

## Index

[Author's note: Individual names appear below – as with jurors or activists – only when they occur more than once or when public contributions were sustained.]

- Ada Andrews v. Julius Andrews* (1887), 148  
*Adkins v. Children's Hospital* (1923), 3, 250n  
*A. Harker v. James Woolery* (1895), 239n  
 Allyn, Justice Frank, 137, 140, 187  
 American Woman Suffrage Association (AWSA),  
     *See* NWSA, NAWSA, and WERA  
 Anders, Chief Justice Thomas, 232  
 Andrews, James DeWitt, 190  
*Annie M. Hall v. Estella B. Hall* (1905), 242n  
*Annie Walker v. Territory of Washington* (1884), 93  
 Anti-suffragism, 62, 138–9, 147–8, 160–70,  
     178–9, 199–228, 263–5, 301–2  
 Anti-vice activism, 83–95, 100, 224–53  
 Anthony, Susan B., 4, 12–13, 30–3, 122, 126,  
     172, 257–8, 290  
 Austin, Arthur S., and *Bloomer v. Todd*, 187–8,  
     220–21  
 Bar admission for women, *see* Office Holding  
 Barlow, Addie [Mrs. Frances], 73, 84, 86–7,  
     193, 205, 229  
 Beach, Alma, 162, 194  
 Beck, Senator James, 174  
 Bigelow, Ann, 28, 31  
 Bigelow, Daniel Richardson, 28, 32  
 Billings, Lilla Spurlock, 267, 306  
 Biological determinism, 51, 92  
 Blackburn, Senator Joseph, 149  
 Blackwell, Alice Stone, 180  
 Blackwell, Henry Browne, 165, 179, 189,  
     212–13  
*Board of Trade of City of Seattle v. Mary Hayden* (1892), 236–7  
*James V. Bolster v. C. H. Stocks* (1896), 239n  
 Bowditch, William Ingersoll, 189  
 Bradshaw, Charles, 93  
 Bradwell, Myra, 23, 189  
 Brent, Delegate Thomas, 55, 100  
 Brown, Benjamin, 181, 217  
 Brown, Mary Olney, 29–31, 41, 45  
 Browne, Leona, 281  
*Brotton v. Langert* (1890), 234  
 Burke, Thomas, 54, 114–15, 121  
 Butler, Senator Matthew, 175–7  
*C. C. Thornton v. Territory of Washington* (1888), 194  
 Cable Act of 1922, and women's nationality, 48  
 Call, Senator Wilkinson, 175  
*Castor v. Peterson* (1891), 237  
 Catt, Carrie Chapman, 265, 299  
 Chadwick, Justice Stephen, 249, 251  
*Charles E. Russell v. Ella Guptill* (1896), 268  
 Chick, Mrs. Florence, 61–2  
 Chinese communities, 52, 107–12  
     and xenophobia, 101, 110–11  
     and labor competition, 52, 104, 108–9, 113,  
     117, 201, 222

- Chinese communities (cont.)  
 emasculation of Chinese men, 108–10,  
 113, 222  
 debasement of Chinese women, 107–8  
 and Anti-Chinese Congresses, 110  
 and violence against, 111–15, 118, 121, 141  
 Chinese Exclusion Act, 5, 113  
 Church of Latter-Day Saints, *see* Mormonism  
 Civil-rights legislation, territorial, 8, 37, 201,  
 and state, 241  
 Clark, Sophie, and Women's Legislative  
 Council, 239–40, 297  
 Cleveland, President Grover, 62, 160, 189  
 Code of 1881, and validity of, 154, 158–9, 232,  
 and Congressional re-enactment, 158  
*Columbia National Bank v. Allen Embree*  
 (1891), 236  
*Commercial Bank of Vancouver v. Eli Scott and*  
*Martha Scott* (1893), 239n  
 Community-property legislation, 21, 33–5,  
 37–41, 88, 99–100, 137–8, 142–3, 148,  
 201–2  
 and co-sovereignty, 154, 201–2, 207  
 and takings of vested rights, 232  
 in other jurisdictions, 30, 36, 211  
 and constitutional conventions, 36, 211–12  
 and link to equal suffrage or jury duty, 44–5,  
 88–9, 92, 152–3, 207, 272–3  
 weakening or erosion of, 228–40, 273, 295–6  
*See also* Married women's property acts,  
 Sovereignty  
 Constitutional conventions and statehood, 199  
 Ellensburg (1889), 209  
 Olympia (1889), 199–221  
 leadership, 209–11  
 and citizenship for women, 206, 210–19  
 and domestic improvement or  
 regulation, 211  
 Walla Walla (1878), 35–7, 44, 55  
 Constitutional limitations, *see* Fourteenth  
 Amendment  
 Cooley, Thomas M., and *Constitutional*  
*Limitations*, 200, 221  
*See also* Fourteenth Amendment  
 Coverture, common law of, 8–9, 16, 23, 35,  
 37–8, 87, 283  
 retentions or resurgence of, 48, 89, 228–40  
*See also* Legal system of Washington,  
 Community property  
 Crow, Justice Herman, 4, 18, 249–50, 288,  
 290, 297  
 Custody of children, 37  
 Customary constitutionalism, 162  
*See also* Social practice.  
 Cyderman, Doris, 257  
  
