

The Cambridge Guide to African American History

This book emphasizes blacks' agency and achievements in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, notably outcomes of the Civil Rights Movement. To consider the means or strategies that African Americans utilized in pursuing their aspirations and struggles for freedom and equality, readers can consult subjects delineating ideological, institutional, and organizational aspects of black priorities, with tactics of resistance or dissent, over time and place. The entries include but are not limited to Afro-American Studies; Anti-Apartheid Movement; Antilynching Campaign; Antislavery Movement; Black Power Movement; Constitution, US (1789); Conventions, National Negro; Desegregation; Durham Manifesto (1942); Feminism; Four Freedoms; Haitian Revolution; Jobs Campaigns; the March on Washington (1963); March on Washington Movement (MOWM); New Negro Movement; Niagara Movement; Pan-African Movement; Religion; Slavery; Violence, Racial; and the Voter Education Project. While providing an important reference and learning tool, this volume offers a critical perspective on the actions and legacies of ordinary and elite blacks and their nonblack allies.

Raymond Gavins is professor of history at Duke University. He is the author of *The Perils and Prospects of Southern Black Leadership* (1993) and dozens of scholarly articles, essays, book chapters, and reviews. He co-edited *Remembering Jim Crow* (2001). The co-recipient of the Oral History Association Distinguished Project Award (1996) and the Lillian Smith Book Award (2002), he received the John W. Blassingame Award for “distinguished scholarship and mentorship in African American history” (2008).

The Cambridge Guide to African American History

RAYMOND GAVINS

Duke University



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-10339-9 – The Cambridge Guide to African American History
 Raymond Gavins
 Frontmatter
[More Information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
 One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
 4843/24, 2nd Floor, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, Delhi - 110002, India
 79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107103399

© Raymond Gavins 2016

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2016

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data

Gavins, Raymond, author.

The Cambridge guide to African American history /

Raymond Gavins, Duke University.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-10339-9 (hardback) – ISBN 978-1-107-50196-6 (pbk.)

I. African Americans—History. I. Title.

E185.G33 2015

973'.0496073—dc23 2015029273

ISBN 978-1-107-10339-9 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-107-50196-6 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
<i>Cross References</i>	xvii
Entries	I
Abbott, Robert S.	I
Abele, Julian F.	2
Affirmative Action	3
Africa	4
African Blood Brotherhood (ABB)	7
Afro-American Studies	8
Agriculture	9
AIDS	11
Ali, Muhammad	12
Allen, Richard	12
American Revolution	13
Anderson, Marian	14
Angelou, Maya	15
Anticommunism	16
Antilynching Campaign	16
Antislavery Movement	17
Antiterror Wars	18
Apartheid	19
Architecture	20
Art	21
Ashe, Arthur R.	23
Associated Negro Press (ANP)	24
Atlanta Compromise (1895)	24
Back-to-Africa Movement	25

Baker, Ella J.	25
<i>Baker v. Carr</i> (1962)	26
<i>Bakke v. Board of Regents of California</i> (1978)	27
Baldwin, James	28
Barnett, Claude A.	29
Bates, Daisy L.	29
Bethune, Mary McLeod	30
<i>Birth of a Nation, The</i> (1915)	31
Black Arts Movement	32
Black Belt	32
<i>Black Bourgeoisie</i> (1957)	33
Black Manifesto (1969)	33
Black Nationalism	34
Black Panther Party (BPP)	35
Black Power Movement	36
Black Towns	37
Bloody Sunday	38
Bond, Horace M.	38
Bond, Julian	39
Bouchet, Edward A.	40
Brooke, Edward W.	41
Brooks, Gwendolyn E.	42
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters (BSCP)	43
Brown, Charlotte Hawkins	43
Brown, James N. (Jim)	44
<i>Brown v. Board of Education</i> (1954)	45
<i>Buchanan v. Warley</i> (1917)	46
Buffalo Soldiers	47
Bunche, Ralph J.	47
Business	48
Caesar, Shirley	52
Capitalism	52
Carmichael, Stokely (Kwame Turé)	53
Carver, George Washington	54
Chesnutt, Charles W.	55
Children's Defense Fund (CDF)	56
Chisholm, Shirley A.	57
Cities	57
Civil Rights Act of 1957	59
Civil Rights Act of 1964	60
Civil Rights Act of 1968	60
Civil Rights Movement (CRM)	61
Civil War	63

