

Index

```
Adler, M.H.B., 62, 92
                                             Browne, Malcolm, 221, 228
                                             Buddhist Crisis, 228–229
Agroville Program, 179–181, 183–186
  community development and, 182
                                             Burma, 89, 217
  Personalist Revolution and, 180-181
  as source of peasant discontent,
                                             Cà Mau peninsula, 29
                                             Cách Mạng Nhân Vị, see Personalist
         183-185, 234
  suspension of, 186
                                                      Revolution
Anderson, Benedict, 3
                                             Cambodia, 76, 88-89, 166, 174, 189, 200,
Army of the Republic of Vietnam (ARVN),
                                                      205, 220, 234
                                             Cần Lao, 18-19
         183, 203, 219
                                             Cao Đài, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 82, 168,
Bảo Đại, 11, 16, 19, 42, 43, 45, 47-48
                                                      171, 200
                                               conflict with Ngô Đình Diệm, 44
Barrows, Leland, 61, 73, 74
  assessment of Civic Action program,
                                             Cardineaux, Alfred, 63
                                               assessment of Civic Action program, 63
         71-72
  as high modernist, 73-74, 223
                                               assessment of Lansdale report, 68-69
                                             CARE (the Cooperative for Assistance and
Bảy Viễn, 43, 45
Bến Tre, 85, see also Kiến Hòa
                                                      Relief Everywhere), 31
Bettering the People's Conditions of
                                             Catton, Philip, 180, 230
                                             CDV (Đặc Ủy Phủ Công Dân Vụ),
         Existence, 130, 135-136, 137,
                                                      see Special Commissariat for
         142, 150, 156
  community development and, 135, 151
                                                      Civic Action
                                             Central Highlands, 76, 165, 166, 174, 200
  influence of Personalism, 135
  Kiều Công Cung's view of, 9
                                             Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 2, 23,
                                                      31, 60, 117
  problems, 142-143
Bidault, Georges, 14, 15110
                                               coups
Biên Hòa, 183
                                                 Iran and Guatemala, 118n91
Bình Dương, 189
                                             Chapman, Jessica, 54-55
Bình Long, 167
                                             Chinese Revolution, 67
Bình Xuyên, 43, 44, 45, 47, 55, 82,
                                             Christie, Clive, 237-238
                                             Civic Action cadres, 1, 35, 148
         168, 171
  conflict with Ngô Đình Diệm, 44
                                               activity, 75-76
Bradley, Mark, 115
                                                 Bà Rịa, 79
Bremen, Jan, 236-237
                                                 Ba Xuyen, 155, 157, 158
```



256

Civic Action cadres (cont.) land reform and, 168 Bac Liêu, 75 Law 10/59 and, 181-182, 187 Bến Tre, 76-79 National Liberation Front challenge to, Biên Hòa, 30, 75 200-205 Bình Định, 30 nation-building and, 79 Bình Thuận, 159, 201 peasant view of, 34, 191 Central Highlands, 80-81, 158-159 Personalism and, 149 Personalist Revolution and, 135 Darlac, 80 Định Tường, 156, 157, 203 problems, 153 Đồng Nai Thương, 80 An Giang, 153-154 An Xuyen, 153-154 Gia Định, 30, 191, 201 Gò Công, 75 Bà Rịa, 87 Kiên Giang, 158 Bến Tre, 85 Kiến Hòa, 202 Bình Dường, 155 Kiến Phong, 157, 204 Central Highlands, 178 Kiến Tường, 156, 172, 175, 191, 204 Gò Công, 86 Kiến Phong, 154 Kon Tum, 80 Long An, 152–153, 155, 157 Long An, 178 Phong Dinh, 155 Long Xuyên, 75 Phong Dinh, 203 Tân An, 85 Phú Yên, 153, 155, 158, 201 relations with peasantry, 79, 152 Phước Tuy, 201 role and responsibilities, 2, 30, 32–33, Pleiku, 80 49, 51-52, 53-54, 55-56, 77, Quảng Đức, 191, 200 130-131, 133, 135, 136-137, Quảng Nam, 138, 174, 201 177, 182, 194-195 Quảng Ngãi, 158, 189, 201 role and responsibilities under Kiều Tây Ninh, 75, 139, 156, 172, 201 Công Cung's community Thừa Thiên, 156-157 development plan, 150-152 Tuyên Đức, 155, 200 shortcomings of Diệm regime and, 234 Vĩnh Bình, 139, 174, 202 southern insurgency and, 186-191, 193 Vĩnh Long, 79, 139, 174 Strategic Hamlet Program and, 214-215 Agroville Program and, 181–182 training, 29-30, 31-32, 37, 52-53, communist challenge to, 79-80, 58-60, 91, 92, 93, 130-131, 134, 188-191, 192-193 161, 188, 207 under Kiều Công Cung's community communist denunciation, 55, 75, 77, 82, 135, 138, 151, 156, 192, 203 development plan, 148-150 communist denunciation campaign and, modelled on communist 162-163, 170-171 techniques, 57 as vanguard of Ngô Đình Diêm's communist threat to, 79-80, 83-84, 139, 170, 172, 174-175 national vision, 77-78 Việt Minh challenge to, 37-38 community development plan and, 130, 131, 133 village administration and, 137-138, counterinsurgency activity, 182, 187 152-153, 194 criteria for eligibility, 57 Civic Action program, 26-28, see also Dinh Điển Program and, 138 Special Commissariat for highland ethnic minorities and, 80-81, Civic Action American support for, 31, 74 188-189 initial recruits, 29-30 communist challenge to Kiều Công Cung's community Kiến Tường, 160 development plan and, as counterinsurgency strategy, 187-188 156-159, 187 influence of community land development and, 168 development, 94-95