*Daniel Hoover v. David J. Chambers* (1887), 99  
*David H. Webster v. Mary E. Thorndyke*  
 (1895), 233  
*Davidson v. Mantor* (1907), 239n  
 Dawes Severalty Act, 54  
 Dennison, Judge Benjamin, 119–20, 121n,  
 156–7, 180, 184, 207, 290  
 Denny, Arthur Armstrong, 29  
 Denny, David T., 61  
 Dependency and territorial incapacity, 95,  
 175–6, 191, 200–1, 217  
 DeVoe, Emma Smith, 258–77, 298–9  
 DeVoe, Helen and Harriet, 159  
*Dewitt Rumsey v. Territory of Washington*  
 (1888), 155  
 Divorce law, 99, and legislative divorce, 48  
 Dolph, Senator Joseph N., 148, 173–4  
 Donation Land Claim Act (1850), 241  
*Dora Powell v. F. M. Pugh, Sheriff* (1896), 239n  
*Dred Scott v. Sandford* (1857), 96, 179  
 Dunbar, Representative and Justice Ralph,  
 214–15, 232–3, 234–7, 245, 280  
 Duniway, Abigail, 17, 30, 35, 42–6, 48, 63,  
 70–1, 73, 77, 83, 122, 126, 160, 171,  
 187, 217, 260, 302  
  
 Economic and industrial development, 4, 7–8,  
 15, 54–5, 102–5, 145–6, 200–1  
 Economic equality or citizenship, 42, 104–6,  
 224, 228–53  
 and suffrage, 103, 228–9, 262–3  
 and the family wage, 104  
*See also* Civil rights legislation, Community  
 property  
 Edwards, Percy, 288, 306  
 Eight-hour laws, and men, 242–4. *See also*  
 Protectionism.  
 Eldridge, Edward, 29, 33, 35, 212, 214–15,  
 219–20  
 Election laws, *see* Equal Suffrage  
*Eliza Guye v. John W. Guye* (1911), 233  
*E. Main v. John D. Scholl* (1898), 238n  
*Emily A. Ebey v. Ebey and Beam* (1862)  
 Equal suffrage, establishment of, 8, 37, 42,  
 46–48, 51, re-establishment of, 254–87  
 and civil disobedience or civil unrest, 163–4,  
 178, 190, 192–3, 207, 218–19, 266–68  
 and anti-vice campaigns, 83, 99, 118–23, 208