Contents

vii

Clark, Kenneth B.	64
Clark, Septima P.	65
Clubs	66
Cold War	66
Colonialism	67
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)	68
Constitution, US (1789)	68
Conventions, National Negro	70
Convict-Lease System	70
Cooper, Anna Julia	71
Cosby, William H. (Bill)	72
Dance	74
Davis, Angela Y.	76
Davis, W. Allison	77
Death Penalty	78
Delany, Martin R.	78
DePriest, Oscar S.	79
Desegregation	80
Divine, Father (George Baker)	82
Douglass, Frederick	83
<i>Dred Scott v. Sandford</i> (1857)	83
Drew, Charles R.	84
Du Bois, W. E. B.	85
Durham Manifesto (1942)	86
Education	87
Ellison, Ralph	90
Emancipation	90
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)	91
Evers, Medgar W.	92
Executive Order 9981 (1948)	93
Exodusters	93
Family	95
Farmer, James L.	96
Farrakhan, Louis A.	97
Feminism	98
Film	100
Fisher, Miles Mark	101
Foreign Affairs	102
“Forty Acres and a Mule”	103
Four Freedoms	104
Franklin, Aretha L.	105
Franklin, John Hope	105
Fraternal Orders and Lodges	106

Fraternities	107
Free African Society (FAS)	108
Free Blacks	108
Freedmen's Bank	109
Freedmen's Bureau	109
Freedom Rides	110
Freedom Summer	111
Freedom Train	111
Fugitive Slave Act (1850)	112
Garvey, Marcus M.	113
Ghetto	113
G. I. Bill (1944)	114
Gibson, Althea	114
Gospel of Freedom	115
Graves, Earl G.	116
Great Depression	117
Great Migration	118
Haitian Revolution	119
Hall, Prince	119
Hamer, Fannie Lou	120
Hampton–Tuskegee Idea	121
Hancock, Gordon B.	122
Handy, William C. (W. C.)	122
Harlem Renaissance	123
Harris, Abram L.	124
Hastie, William H.	125
Height, Dorothy I.	126
Higginbotham, H. Leon	127
Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs)	128
Hope, John	129
Horne, Lena M.	129
Houston, Charles H.	130
Hughes, Langston	131
Humphrey–Hawkins Bill (1976)	132
Immigration	134
Indentured Servitude	134
Indian Wars	135
Institute of the Black World (IBW)	136
Interracial Relations	136
Jackson, Jesse L.	138
Jackson, Luther P.	138
Jackson, Mahalia	139
Jackson, Michael J.	140

Contents

ix

Jacobs, Harriet A.	141
Jemison, Mae C.	142
Jobs Campaigns	143
John Brown's Raid	143
John Henryism	144
Johnson, John A. (Jack)	144
Johnson, John H.	145
Johnson, Sargent C.	146
Jordan, Barbara C.	147
Jordan, Michael J.	148
Journalism	149
Journey of Reconciliation (1947)	150
Just, Ernest E.	151
Justice, US Department of	152
<i>Katzenbach v. McClung</i> (1964)	154
Kerner Report	154
King, Martin Luther, Jr.	155
Korean War	156
Ku Klux Klan (KKK)	157
Kwanzaa	158
Labor	159
Law Enforcement	161
Lawson, James M.	163
Lee, Shelton J. (Spike)	164
Letter from Birmingham Jail (1963)	165
Lewis, Edmonia	166
Lewis, John R.	166
Lewis, Reginald F.	167
"Lift Every Voice and Sing"	168
Literature	169
Little (X), Malcolm	172
Little Rock Crisis	172
Louis, Joe	173
<i>Loving v. Virginia</i> (1967)	174
Mandela, Nelson R.	176
Manumission	176
March on Washington (1963)	177
March on Washington Movement (MOWM)	178
Marshall, Thurgood	178
Massive Resistance	179
Mays, Benjamin E.	180
McCoy, Elijah J.	181
McKissick, Floyd B.	182