Index



Index

257

problems, 34-35, 37, 57-60 De Clerc, Marcel, 109 An Giang, 160 development of community development Bà Ria, 235 plan and, 109-110, 111 Biên Hòa, 36 question of Civic Action program and Cà Mau peninsula, 160 community development, 111 Tuyên Đức, 159 Decree 22, 48-49, 50, 51, 54, 58 see also Special Commissariat for resistance to American, 28 Civic Action, 1955 reorganization bureaucratic, 28 Decree 116, 91-94 Civil Guard, 84, 194, 195, 203, 209, 213, 219 Democratic Republic of Vietnam (DRV), Cochin China, 106 14, 15, 19, 40, 98, 183, see also North Vietnam Cold War, 3, 4, 6, 11, 13, 14, 91, 98, 99, 116, 122 establishment of, 12 in Third World, 67, 117 government, 162, 190, 200 literature on, 5-6 and 1956 national plebiscite, 172 Collins, J. Lawton, 28, 45 and highland ethnic minorities, 167 Commissariat for Civic Action, see Special and southern insurgency, Commissariat for Civic Action, 173-174, 197 1957 reorganization Den Bogard, R. Uit, 109, 131 development of community development communism, 67, 95, 100, 118, 220 communist denunciation campaign, 9, plan and, 109-110, 111 question of civic action program and 45-46, 169-170, 172, 173, community development, 111 181, 234 Ordinance 6, 173 development communists, 11, 18, 26, 32, 38, 39, 40, 50, history of, 120-122 76, 78, 98, 161, 162, 164, 169, Điện Biên Phủ, 14 Dinh Điền (Agrarian) Program, 138, 171, 183, 189, see also National Liberation Front; Việt Minh 165-167, see also land development infiltration of agrovilles, 186 Darlac, 166 response to Agroville Program, 184-185 Kon Tum, 166 community development, 7, 9, 27, 41, nation-building and, 165-166 53, 63-67 Pleiku, 166 appeal in Third World, 53 Định Tường, 22, 169, 173, 175 competing interpretations, 91 establishment of National Liberation India, 54, 65–66, 127 Front, 199 nation-building and, 8, 54, 66 Donovan, William, 18 Ngô Đình Diệm's nation-building project Douglas, William O., 18 Dulles, John Foster, 115, 117 and, 163 Orientalism of, 115-116 origins, 64-66 community development plan, 8, 9, 90, support for Ngô Đình Diệm, 115 111-115 Duncanson, Dennis, 78 development of, 101-111 Đương Văn Minh, 82 Eisenhower administration resistance to, Durbrow, Elbridge, 184 8-9, 90-91 Dwan, John E., 28 as strategy for nation-building, 127-128 Community Development Research Eisenhower administration, 8, 91, 217 Conference of East Asia, 182 Ad Hoc Working Group on Community Connelly, Matthew, 5-6, 117 Development and Civic Action, Cullather, Nick, 64, 67 116-117 aid to Republic of Vietnam, 124-125 Đặc Ủy Phủ Công Dân Vu, see Special approach to Republic of Vietnam, Commissariat for Civic Action 122-123