## Index

329

- and lower-class or working women and unions, 50, 158–9, 262
- and school suffrage, 32, 49, 214–15, 218
- and revolutionary republicanism, 47, 52, 63, 218–19
- and territorial legalities, 46–8, 152–55, 164–8, 176–7, 186, 189–90
- and state legalities, 173–4, 205–6, 210–19, 228–9, 254–87
- and execution of state equal-suffrage amendment, 265–6
- and state rights or home rule, 179, 190–1
- women's participation in, 49–51, 96–7, 256
- and elimination of, 165–90, 210–19
- and vested rights or uncontested usage, 182–3, 189, 232, 293
- in other western territories or states, 256–7, 262–3, 299–307
- See also* Jury duty, Office holding, Sovereignty, Community property, Prohibitionism
- Equal education, 105, 197
- Eustis, Senator James Biddle, and Eustis Amendment, 173, 176–8, 184
- Ex Parte Yarbrough* (1884), 212
- Farley, G. M., 278–9
- Ferry, Governor Elisha P., 129, 172, 210, 220
- Fletcher R. Fields v. Sarah J. Fields* (1891), 236
- Fifteenth Amendment, 174
- Fourteenth Amendment,
  - and due process or liberty of contract, 2, 15–16, 194, 200–1, 245–53, 288
  - and political rights and obligations, 13, 30–1
  - and female attorneys, 92–3
  - and other Reconstruction Amendments, 30–1
  - and anti-saloonism, 118, 194
  - See also* Thomas Cooley
- Fraternalism and government, 253
- Gage, Matilda, 197
- Garrison, William, 44
- Gender, social construction of, 162, 194, 99–144, 203, 228–9, 253–5, 290–303
- Goodwin, Henry, 301
- Gordon, Laura DeForce, 201, 206, and Bloomer v. Todd appeal, 188–9, 219, 221
- Gordon, Justice Merritt, 239, 273
- Gordon, Mrs. Jennie, 279–80
- Greene, Chief Justice Roger Sherman, 17, 22, 26–7, 51, 78, 86–7, 90, 94, 99–100, 143, 147–8, 160–1, 201, 234, 286–7, 278, 294, 298, 302
- and co-sovereignty, 23–27, 38, 77, 81, 99, 115–16, 147, 191–2, 205
- candidate for governor, 115, 257
- and community-property laws, 38–40, 99, 229
- and mixed-sex juries, 69, 74–82, 86–9, 115, 125–9, 133–4, 138–9, 155–6, 164
- and nature of the organic act, 56
- and equal suffrage, 44, 125–6, 181, 184, 192–3, 195–6, 221
- and women's domesticity, 78, 80
- and human rights, including Asian, 31, 110–13
- and republican government, 114–6, 185
- and prohibition or temperance, 51, 79–80, 120–21, 185
- Greene, Mrs. Roger Sherman, 159
- Haines, J. C., 87, 184, 209
- Harbert, Elizabeth Boynton, 122, 172
- Harper, Ida Husted, 263
- Harrison, President Benjamn, 171, 213, 220
- Hay, Governor Marion E., 275
- Henrietta Somerville v. State of Washington* (1912), 1–4, 8, 11, 19–20, 240–53, 288–9, 304–5
- Henry, Clerk of Court Francis, 187, 213
- Higgeson, Laura, 277, 279
- Hindman, Matilda, 205, 290
- H. L. Marston v. T. J. Hughes* (1891), 221
- Hoar, Senator George, 95, 106–7, 125–6, 173, 213, and Bloomer appeal, 188
- Holden v. Hardy* (1898), 245
- Holmes and Bull Furniture Co. v. John Hedges* (1896), 256n
- Hoyt v. Florida* (1961), 13n
- Hoyt, Justice John Philo, 89–90, 135–8, 153, 209, 211–19, 221, 230, 232, 237–8
- Hughes, Daniel, 110–11
- Hughes, Sarah, 43
- Humes, Representative and Judge Thomas, 230–1, 273
- Hurtado v. California* (1884), 137
- Hutton, May Arkwright, and Levi Hutton, 17, 90, 260–77, 298
- Ida Harvey v. Sparks Brothers* (1907), 233
- Indians, American, 52–4, 223–24, and the Chinese, 223