<i>McKissick v. Carmichael</i> (1951)	183
Medicine	184
Micheaux, Oscar	185
Military	186
<i>Milliken v. Bradley</i> (1974)	189
Minorities, Racial and Ethnic	190
Miscegenation	191
Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP)	191
Mitchell, Clarence M.	192
Montgomery Bus Boycott	193
Moore, Harry T.	193
<i>Morgan v. Virginia</i> (1946)	194
Morrison, Toni	195
Moseley-Braun, Carol	195
Motley, Constance Baker	196
Moynihan Report	197
Muhammad, Elijah	198
Multiculturalism	199
Murray, Pauli	200
Music	200
Nation of Islam (NOI)	206
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	206
National Association of Black Social Workers (NABSW)	207
National Association of Colored Women (NACW)	208
National Council of Negro Women (NCNW)	209
National Urban League (NUL)	209
Négritude	210
Negro History Movement	210
New Left	211
New Negro Movement	212
Niagara Movement	212
<i>Norris v. Alabama</i> (1935)	213
Obama, Barack H.	214
Operation PUSH (People United to Save Humanity)	214
Owens, James C. (Jesse)	215
Pan-African Movement	217
Parks, Gordon	217
Parks, Rosa L.	218
Persian Gulf War	219
Philanthropy	219
Photography	220
<i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> (1896)	221

Contents

xi

Politics	222
Port Chicago Mutiny (1944)	225
Poverty	226
Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr.	227
Powell, Colin L.	228
Race Labels	230
Race Man/Woman	230
Randolph, A. Philip	231
Reconstruction (1865–77)	232
Redistricting	234
Religion	234
Resegregation	238
Rice, Condoleeza	238
Robeson, Paul	239
Robinson, Jack R. (Jackie)	240
<i>Roots</i>	241
Rosenwald Schools	242
Rustin, Bayard T.	242
Scholarship	244
Science	247
Segregation	249
Share Croppers' Union (SCU)	250
Sharecropping	251
<i>Shaw v. Reno</i> (1993)	251
Sit-ins	252
Slavery	253
<i>Smith v. Allwright</i> (1944)	257
Societies, Mutual Aid	258
Sororities	258
Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)	259
Southern Negro Youth Congress (SNYC)	260
Spanish-American War	260
Spaulding, Charles C.	261
Sports	262
State Convention of Colored Men of Texas (1883)	265
Student Activism	266
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)	269
<i>Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education</i> (1971)	270
<i>Sweatt v. Painter</i> (1950)	270
Talented Tenth	272
Technology	272
Television	273
Temperance Movement	275

Terrell, Mary Church	275
Theatre	276
Thomas, Clarence	277
Thurman, Howard	278
TransAfrica	279
Truth, Sojourner	280
Tubman, Harriet R.	281
Tuskegee Experiment	281
Tuskegee Machine	282
Underground Railroad	283
United Negro College Fund (UNCF)	283
Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)	284
Vietnam War	285
Violence, Racial	285
Voter Education Project (VEP)	287
Voting Rights Act of 1965	287
Wagner Act (1935)	289
Walker, Alice	289
Walker, David	290
Walker, Madam C. J.	291
Walker, Maggie Lena	292
Washington, Booker T.	293
Weaver, Robert C.	294
Welfare	294
Wells-Barnett, Ida B.	296
Wheatley, Phillis	297
White, Walter F.	298
Wilder, L. Douglas	299
Wilkins, Roy O.	300
Williams, Robert F.	301
Wilmington Ten	302
Winfrey, Oprah G.	302
Woods, Eldrick T. (Tiger)	303
Woodson, Carter G.	304
World War I	305
World War II	306
Wright, Richard	307
Young, Andrew J.	309
Young, Plummer B.	309
Young, Whitney M.	310
<i>Index</i>	313

Preface

Scholarly accounts of blacks date from the 1880s, owing especially to black Union veteran and legislator George Washington Williams's *History of the Negro Race in America from 1619 to 1880* (two volumes, 1882). Black scholars W. E. B. Du Bois and Carter G. Woodson made vital contributions. Du Bois formed the Atlanta Conference of Negro Problems, publisher of nineteen Atlanta University Studies (1896–1917), including *The Negro Church* (1903) and *The Common School and the Negro American* (1911). Edited mostly by Du Bois, those works enlarged blacks' scholarly foundations. The "Father of Black History," Woodson founded the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History (1915), *Journal of Negro History* (1916), Associated Publishers (1921), Negro History Week (1926), and *Negro History Bulletin* (1937). Publishing many books, Woodson and his associates firmly shaped Negro history long before the *Brown v. Board of Education* decision of 1954 disallowed segregation in education.

