

## Index

```
38th parallel, 1, 3, 130–132, 135, 137-139
                                                                             Cheondogyo, 114, 142
                                                                            Cheongsan-ri Method, 142
                                                                             Choe Sejin, 91
Agreed Framework, 145, 149
                                                                            \textbf{China}, 9, 11-12, 23, 27, 34-35, 46, 48, 54, 75-76, 83, 88, 96, 105,\\
agriculture, 5, 17, 27, 35, 42, 54, 64, 71, 82-83, 115, 122, 142,
                                                                                  108–109, 113, 128, 137, 141–143, 147, 161; Han dynasty, 12, 16, 18,
     147-148, 153, 158
                                                                                  27; Ming dynasty, 81, 89, 91; Song dynasty, 69; Sui dynasty,
ajeon, 83
                                                                                  28; Tang dynasty, 23, 29, 38, 43, 47, 51–52, 58, 62, 65
Amitabha, 57
                                                                            \textbf{Christianity}, \texttt{114}, \texttt{142-143}, \texttt{152}; \textit{see also } \mathsf{Catholicism}
Anapji Pond, 54
                                                                             civil service examination, 66, 70-71, 78, 82-83, 91
An Dang, 91
                                                                            Cold War, 128
An Jaehong, 131
                                                                            comfort woman, 114, 119, 125; comfort station, 119
Arabia, 58, 71, 78
                                                                            Confucianism, 27, 30, 41, 54–55, 60, 70–71, 82, 90, 93, 142,
armistice, 127, 136-139
                                                                                  152; education, 27, 30, 55, 65, 70
                                                                            \underline{\mathbf{D}}
Baek Ga, 36
                                                                            Daean Work System, 142, 148
baekja, 82, 93
                                                                            Dae Joyeong, 62, 65–66
Baekje, 17–19, 23, 30, 32–38, 42–43, 45–48, 52, 54–55, 60
                                                                            Damjing, 30
Balhae, 50-52, 58, 62-67, 69, 78
                                                                            dams, 120, 136, 140, 150
Bank of Chosen, 115-116, 124
                                                                             Dangun, 11-12
Bank of Korea, 111, 154
                                                                            ddabi, 17
Battle of Bocheonbo, 118
                                                                             Daewongun, 105, 109-110
Battle of Hwangsanbeol, 37, 47
                                                                            deokseo sampun, 61
Battle of Qingshanli (Cheongsan-ri), 118
                                                                             Dok Island (Dokdo), xi, 161-167
Battle of Salsu, 30
                                                                             Doksam Dam, 139
Battle of Sarhu, 102
                                                                             dolmen, 5, 9, 12, 14; capstone, 14; go—board type, 14; table type, 14
Battle of Ugeumchi, 109-110
                                                                             Donghak, 98, 103, 110, 142
Biryu, 23, 32
                                                                             Dongye, 18–19
bone rank, 40-41
                                                                            dure, 92
bronze, 5, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18, 27, 32, 41, 52, 69; bronzeware, 9, 12, 15, 17
Bronze Age, 5, 9, 13, 17
bronze daggers, 15; mandolin-shaped 13, 15; slender, 13, 15, 18
                                                                            earthenware, 8-9, 13
Buddhism, 27, 30, 34, 36, 41–43, 48, 55–57, 60, 65, 70, 81–82,
                                                                             Easterner, 91, 93-94
     142, 152, 158; Chan (Zen), 55; Flower Garland, 55; Hinayana,
                                                                            Economic Planning Board, 153
                                                                             Enlightenment Faction, 105
     48; Jogye, 79, 152; Mahayama, 48
Bulguk Temple, 56-57, 60
                                                                             Ever Normal Granary, 78, 91
Bunhwang Temple, 40, 43, 60
Buyeo, 16, 19, 23-24, 27, 35
                                                                            factionalism, 91, 93–94, 102
Byeonhan, 18-19, 42, 45
                                                                            feng shui, 70, 84
