

Language and a Sense of Place

Place has always been central to studies of language variation and change. Since the eighteenth century, dialectologists have been mapping language features according to boundaries – both physical and institutional. In the twentieth century, variationist sociolinguists developed techniques to correlate language use with speakers' orientations to place. More recently, perceptual dialectologists are examining the cognitive and ideological processes involved in language—place correlations and working on ways to understand how speakers mentally process space.

Bringing together research from across the field of language variation, this volume explores the extent of twenty-first-century approaches to place. It features work from both established and influential scholars, and up and coming researchers, and brings language variation research up-to-date.

The volume focuses on four key areas of research: processes of language variation and change across time and space; methods and datasets for regional analysis; perceptions of the local in language research; and ideological representations of place.

CHRIS MONTGOMERY is a SENIOR LECTURER in Dialectology at the University of Sheffield. His research focuses on non-linguists' perceptions of dialects. He has published articles in the *Journal of Sociolinguistics* and *Studies in Variation, Contacts and Change in English*. He was the editor (with Dr Jennifer Cramer, University of Kentucky) of *Cityscapes and Perceptual Dialectology* (2016) and, with Professor Karen Corrigan, of a special issue of *English Language and Linguistics* (2015) focusing on the role of place in historical linguistics.

EMMA MOORE is a READER in Sociolinguistics at the University of Sheffield. Her research explores how individuals and communities use language to construct social styles and create social meaning. Emma's most recent project is an AHRC-funded project exploring language variation and change in a rather unique place: the Isles of Scilly. She has published in the *Journal of Sociolinguistics*, *Language Variation and Change*, and *Language in Society*, and is on the editorial board of *Language in Society* and *Gender and Language*.



Language and a Sense of Place

Studies in Language and Region

Chris Montgomery
University of Sheffield

Emma Moore

University of Sheffield





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia 4843/24, 2nd Floor, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, Delhi – 110002, India 79 Anson Road, #06–04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107098718

DOI: 10.1017/9781316162477

© Cambridge University Press 2017

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2017

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ International Ltd. Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-107-09871-8 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

Lis	st of Figures	page vii
Lis	st of Tables	xi
Lis	st of Contributors	xiii
	eface and Acknowledgements	XV
Int	troduction: 'Place' in Studies of Language Variation and Change EMMA MOORE AND CHRIS MONTGOMERY	1
Pa	art I Changing Places	13
1	Changing Places: Tracking Innovation and Obsolescence across Generations SALI A. TAGLIAMONTE	15
2	Changing Sounds in a Changing City: An Acoustic Phonetic Investigation of Real-Time Change over a Century of Glaswegia JANE STUART-SMITH, BRIAN JOSÉ, TAMARA RATHCKE, RACHEL MACDONALD AND ELEANOR LAWSON	n 38
3	Local vs. Supralocal: Preserving Language and Identity in Newfoundland SANDRA CLARKE	65
4	Variation and Change in the Realisation of /r/ in an Isolated Northumbrian Dialect WARREN MAGUIRE	87
Pa	art II Describing Places	105
5	Corpora for Regional and Social Analysis KAREN P. CORRIGAN	107

V



More Information

vi	Contents	
6	Using Archives to Conduct Collaborative Research on Language and Region FIONA DOUGLAS	128
7	Maps and Mapping in (Perceptual) Dialect Geography CHRIS MONTGOMERY	147
8	Which Way to Look?: Perspectives on 'Urban' and 'Rural' in Dialectology DAVID BRITAIN	171
Par	t III Identifying Places	189
9	Identifying Places: The Role of Borders DOMINIC WATT AND CARMEN LLAMAS	191
10	'I Stole It from a Letter, off Your Tongue It Rolled.' The Performance of Dialect in Glasgow's Indie Music Scene MIRIAM KRAUSE AND JENNIFER SMITH	215
11	Where the Black Country Meets 'Black Barnsley': Dialect Variation and Identity in an Ex-Mining Community of Barnsley KATE BURLAND	234
12	'The Land Steward Wouldn't Have a Woman Farmer': The Interaction between Language, Life Trajectory and Gender in an Island Community EMMA MOORE AND PAUL CARTER	258
Par	t IV Enregistering Places	281
13	Characterological Figures and Expressive Style in the Enregisterment of Linguistic Variety BARBARA JOHNSTONE	283
14	Enregisterment, Indexicality and the Social Meaning of <i>Howay</i> : Dialect and Identity in North-East England JULIA SNELL	301
15	Indexing Acadian Identities RUTH KING	325
16	'Turtlely Amazing': The Enregisterment of "Yorkshire" Dialect and the Possibility of GOAT Fronting as a Newly Enregistered Feature PAUL COOPER	348
Inde	ex	368