The Civil Rights, Black Power, women's, Hispanic, Indian, and other rights movements in the 1960s influenced colleges, universities, and schools' consent to create black, minority, and women's courses and programs. Intersecting the New Social History, which integrated non-elite and marginalized people, African American history increasingly gained recognition in historical scholarship and proceeded apace. It now stands at the cutting edge of studies of not only black experiences from slavery to contemporary times but also race, ethnic, gender, and class relations and the state, politics, and culture in the United States, African diaspora, Atlantic World, and across the globe. Blacks and women "are

so essential to American history that it is perverse to think of it without them,” Nathan I. Huggins stated in 1986, assessing their roles in the “new social history” and the “reconstruction of American history.” Race, ethnicity, class, gender, and injustice were contexts “whereby previously mute and unsummoned witnesses could offer testimony” (Huggins, 1986, p. 157). With blacks and women paving the way, more and more natives and immigrants, working and underclass groups of color began gaining visibility in historiography. Historiographies of slavery, abolition, racism, colonialism, decolonization, and national independence in the African, Atlantic, and global world appropriate African American themes of agency, freedom, civil and human rights, too. Gerald D. Jaynes, ed., *Immigration and Race: New Challenges for American Democracy* (2000) and Mary L. Dudziak, *Cold War Civil Rights: Race and the Image of American Democracy* (2000) attest to such relationships.

My goal in this book, intended for secondary school and college students, teachers, adult educational groups, and general readers alike, is to inform the study, teaching, and understanding of African American history. Building on Earl E. Thorpe’s seminal work, *The Central Theme of Black History* (1969), I posit that the central theme is the quest of African Americans for dignity, freedom, citizenship, and equality. To learn, teach, and understand blacks’ means or strategies in pursuing and sustaining that quest, as an example, I would suggest that readers consult the essays depicting ideologies, institutions, and movements over time and place. These include but are not limited to the Antilynching Campaign, Antislavery Movement, Black Nationalism, Black Power Movement, Civil Rights Movement, Conventions, National Negro, Education, Emancipation, Interracial Relations, Reconstruction, Religion, Segregation, Societies, Mutual Aid, and Student Activism. They explore ideological, institutional, and organizational aspects of blacks’ priorities in and tactics of dissent, of nonviolent direct action and self-defense approaches. Each suggests accessible sources for Further Reading, which could supplement critical discussion, thinking, and writing. The entries increase numerically after 1770 and particularly in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, although those on Africa, Family, Music, Religion, Slavery, and others cover important pre-1770 developments. I emphasize the later periods to portray black life and thought before and after the Civil War and emancipation; institution-building and struggle during the Jim Crow era; the

Preface

xv

evolution and consequences of the modern civil rights movement; and stride toward equity in post-civil rights America.

Reference

Huggins, Nathan I., “Integrating Afro-American History into American History.”
In Hine, Darlene Clark, ed., *The State of Afro-American History: Past, Present,
and Future*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1986, p. 157.

Cross References

Reference	See
Aaron, Henry L. (Hank)	Sports
Abernathy, Ralph D.	Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
African American Women in Defense of Ourselves (1991)	Feminism
African Heritage Studies Association	Afro-American Studies
African Liberation Support Committee	Black Nationalism
African National Congress (ANC)	Apartheid
Africanisms	Afro-American Studies
Afro-Christianity	Afro-American Studies
Afrocentrism	Afro-American Studies
Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA)	Great Depression
Albert, Lawrence A.	Music
Alexander, Clifford L.	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)
Alexander, Raymond P.	Law Enforcement
Allen, Richard	Music
Alridge, Ira F.	Theatre
American Anti-Slavery Society	Antislavery Movement
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)	Interracial Relations
American Colonization Society	Antislavery Movement
American Council on Race Relations	Interracial Relations
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Labor
American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)	Interracial Relations
American Indian Movement (AIM)	Civil Rights Movement
American Teachers' Association (ATA)	Education