Eisenhower administration (cont.)

community development plan and, 125

258

Index

development and, 122-123 Vietnam, 125-126 disinterest in Special Commissariat for Civic Action, 196 foreign aid and, 123-124 Orientalism of, 115-116 question of Civic Action program and community development, 116-117, 129 support for Ngô Đình Diệm, 115 Third World and, 117-119, 217-218 Vietnam and, 119-120 view of French imperial project, 119-120 view of Vietnamese, 120 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 117, 216 Orientalism of, 115-116 Elliott, David, 107, 182-183, 199 Ély, Paul, 44 Elysée Accords, 17, 40 Fairless Committee, 123 Report of, 123-124 family mutual help groups, 77, 80, 83, 182, 194 Farrell, L.J., 103-104 First Indochina War, 2, 8, 11, 13-15, 16, 20, 43, 44, 54, 56, 61, 164, 172 Cold War and, 14 consequences of, 20, 22, 105, 106 French public opinion and, 15 Five-Year Plan, 90, 105, 107–108 community development plan and, 105 Kiều Công Cung's community development plan and, 150 manifestation of Personalist Revolution, 107-108 as nation-building project, 107-108 as strategy for nation-building, 127-128 Ford Foundation, 66 Frakes, Randall, 36 assessment of Civic Action program, 36-37 France, 12, 14, 47, 96, 196 Franco-Việt Minh War, see First Indochina War French Indochina, 105-106, 166 government bureaucracy, 21, 25, 35-36 French Union, 11, 14, 15, 47

Gandhi, Mohandas, 64, 65 Gates, John, 91 Geneva Accords, 12, 13, 20, 22, 40, 42, 45, 46, 85, 106, 172, 200 Geneva Conference, 12, 14-15 Goburdhun, Ramchundur, 227 Great Britain, 14 Great Depression, 121 Groupes Administratifs Mobiles (GAM), 23-24, 25, 27 Guatemala, 118 Heavner, Theodore, 222 Heble, John, 236 high modernism, 73-74, 125 highland ethnic minorities, 166-167, 174 Hill, Brian, 226 Hilsman, Roger, 218 Buddhist Crisis and, 229 concerns over Strategic Hamlet Program, 222 counterinsurgency and Republic of Vietnam, 218-220 counterinsurgency plan, 219-220 Civic Action, 219 and Cold War in Third World, 220 and strategic hamlets, 219 as high modernist, 223 modernization theory and, 223-224 on revolution of rising expectations, 217-218 view of rural rehabilitation teams, 218-219 Hồ Chí Minh, 2, 7, 16, 19, 38, 40, 46 Hồ Thông Minh, 25 Hòa Hảo, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 82, 168, 171, 200 conflict with Ngô Đình Diệm, 44 Hunt, David, 22-23, 171, 199, 239 Huỳnh Văn Diệm, 105, 131, 144, 145 community development plan and, 112 development of community development plan and, 105, 109 Immerwahr, Daniel, 63-64 India, 64, 127 Indonesia, 66



Index 259

see also United States Operations Mission (USOM) community development and, 66–67 Iran, 66, 118 Jacobs, Seth, 115 Japan, 18, 106, 165

Jumper, Roy, 35

Kennedy administration
Buddhist Crisis and, 229
Cold War and, 216
concerns over Strategic Hamlet Program,
221–222
Strategic Hamlet Program and, 218
Vietnam and, 216
view of Strategic Hamlet Program
aims, 222–223
Kennedy, John F., 216, 217

Cold War and, 216 Ngô Đình Diệm and, 216 Kiến Hòa, 220, *see also* Bến Tre Kiều Công Cung, 7, 9, 25, 28, 32, 35, 58, 60, 185, 207, 208

Buddhist Crisis and, 229

1957 reorganization of the Special Commissariat for Civic Action and, 130

affinity for Ngô Đình Diệm, 77–78 appointment as Commissioner General, 29

Civic Action plan and origins, 25

civic action program as community development, 135–136, 151–152 community development and, 94, 144 interest in, 41, 72, 95, 133–134

community development plan of, 9,

144–148
aims, 150
implementation, 148–151
organizational structure, 145–146
and Personalist Revolution, 151–152
confusion between Welfare Improvement
and community development,

