319
 Amery, Leopold Charles Maurice Stennett
 15, 17, 19–20, 32, 37, 39, 109,
 256, 319
 amphibious operations 21, 54, 56
 Ancre, Battle of (13–18 November 1916)
 231–2
 Angell, Sir Ralph Norman 36, 319
 Anglo-French Entente (1904) 51–3,
 131–2
 Anglo-French Military Conversations
 (1905–6) 51–61, 315
 Anglo-Russian Agreement/Convention
 (1907) 31–2, 51
 Annexation of Bosnia Hertzegovina
 (October 1908) 86
 Antwerp expedition 171–8, 180
 Ardagh, Lieutenant General Sir John
 Charles 17, 319
 Armistice 295, 302
 Army, American, Expeditionary Force
 (AEF) 132, 161, 164, 174, 240,
 282–90
 British, Expeditionary Force (BEF)
 25–6, 86–7, 98, 101, 111, 115–16,
 120–1, 123–4
 Council 38–9, 42, 48, 62, 66–7, 69–72,
 90–4, 96, 100, 147, 160, 163, 168,
 185, 200, 202, 211, 218, 234, 242,
 245, 251, 313
 Estimates 4, 45, 75, 94–8, 110
 General Annual Report (1912) 134
 League 19
 Manoeuvres 67, 160–2
 Order (January 1905) 223
 public indifference towards 44
 reform movement 18–19
 reforms introduced by Haldane
 88–104
 Review, 127–32, 134–40
 Egyptian 3
 French 3, 55, 132, 168
 German 55, 118, 132–3
 Indian 26, 32, 34, 92, 209, 216
 Arnold-Forster, Hugh Oakley 21, 47–51,
 62, 64, 67, 90, 92–4, 102–3, 319
 Arthur, Field Marshal HRH Prince, Duke
 of Connaught 42, 66–8, 319
 Arthur, Sir George Compton Archibald
 304, 319
 Artillery 24–5, 34, 102, 118, 222–4
 Herbert Henry, Earl of Oxford and Asquith
 61, 79–80, 82, 84–9, 97–8, 105–18,
 120–4, 142–3, 145–9, 153, 155, 160,
 176–8, 181, 184–5, 187–8, 194–6,
 207–9, 211–12, 225, 232, 257, 271,
 278, 320
 Margaret Emma Alice ‘Margot’, *née*
 Tennant 7, 320
 Astor, Waldorf, 2nd Viscount 236, 274–5,
 278–9, 281, 320
 Bacon, Adm. Sir Reginald Hugh Spencer
 8, 320
 Robert 284

386 Index

- Bachelors' Walk affray (July 1914) 166–7
 Baker, Norman Diehl 283, 320
 Balance of power theory 166
 Balfour, Arthur James 20, 30, 36, 38, 43–5, 50, 76–7, 84, 86, 102–3, 107, 119, 124, 142, 147, 157, 159, 213, 239, 300, 320
 Balkan League 113
 Balkan Wars (1912–13) 111–12, 114, 118, 163, 166
 Barrett, Sergeant Patrick 217
 Barrow, Major General Sir Edmund George 32
 Bathurst, Countess Lilius Margaret Frances 279–80, 321
 Battenberg, Prince Louis Alexander, Marquess of Milford Haven 122, 321
 Beaverbrook, William Maxwell Aitken, Lord 187, 252, 321
Politicians and the War 1914–1916 (1928) 187
 Beck, Anton de 236
 Beerohm, Sir Henry Maximilian 'Max' 313–14
 Begbie, Harold 316–17, 321
 Belgium, Guarantee of Neutrality (1870) 55
 Violation of frontier 56, 115, 159
 Bell, Charles Frederic Moberly 15–16, 18, 24–6, 109, 125–6, 129, 132, 139, 321
 Belloc, Hilaire René 203, 321
 Benckendorff, Countess of 301
 Beresford, Adm. Lord Charles William de la Poer, 'Charlie B' 78–9, 85, 136, 210, 273, 321
 Berthelot, Henri Matteus 199
 Bertie, Sir Francis 199, 256, 321
 Bieberstein, Adolf Hermann Marschall von 137
 'Big Four' 301
 Bigge, Sir Arthur. *See* Stamfordham
 Birch, Gen. Sir James Frederick Noel 289, 321
 Birkenhead. *See* F.E. Smith
 Birrell, Augustine 148, 150, 188, 321
Blackwood's Magazine 19, 159
 Blake, Professor Lord 154, 264
 Blowitz, Henri Georges Stephan Opper de 10, 303, 322
 Blue Ribbon theory 63–4, 70
 Blue Water Theory (including acolytes and advocates of) 44, 47, 74–6, 87, 106–7, 117, 122, 131
 Boer War, aka Second South African War (1899–1902) 4, 18, 24, 36, 38, 47–8, 74
 Bolo, Paul Marie, aka Bolo Pasha 261, 276, 322
 'Bolt from the Blue' theory 77, 117
 Bond, Professor Brian 318
 Bottomley, Horatio William 261, 322
 Bow Street Magistrates 259, 262, 276
 Boy Scouts 107
 Brackenbury, General Sir Henry 27, 42, 322
 Brade, Sir Reginald Herbert 181, 322
 Brest–Litovsk, Armistice (16 Dec. 1917) 240
 Brett, Maurice 61, 68, 201
 Reginald. *See* Esher
 Briand, Aristide 199, 256, 322
 Bridgeman, Adm. Sir Francis Charles 122, 322
 Brodrick, William St John Freemantle, Viscount Middleton 16, 18, 20–1, 94, 100, 116, 322
 Brooke, Lieutenant Colonel Victor Reginald 33–4
 Buchan, John, Lord Tweedsmuir 279, 322
 Buckle, George Earle 24–5, 27, 29, 32, 34–5, 39, 75–6, 82–3, 97, 108–9, 112, 122–3, 125–6, 129–32, 135, 138–40, 323
 Buller, General Sir Henry Redvers 3–5, 15, 65, 323
Burke's Landed Peerage 291
 Burmese Third/'Subaltern's' War (1885–7) 3, 24
 Burnham, Harry Lawson Webster Levy-Lawson, 1st Viscount 306, 310
Bushido 20
 'Business as usual' 158
 Byng, Field Marshal Sir Julian Hedworth, George 323
 Cadet Corps 104
 Cadorna, Luigi 222, 323
 Cairnes, William Elliot 16, 323
 Calais Conference (July 1915) 211
 Callwell, Major General Sir Charles Edward 179, 183, 192, 207, 302, 323
 Cambon, Pierre 53, 57, 60–1, 269, 323
 Cambrai, Battle of (Nov. – Dec. 1917) 240, 243–4
 Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry 'C-B' 38, 43, 45, 57, 59–60, 92, 98, 323
 Cardwell system 92