Figures

1.1	Map of Yorkshire pa	ge 16
1.2	Overall frequency of alveolar variants in York by age group	20
1.3	Frequency of alveolar variants in York by age and sex	20
1.4	Frequency of alveolar variants in York by job type and age group	21
1.5	Frequency of alveolar variants in York by grammatical category	
	and age	22
1.6	Frequency of alveolar variants in nouns and verbs according	
	to preceding phonological segment	22
1.7	Frequency of alveolar variants in nouns according to preceding	
	phonological segment by age group	23
	Number of tokens of come in each age group	25
1.9	Overall frequency of the variants of variable (come) in York by	
	age and sex	26
1.10	Overall frequency of the variants of variable (come) in York	
	by age and education level	26
	Patterning of preterit <i>come</i> by grammatical person and age group	27
	Overall frequency of DAR variants by age and sex	29
	Distribution of DAR by women, by age and education	30
1.14	Distribution of DAR variants by preceding phonological segment	
	and age	31
	Distribution of DAR variants by grammatical category and age	31
2.1	Wilhelm Doegen (right) recording a speaker in a German	
	Prisoner of War camp (from The Doegen Records Web Project,	
	http://doegen.ie/about; © Humboldt-Universität, Berlin)	41
2.2	Vowel plots for stressed monophthongs /i ι e ε a Λ ο o u/	
	<i a="" e="" i="" o="" u="" v="">, showing means of Lobanov-normalised</i>	
	F1 and F2 for (a) the three BL speakers recorded in 1916/17	
	(n = 794), and the speakers from (b) Glasgow $(n = 289)$,	
	(c) Maryhill (n = 239) and (d) Newarthil (n = 266)	44

vii



viii List of Figures

2.3	Plots of observed means of Lobanov-normalised F1 and	
	F2 measures for stressed monophthongs /i e a ɔ o u/	
	<i a="" e="" o="" u="">, showing the relative position for each speaker</i>	
	group for (a) $BOOT(n = 1426)$, (b) $COT(n = 1261)$, and	
	(c) COAT $(n = 913)$	47
2.4	LME estimates of vowel durations in milliseconds for the	
	BL speakers for vowels in (a) nuclear syllables and (b)	
	non-nuclear syllables	52
2.5	Plots of mean F1 and F2 (Hz) measured at 25%, 50%, and	
	75% of the vowel duration for /ai/ according to SVLR short	
	contexts (PRICE) and long contexts (PRIZE), for (a) all three	
	speakers, (b) Glasgow, (c) Maryhill, and (d) Newarthill (n = 37)	53
2.6	LME estimates in milliseconds for /i u/ in SVLR contexts in	
	five speaker groups, in nuclear syllables (top) and non-nuclear	
	syllables (bottom)	55
2.7	Mean F2 Hz values for word-initial /l/ across all phonetic contexts	
	in the BL sample (1890s/1910s) and the male speaker groups	
	from the SoC sample $(n = 845)$	57
3.1	Newfoundland and the various communities mentioned	
	in this chapter	67
3.2	Palatal postvocalic /l/ by age group	72
	Slit fricative /t/ by age group	73
	Palatal postvocalic /l/ by age and ethno-religious background	73
	Palatal postvocalic /l/ by age and sex	74
	Slit fricative /t/ by sex	76
	Slit fricative /t/ by SES level	76
	Post-tonic /t/ flapping by age group	77
	Post-tonic /t/ flapping by sex	78
	/Θ/-stopping in SSSJE by age and sex, informal style	81
	H-deletion by age and sex (based on Newhook 2002: 84)	83
	The frequency of uvular /r/ in the Holy Island corpus	95
	The pronunciation of /r/ by the <i>Diary of an Island</i> speakers	95
	Transcript from the original NFCSAC archive	113
	Truncated transcript from the digitised NFCSAC	114
	Occurrence of vernacular verbs for all informants ($N = Frequency$	
	of occurrence per 1,000 words per year)	115
5.4	North East Map indicating the locations of DECTE interviews	116
	Concordance list identifying discourse markers in NECTE	119
	Relative marking in NECTE by birth decade	121
	Rates of intensifier usage in DECTE (1960s–2000s)	122