133–134 contempt for government bureaucracy, 73 dealings with United States Operations Mission, 8, 62, 74, 113

death consequences of, 197 erroneous accounts of, 196 development of community development plan and, 105 early years, 25–26, 78

as member of Việt Minh, 26, 61, 78 national vision of Ngô Đình Diệm and, 100–101, 132, 135

Personalist Revolution and, 100–101 resistance to community development plan, 129, 131–132

Special Commissariat for Civic Action and, 53

aims, 90, 196

and community development, 104, 105, 110, 132–134

Special Commissariat for Civic Action and Personalist Revolution, 94–95

Special Commissariat for Civic Action as vehicle for Personalist Revolution, 129–130

United States Operations Mission resistance to, 61–62, 72, 74, 101 view of community development

plan, 90–91

view of his community development plan, 175

view of Special Commissariat for Civic Action, 72–73

Korean War, 14 Kwon, Heonik, 6

La Chambre, Guy, 44
Ladejinsky, Wolf, 63, 68
assessment of Civic Action program, 63,
69–71
as low modernist, 73

land development, 165–167, 180, 220, 234, see also Dinh Điền (Agrarian) program

land reform, 164–165, 234 Ordinance 57, 165

Lansdale, Edward, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 60, 91, 206

assessment of Civic Action program, 68 Civic Action program as community development, 73

as low modernist, 73

Special Commissariat for Civic Action and

and community development, 68, 72 Lao Động, *see* Vietnamese Worker's Party



260

Index

Laos, 166, 174 Lavergne, D.C., 61, 101 assessment of Civic Action program, 62-63,71 community development plan and, 113-115 development of community development plan and, 102 resistance to Kiều Công Cung, 61-62 Law 10/59, 179, 181, 182-183 Lê Duẩn, 197 southern insurgency and, 197-199 Lễ Văn Viễn, see Bảy Viễn Li Tana, 235 liberalism, 100 Liberation Army of South Vietnam, see People's Liberation Armed Forces Lodge, Henry Cabot, 231-232 Long An, 183, 230 low modernism, 73 Lubin, Isidor, 67 Lương Đức Thoan, 84 Madame Nhu, see Trần Lệ Xuân Magsaysay, Ramon, 24 Mai Hữu Xuân, 82 Mansfield, Mike, 18 Report of, 225-226 support for Ngô Đình Diệm, 225 Mao Zedong, 193 Marshall Plan, 122 Marxist-Leninism, 6, 98, see also communism Mayer, Albert, 64-65, 66 Mekong Delta, 13, 36, 43, 76, 84, 85, 155, 156, 164, 165, 166, 169, 172, 180, 184, 187, 189-190, 194, 202, 204, 217, 220, 230, 233 Mendès France, Pierre, 14 Michigan State University Advisory Group (MSUG), 7, 84, 102–103, 109, 184 development of community development plan and, 104 question of Civic Action program and community development, 104 Special Commissariat for Civic Action and, 94, 104 Military Revolutionary Council (MRC), 230 Strategic Hamlet Program and, 230-231 Miller, Edward, 47, 73-74, 186

Miniclier, Louis, 66, 71 Ministry of Civic Action Basic Cadre Team, 214-215 demise, 231 establishment of, 205 problems, 208, 221 southern insurgency and, 208 Strategic Hamlet Program and, 212-213, 221 mission civilisatrice, 119 Mode, Walter, 103-104 modernity, 120, 121 modernization theory, 223-224 as form of development, 122, 223 Molotov, Vyachaslav, 15110 Montagnards, 80, see also highland ethnic minorities Mounier, Emmanuel, 95 Mỹ Tho, see Định Tường National Action Plan, see Special Commissariat for Civic Action, origins National Community Development Training Center, 9, 113, 147 National Conference on Civic Action, 141-143, 144, 236 National Liberation Front (NLF), 6, 191, 199-200, 213, 214, 216, 219, see also communists assault on Strategic Hamlet Program, 227-228 Buddhist Crisis and, 229 communism and, 6 communists and, 198 establishment of, 9, 198 modernity and, 240 peasantry and, 240 National Personalist Training Center, 135 national plebiscite, 1956, 2, 7, 12-13, 15, 20, 25, 38, 40, 46, 49, 72, 124, 164 National Revolutionary Movement, 156, 182 nationalism Third World, 3 Vietnamese, 3, 20, 40-41, 42-44 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 54, 64-65, 66 New Deal, 64, 121, 123 New Look, 9, 123, 124 Ngô Đình Cẩn, 18n18