- In Re Broad* (1904), 243  
 Isaacs, Bessie, 192, 212, 219, 232
- Jacobs, Judge Orange, 46, 65, 122, 159n, 163, 209, 212  
 Japanese workers, 222, 246  
*J. C. McCarty v. State of Washington* (1890), 137  
*J. K. Thorndike v. Elvira Thorndike* (1861), 28  
*Jeffrey Harland v. Territory of Washington* (1885), 140, 151–54, 161–5, 178, 180, 221  
*John G. Lybarger v. State of Washington* (1891), 280  
*John U. Brookman v. State Insurance Company of Oregon* (1897), 233  
 Jones, Justice Richard, 132–3, 135, 141, 154, 163, 183–5, 208–9  
 Jones, Reverend May C., 104  
 Jones, Professor O. S., 159  
 Jury duty, mixed-sex, 9, 11–13, 17, 47, 57, 63–98, 96–7, 100, 123, 160, 164–95, 178, 274–7, 291–5, 306–7  
   women's experiences of, 64–6, 68–9, 72–3, 78–9, 84–5, 97–8, 124–5, 127–8, 131–40, 159, 276–87  
   women's exemption from, 63, 65, 73–4, 81–2, 126–7, 160, 163–4, 166, 178, 254–5, 266–77  
   and householder status, 87–90, 93–7  
   and republican government, 17, 111–12, 115, 123–4, 126, 159, 291–2, 306–7  
   in state constitution or laws, 216, 254–5, 276–7  
   and organic act, 150, 177–8  
   matron's jury, 140  
   and economic gain, 125  
   and women's bodies or sexuality, 18, 66–8, 70, 73, 76, 100–1, 127, 141, 283, 295–6  
   and children, 69, 127  
   resistance to or complaints about, 67, 70–3, 81–2, 84, 123–4, 127–40, 184–5, 270–71, 281–2, 284  
   in the American west, 270–1, 286–7, 299–306  
   *See also* Bloomer v. Todd, Harland v. Territory, Rosencrantz v. Territory, Obligations
- Justices of the Peace, women's election as, 62
- Keith, Mary R., 204–5  
 King County Bar Association, 132, 157
- King, Judge John F., 26  
 Kinnear, Representative J. B., 142–3  
 Knapp, Henry M., 143, 168
- Laborers and workplace unrest, 2–3, 102–18, 222–26  
 Labor organizations and unions, 15, 103, 117, 222, 240–53  
 Langford, Justice William, 93n, 123, 148–50, 154, 160, 193–5, 221, 301  
 Lapham, Senator Elbridge Gerry, 44, 95  
 'Law and Order' movement, 120–21  
 Legal system of Washington Territory, 8, and hybridization, 21–27  
 Lewis, Representative J. R., 143, 165  
 Lister, Elizabeth and David, 72–3, 84, 86–7, 98, 193  
*Littell and Smythe v. Miller* (1892), 238  
*Lizzie H. Forker v. Samuel Henry* (1899), 241
- Local-option laws, *see* Prohibition and temperance  
*Lochner v. New York* (1905), 1, 247n, 289  
*Lorenzo Snow v. U.S.* (1886), 188–9  
*Lovica Hamilton v. Leopold Hirsch and James Hayden* (1884), 84  
 Loyal League, 113, 117  
*Lucy A. Ryan v. David Fergusson* (1891), 238  
*Luzader v. Sargeant* (1892), 256n
- Manhood, 40, 53, 100–3, 160, 173–5, 200–1, and masculinity in public life, 208–10, 240–50  
 Married women's property acts and equal rights, 33–5, 296  
   *See also* Community-property legislation  
*Mary Phelps and John S. Phelps v. S. S. City of Panama* (1877), 22–25, 87, 111;  
*Mary Phelps v. Steamship Panama* (1879), 23  
 McBride, Governor Henry, 268  
 McCoy, Zerelda Nichols, 17, 62, 73, 85–6, 93, 97, 136, 186–7, 192–3, 202, 206–7, 212–19, 229–30, 289  
*Maynard v. Valentine* (1880), and legislative divorce, 48  
 McCulloch, Catherine Waugh, 240, 277  
 McRedmond, Luke, 113  
 Metcalf, Attorney General James, 186–7  
 Minimum-wage legislation, state, 251  
*Minor v. Happersett*, 180, 182, and Francis and Virginia Minor, 212