Reference	See
American Tennis Association (ATA)	Sports
Anti-Apartheid Movement	Apartheid
Anti-Defamation League (ADL)	Interracial Relations
Aptheker, Herbert	Scholarship
Armstrong, Louis	Music
Armstrong, Samuel C.	Education
Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund	Civil Rights Movement
Atlantic Slave Trade	Slavery
Back to the Farm	Agriculture
Banneker, Benjamin	Architecture
Baraka, Amiri	Theatre
Battey, C.M.	Photography
Belafonte, Harry	Music
Berry, Chuck	Music
Berry, Mary Frances	Scholarship
Bill of Rights	Constitution, US (1789)
Black Cabinet	Great Depression
Black Entertainment Television (BET)	Film
Black Radical Congress	Politics
Bland, James	Music
Blassingame, John W.	Scholarship
Blyden, Edward W.	Pan-African Movement
Boy Scouts of America	Education
Brewer, James H.	Scholarship
Brown, James	Music
Brown, John	Antislavery Movement
Brown, William Wells	Scholarship
Browne, William Washington	Religion
Bundles, A'Leia	Walker, Madam C. J.
Burris, Roland	Politics
Carter, Robert L.	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Central Collegiate Athletic Association (CIAA)	Sports
Césaire, Aimé	Négritude
Chambers, Julius L.	<i>Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education</i> (1971)
Charles, Ray	Music
Chávez, César E.	Labor
Civil Rights Division (CRD)	Civil Rights Act of 1957
Clayton, Eva M.	<i>Shaw v. Reno</i> (1993)
Cleveland, James	Music

Cross References

xix

Reference	See
Coachman, Alice	Sports
Cobb, Charles	Science
Cobb, W. Montague	Medicine
Cole, Nat (King)	Music
Colored Farmers' Alliance	Agriculture
Colored Officers' Training Camp	Military
Coltrane, John	Music
Commission on Civil Rights, US	Civil Rights Act of 1957
Commission on Interracial Cooperation (CIC)	Interracial Relations
Committee on Fair Employment Practice (FEPC)	March on Washington Movement (MOWM)
Communist Party (CP)	Politics
Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (1973)	Family
Congressional Black Caucus (CBC)	Politics
Conservatives	Politics
Cook, Sam	Music
Cornely, Paul B.	Medicine
Council on American-Islamic Relations	Civil Rights Movement
Crop-Lien System	Agriculture
Crummell, Alexander	Scholarship
Davis, Miles	Music
Derricotte, Juliette	Medicine
Dessalines, Jean-Jacques	Haitian Revolution
Doby, Lawrence E. (Larry)	Sports
Domestic Slave Trade	Slavery
Dorsey, Thomas	Music
Double-V Campaign	World War II
Douglas, Aaron	Art
Draft Riots (1863)	Violence, Racial
Eaton, Hubert	Gibson, Althea; Medicine
<i>Eaton v. Board of Managers of the James Walker Memorial Hospital</i> (1950)	Medicine
Ebonics	Afro-American Studies
Edmonds, Helen G.	Scholarship
Ellington, Edward (Duke)	Music
Emancipation Day	Emancipation
Emancipation Proclamation (1863)	Emancipation
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)	Civil Rights Act of 1964
Equal Rights Amendment (1972)	Feminism
Extended Family	Family
Fair Housing Act	Civil Rights Act of 1968
Farm Security Administration (FSA)	Great Depression