- Carmelite House 140
 Carson, Sir Edward Henry 144, 147, 150–6,
 184, 210, 250, 260, 271, 289, 323
 Casablanca Crisis (1908) 61, 86
 Castelnaud, Commander Noel Joseph 224
 Cavan, Field Marshal Frederick Rudolph
 Lambart, 10th Earl of 206, 324
 Cave, Sir George 259
 Cecil, Hugh Richard Heathcote, Lord 324
 Major General J.E.H.G. 4th Marquess of
 Salisbury 103
 Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne 3rd
 Marquess of Salisbury 17, 340
 Censorship /the Censor 168, 176–81,
 192–3, 203, 220, 222, 224, 226,
 231–2, 258, 262, 266, 268, 287
 Central Office 107, 122
 Central Strike Force 176
 Chamberlain, Sir Joseph Austen 251, 324
 Channel / Western Fleet 54, 56, 78, 131
 Chantilly conference (November 1916)
 220, 232
 Charadame, André 279
 Charteris, Brigadier Sir John 224, 226, 241,
 244, 324
 Chirol, Sir Ignatius Valentine 15, 17,
 26–9, 32–5, 109, 139, 324
Fifty Years in a changing World (1927) 29
 Churchill, Jeanette ‘Jenny’ née Jerome, Lady
 Randolph 316, 324
 Sir Winston Leonard Spencer 18–19, 83,
 97–9, 112, 117–18, 122–3, 135, 138,
 145, 148–54, 157–8, 165, 176–7,
 180–1, 192, 200, 208, 210–12, 216,
 225–6, 289, 308, 313, 324
World Crisis (1924) 308
 CGS / CGIS 39, 42, 64, 68–72, 94, 164,
 176, 197, 228, 230–1, 240, 248,
 251, 254, 265
 Clarke, Sir George Sydenham 18, 22, 24,
 29–30, 33, 35, 37–9, 44–5, 56–60,
 67, 70, 76–9, 85, 105, 174, 324
My Working Life (1927) 35
 Clayton, Lieutenant General Sir Frederick
 Thomas 219
 Clausewitz, Gen. Karl Marie von 20, 175,
 316, 325
 Clemenceau, Georges, ‘Tiger’ 60, 241,
 254–5, 269, 300–1, 325
 Coalition ministries 185–8, 220, 225, 227
 codes 132
 Collen, Gen. Sir Edwin 34, 325
 Colomb, Sir John Charles Ready
 74, 325
 Vice Adm. Philip Howard 74, 325
Compulsory Service (1910) 109
 Conscription 24, 59, 76–7, 84, 91, 105–24,
 131, 164–5, 193, 208, 228, 314
Conseil Supérieur de la Guerre 57
 Constable & Company (Publishers) 297–9
 Cook, Sir Edward 183, 262
 Corbett, Howard 248, 253
 Cornwallis-West, Mrs William ‘Patsy’
 86, 217
 Courtney, Leonard Henry, Lord 83, 325
 Cowans, Lieutenant General Sir John ‘Jolly
 Jack’ Steven 89, 214, 216–20,
 242–3, 325
 Craig, Capt. James, Viscount Craigavon
 150–1, 325
 Cramb, John Adam 109, 325
 Cravatt, Paul 383
 Crewe, Robert Offley Ashburton Crewe-
 Milnes, Marquess of 35, 87, 325
 Crippen, Dr Hawley Harvey 262, 325
 Curragh Incident (February 1914)
 145–56, 163
 Curzon, George Nathaniel, ‘GN’,
 Marquess of Kidleston 26–8, 34,
 106, 184, 211, 325
Daily Express 109, 125, 252
Daily Mail, 83, 109, 113, 125–6, 181, 188,
 226, 234, 239, 250, 266
Daily Mirror 252–3
Daily Telegraph 84, 86, 204, 299, 302, 305,
 309–10
 Dardanelles 180, 182, 187, 191, 193–4,
 198, 209–13, 220, 308
 Darling, Sir John 260, 326
 Dawson, George Geoffrey ‘Robin’ 29,
 109–20, 124, 128, 131, 134,
 139–40, 143, 145, 149–51, 153,
 155, 162, 167, 173, 178–9, 205,
 212, 233, 236–53, 261, 273,
 301–2, 305, 311, 326
 Defence Committee (CD); Imperial Defence
 Committee (CID) 38, 43–5, 53, 77,
 94, 108, 117, 119, 124, 128, 133, 135,
 138–9, 160, 164
 Of the Realm Act (DORA) 259–62
 Sub-Committee for strategic planning
 53–4, 58
 Delcassé, Theophile 51, 326
 Derby, Edward George Villiers Stanley,
 17th Earl of 8, 194, 197, 210, 214,
 218–20, 231, 240, 242, 244–5, 254,
 256, 269, 272, 326
 Scheme of Recruitment 194, 196–7
 Dilke, Sir Charles Wentworth 84, 103, 326