## Index

331

- Mollie Rosencrantz v. Territory of Washington* (1884), 82–98, 100–1, 133, 135, 152–3, 165
- Monroe [Munroe], Mrs. Elizabeth, 84–5, 87
- Montgomery, Alexander, and Democratic Central Committee, 172n
- Moore, Governor Miles Conway, 171
- Mormonism, 106–7,  
   and Edmunds Act, 176,  
   and Bloomer v. Todd appeal, 188
- Mrs. O. I. Converse v. W. A. Mix* (1911), 19
- Muller v. Oregon* (1908), 1–3, 244–5, 247–50, 288, 290, 305
- Munday, Charles F., 158, 163
- Murray, William, 84n, 181–2
- Myra Bradwell v. State of Illinois* (1872), 93, 182
- Nash, Justice Lucius B., 178–81
- National American Woman Suffrage Association (NAWSA), 254–5, 258–63, 290, and Seattle convention (1909), 263–4
- National Woman Suffrage Association (NWSA), 84, 193, 208  
   *See also* WERA, NAWSA
- Nellie Douthitt v. A. E. MacCulsky* (1895), 239n
- Nellie Lee v. Theodore M. Lee* (1891), 232
- Nevada Bloomer v. John Todd* (1888), 20, 84n, 178–92, 187–98, 206, 209  
   and US Supreme Court appeal, 187–8, 211–14, 220–21  
   legal criticism of, 189–91, 303
- New England Woman Suffrage Association, 125–6
- ‘New Women,’ 226, 260
- Nineteenth Amendment, and jury duty, 13, and economic equality, 250–51
- Newell, Governor William, 6, 45, 200
- Normile v. Thompson* (1905), 243
- Obligations of citizenship, 57, 66–7, 73, 195, 266–8, 271, 294–5, and tax exemptions, 269  
   *See also* Jury Duty, Office Holding
- Odell, James, and Democratic Central Committee, 168
- Office holding, mixed sex, 57–63, 71, 194–5, 206, 241, 256, 267–8; masculinity of, 182–3, 186–7, 268, 274
- Oliver Redford v. Spokane Street Railway Co.* (1896), 273
- Organic Act (1853), 4, nature of, 28, 293  
   and composition of the electorate, 29, 32, 183  
   and political obligations, 32, 57
- Otto v. Hanford* (1886), 150
- People’s Party and Populism, 117
- Platt, Senator Orville, 146,  
   and Bloomer appeal, 188
- Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896), 92, 301
- Political Equality League, 260, 262
- Political parties, women’s equal participation in, 58, 60–2
- Polygamy, Mormon and Indian, 106–7,  
   *see also* Mormonism
- Potter v. Potter* (1907), 233
- Pratt v. Ramsey* (1884–5), 207
- Prohibitionism and temperance, 6, 104–5, 117–23, 204, 208, 226–8  
   and rhetorical violence, 118–19, 208  
   and manhood, 118  
   and local-option legislation, 118–21, 142  
   and unconstitutional takings, 121, 193, 257  
   and state suffragism, 256–7
- Protectionism, state, 2–5, 197–8, 224–53, and paternalism, 200–1  
   and hours legislation, 1–4, 224–53  
   and girls, 224–5  
   and women, 225–53  
   *See also* Buchanan v. State, Somerville v. State, Paternalism, Fraternalism
- Querin v. Querin* (1907), 233
- Radebaugh, Editor Randolph F., and Tacoma *Daily Ledger*, 102–5, 230, 266, 290
- Railroads, and Northern Pacific Railroad, 4, 37, 100, 146, 199
- Rasmus Konnerup v. J. C. Frandsen and Elizabeth Frandsen* (1894), 239n
- R. Cunningham v. Harry Krutz* (1905), 242n
- Reconstruction amendments, 9, 207, *see also* Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth Amendments
- Republican citizenship, and rights and duties, 202–7  
   *See also* Roger S. Greene, Equal Suffrage, Jury Duty, Sovereignty
- Redmond, L. W., 171

- Richard Holyoke v. D. B. Jackson* (1882), 38–40, 87, 148, 234  
*Ritchie v. [People of] Illinois* (1895), 245.  
*Robert Patterson v. Elizabeth Patterson* (1907), 233  
 Robinson, Lelia, 41, 90  
   and bar admission, 58–9, 179  
   and observations of mixed-sex juries, 64–5, 69  
*Rugh v. Ottenheimer* (1877), 25  
  
*Sarah Webster v. David Webster* (1892), 236  
 Sarah Yesler Home for Working Girls, 228  
 Saxon, Elizabeth, and WCTU on suffrage, 191, and NWSA, 208  
*Schwabacher Bros. v. H. G. VanReypen and Carmi Dibble* (1893), 239n  
 Scott, Justice Elmon, 232, 238–9  
 Semple, Governor Eugene, 18, 20, 114, 147, 164–5, 307  
   and labor or civil strife and martial law, 114, 164–6  
   and mixed-sex suffrage, 147, 164–71, 191, 202  
   and female office holding, 186–7  
*Shea v. Olsen* (1936), 252  
 Sixteenth Amendment, and statehood, 35, 43, 45, 95, 172, 176–7  
   and mixed-sex democracy, 94–5, 189, 256, 258  
   *See also* Equal suffrage  
 Smith, Eben, and King County Bar Association, 132  
 Social practice and customary  
   constitutionalism, 14, 18, 21, 24, 46–7, 56, 100–1, 194–5, 203, 288–302  
 Sovereignty, constitutional, 8–10, 101, 142–3, 202–3, 236–7, 250, 289–306  
   and women's co-sovereignty, 13, 19, 24, 76–7, 89–90, 154–5, 166, 194–5, 250–54  
   and 'separate-but-equal' sovereignty, 143–4, 167–8, 202–3  
   popular sovereignty in territories, 190–1, 298–306  
   and divisibility or indivisibility, 194–5, 203, 289  
 Speech, liberty of, 207–8  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 41, 296, 305  
*Stanton Warburton v. Matilda B. White* (1898), 233  
*State of Washington v. A. P. Vance* (1902), 282  
  