Reference	See
Fifteenth Amendment (1870)	Constitution, US (1789)
Fisk Jubilee Singers	Music
Ford, Johnny L.	Politics
Fraternal Council of Negro Churches	Religion
Free Speech Movement	Student Activism
Freedom Forum	Journalism
<i>Freedom's Journal</i> (1827)	Journalism
Fourteenth Amendment (1868)	Constitution, US (1789)
Fuller, Metta Vaux Warrick	Art
Gandhi, Mahatma	Thurman, Howard
Garrison, William Lloyd	Antislavery Movement
Gillespie, John	Music
Giovanni, Nikki	Theatre
Girl Scouts of America	Education
Goode, Malvin R.	Journalism
Greene, Lorenzo J.	Scholarship
Grand United Order of True Reformers	Business
Gutman, Herbert G.	Scholarship
Hampton Singers	Music
Hansberry, Lorraine	Theatre
Harding, Vincent	Institute of the Black World (IBW)
Hayes, Roland	Music
Haynes, George E.	National Urban League
Harris, Patricia Roberts	Sororities
Henderson, Stephen	Institute of the Black World (IBW)
Higginbotham, Evelyn Brooks	Scholarship
Highlander Folk School	Clark, Septima P.; Parks, Rosa L.
Hill, Herbert	Labor
Hill, Oliver W.	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Hill-Burton Act	Medicine
Hill-Thomas Hearings	Thomas, Clarence
Hine, Darlene Clark	Scholarship
Holiday, Billie	Music
Holmes, Hamilton E.	Journalism
House, Callie	Religion
Hunter-Gault, Charlayne	Journalism
Jackson, James E.	Student Activism
Jackson, Joseph H.	Religion
Jackson, Maynard H.	Politics
James, Sherman A.	John Henryism

Cross References

xxi

Reference	See
Jim Crow	Segregation
Johnson, Charles S.	Harlem Renaissance
Johnson, Edward A.	Negro History Movement
Johnson, Joshua	Art
Johnson, James Weldon	“Lift Every Voice and Sing”; Music; NAACP
Johnson, J. Rosamond	“Lift Every Voice and Sing”; Music
Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies	Politics
Jones, Absalom	Free African Society
Joplin, Scott	Music
Jordan, Vernon E. Jr.	National Urban League
Julian, Percy L.	Science
Juneteenth	Emancipation
King, Horace	Architecture
King, B. B.	Music
Koontz, Elizabeth D.	Education
Latimer, Louis H.	Technology
Lawrence, Jacob A.	Art
Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law	Affirmative Action
Leadership Conference on Civil Rights (LCCR)	Interracial Relations
League of United Latin American Citizens (LOLAC)	Civil Rights Movement
Lewis, David L.	Scholarship
Liberalism	Politics
Liberty Party	Antislavery Movement
Lincoln, C. Eric	Religion
Litwack, Leon F.	Scholarship
Locke, Alain	Harlem Renaissance
Logan, Rayford	Scholarship
L’Ouverture, Toussaint	Haitian Revolution
Los Angeles Riot (1992)	Violence, Racial
Lynching	Violence, Racial
Major League Baseball (MLB)	Sports
Marable, Manning	Scholarship
Marsalis, Wynton	Music
McCarthy, Senator Joseph	Anticommunism
McDaniel, Hattie	Film
Middle Passage	Africa, Slavery
Million Man March	Farrakhan, Louis A.
Million Woman March (1997)	Feminism
Monk, Thelonious	Music

Reference	See
Morgan, Garrett A.	Technology
Morgan, Irene	<i>Morgan v. Virginia</i> (1946)
Moses, Robert P.	Science
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick	Moynihan Report
Muslims	Religion
Nat Turner's Revolt	Slavery
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education	Education
National Association of 'Black Journalists	Journalism
National Basketball Association (NBA)	Sports
National Black Farmers Association	Agriculture
National Black Feminist Organization (1973)	Feminism
National Black Police Association	Law Enforcement
National Black United Front (NBUF)	Black Nationalism
National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA)	Sports
National Conference of Black Lawyers	Law Enforcement
National Council for Black Studies	Afro-American Studies
National Education Association (NEA)	Education
National Football League (NFL)	Sports
National Medical Association (NMA)	Medicine
National Negro Business League	Business
National Negro Insurance Association	Business
National Negro League	Sports
National Newspaper Publishers Association	Journalism
National Women's Law Center	Affirmative Action
Negro History Movement	Afro-American Studies
Newkirk, Pamela	Journalism
Newton, Huey P.	Black Panther Party
Norman, Jessye	Music
Northern Student Movement	Student Activism
Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO)	Business
Oliver, Joseph	Music
Owen, Chandler	A. Philip Randolph
Parker, Charlie	Music
Payne, Daniel A.	Gospel of Freedom
Paterson, David A.	Politics
Patrick, Deval L.	Politics
Patterson, Frederick D.	United Negro College Fund (UNCF)
Patton, Charley	Music