388 Index

- Dillon, John 188–9, 311
 Director of Public Prosecutions 254
 Disarmament 306–7
 Donop, Major General Sir Stanley Brenton von 186, 326
 Douglas, Gen. Sir Charles Whittingham Horsley 40, 160, 326
 Downshire, Lady Evelyn, Marchioness of 299
 Dreadnought battleships 21, 84, 105–7, 159
Dreikaiserbund 51
 Dual System 26–7
 Duff, General Beauchamp 216
 Duncan, Adm. Adam, Viscount 157, 326
 Dupont, Colonel 175
- Edmonds, Sir James 9, 160
 Edward VII 36, 54, 61, 64–5, 67, 70, 81–2, 85, 87, 108
Einkreisungspolitik 51
 Elgin Commission (1902) 38
 Elibank, Alexander Murray, Viscount 183, 326
 Elles, Major General Sir Edmund 26–7
 Elliot, Maxine 200, 213
 Ellison, Lieutenant General Sir Gerald 87, 91, 93, 95, 103, 178, 326
 Elverston, Sir Harold 148, 327
 Esher, Reginald Balliol Brett, 2nd Viscount 6–7, 19, 22–5, 29–30, 32, 34–46, 48, 53, 56, 58–61, 63, 66 68–77, 80–4, 86–90, 93–4, 98, 102–4, 108–09, 117–18, 120, 125, 128, 136, 138–9, 159, 162, 164, 166, 189–90, 199, 201, 207, 224, 244, 247, 252, 256, 259, 297, 313, 327
 Eton College 1, 36, 39–40
Evening News, 115
Evening Standard 110
 Ewart, General Sir John Spencer 61, 63, 78, 128, 147, 149, 151, 327
- Falkenhayn, Lieutenant General Erich von 327
General Headquarters 1914–16 (1919) 303
Fallacies and Facts (1910) 109
 Falls, Cyril 9
 Fashoda Crisis (1898) 3
 Fay, Sir Samuel 215
 Ferguson, Major General Sir Charles 145, 147
 Festubert, Battle of (May 1915) 204
 Fisher, Adm. Sir John ‘Jacky’ Arbuthnot 21–2, 41, 44, 53–4, 58–9, 73, 77–82, 89, 94, 125, 157, 187–8, 327
 special relationship with the press 75–6
 Fitzgerald, Lieutenant Colonel Brinsley John Hamilton 179, 182–3, 185, 189, 226
 Fleet (Grub) Street 17–20, 159, 250, 252
 Foch, Marshal Ferdinand 128, 179, 201–2, 222–4, 227–8, 231, 241, 255, 285–6, 296, 300–1, 327
 Forbes Archibald 1
 Forgach, Johann Graf von 165
 Forster, Philip Staveley 107, 327
 Franco-Prussian War (1870) 47, 55, 169
 Franco-Russian (Dual) Alliance (1894) 51
 Franz Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria 156, 163, 327
 Fraser, Lovat 29, 112–13, 176, 238, 327
 Freeman, G.S 34, 233
 French, Field Marshal Sir John Denton Pinkstone, Earl of Ypres 24, 39, 42, 53, 61, 64, 67–70, 80, 110, 121, 123, 139, 143, 147–51, 160–2, 179–81, 184–5, 189–91, 200, 202–8, 212, 224–7, 231, 265, 299, 302, 304, 310, 328
 ‘Frocks and Brasshats’ 10, 177, 231
 Frontiersman, Legion of 107
- Gallipoli. *See* Dardanelles
 garden suburb 267
 Garnet, Sir William 215
 Garstin, Sir William Edwin 4–5, 328
 Garvin, Gerard 236
 James Louis ‘Garve’, ‘Jim’ 37, 42, 84, 89, 107, 113, 125–6, 236, 275–81, 312, 328
 Geddes, Sir Auckland Campbell 215, 246–8, 252, 272, 328
 Sir Eric Campbell 214–15, 328
 General Elections (1900, 1905–6, 1910, 1919) 43, 51–2, 56–7, 94, 141, 295–6
 General Staff 4, 38, 41, 46–50, 53, 63–6, 79, 114, 117, 120, 128, 131, 138–9, 150, 160, 162, 194, 212, 233–4, 236, 239, 241, 243, 247, 252, 254–5, 257, 313
 George V 79, 138, 179, 188, 203, 205, 216, 218–20, 252, 266
 George, David Lloyd, cr. Earl of Dwyfor 10, 19, 97–9, 107–8, 148, 150–1, 180, 184–7, 189, 191, 193, 197–9, 209, 211–12, 214–25, 227–36, 238, 240–5, 247, 250–9, 262, 264–73, 278–9, 287–8, 295, 297, 300–1, 304, 315, 328