	List of Figures	1X
7.1	Realisation of vowel in House(s) in SED data, from Kolb (1966: 257). Reproduced with permission from Narr Franke	4.50
	Attempto Verlag GmbH + Co. KG.	150
	17-year-old female respondent's completed draw-a-map task	154
	Survey locations	157
7.4	Perception of Scottish dialect areas. Permisson granted by	
	John Wiley and Sons.	160
7.5	Perception of English dialect areas. Permisson granted by	
	John Wiley and Sons.	161
7.6	Commuting flows along the Scottish-English border	163
8.1	The percentage of the population of three small Fenland towns	
	born outside of the United Kingdom (in pre-2004 member	
	states, in the new post-2004 accession states, and elsewhere)	
	from the 2001 and 2011 census	183
9.1	Map of Scottish-English border region, showing the four	
	fieldwork sites	197
9.2	VOT values (represented by probability density functions)	
	across the four AISEB fieldwork sites, split by speaker	
	age group	201
9.3	Example of a Relational Analogue Scale (RAS) completed	
	by an 18-year-old woman from Gretna	204
9.4	Relational Analogue Scale (RAS) data for the four fieldwork	
	sites, showing individual and mean group distances (%)	
	between the British and national (Scottish or English) labels,	
	split by speaker age group	206
10.1	Postvocalic /r/ by speaker across song and speech	226
	Location of Barnsley relative to the north of England	236
	Location of Barnsky relative to the north of England Location of Royston in relation to the Metropolitan Boroughs	230
11.2	of Barnsley and Wakefield	237
112	Population totals for Royston 1801 to 1911 (UK Census data)	239
	Location of The Black Country in relation to Barnsley	239
11.4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	240
115	and Royston	240
	A comment from an online article about the Royston accent	242
11.6	Degree of diphthongisation in ERB of FACE and GOAT	2.45
	tokens for Royston speakers	245
11.7	Degree of diphthongisation in ERB of FACE and GOAT	2.45
	tokens for Barnsley speakers	245
11.8	Degree of diphthongisation in ERB of FACE and GOAT	
	for Wakefield speakers	246
12.1	Location of the Isles of Scilly relative to the south-west	
	of England	259



X	List of Figures	
12.2	Density plot showing raw formant data for TRAP and BATH, according to education-type (horizontal axis) and gender (vertical axis)	264
12.3	Variable importance plots predicting the relative importance of F1, F2 and duration in the TRAP/BATH split for each	204
	speaker group	265
13.1	The Yappin' Yinzers	288
13.2	The 'sayings' of the Yappin' Yinzers	291
	Map of the north-east	303
14.2	Commodification of <i>howay</i>	305
14.3	Statue of Andy Capp	311
15.1	The areas of Acadian settlement in 1750	327
15.2	The four Atlantic Provinces and part of neighbouring	
	Quebec today.	328
15.3	Acadieman (LeBlanc 2007), Rogers TV 2007 and	
	Productions Mudworld 2007	338
15.4	Acadieman: Ses origines (LeBlanc 2007), Rogers TV 2009	
	and Productions Mudworld 2009	338
16.1	Geographical location of Yorkshire showing historic country	
	bounday	349
16.2	'Vorkshire It's Turtlely Amazing' t-shirt	360



Tables

1.1	The York English Corpus	page 17
1.2	Overall distribution of variants of the definite article	29
1.3	Summary of findings across three variables	33
2.1	Stratification of the Glaswegian Sounds of the City (SoC) corpu	S
	by age and decade of birth	40
2.2	Mean F2 in Hz for word-initial /l/ in the BL sample, ordered by	
	following vowel height	58
4.1	Speakers from the Holy Island corpus	92
4.2	Speakers from Diary of an Island	93
5.1	Number of words and percentage occurrence of words in	
	the Murphy corpus by gender (1942–1974)	111
5.2	DECTE's composition	118
7.1	Recognition of dialect areas by respondents' country,	
	non-Scottish dialect areas shaded	159
7.2	'Out-of-area' commuting data, with recognition levels for	
	Scottish and English dialect areas	164
10.1	Continuum of use for postvocalic /r/	222
10.2	Overall distribution of variants	224
10.3	Postvocalic /r/ by speaker	225
10.4	Postvocalic /r/ by speaker across speech and song	225
10.5	James's use of postvocalic /r/ across the different linguistic	
	contexts	227
11.1	Stratification of age and gender across the Royston, Barnsley,	
	and Wakefield samples	243
11.2	Vowel qualities of FACE and GOAT in the Royston, Barnsley	
	and Wakefield dialects	247
11.3	Vowel qualities of FACE and GOAT in RP and	
	Yorkshire dialects	247
11.4	Vowel qualities of FACE and GOAT in the Royston,	
	Black Country, and Derbyshire dialects	248
11.5	A sampling summary of the younger Royston speakers	250