                                                                            Four Guardian Deities, 27, 31
                                                                            Four-Seven Debate, 82, 91
Catholicism, 93, 102–103, 114, 152, 158; persecution, 103, 110
ceasefire, 133, 139
                                                                            Four State Schools, 83-84
ceasefire line, 1, 3, 140, 145, 150
                                                                            French Indochina, 118–119
celadon, 70, 76, 82
chachaung, 41, 43
chaebol, 153
```

INDEX | 193

```
hwarang, 41, 43, 55, 60
Gabo Peasants' War, 92, 105, 108-110
                                                                          hyangchal, 41
Gang Hongnip, 102
                                                                          hyangga, 41, 60-61, 79
Gapsin Coup, 107, 110
                                                                          hyanggyo, 83, 92
Gaya, 18, 23, 25, 30, 33, 44-46; Dae Gaya, 44-45; Geumgwan (Bon),
                                                                          hyangni, 70, 83
     42,44-45
                                                                          Hyecho, 55, 61
qeomunqo, 27
                                                                          Hyechong, 37
Gichuk oksa, 91
                                                                          Hyundai, 153, 156
Gija, 12
Gim Hongdo, 93, 103
                                                                          idu, 42
Gim Hongjip, 109
                                                                          Imdun, 12–13, 16
Gim Yusin, 37, 43
                                                                          Im Ggeokjeong, 91
ginseng (ginsaeng), 58, 75, 92, 96
                                                                          Imjin War, 81, 86, 88-89, 91
gisaeng, 89
                                                                          Independence Gate, 107, 111
Gisa hwanguk, 102
                                                                          independence\ movement, 117-118
Goguryeo, 16–17, 20, 23–32, 34–38, 42–43, 45–49, 51–52, 54–55, 60–62,
                                                                          inminban, 143
     64-67, 69; tombs, 25-27, 30-31, 149
                                                                          International Monetary Fund, 160-161
Göktürk, 65
                                                                          isageum, 41, 43
Gongsun clan, 16, 20
Goryeo, 27, 61, 64–66, 68–79, 81–83, 90–91; capital, 70, 74; trade, 71, 75
\textbf{Governor-General}, 113, 115, 125
                                                                          Jang Bogo, 54, 61
Government-General, 114–116, 124, 161
                                                                          Jang Gilsan, 98, 102
grain loan, 30, 93, 99
                                                                          \textbf{Japan}, 13, 15, 30, 34, 37, 48-49, 60-61, 65-66, 79, 88, 105, 110,\\
Great Northerner, 94, 102
                                                                               113-116, 120, 123-124, 126, 130, 147, 149, 151, 161-162, 165,
Guanzi, 11-12
                                                                               167; comfort stations, 119; diplomatic relations with, 36,
guardian deities, see Four Guardian Deities
                                                                               96, 102, 160, 167; trade with, 18, 45–46, 54, 58, 64, 71, 75, 83, 90,
Gukhak, 55, 60-61
                                                                               106, 146; wars with, 88-89, 91, 108
gun (county), 35, 82, 115
                                                                          Jeong Dojeon, 81, 90
Gungnamji pond, 34, 37
                                                                          leongmi hwanguk, 102
Gungye, 55, 61, 67, 78
                                                                          Jeong Mongju, 90
Gwanggaeto, 27, 31, 36; stele, 25, 30, 49
                                                                          Jeong Yagyong, 93, 98, 103
Gyechuk oksa, 102
                                                                          leonsigwa, 71, 78
gyeokjaeng, 93
                                                                          Jinbeon, 12-13, 16
Gyeomik, 36
                                                                          Jindaebeop, 26, 30
\textbf{Gyeongbok Palace}, 84, 86 - 87, 90, 107, 109 - 110, 124, 154
                                                                          Jinhan, 18–19, 23, 38, 41–42, 45
Gyeon Hwon, 55, 61, 67
                                                                          Jongmyo, 84, 86, 161
\textbf{Gyujanggak}, 87, 103
                                                                          Joseon (Old Joseon), 10–16, 18, 20, 23, 27, 103; see also Wiman Joseon