Index 261

Ngô Đình Diệm, 6, 7, 8, 23, 25, 29, 32, 35, 44, 45, 58, 63, 130, 148, 196, 205 anticommunism of, 15, 45, 97 appointment as prime minister, 11, 12, 19, 41, 88 assassination, 229 attempt, 163 Bảo Đại and, 19 October 1955 referendum, 47-48 Catholicism of, 16, 18 Civic Action cadres and, 92-93 Cold War and, 127 community development and, 101, 126-127 community development plan and, 132 concern with Ministry of Civic Action, 207 contempt for colonial bureaucracy, 13, 21, 36, 92 coup against, 10, 228, 229 criticism of Ngô Trọng Hiếu, 221 Democratic Republic of Vietnam and, 15, 98 early years, 15-18 exile, 18-19 United States, 18 flawed view of village, 236-237 French and, 16-18, 47 French opposition to, 42 Geneva Accords and, 15, 40 Hồ Chí Minh and, 16, 19–20 influence of Phan Bội Châu on, 46n21 Japanese and, 16 Kennedy administration and, 216 differences over Strategic Hamlet Program, 224 land development and, 176 literature on, 4 modernity and, 99-100 national revolution of, 44, 45-48, 88, 89, 98, see also Personalist Revolution origins national vision of, 1-2, 3, 7, 8, 13, 16-17, 19-20, 40, 41, 44, 45, 47, 56, 77, 79, 99-100, 163-164, 211 and postcolonial world, 233 nationalism of, 13, 15, 16, 40, 42, 98 nation-building project, 1, 3, 7, 8, 12-13, 20, 47, 54-55, 56, 74, 77, 86, 98–100, 108, 110, 126–128 and community development, 208

1956 national plebiscite and, 8, 40, 72 opposition to, 44, 162-163, 199-200 Personalism and, 96-100 Personalist Revolution and, 3, 40, 88,98-100 presence of United States advisors and, 226-227 question of Civic Action program and community development, 129 revolution of, see Personalist Revolution Special Commissariat for Civic Action and, 91 Strategic Hamlet Program and, 209 and nation-building, 222 social function, 222 and southern insurgency, 220 United States aid and, 176 United States Operations Mission and, 176 Việt Minh and, 16-18, 20, 22, 23 view of Agroville Program, 183-184, 186 view of Bình Xuyên, 45 view of citizenship, 46-47, 54-55, 210-211 view of Civic Action program, 41 view of democracy, 46-47, 54, 210-211 view of French, 45 view of peasantry, 21, 54, 184, 208 view of southern insurgency, 175 view of Strategic Hamlet Program, 209, 212 view of Vietnam's past, 78-79 vision of national identity, 77, 86,99-100 Ngô Đình Khả, 15 Ngô Đình Khôi, 16n14 Ngô Đình Luyện, 18n18 Ngô Đình Nhu, 2, 18–19, 156, 196, 205 assassination, 229 "basic piece of property" idea, 147-148 Bảo Đại and, 19 Kennedy administration and, 216 commitment to Republic of Vietnam, 226 differences over Strategic Hamlet Program, 224 modernity and, 99-100 nation-building and, 98-100, 108, 110 Personalism and, 96 Personalist Revolution and, 40, 90,98-100



262

Ngô Đình Nhu (cont.) presence of United States advisors and, 226 reaction to Mansfield Report, 225-226 Strategic Hamlet Program and, 208-209, 212, 227-228 and nation-building, 222 social function, 220, 222 and southern insurgency, 215, 220 United States aid and, 226 view of citizenship, 210-211 view of democracy, 210-211 view of peasantry, 208 view of Strategic Hamlet Program, 209, 212 social function, 210 vision of national identity, 99-100 Ngô Đình Thục, 18n18 Ngô Trọng Hiếu, 205–206 arrest, 231-232 compared to Kiều Công Cung, 206 coup and, 231 Ministry of Civic Action and, 207 views on, 206-207 Nguyễn Bích Liên, 113, 144 Nguyễn Huệ campaign, 44-45, 82 Nguyễn Hữu Châu, 1, 93, 110, 112, 145

plan and, 101–102, 104–105, 109 Nguyễn Văn Châu, 130, 144 Nguyễn Văn Hinh, 42, 44, 45, 47, 124, 164

development of community development

1956 referendum, see national plebiscite, 1956

Nolting, Frederick, 207 North Vietnam, 3, see also Democratic Republic of Vietnam