- Georgina, Countess of Guilford 5
- Gibbs, Sir Philip Armand Hamilton 203, 318, 328
- Gladstone, William Ewart 55
- Gleichen, Major General Count Albert Edward Wilfred 55, 145, 152, 328
- Gollin, Professor Alfred M 278–9
- Gough, Lieutenant Gene Sir Hubert de la Poer, ‘Goughie’ 145, 147, 150–1, 162, 206, 232, 267–9, 329
- Gourand, General Henri Joseph Eugène 199
- Great Reform Act (1832) 17
- Greenslet, Ferris 308
- Grenfell, General Sir Francis 3, 71
- Greville, The Hon. Margaret Helen 285, 329
- Grey, Sir Edward, cr. Viscount 53, 55, 57, 59–61, 82–3, 89, 112, 133, 148, 329
- Grierson, Lieutenant General Sir James Moncreiff 53, 56–7, 59–62, 161–2, 329
- Grigg, Edward William Mackay 113, 329
- Grigsby, Emilie (Emily) 329
- Guards, the Brigade of 99–100, 102
- Guest, Captain Frederick E. 178, 183, 185
gun running 155
- Gwynne, Howell Arthur ‘Taffy’ 101, 151, 192, 228, 250–3, 255–6, 258–62, 266–7, 270, 279–80, 286–9, 296, 299, 304, 329
- Hadden, Major General Charles 71–2
- Haig, Field Marshal Sir Douglas, cr. Earl 10, 63, 72, 91, 93, 103, 108, 161–2, 182, 199–200, 202–8, 212, 221–8, 231, 234–5, 239–42, 244–5, 247, 251, 253–6, 265, 267, 269, 280, 283, 289, 316, 329
- Haldane, Elizabeth Sanderson ‘Bay’ 97, 104, 330
- General Sir James Aylmer Lowthrop 128, 330
- Mary Elizabeth, *née* Burdon Sanderson 89, 330
- Richard Burdon, cr. Viscount 6, 19, 43, 45, 57, 59–67, 71, 75, 81, 87–105, 107–9, 113, 117, 120, 128, 130, 134, 136, 141, 149, 153, 160, 166, 168, 173, 177, 192, 214, 302, 313, 315, 330
- Hale, Colonel Sir Lonsdale Augustus 24
- Haliburton, Arthur Lawrence, Lord 38–9
- Hamilton, General Sir Ian Standish Monteith 7, 31, 89, 109, 129, 133, 161, 164, 176, 178, 187, 192, 202, 213, 253, 260–1, 281, 303, 305, 330
- Lady Jean, *née* Muir 260–2, 270, 281, 303, 305, 330
- Hampstead & Highgate Express* 196
- Hankey, Colonel Sir Maurice Pascal Alers 121, 123, 244, 258, 330
- Harcourt, Lewis ‘Loulou’ Vernon, Viscount 149, 330
- Hardinge, Sir Charles 209, 330
- Harmsworth. *See* Northcliffe
- Sir Robert Leicester 234, 330
- Harris, Percy 261
- Harrison, Austin Frederic 330
- Henderson, Lieutenant General Sir David 297, 331
- Hewart, Sir Gordon 259, 262, 331
- Hindenburg, Field Marshal Paul von Beckendorff 228–9, 331
- Hirst, Francis Wrigley 60, 331
- Huddleston, F. J. 128
- Huguet, General Victor Jacques-Marie 53, 55–61, 82, 331
- Hutchinson, Lieutenant General Henry Doveton, ‘Old Hutch’ 48, 331
- Hutton, Lieutenant General Sir Edward Thomas Henry, ‘Curly’ 64, 88, 102, 331
- Imperial Defence Association 19
- India, Mutiny (1857) 26
defence of frontiers 26, 31, 34, 44, 51, 72
- Inspector General 38, 42, 66–8, 208
- Intelligence Department 3, 23, 48, 56, 175
- Invasion 44, 56, 73–87, 105, 116, 118, 120–3, 131, 176, 207
- Defence Committee Inquiries & Reports 1903–5 44–5, 70, 73, 76–7
1907 76–9, 105, 117, 119–20
1913–14 117–20, 122–4
- French plans by Troisième Bureau to invade England 57
- Home Rule 141–3, 147, 152–3, 155
- Ireland 1–2, 87, 118, 124, 141, 155–6, 163, 166, 228, 233
- Nationalists and Nationalist Volunteers 141, 152, 155
- Isolation (Splendid/Dangerous) 47, 51
- Italian invasion of Tripoli (1912) 117
- Jellicoe, Adm. Sir John Rushworth 122, 278, 331

