

Index

- actual situational context, 13, 26, 27, 31, 38, 40, 42, 43, 45, 58, 71, 76, 77, 92, 99, 101, 102, 104, 110, 112, 120, 124, 125, 129, 130, 131, 132, 137, 140, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 173, 213, 233, 234, 235
- ad hoc generated language, 33, 45, 234
- Anglo-Saxon, 16
- applied linguistics, 5, 9, 17, 74, 91
- Asian Corpus of English (ACE), 4, 16
- attention, 5, 9, 11, 13, 17, 19, 21, 31, 35, 41, 43, 48, 58, 61, 63, 77, 79, 113, 114, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 136, 145, 148, 163, 164, 174, 177, 195, 203, 207, 229
- bi-directional interaction, 20
- bilateral, 179, 180, 182
- bilingual pragmatic development, 171
- blending, 26, 27, 67, 158
- Cartesian linguistics, 47
- closed social situations, 66, 67
- co-constructed common ground, 31
- co-construction, 7, 35, 36, 78, 93, 205, 206, 229, 233, 234
- code system, vi, 2, 23, 24, 93, 96, 111, 181, 233
- collective conception, 189, 198
- collective salience, 6, 62, 67, 91, 93, 104, 111, 126, 154, 182
- combinational, 58
- common ground, i, 5, 6, 8, 11, 17, 28, 33, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46, 49, 51, 67, 69, 71, 76, 77, 83, 89, 92, 96, 97, 101, 102, 110, 111, 123, 130, 131, 137, 147, 157, 160, 181, 182, 211, 213, 215, 216, 222, 226, 227, 229, 230, 234, 235
- commonalities, 6, 14, 28, 30, 35, 51
- communicative repertoires, 26, 27
- compositionality, 138, 143, 147, 157
- conceptual knowledge, 94, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 108, 110, 112, 137, 140, 151, 156, 172, 173, 174, 175, 180, 181, 182
- conceptual load, 63, 97, 99, 149, 156
- conceptual system, 22, 24, 99, 103, 104
- connotation, 62, 99, 118, 145, 156
- constructivist view, 26
- contact language, 17
- context dependent, 142, 143, 185, 197
- context sensitive, 80
- context-sensitivity, 38, 40
- contextual enrichment, 150
- contextualism, 150, 157
- contextualization cues, 94
- continuum, i, vi, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 31, 35, 42, 43, 45, 46, 60, 69, 71, 79, 81, 90, 136, 153, 154, 156, 172, 190, 191, 197, 234
- convention, 54, 141
- conventionality, 119, 125, 143, 145, 147
- conventionalization, 24, 33, 52, 55, 67, 126, 137, 154, 184
- conversational analysis, 110
- cooperation, 5, 6, 13, 28, 30, 68, 77, 113, 116, 122, 123, 164, 177, 233
- core knowledge, 101, 154, 155
- core meaning, 94, 150, 204
- corpus-pragmatic, 197
- creativity, i, viii, 7, 12, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 56, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 67, 116, 132, 166, 180, 182, 234
- cross-cultural approach, 197
- cultural model, 105, 106
- culture-specific conceptual property, 174
- culture-specific knowledge, 71, 174
- declarative, 39, 151
- declarative knowledge, 39, 151
- decontextualized, 141
- default processing strategy, 51
- deliberate creativity, 58, 59, 60, 68
- deontic modality, vi, 187, 189, 190, 191, 194
- diachronic language, 58
- diachronic pragmatics, 149, 150, 155, 156, 157, 171, 174, 184
- dialogic sequence, 206, 210, 211, 223