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

хi



xii List of Tables

	2100 01 140100	
11.6	A sampling summary of the older Royston speakers	250
12.1	Participant sample used in the analysis	262
12.2	The roles and responsibilities of the male participants and	
	the topics covered in their interviews	268
12.3	The roles and responsibilities of the female participants and	
	the topics covered in their interviews	270
14.1	Corpus 1 (2005–7) – Distribution of <i>howay</i> across topic in	
	national and regional newspapers	308
14.2	Corpus 2 (2012–13) – Distribution of <i>howay</i> across topic in	
	national and regional newspapers	308
14.3	Occurrences of <i>howay</i> in tabloid and broadsheet newspapers	309
15.1	Linguistic features by source	342
16.1	Yorkshire dialect commentary texts	352
16.2	Corpus of Yorkshire Dialect Literature and Literary	
	Dialect texts sampled for quantitative analysis	353
16.3	Common Yorkshire features provided by both Yorkshire	
	and non-Yorkshire respondents	356
16.4	Enregistered Repertoire of Yorkshire dialect	356



Contributors

DAVID BRITAIN, University of Bern

KATE BURLAND, University of Leeds

PAUL CARTER, University of Sheffield

SANDRA CLARKE, Memorial University

PAUL COOPER, University of Liverpool

KAREN CORRIGAN, Newcastle University

FIONA DOUGLAS, University of Leeds

BARBARA JOHNSTONE, Carnegie Mellon University

BRIAN JOSÉ, Indiana State University

RUTH KING, York University

MIRIAM KRAUSE, University of Glasgow

ELEANOR LAWSON, Queen Margaret University Edinburgh

CARMEN LLAMAS, University of York

RACHEL MACDONALD, University of Glasgow

WARREN MAGUIRE, University of Edinburgh

CHRIS MONTGOMERY, University of Sheffield

EMMA MOORE, University of Sheffield

xiii



xiv List of Contributors

TAMARA RATHCKE, University of Kent
JENNIFER SMITH, University of Glasgow
JULIA SNELL, University of Leeds
JANE STUART-SMITH, University of Glasgow
SALI TAGLIAMONTE, University of Toronto
DOMINIC WATT, University of York



Preface and Acknowledgements

This volume followed from a colloquium held at the University of Sheffield in April 2013. The event was in honour of our colleague and mentor, Professor Joan Beal, who retired from academia that same year. The regard in which Joan is held was evident from the enthusiasm for the one-day event; some contributors travelled thousands of miles to celebrate her career. This volume is not a *Festschrift*, but it was inspired by the debate that arose from the colloquium that celebrated Joan's work. It reflects her influence on the field and the regard in which she is held. Joan is cited in every single paper, across every section, with reference to every topic covered.

The structure of the volume also reflects Joan as an academic. Despite being an internationally renowned historical linguist and dialectologist, Joan is a down-to-earth, warm, generous, and supportive mentor. The volume contains contributions from established and influential scholars, but it also includes the work of up and coming research stars. Both editors benefitted enormously from Joan's mentoring and we hope that, by giving voice to some early career researchers, we are emulating the way in which Joan has always championed and supported junior colleagues.

Our first thank you of this volume, then, must be to Professor Joan Beal. Joan, we are grateful for your support, your wisdom, and – most importantly for this volume – your inspiration.

We would also like to thank the contributors to this volume. The volume was not the editors' only joint project: our daughter, Lara, was born as we were nearing completion of the final manuscript. The contributors have been exceedingly patient with two sleep-deprived editors making last minute demands on their time. Thanks to you all for your efficiency and responsiveness. Thanks too, to Helen Barton, at Cambridge University Press, as well as our Content Managers, Neil Ryan and Sarah Lambert, and our Project Manager, Yassar Arafat for their calm and helpful support throughout the project. We also want to thank Kate Lovatt for her careful copy editing and help preparing the final manuscript.

Finally, we would also like to thank several colleagues who helped with the reviewing process. Their knowledge and insight has helped to ensure



xvi Preface and Acknowledgements

the integrity of the volume (although, of course, any outstanding errors are the fault of the contributors and editors). Thanks go to: Lynn Clark, Sylvie Dubois, Susan Fitzmaurice, Lauren Hall-Lew, Paul Kerswill, Sam Kirkham, Robert Lawson, Claire Nance, Kate Pahl, Dennis Preston, Susanne Wagner, Katie Wales, and Gareth Walker. Thanks, also, to the anonymous reader who evaluated the entire volume and passed on a constructive and positive review. Finally, Emma is grateful to the AHRC for funding grant AH/I026243, which enabled her to focus her attention on the study of language and place.