                                                                          Joseon, 79–106, 108–111, 115; capital, 84–86, 90; commerce, 91–92,
                                                                                96-97; currency, 92, 97; factionalism, 93-94; literature, 91,
Haedong Seongguk, 65
                                                                               93; social structure, 83; wars, 88–89, 95, 102
Haein Temple, 61, 161
                                                                          Jujagam, 65
Hamel, Hendrick, 102
                                                                          Jumong, 24, 27, 30, 32
Han commanderies, 16, 18, 20, 24, 27, 30; Lelang, 16, 18–20, 30,
                                                                          jungin, 83, 92, 99
     45; Lintun, 16, 20, 30; Xuantu, 16, 19-20, 30; Zhenfan, 16, 20, 30
                                                                          Jungwon stele, 25, 30
head rank, 40, 54-55
                                                                          Jurchen, 64, 68, 71–72, 75, 102
Heo Gyun, 93, 102
                                                                          Jwamyo Usa, 86
Heo Jun, 102
Hideyoshi Toyotomi, 88-89, 91
                                                                          K
\textbf{\textit{History of the Three Kingdoms}, 27, 30, 41, 70, 79}
                                                                          Khitan, 50, 58, 63–66, 72–73, 75, 78
hojok, 55
                                                                          Kim Dae-jung, 151, 157, 160-161
hominid, 5-6
                                                                          Kim Il Sung, 125, 130, 138, 141–143
Homo sapiens, 6
                                                                          Kim Il Sung Square, 144, 148-149
Hong Gyeongnae, 92, 98, 103
                                                                          Korean War, 127, 132-139; Busan perimeter, 132,
Hunmong jahoe, 91
                                                                                138; casualties, 133, 137; Incheon landing, 133–134,
hunter-gatherer, 7
                                                                                138; prisoners of war (POWs), 136, 139
Hwabaek, 41
                                                                          Korean Workers' Party, 143, 148
```

194 | KOREAN HISTORY IN MAPS

```
Later Baekje, 55, 61, 67, 69, 78
                                                                          Office of Special Advisors, 82, 87
                                                                          Office of the Censor-General, 82
Later Goguryeo, 55, 61, 67
                                                                          Office of the Inspector-General, 82, 85
Later Silla, 17, 50-61; Buddhism, 55-57, 60-61; trade, 54, 58
                                                                          office land, 60, 90-91
Lelang, 16, 18–20, 30, 45; see also Nangnang
Liang Dynasty, 34
                                                                          Okjeo, 19; Northern Okjeo, 23
Liaodong, 13, 16, 20, 27, 66
                                                                          Old Joseon, 11; see also Joseon (Old Joseon)
                                                                          Onjo, 32, 36–37
Lintun, 16, 20, 30; see also Imdun
                                                                          Opium War, 105
literati purge, 82, 90-91
low-born, 26, 70-71, 78, 83
                                                                          Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
                                                                                (OECD), 152, 161
Μ
                                                                          Oriental Development Company, 111, 115–116, 130
MacArthur, Douglas, 133, 138, 167
Mahan, 19, 23, 32, 36, 45
                                                                          paddy field, 17, 123
Maitreya, 41
Majin, 61, 67
                                                                          Paleolithic, 7
Manchuria, 23, 62, 72, 109, 113-115, 118, 124-125
                                                                          Park Chung Hee, 151, 157, 160-161
March First Movement, 115, 117, 124, 131
                                                                          Peace Dam, 150
maripaan, 41-43
                                                                          peasantry, 26, 34, 54, 142; revolts, 103, 108
Memorabilia of the Three Kingdoms, 41, 79
                                                                          people's committee, 126, 130-131, 143
merchants, 54, 58, 71, 75, 78, 83, 90, 92, 97, 110; guilds, 83, 85, 102–103
                                                                          porcelain, 70, 82-83, 93; celadon, 76
merit subject, 82