Index

259

- dichotomy, 25, 28, 50, 58, 117, 154, 177, 190
- discourse, 8, 11, 17, 19, 21, 48, 52, 54, 56, 60, 76, 115, 116, 132, 136, 141, 142, 153, 162, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 210, 211, 213, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 230, 233, 234, 249
- discourse analysis, 17, 230
- discourse level, 116, 202, 206, 234
- egocentrism, 13, 76, 77, 116, 120, 122, 123, 164, 177, 228, 233
- ELF interlocutors, 2, 12, 30, 31, 37, 44, 63, 67, 71, 92, 101, 102, 108, 112, 147, 158, 159, 160, 165, 172, 211, 229, 235
- emergent common ground, 35, 38, 182, 183
- emergent intention, 13, 40, 113, 114, 116, 117, 136, 183
- encyclopedic knowledge, 94, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102, 105, 109, 111, 112, 137, 139, 140, 142, 143, 172, 173, 181, 182
- endonormative, 58
- English as a Lingua Franca in Academic Settings (ELFA), 16
- English as a Native Language, 2, 17, 45, 81
- epistemic modality, vi, 187, 190, 191, 200, 202, 204
- exonormative, 58
- explicature, 5, 164
- exploratory-transformational, 58
- extension of the system, i, 58, 59
- extralinguistic, 43, 105
- figurative language, 52, 178, 182
- formulaic expression, 33, 48, 51, 61, 164, 179
- formulaic language, viii, 7, 8, 33, 34, 45, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 55, 58, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 84, 111, 138, 147, 148, 157, 160, 179, 256
- formulaic sequence, 53
- frame, 13, 20, 27, 29, 38, 42, 48, 54, 104, 105, 106, 125, 153, 156, 159, 183, 197, 205, 206, 210, 213, 214, 219, 222, 224, 229, 233
- functional domain, 21
- functional meaning, 108, 178
- generative syntax, 45
- Germanic languages, 15
- Gricean paradigm, i, 1, 5, 30, 68, 161, 162, 178, 232
- Gricean pragmatics, i, 1, 8, 112, 149, 159, 161
- Haugenian approach, 9
- heterolytic, 5
- human rationality, 20, 30, 49, 70, 74, 85, 122, 128, 164, 177, 233
- idiom, 46, 50, 51, 54, 59, 60, 63, 64, 110, 140
- Idiom principle, 49
- implicature, 1, 5, 9, 139, 140, 147, 151, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 186, 211, 232, 235
- impoverished pragmatics, 157, 182
- individual factors, 5, 122, 228
- individual saliency, 122, 123
- inference, 115, 139, 140, 179
- intentionality, 75, 115, 117, 209, 243
- interactional competence, i, 1, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 86, 88, 90, 91, 113, 136, 137, 156
- intercultural communication, 11, 25, 28, 30, 32, 34, 37, 38, 41, 43, 92, 107, 138, 149, 211, 232
- intercultural interactions, 6, 11, 38, 68, 71, 78, 114, 149, 157, 160, 206, 228
- intercultural pragmatics, 206, 230
- interculture, 27, 65
- Interlanguage, 19
- interlanguage pragmatics, 17
- interpretation sensitive terms, 39
- interrupted creolization process, 24
- intersubjectivity, 7, 14, 28, 36, 37, 38, 43, 75, 78, 163
- intracultural communication, 25, 28, 31, 35, 38, 39
- language proficiency, 8, 28, 31, 43, 46, 101, 149, 160, 166, 169, 170, 171, 181, 194, 195, 206, 229
- language socialization, 33, 178
- lexical conceptual knowledge, 151
- lexical domain, 21
- Lexical Learning Hypothesis, 21
- linguistic code, 71, 72, 111, 137, 140, 157, 158, 233
- linguistic creativity, 12, 45, 46, 56, 58, 59
- linguistic knowledge, 91, 94, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 110, 111, 112, 172, 173, 174, 181
- linguistic routines, 47, 53
- linguistic salience, 124, 126, 146
- literal, 8, 23, 53, 56, 64, 71, 82, 94, 108, 138, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 157, 160, 168, 169, 171, 175, 177, 178, 179
- literalism, 150
- maxim, 9, 162, 163, 179, 180
- meaning construction, 26, 43
- mental grammar, 21
- mental lexicon, 48, 65, 97, 126, 145
- merging, 224

