Contents

List of Maps page ix
Acknowledgements x

Introduction: Worlds of Citizenship 1

Part I Dimensions of Citizenship in European Towns 25

1 Formal Citizenship 27

2 Urban Governance: Citizens and Their Authorities 50

3 Economic Citizenship through the Guilds 83

4 Welfare and the Civic Community 116

5 Citizens, Soldiers and Civic Militias 140

Part II Cities and States, or the Varieties of European Citizenship 161

6 Italian City-States and Their Citizens 163

7 The Dutch Republic: The Federalisation of Citizenship 183

8 Citizenship in England: From the Reformation to the Glorious Revolution 205

9 Cities and States in Continental Europe 226

Part III Citizenship outside Europe 249

10 Original Citizenship in China and the Middle East 251
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11 Recreating European Citizenship in the Americas</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusions: Citizenship before and beyond the French Revolution</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>