*State of Washington v. C. W. Clausen* (1911), 252n  
*State of Washington v. Mountain Timber Company* (1913), 252  
*State of Washington v. Pacific American Fisheries* (1913), 252  
*State of Washington v. Rholeder* (1914), 282  
 Squire, Governor Watson C., 110, 113, 115–17, 209  
 Sullivan, Potter Charles [P. C.], 212  
*Susenberg and Co. v. Bucher* (1886), 149  
*Sylvania N. Sadler v. U. S. Niesz and Ada Niesz* (1892), 239  
*State ex rel Richey* (1906), 243  
*State of Washington v. Buchanan* (1902), 3, 19, 244–5, 248  
*State of Washington v. W. H. Davis* (1906), 243  
 Statehood, admission of Washington to, 4, 15–16, 44–5, 54, 95, 144–5, 291  
   in other territories, 4, 94–5, 101, 172, 189  
   and national conformity, 201  
   and political experimentation, 145–6, 164  
   and equal suffrage, 101, 144, 171–192, 196–7  
   and political fraternalism, 146  
   and state rights, 173, 176, 190  
   and Congressional oversight, 177–79  
 Statutory titling, and political equality, 148–98  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 19  
 Stiles, Justice Theodore, 232, 234, 237  
 Stone, Lucy, 57  
*Swain v. Swain* (1907), 233  
  
 Talmage, Reverend T. W., 105  
*Taylor v. Louisiana* (1975), 13  
 Teller, Senator Henry, 175  
 Temperance, *see* Prohibitionism and temperance  
*Territory of Washington v. Cornelius Bradshaw* (1885), 155  
*Territory of Washington v. Johnny and Paddy* (1884), 129  
 Thirteenth Amendment, 31  
*Thomas McDonough v. Charles Craig and Annie Craig* (1894), 238  
 Thomas, Mrs. Mary, 61  
 Thomas, Winnie, 68, 78–9  
*Thurston County v. Tenino Stone Quarries, Inc.* (1906), 268–9  
*Town of Elma v. John Carney and Lestina Carney* (1892), 239n

## Index

333

- Trefethen, David and Loren Grinstead, law firm of, 249–51
- Turner, George, 17, 84n, 90–3, 147, 148n, 150–160, 176–7, 184–5, 201, 209–19, 221, 290, 294, 298, 301  
 and unitary household headship, 91–2, 297  
 and mixed-sex juries, 91–2, 150–54, 163  
 and nature of organic act, 92, 153, 295  
 and law of coverture, 152–4, 295  
 and local option laws, 122  
 and elimination of equal suffrage, 182–3, 195, 257
- Unionism, *see* Labor organizations
- United States Senate,  
 on mixed-sex democracy, 86, 94–6  
 on admission to statehood, 95–6, 101  
 woman-suffrage committee reports, 86
- V. M. Bond v. J. M. Bond* (1907), 233
- Villard, Henry, and Northern Pacific Railroad, 119
- Voorhees, Senator Daniel, 101, 172n, 175
- Voorhees, Delegate Charles, 101, 142, 158, 172, 175
- W. E. Roche Fruit Co. v. Northern Pacific Railroad* (1943), 287–8
- Washington Bureau of Associated Charities, 227
- Washington Paper Box Company, and  
*Somerville v. State*, 246, 248
- Washington Territory, formation of, 21, and population, 5
- See also* Organic Act, Legal System of Washington, Economic and Industrial Development
- Weber, Max, and disenchantment, 17
- Western Washington Republican Party, 115
- Whipple, Dr. Ella, 61
- White, Narcissa, 122
- White, Councilman O. G., 165
- White, US Attorney William H., 63, 132, 157–9, 163–4
- Wilcox, Reverend G. E., 170
- William M. White v. Territory of Washington*, 154, 186
- Willard, Frances, and WCTU, 45, 119–21, 163
- Wingard, Justice Samuel, 73, 84, 93n
- Wilterwood v. Stafford* (1879), 38
- Workman's compensation law, state, 252
- Woman suffrage, *see* Equal Suffrage
- Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), and Frances Willard, 45, 119–21, 163, 167  
 and common cause with suffragists, 191–3  
 and urban reform, 227
- Women's Club Movement, 6, 226–28
- Women's Equal Rights Association (WERA), 70–1, 73, 83–5, 97, 128, 160, 163–5, 167, 186, 193, 202, 205, 232, 258–75, 298
- Women's Protective and Benefit Association, 228
- Women's Pure Food Committee, 227
- W. S. Conrad v. Carrie M. Mertz* (1906), 238n