260 Index

- metaphor, 2, 140, 159
- metaphorism, 16, 178
- modality, i, 1, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 232
- monolingual approach, 20
- monolithic, 5, 9
- multifunctional linguistic devices, 197
- multilingual competence, 6
- multilinguals, 6, 64, 160, 166, 169, 170, 171
- natural human inertia, 50, 52
- needs of communication, 21, 50, 52
- nonliteral meaning, 145, 146, 160
- nonnative speakers, 8, 11, 19, 27, 29, 39, 55, 56, 63, 71, 78, 84, 85, 111, 143, 165, 166, 167, 169, 172, 193, 195, 199, 204
- norm, 3, 19, 20, 23, 24, 58, 155, 179, 180, 182
- normative system, 58
- normativization, 23, 33, 49, 67, 137, 184
- norm-developing, 4, 58
- norm-following, 58
- odd structures, 210, 220, 229, 230
- open choice principle, 46, 49, 51, 60, 63
- open social situations, 66
- perceptual salience, vi, 124, 125, 126
- pidginization, 19
- politeness, 5, 190, 191, 198
- potentialities already available, 56, 57
- pragmatic competence, 171, 194
- pragmatic creativity, 12
- pragmatic development, 172
- pragmatic enrichment, 8, 139, 140, 149, 182, 234
- pragmatic perspective, 1, 28, 206, 231
- pragmatic strategies, 10, 148, 158
- pragmatalization process, 182
- preconstituted forms, 10
- prefabricated language, 7, 10, 33, 37, 45, 47, 59, 67, 78, 110, 234, 235
- preferred ways of saying things, 32, 34, 52, 56, 58, 72, 102
- presupposition, 5
- Principle of Least Effort, 50
- prior context, 38, 41, 42, 112, 124, 143, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 182
- prior experience, 7, 13, 26, 29, 35, 38, 39, 42, 43, 52, 76, 77, 119, 120, 123, 127, 138, 146, 150, 151, 160, 164, 165, 177, 228
- procedural knowledge, 39, 151
- process-oriented, 46, 47, 56
- product-oriented, 46, 56
- proficiency, 10, 12, 19, 31, 41, 63, 71, 83, 84, 88, 96, 97, 108, 111, 137, 147, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 173, 181, 185, 193, 194, 195, 204, 207, 220, 229, 230
- proposition, 98, 100, 139, 150, 151, 165, 184, 187, 191
- prototypicality, 125, 145
- psychological saliency, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63
- recipient design, 7, 60, 62, 68, 77, 80, 113, 121, 123, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 164, 174, 212, 228, 229, 230
- reference, 12, 17, 46, 75, 105, 107, 141, 193, 195, 200, 204, 220, 221, 223
- relevance, 5, 87, 116, 120, 153, 169, 172, 175, 180, 185
- Relevance Theory, 50, 116
- rule-generated, 58
- rule-generating, 58
- salience, 5, 41, 51, 52, 61, 62, 93, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 143, 145, 146, 153, 160, 176, 177, 207, 212, 221, 228, 229, 230
- scalar, 169, 170, 172
- schema, 105
- second language acquisition, 1, 5, 9, 17, 74, 79, 85, 108
- semantic analyzability, 7, 8, 10, 111, 140, 147, 157, 160, 164, 165, 182, 213, 234
- semantic content, 8, 11, 104, 132, 148, 149, 161, 173, 182
- semantics–pragmatics interface, i, viii, 1, 7, 8, 137, 138, 141, 142, 147, 165, 182, 232
- shared knowledge, 6, 8, 28, 30, 35, 42, 67, 75, 79, 110, 182, 219, 234
- situational formulas, 33
- Situation-Bound Utterances, 53, 64, 94, 112
- sociocultural background, viii, 2, 22, 39, 78, 91, 92, 94, 95, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 121, 136, 154, 165, 172, 173, 180, 235
- sociocultural frames, 33
- sociocultural frameworks, 195
- sociocultural-interactional pragmatics, 230
- speech acts, 5, 54, 69, 90, 203, 208
- speech community, 2, 10, 19, 24, 28, 32, 34, 35, 38, 41, 49, 52, 53, 63, 65, 67, 71, 72, 77, 81, 91, 92, 93, 101, 102, 106, 110, 139, 146, 151, 159, 178
- success approach, 11, 30, 32

Index	261
synchronic linguistic, 58	
synchronic pragmatics, 147, 150, 153, 155, 156, 157, 171, 184	
target culture, 56, 84, 154, 167	
target language, 7, 9, 12, 34, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 60, 65, 67, 70, 71, 78, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 92, 99, 108, 109, 112, 128, 137, 140, 146, 148, 149, 154, 158, 159, 166, 169, 181, 182, 197, 204, 233, 234	
temporary norms, 31, 71, 72, 181, 233	
underdeterminacy, 138, 139, 140, 147, 152	
varieties of English, 2, 19, 25, 92, 154, 155, 192, 233	
Vienna-Oxford International Corpus of English (VOICE), 4, 16, 201	
virtual language, 56, 57	