

## Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Rethinking Multilateralism	4
1.2 The Argument	7
1.3 Conclusion	10
2 Why Coalitions?	12
2.1 Defining Coalitions	14
2.1.1 Coalitions versus Treaties of Alliance	19
2.1.2 Military versus Diplomatic Multilateralism	22
2.2 The Process of Military Multilateralism	24
2.2.1 Coalition Formation	25
2.2.2 Crisis Bargaining	28
2.2.3 Conflict Expansion	31
2.2.4 Summary	34
2.3 Introducing the Coalitions Data	34
2.3.1 Identifying Coalitions	35
2.3.2 The Characteristics of Coalitions	38
2.3.3 Crisis Escalation and Conflict Expansion	41
2.4 Summary and Discussion	45
2.5 Appendix	46
3 Power, Preferences, and Cooperation	52
3.1 The Price of Cooperation	54
3.2 A Theory of Coalition Formation	56

3.2.1	The Model	57
3.2.2	Analysis	61
3.3	Empirical Models of Coalition Formation	71
3.3.1	Hypotheses	72
3.3.2	Research Design	73
3.3.3	Results: Coalition Formation	78
3.3.4	Results: Coalition Diversity	83
3.4	Application: Turkey and the Iraq Wars	85
3.5	Summary and Discussion	91
3.6	Appendix	92
3.6.1	Proofs	92
3.6.2	Assessing Potential Selection Bias	94
4	Cooperation, Signaling, and War	97
4.1	The Challenge of Credibility	99
4.2	A Theory of Coalitional Crisis Bargaining	102
4.2.1	The Model	103
4.2.2	Analysis	108
4.3	An Empirical Model of Crisis Escalation	119
4.3.1	Hypotheses	120
4.3.2	Research Design	122
4.3.3	Results: Crisis Escalation	124
4.4	Application: The Berlin and Kosovo Crises	129
4.5	Summary and Discussion	135
4.6	Appendix	137
5	Durability, Balancing, and Conflict Expansion	152
5.1	The Threat of Expansion	154
5.2	A Theory of Formation, Balancing, and Durability	156
5.2.1	The Model	158
5.2.2	Analysis	163
5.3	Empirical Models of Expansion and Durability	174
5.3.1	Hypotheses	174
5.3.2	Research Design: Conflict Expansion	176
5.3.3	Results: Conflict Expansion	180
5.3.4	Research Design: Coalitional Durability	185
5.3.5	Results: Coalitional Durability	188
5.4	Application: Pakistan, Iran, and the Superpowers	193
5.5	Summary and Discussion	196
5.6	Appendix	199
5.6.1	Proofs	199
5.6.2	Victorious Coalitions and their Members	202
6	Conclusion	206
6.1	Public and Private Stakes in International Cooperation	208
6.2	Allied and Nonallied Coalitions	210

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-107-10065-7 - The Politics of Military Coalitions  
Scott Welford  
Table of Contents  
[More information](#)

---

<i>Contents</i>	vii
6.3 The United States and Military Multilateralism	212
6.4 A Coalitions Research Agenda	218
<i>Bibliography</i>	223
<i>Index</i>	237