                                                                          pottery, 5, 8, 15, 45, 76, 93; comb-pattern, 8; plain, 9
Ming, 79-81, 83, 88-91, 95-96, 102-103
                                                                          Princess Jeonghyo, 64-66
Mireuk Temple, 34
                                                                          Prince Yeongchang, 102
mirror, 9, 15, 18
                                                                          printing, 70, 79; movable type, 70
Misongni (Misong-ri), 9, 13
Mohe, 42–43, 60, 64–66
                                                                          Queen Min, 105, 110
Mongolia, 2, 48, 118–119, 128, 147
Mongols, 69, 71; Mongol invasions, 72-73, 79
                                                                          <u>R</u>
mungwa, 83; see also civil service examination
                                                                          railroads, 120, 140, 154
Musin Rebellion, 102
                                                                          Rebellion of Yi Gwal, 102
                                                                          Records of the Three Kingdoms, 18
                                                                          red peasant union, 115
Namdang, 35, 42
                                                                          Rhee, Syngman, 130, 139, 152, 160, 167; Rhee line (Peace line),
National Assembly, 131, 153, 155, 160-161
                                                                                139, 167
National Defense Commission, 143, 149
                                                                          rice transplantation, 93
National Treasure, 17, 27, 32, 34, 38, 40–41, 57, 71
                                                                          Rites of Zhou, 86
Neo-Confucianism, 70, 79, 81-83, 90-91
Neolithic, 4-5, 7-8, 17
No Gun Ri (Nogeun-ri), 132, 138
                                                                          sacred bone, 40
Nongae, 89
                                                                          Sajik Altar, 84, 86
Noron (Old Doctrine), 93-94, 102
                                                                          Sakyamuni, 57
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 128
                                                                          Samhan, 10, 17-20, 34
Northerners, 93-94
                                                                          Samsung, 115, 153, 156
North Korea, 24, 129, 133–149; Central People's Committee,
                                                                          sangjwapyeong, 35
     143; culture, 142; economy, 142; Military First policy,
                                                                          sangpyeong tongbo, 97, 102
     149; nuclear issue, 145, 149; politics, 143; refugees,
                                                                          Saro, 19, 38
     147; society, 143
                                                                          Sataek Jijeok stele, 34, 37
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 145, 149
                                                                          \textbf{secondary capital}, 42, 50, 53, 55, 58, 60, 63, 68
                                                                          seodang, 83
                                                                          Seokguram, 55, 60-61, 114, 124, 161
                                                                          seongbun, 143
                                                                          \textbf{Seonggyungwan}, 83-84
                                                                          \textbf{Seoul}, 84 - 85, 89 - 91, 99, 102 - 103, 105, 107, 109 - 111, 114 - 117, 120, \\
                                                                                124, 130, 134, 136, 138–139, 148, 152, 154–155, 158, 160–161
```

INDEX | 195

```
tomb mural, 27
seowon, 91-92, 103
Seo Yunbok, 131
                                                                           \textbf{trade}, 12 - 13, 18 - 19, 27, 44 - 46, 54, 65 - 66, 74 - 75, 83, 92, 96 - 97,\\
seven-branched sword, 34
                                                                                103, 142, 161; Arabia, 58, 71, 75, 78; China; 12, 18, 27, 34, 45–46,
shamanism, 70
                                                                                 54, 58, 64, 71, 75, 83, 96, 102, 142; Japan, 18, 34, 45–46, 58, 66,
\textbf{Shandong peninsula}, 12, 20, 65-66
                                                                                 71, 75, 83, 90, 96, 105, 146
sijo, 91, 93
                                                                           Treaty of Shimonoseki, 105, 110
Silhak, 93, 98
                                                                           tribute merchant, 92
Silk Road, 46
                                                                           true bone, 40-41, 54-55