Cross References

xxiii

Reference	See
Peace Movement	Congress of Racial Equality
Philippines War	Spanish-American War
Poitier, Sidney	Film
Police Brutality	Law Enforcement
Populist Party	Agriculture
President's Initiative on Race	Interracial Relations
Price, Leontyne	Music
Proctor, Samuel D.	Religion
Professional Golf Association (PGA)	Sports
Prosser, Gabriel	Slavery
Quarles, Benjamin	Scholarship
Racial Profiling	Law Enforcement
Radicalism	Black Arts Movement, New Left
Radio Education Project	Television
Reason, Patrick	Art
Reparations, Slavery	Black Nationalism; Black Power Movement; Student Activism
Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM)	Black Nationalism
Rice, Thomas	Music
Richardson, Willis	Theatre
Rickey, Branch	Robinson, Jack R. (Jackie)
Robinson, Frank	Sports
Robinson, Randall	TransAfrica
Robinson, Spottswood W.	<i>Morgan v. Virginia</i> (1946)
Ross, B. Joyce	Scholarship
Savage, Augusta	Art
Savio, Mario	Student Activism
Scott, Timothy E.	Politics
Scurlock, Addison N.	Photography
Seale, Bobby	Black Panther Party (BPP)
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.	Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Simkins, George C.	Medicine
<i>Simkins v. Moses H. Cone Hospital</i> (1963)	Medicine
Sklarek, Norma M.	Architecture
Smith, Anna Deavere	Theatre
Smith, Bessie	Jackson, Mahalia
Smith, Lonnie	<i>Smith v. Allwright</i> (1944)
Smith, Mamie	Music
Southern Conference Educational Fund (SCEF)	Interracial Relations
Southern Conference for Human Welfare (SCHW)	Interracial Relations

Reference	See
Southern Negro Youth Congress (SNYC)	Student Activism
Southern Poverty Law Center (SPLC)	Interracial Relations
Southern Regional Council (SRC)	Interracial Relations
Southern Student Organizing Committee	Student Activism
Southern Tenant Farmers' Union (STFU)	Agriculture
Special Field Order 15 (1865)	"Forty Acres and a Mule"
Stampp, Kenneth M.	Scholarship
Stokes, Carl B.	Politics
Student Organization for Black Unity	Student Activism
Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)	Student Activism
Sullivan, Louis W.	Science
Sweatt, Heman	<i>Sweatt v. Painter</i> (1950)
Tandy, Jewel V. W.	Architecture
Tanner, Henry Ossawa	Art
Tate, Merze	Scholarship
Taylor, A. A.	Scholarship
Taylor, Gardner C.	Religion
Taylor, Robert R.	Architecture
Tharpe, Rosetta	Music
<i>The Negro in Business</i> (1899)	Business
Thirteenth Amendment (1865)	Constitution, US
Thorpe, Earl E.	Scholarship
Till, Emmett	Johnson, John H.
Turner, Nat	Slavery
Tuskegee Airmen	Military
United Auto Workers of America (UAW)	Labor
United Farm Workers (UFW)	Labor
United States Colored Golfers Association	Sports
United States Professional Tennis Association	Sports
Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)	Business
Vesey, Denmark	Slavery
Virginia Negro League	Sports
Wagner, Robert F.	Wagner Act (1935)
Walker's Appeal (1829)	Slavery
Walker, LeRoy T.	Sports
Waller, Calvin A. H.	Persian Gulf War
Watt, Melvin	<i>Shaw v. Reno</i> (1993)
Weather Underground Organization (WHO)	Student Activism
Wesley, Charles H.	Scholarship
Williams, Daniel Hale	Medicine
Williams, Frances Barrier	DePriest, Oscar
Williams, George Washington	Negro History Movement; Scholarship

Cross References

xxv

Reference	See
Williams, Hosea	Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Williams, Serena J.	Sports
Williams, Venus E.	Sports
Wilson, August	Theatre
Women	Family; Feminism; Slavery
Women Accepted for Volunteer Emergency Service (WAVES)	Military
Women's Auxiliary Army Corps (WACS)	Military
Woodard, C. Vann	Scholarship
Wright, Louis T.	Medicine
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)	Education
Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA)	Education