390 Index

- Joffre, General Césaire ‘Papa’ 175, 198–9, 201–2, 211, 221, 241, 331
Johannesburg Star 238
- Keane, Doris 307
- Kelly-Kenny, General Sir Thomas 5, 42, 220, 332
- Kiggell, Lieutenant General Sir Lancelot Edward ‘Kigge’ 223–4, 289, 332
- Kincaid-Smith, Captain Thomas Malcolm Harvey 107, 332
- King, Lucas 188
- King’s Regulations 143, 272
- Kitchener, Field Marshal Sir Horatio Herbert, ‘K’/‘K of K’, cr. Earl 3, 19, 26–35, 39–42, 63, 67–8, 92, 110, 139, 169, 173, 175–81, 184–6, 188–93, 199, 202, 207–14, 226, 258, 304, 314, 332
Armies 174, 185, 193, 221, 268
- Knollys, Sir Francis, cr. Viscount 7, 32, 61, 64, 332
- Knox, Sir Ralph Henry 38
- Lambert, George, 1st Viscount 85, 332
- Lambton, Major General William ‘Billy’ 179
- Lansdowne, Henry Charles Keith Petty Fitzmaurice, 5th Marquess of 53, 55, 103, 332
- László, Sir Philip de 332
- Law, Andrew Bonar 119, 142–3, 154, 178–9, 184, 187, 189, 206, 210, 261–2, 266, 270–1, 332
- Lawrence, General Sir Herbert Alexander, ‘Lorenzo’ 289, 333
T.E. ‘Lawrence of Arabia’ 318
- Lawson, Major Algernon 68
- Laycock, Brigadier Joseph 268–9
- League of Nations 297, 301, 307
- Lee, Arthur Hamilton, Viscount Lee of Fareham 209, 214, 227
- Lees-Milne, James 37
Le Figaro 60
- Leipzig, Col. von 83, 165
- Leslie, Sir John Randolph ‘Shane’ 8–9, 333
Le Temps 175
- Lewis, Col. Herman Le Roy 231, 256, 297, 333
- Liberal economic theory – ‘Business as usual’ 174
- Liddell-Hart, Basil Henry 65, 312, 333
- Londonderry, Theresa Sussey Helen ‘Nellie’, Vane-Tempest-Stuart 6th Marchioness 150, 302, 333
- London Gazette* 4, 15
- Long, Walter Hume 1st Viscount 178–9, 207, 333
- Loos, Battle of (September 1915) 194, 202–3, 205, 208, 225
- Lovat, Major General Simon Joseph Fraser, 14th Baron 77, 119, 333
- Low countries 55, 58, 133
- Lowther, James William 1st Viscount Ullswater (Mr Speaker) 148
- Luvaas, Professor Jay 315
- Lyttelton, General Sir Neville Gerald, ‘NG’ 39–40, 48, 59, 63–4, 70, 80, 334
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, Lord 17
- Macdonogh, Lieutenant General Sir George Mark Watson 175, 253, 259, 334
- MacDougall’s Committee (1872) 92
- Mackenzie, F.E. 302
- Magee, Colour Sergeant John 155
- Mahan, Rear-Adm. Alfred Thayer, USN 21, 74, 334
Manchester Guardian 193
- Mangin, General Charles Marie Emmanuel 285, 334
- Manpower (Manpower Board) 198, 231, 234–5, 238–48, 250–2, 280, 289
- Marker, Colonel Raymond John 27, 30–1, 34, 41, 52, 55, 57, 72, 75, 92, 95, 100–1, 103, 107, 334
- Markham, Sir Arthur 217–18
- Marlowe, Thomas 239, 250
- Massingham, Henry William 238, 317, 334
- Masterman, C.F.G. 148
- Maude, General Sir Frederick Stanley, ‘Systematic Joe’ 216
- Maurice, Major General Sir Frederick Burton 226, 240–1, 253, 255, 258, 263, 265, 269–72, 278, 334
Debate in House, May 1918 258, 265, 271–2
Sir John Frederick 3, 334
- Maxse, General Sir Frederick Ivor 99, 312, 335
Leopold, ‘Leo’, James 37, 45–6, 76, 83–4, 101, 109, 335
- May, Adm. Sir William Henry 75, 335
- McCormick, the Very Reverend J.G. 9
- McKenna, Reginald 86, 97, 99, 153, 196, 230, 269, 335
- Mediterranean 138, 158, 209, 211
Command 66–7. *See also* 349n18
Fleet 138