Silla, 17–18, 23, 27, 30, 32, 35–43; Buddhism, 41–42, 48; culture,
                                                                           Tsushima, 83, 90
     41; economy, 40; political system, 41; social status, 40; trade,
     46; see also Later Silla
                                                                           Uniform Tax Law (Daedongbeop), 92, 102
Sinim sahwa, 102
                                                                           United Nations (UN), 131, 133-139, 147, 149, 161
Sino-Japanese War, 105, 108-110
                                                                           Usan, 42, 162, 167
Sinsa muok, 91
Six Ministries (Yukjo), 82, 85–86, 93
Sohn Kee-Chung (Son Gijeong), 125
                                                                           Vairocana, 56-57, 61
Soron (Young Doctrine), 93-94, 102
                                                                           W
Soseono, 32
                                                                           Wang Geon, 69, 74, 78
Southerners, 93–94, 102
                                                                           Warring States, 11
Southern Qi, 36
                                                                           Warsaw Pact, 128-129
South Korea, 41, 56–57, 130–137, 139, 142, 146–162; capital,
                                                                           Weilüe, 13
     154–155; culture, 152; democracy, 151, 157; industrialization,
                                                                           Westerner, 93-94, 102
     153, 156; politics, 153; society, 152
                                                                           Wiman, 12-13; Wiman Joseon, 12-13, 16, 18, 20
State Confucian Academy, 30, 84
                                                                           Wonhyo, 55; Wonhyo Bridge, 155
State Council (Uijeongbu), 82, 85, 93
\pmb{statelet}, 18-20, 23, 27, 32, 38, 42, 44-45, 162\\
                                                                           <u>X</u>
stone tool, 7-8
                                                                           Xiongnu, 12
Straight Talk on Farming, 90
                                                                           Xuantu, 16, 19–20, 30; see also Hyeondo
Sugang Palace, 90
Sui Dynasty, 27–30, 36–37, 42–43
Suiho Dam, 120, 125
                                                                           Yan, 10, 12–13, 20, 30
sujoji, 70-71
                                                                           yangban, 82-83, 90, 92-93, 103; "fallen yangban," 92
Sungnye Gate (Namdaemun), 84, 154, 161
                                                                           Yemaek, 12-13, 16, 24
\textbf{Supreme People's Assembly}, 131, 141, 143, 149
                                                                           Yeon Gaesomun, 29
Supung Dam, 140
                                                                           Yeo Unhyeong, 131
sutra, 37, 57, 60, 79; Amitabha, 57; Avatamsaka, 57; Lotus, 57
                                                                           Yi Hwang (Toegye), 82, 91
                                                                           Yi I (Yulgok), 82, 91
                                                                           Yi Injik, 111
\textbf{Taebong}, 61, 67
                                                                           Yi Monghak, 91
Tamna, 22, 25, 33, 36, 39, 67
                                                                           Yi Seunghun, 103
Tang Dynasty, 23, 27, 29–30, 32, 36–38, 42–43, 47, 50–52, 54, 58,
                                                                           Yi Sunsin, 88-89, 91
     60-66, 71, 78
                                                                           Yi Wanyong, 113
tangpyeongchaek (policy of impartiality), 93
                                                                           Yuan Dynasty, 71–72, 79
Tears of Blood, 111
                                                                           Yuan Shikai, 110
telegraph, 110, 116
temple, 30, 32, 34, 37, 40, 56, 60–61, 78–79; Hwangnyong,
                                                                           <u>Z</u>
     42–43; see also Bulguk Temple
                                                                           zaibatsu, 153
Ten Diagrams on Sage Learning, 91
                                                                           Zhenfan, 16, 20, 30; see also Jinbeon
The Independent, 107, 110
                                                                           Zhu Xi, 71, 79, 83
Three Chancelleries and Six Ministries, 65, 71
Three Kingdoms, 17–18, 23 passim, 51, 54–55, 60
Tokugawa, 96, 102-103
\textbf{tomb}, 5, 9, 12 - 13, 15 - 16, 18 - 19, 24 - 27, 30 - 31, 34, 36, 38, 41, 44, 49,\\
     55; Balhae, 62, 64–66, 69–70; of Dangun, 11
```

196 | KOREAN HISTORY IN MAPS