- Mesopotamian Campaign 209, 216, 219, 243, 245. *See also* 366n11
- Methuen, Field Marshal Lord Paul
Sandford 71, 104
- Metternich, Count Paul von Wolff 129, 137
- Midleton. *See* Brodrick
- Milford Haven. *See* Battenberg
- Militarism 101, 105
- Military Services Bill (1916) 185–96, 201
- Militia 20, 101–3
Duke of Rutland Regiment of 37
- Milner, Alfred Viscount 106, 236–42, 249–50, 256, 269, 271–4, 278–9, 281, 335
Kindergarten 238, 267
- Minto, Gilbert John Murray Kynynmond
Eliot, 4th Earl of 31, 33, 335
- Moltke, Helmuth von 63, 335
Helmuth Johannes Ludwig von 315, 335
- Monro, General Sir Charles Carmichael
162, 192, 216
- Montague, Charles Edward 318, 336
Disenchantment (1922) 318
- Morley, John Viscount 31–5, 63, 148, 336
Morning Post 32, 228, 246, 249–54, 257, 259–60, 263, 266, 268, 271–2, 276–7, 279–80, 285–9, 295–7, 299, 301–2, 310, 312
- 1st Moroccan Crisis (1905) 51, 53, 73, 131
- Mottistone. *See* Seely
- Munitions, Ministry of 186, 209
- Murray. *See* Elibank
General Sir Archibald James, ‘Old Archie’ 63, 160, 162, 205–6, 212, 223, 265, 336
Lieutenant General Sir James Wolfe 40, 336
- Napoleon I 21, 57, 98, 129, 180, 229
Nation 238, 317
- National Defence Association (NDA)
76, 105
National News 235–6, 266, 276–7, 287
‘Nation in arms’ 166, 314
National Review 19, 37, 76, 101, 109, 118
- National Service League (NSL) 105, 107, 109–11
- Naval Intelligence 128, 158
Manoeuvres 75, 86, 107, 114, 121–2, 147, 157
- Navy, Royal 58, 132
Estimates 1909 105
German 78, 81, 118, 158–9
League 105
- Neutrality, Dutch 169
German lack of respect for 133
- Neuve Chapelle, battle of (April 1915) 181
- Newbolt, Sir Henry 96
New York World 287
- Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia 213
- Nicholson, Reginald 137
Field Marshal Sir William Gustavus, ‘Old NicK’ 42, 62–4, 69–70, 72, 80, 123, 128, 160, 217, 336
- Nicolson, Harold George 300–1, 336
- Nietzsche, Frederick Wilhelm 41
- 1900 Club 296
- Northcliffe, Alfred Charles William
Harmsworth, 1st Viscount 17, 83–4, 105, 109, 113, 115, 125–30, 133–40, 143, 155, 167, 173, 181, 183, 185, 188–9, 193–4, 197, 203, 210, 226, 231, 233–6, 238–9, 244–5, 248–52, 275, 302, 305, 337
- North Sea /German Ocean 138, 158, 167
- Northern Ireland. *See* Ulster
- Observer* 37, 42, 84, 109, 113, 126, 236, 274, 279
- Official Histories 22, 24
- Official Secrets Act(1911) 298–9, 378n14
- ‘Old Guard’ at PHS, aka ‘The Black Friars’, ‘Grey Beards’ 109, 126
- oil 159
- Oliphant, Lieutenant General Sir Lawrence James ‘Bully’ 70–1
- Oliver, Frederick Scott 109, 281, 337
Ordeal by Battle (1915)
- Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele 301, 337
- Ottley, Rear Adm. Sir Charles Langdale 54, 56, 337
- Pacifism 36, 43
- Paget, General Sir Arthur Henry Fitzroy, ‘AP’ 64, 145–6, 148, 150, 154, 162, 206, 337
- Painlevé, Paul 241, 255, 337
Pall Mall Gazette 109
- Palmer. *See* Selborne
- Palmerston, Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount 135
- Panouse, Lieutenant Colonel Vicomte de la 116, 201
- Parliament Act (1911) 141
- Parnell forgeries, 1887 125
- Party truce, 1910 107–9
- Paschendaele, 3rd Battle of Ypres 241, 243
- patriotism 109

392 Index

- Pearson, Sir Cyril Arthur 'Hustler'
125–6, 337
- Pembroke, Reginald Herbert, 15th Earl of
(Repington's cousin) 1, 211
- Pershing, General John Joseph, 'Black Jack'
241, 282–4, 301, 337
- Peshawar Field Force 1
- Pétain, Marshal Henri Philippe Benoni
Omer Joseph 199, 241, 255, 286–7,
301, 338
Philadelphia Ledger 252
Pioneer 32
- Pitt, William 'The Younger' 58
- Plumer, Field Marshal Sir Herbert Charles
Onslow, 'Plum' 40, 62, 182, 206,
241, 338
- Ponsonby, Arthur, 1st Baron 60, 338
- Press Association 163, 178, 241, 252,
273–4, 278
Bureau 168, 183, 258, 262, 268
Exclusion of from committees 196–7
Laws in wartime 168
Patriotic 84
German Nationalist 157, 163, 263
Northcliffe 244–5, 250
US 252
- Popular 17, 52
Yellow 17, 85, 125
- Radical 52, 194
Unionist 83, 100–1, 113, 177
- Primrose, Archibald Philip, 5th Earl of
Rosebery 338
- Printing House Square (PHS) 75, 107, 109,
122, 125–6, 131–2, 139–40, 174,
234, 243, 245, 250–1, 254, 273,
280, 305, 311
- propaganda, value of 133
- Pulteney, General Sir William, 'Putty'
224, 338
- Punch* 9
- railways, strategic value of 30
- Rapallo Conference (November 1917) 243,
256, 370n37
- Rasputin, Gregory Efimovich 261, 338
- Rawlinson, General Sir Henry Seymour,
'Rawly', 'The Cad' 68, 78, 162, 274,
280, 338
- Reading, Rufus Daniel Isaacs, 1st Marquess
of 286–7
- Reconstruction Committee 36, 64
- recruiting/recruitment 162, 164, 166
- Redmond, John Edward 141, 143, 149, 338
- Regulars 20, 87, 99–101, 107–8, 118, 120,
123–4, 163, 176
- Repington, Lieutenant Colonel Charles à
Court
Assessments by contemporaries:
Cambon 269
French 162
Hankey 136
Gwynne 303
Strachey 317
- Arnold Forster 21, 73
Chirol 28–9
Churchill 158, 313
Garvin xii, 275–8
Haig xi, 203–5, 235
- Clarke 30, 45
Curzon 72
Dawson 248, 311
Fisher 21, 73, 159
Lloyd George xii, 259, 272
- Esher 37
Dilke 103
Ethel Smyth 256
H. Wilson 128
Law 261
Leicester Harmsworth 234
- Family members:
(Children) Kitty (Mrs Blackburne),
Betty (Mrs Radcliffe), Laetitia
(Mrs Stapleton) 4, 309–10
(Father) Henry Wyndham à Court 1
(Mistress/Common Law wife) Mary
'Molly' (Lady Garstin) 4–5, 7, 29,
91, 260, 288, 298–9, 303, 305–6,
308–10
(Mother) Emily à Court, *née* Currie
1, 197
(Wife) Melloney Catherine à Court,
née Scobell 4, 5
- Spender 16–17, 85
C.E. Montague 319
McCormick 9
Massingham xii, 312
Seely 139
- Publications other than daily journalism:
Military Italy (1884) 2
After the War: a Diary (1922)
206–7
Handbook of the French Army (1891) 3
Imperial Strategy (1906) 32
Life and Death of Marie Stuart (play,
1923) 308
Policy and Arms (1924) 308
The First World War (1920) xi, 6–8,
174, 182, 184, 186, 209, 213,
230–1, 260, 262, 266, 297,
299–302, 307, 316

- Vestigia* (1919) 7, 35, 95–6, 99, 128, 142, 296
- War in the Far East* (1905) 20
- Characteristics 1, 3–4, 7, 9, 10, 16, 23, 28–9, 102, 116, 198, 305–7, 312
- Death and post-mortem reputation 310–18
- Decorations 4, 61
- Dismissal from army 5–6
- Financial problems 7, 27, 39, 95, 302
- Health 1, 5, 297, 309–10
- Marriage and Liaisons 4–5
- Membership of Hampstead Tribunal 196–8
- Military training and career 1–4
- Observation post incident (May 1915) 204–7
- Offered but rejects safe parliamentary constituency 258
- Political prosecution under Section 18 of DORA 260–4
- Postwar tours in America and Europe 306–9
- For his career as military correspondent and the problems and the incidents, issues, campaigns and people with which he was particularly concerned before, during and after the 1914–18 war *see individual chapters*
- Ribblesdale, Thomas Henry, 4th Baron 299–300, 339
- Richardson, Lieutenant General
Sir George Lloyd Reily 144, 150, 152, 155, 339
- Riddell, Sir George Allardice, 1st Baron 148, 178, 339
- Ridley, Lady Rosamund Cornelia Gwladys, *née* Guest 317, 339
- Rifle Brigade 1, 6, 182
Clubs 107
- Roberts, Field Marshal Sir Frederick
Sleigh, ‘Bobs’, cr. Earl 5, 15–16, 19, 22, 27, 38, 77, 79–80, 82, 84–7, 94, 105–7, 109–10, 114, 116, 121, 176, 220, 339
- Robertson, Edmund, 1st Baron Lochie 85, 339
Field Marshal Sir William Robert, ‘Wully’ 62, 123–4, 129, 141, 162, 177, 196, 198, 201, 205–06, 208, 212–16, 218, 221, 224–30, 232, 238–42, 245, 247, 251, 253–6, 258, 262, 264–5, 267–8, 270, 272, 278–9, 282, 285, 290, 295, 297–8, 339
- Rothermere, Harold Harmsworth, Viscount 226
- Rothschild, Alfred de 82, 203, 339
- Runciman, Sir Walter 196
- Russell, Colonel A.V.F. 134
- Russo-Japanese War (1904–5) 20–1, 23, 26, 51, 60
- Salonika 193, 199, 209–10, 222, 227, 230, 243, 245, 364n4
- Sandars, John Sattersfield, ‘Jack’ 84, 122, 340
- Sarajevo assassination (June 1914) 156, 163
- Sarrail, General Paul Maurice Emmanuel 227, 340
- Sassoon, Sir Philip Albert Gustave David 340
- Saunders, George 115–16, 131, 167, 340
- Schlieffen Plan 315
- Scobell, Major General Sir Henry James ‘Harry’ (Repington’s brother-in-law) 69, 340
- Scott, Sir Samuel Edward 77, 119, 340
Secret Service 132
- Seely, Major General John Edward
Bernard, ‘Galloping Jack’, cr. Baron Mottistone 113, 116–17, 120–1, 123, 134, 136, 139, 141, 145, 147–50, 153–4, 160, 215, 340
- Sheldon, Brewster (‘Romance’ 1913) 307
- Shell Crisis (1915) 173–90, 202
- Simon, Sir John 195, 340
- Sims, Vice Adm. William Sowden USN 284, 340
- Slade, Adm. Sir Edmund John Warre 79–82, 341
- Smith, Frederick Edwin ‘FE’, 1st Earl of Birkenhead 184, 200, 218, 225, 341
Sir Hubert Llewelyn 341
- Smith-Dorrien, General Sir Horace Lockwood 31, 63, 67, 182, 206, 341
- Smuts, Jan Christian 238, 341
- Smyth, Dame Ethel 256
- Snowden, Philip 197
- socialism 42–3, 96, 100
- Soldiers’ Strike (1919) 296
- Somme, Battle of the (1 July–18 November) 201, 220–32, 234–5
- Spectator* 19, 37, 109, 251
- Spender John Alfred 16, 36–7, 75, 85, 341
- Splendid/dangerous isolation, doctrine of 47
- Spring offensive by Germans (1918) 265–8

394 Index

- Staff College, Camberley 2, 3, 68, 129
 Staff Officers' Conference (1914) 162
 Stamfordham, 1st Baron 68, 121, 188,
 205, 252
Standard, 101, 125
 Stanley, Venetia 149, 155
Star 253
 Stead, William Thomas 37, 341
 Steed, Henry Wickham 112–13, 167, 237,
 302, 311, 341
 'Stomach taxes' 113
 Strachey, Gyles Lytton 196, 341
 James 196
 John St Loe 37, 109, 251, 317, 342
 Stratford-upon-Avon (1909 by-election)
 107–8
 Sturdee, Adm. Sir Frederick Charles
 Doveton 78, 342
 Submarines including German 'U' Boats
 124, 158–9
 Supreme War Council (SWC) 240–3, 252,
 254–7, 259, 265
 Symms, General Sir William Penn 15
- Talleyrand-Périgord, Prince Charles
 Maurice de 301, 342
 Tardieu, André 115–16, 300, 342
 Tariff Reform 107, 113
 Territorial and Reserve Forces Bill 102–4
 Territorials 80, 86, 101, 104–5, 107–11,
 114–17, 120–4, 141, 162, 176, 193,
 268, 315, 355n51, 379n6
 The Hague 4
 Peace Conferences:
 (1899) 3, 73, 306
 (1907) 137
 Thomas, William Beach 204–5, 342
 Thursfield, Sir James Richard 76, 83, 123,
 131–2, 342
Times, *The* xi, 5, 7–8, 15–17, 20, 24, 32–4,
 37–8, 42, 44–5, 50, 53, 67, 76–8,
 82–9, 97–9, 107–9, 112–34, 137–9,
 143, 152, 155, 157, 161, 165–9,
 173, 176–80, 184–5, 187, 192,
 203–4, 219, 223, 230, 232–53, 261,
 273, 275–7, 280, 291, 301–2, 305,
 310–11, 313, 315
History of 175, 311
History of the War in South Africa
 15, 18
Literary Supplement 32
 Treasury 96, 136, 174, 208
 Tribunals 194, 196–8, 233
 Hampstead 196–8
 Triple Entente 137
- Tweedmouth, Edward Majoribanks, 2nd
 Baron 79–80, 82–5, 342
 Tweedsmuir. *See* Buchan
 Tyrrell, Sir William George 301, 342
- Ulster 118, 142–5, 147–8, 150–5, 158,
 163, 178
 Covenant 142
 Day 142
 Unionist Council 144, 152–3
 Volunteer Force (U.V.F) 144–5, 147,
 149–50, 152–3, 155
 Universal military training 107, 111
- Versailles Peace Conference 296, 300–1
 Settlement (1919) 301–2, 377n5
 Viceroy's Council 27, 30, 41
 Victoria RI 73, 82
 Volunteers and Volunteer lobby 101–2,
 109–10, 114, 168, 174
 Voluntarism 91, 105, 194
- Wagstaff, Brigadier General Cyril Moseley
 282, 284–5, 342
 Walter, Arthur Fraser 125–6, 342
 Godfrey 302
 John 110, 302
 War Cabinet 208, 210, 228, 230, 238–9,
 245–6, 248, 250, 253–4, 259–60,
 265–6, 268, 272, 286–7, 289
 Correspondents 181, 203–5, 224
 Office 6, 18, 20, 25, 37–9, 43–4, 47, 60,
 63, 66–8, 72–4, 78, 89, 93–4, 96, 98,
 101, 110, 113, 118, 120, 128–9,
 136–7, 146, 148, 150, 155–7, 160,
 164, 178, 180–1, 183–4, 196, 203,
 208–12, 214, 218–19, 225, 227,
 245, 248,
 250–1, 256, 258, 271, 278
 Finance Department 38–9, 209
 Reconstitution Committee (The
 Triumvirate) 22, 37–9, 43
 Repington's room 134–5
 Weekly summary of statistics 271
 Washington Naval Conference (1921)
 306, 309
 Watt, Lieutenant Colonel Fitzgerald 179
 Wells, Herbert George 21–6, 343
Westminster Gazette 7, 16–17, 19, 27,
 32, 36
 White, Arnold 159
 General Sir George 15–16, 343
 Wigram, Sir Clive 179
 Wilkinson, Herbert Spenser 47, 249, 343
The Brain of an Army (1890)

Index

395

- William II, the Kaiser 31, 51, 54–5, 60–1,
 82–4, 86, 129, 133–4, 165, 295, 315
 The Crown Prince, ‘Little Willie’ 295
 Williams, Valentine 181
 Wilson, Adm. Sir Arthur Knyvet, ‘ard’ear’
 157, 343
 Arthur Stanley 184
 Field Marshal Sir Henry Hughes xi, 5–6,
 8, 10, 37, 42, 61, 68, 110, 114,
 119–20, 124, 128–9, 138, 143–4,
 160, 162, 223, 227–8, 240, 242,
 248, 251, 257, 265, 270, 276, 278,
 281, 297, 309, 343
 President Thomas Woodrow 283,
 290–1, 300–1, 343
 Wireless telegraphy 84, 132, 158
 Wolseley, Field Marshal Sir Garnet Joseph
 148, 344
 Wood, Field Marshal Sir Henry
 Evelyn 344
World 108–9
 Wortley, Major General Edward
 James Montague-Stuart
 219, 344
 Yeomanry 20, 102, 162
 Yermoloff, Colonel 165–6
 Ypres, 3rd Battle of. *See* Paschendaele
 Zeppelin 186