O'Donnell, John, 220 Orientalism, 116 Osborne, Milton, 212, 222

pacification, 23, 24, 25, 29, 45, 52, 57–58, 81–84, 181
Pakistan, 66
Pays Montagnards du Sud (PMS), 80
peasantry

"middle peasantization" of, 107, 164 southern insurgency and, 193 view of Ngô Đình Diệm, 38 view of Special Commissariat for Civic Action, 186

Index

views of modernity, 20, 22-23, 79, 87, 99, 171, 239-240 Pentagon Papers, 196 People's Army of Vietnam (PAVN), 198 People's Liberation Armed Forces, 198 People's Republic of China (PRC), 14, 15, 23, 78, 100, 117, 118, 122 Personalism, 2, 95-97, 238 ineffectiveness for nation-building, 237-239 nation-building and, 96-101 Personalist Revolution, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 74, 95, 98-101, 191, 217 community development and, 56, 110-111 community development plan and, 112 failure of, 240 Five-Year Plan and, 107–108 flawed assumptions of, 234-239 incomprehensibility of, 142 modernity and, 99-100 national identity and, 99-100 national vision of Ngô Đình Diệm and, 111

origins, 44, 46–47, 56, see also Ngô
Đình Diệm, national revolution of
as strategy for nation-building, 127–128
Pham Văn Đồng, 14
Pham Xuon Nung, 231
phát triển cộng đồng, see community
development plan
Philippines, 24, 66
Phillips, Rufus, 23, 24, 60, 74
assessment of Strategic Hamlet Program,

nation-building and, 7, 8, 98-100,

108-109

229–230 as low modernist, 73 Special Commissariat for Civic Action

and, 31–32
Phong Dinh, 185
Phú Yên, 153
Phước Thành, 172, 189
Phước Tuy, 148
Point Four Program, 122, 123
Popkin, Samuel, 235–236
Prashad, Vijay, 108n66
Progressive Era, 121
Pyidawtha, 89

Quảng Đức, 189 Quảng Nam, 135



Index 263

Quảng Ngãi, 175, 183, 189 Quảng Trị, 197 Raising the People's Intellectual Standards, 8, 54-55, 56, 60, 78, 82, 89, 134, 135, 142, 150, 155 Personalism and, 98 Personalist Revolution and, 100 referendum, October 1955, 47-48, 168 regional cadres, 37, 54 Reinhardt, Frederick, 74 Republic of Vietnam (RVN), 7, see also South Vietnam community development and, 182 constitution, 93, 98 establishment of, 48 government, 57, 60, 76, 98 community development plan and, 126 failure to win over peasantry, 196 Kennedy administration and, 216 differences over Strategic Hamlet Program, 224 military function of Strategic Hamlet Program and, 227 opposition to, 168-169, 171-175 question of Civic Action program and community development, 110-111, 112, 129 view of peasantry, 77 as postcolonial state, 98 Republican Youth Movement, 141, 187 Rockefeller Foundation, 121 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 121 Rostow, Walt W., 217 Rural Rehabilitation Team, 213-214 role and responsibilities, 213-214 Sangkum, 89 Scigliano, Robert, 184 Scott, James, 235 Self Defense Corps, 213 Sihanouk, Norodom, 88-89, 205 South Korea, 127, 165 South Vietnam, 4, 126, see also Republic of Vietnam politics, 43-44 southern insurgency, 4, 9, 182-183 origins, 163-175, 199 Personalist Revolution and, 192 Soviet Union, 11, 14, 23, 78, 100, 117, 118, 122

Special Commissariat for Civic Action, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 49 Agroville Program and, 186 aim, 162 community development and southern insurgency, 195 community development and, 9, 53-54, 74 community development plan and, 8, 130-131 establishment of, 29 Kiều Công Cung's community development plan and, 145, 150 Law 10/59 and, 186 national vision of Ngô Đình Diệm and, 49 nation-building and, 8, 41, 55-56, 57, 60, 91 "New Line of Action", 193-196 and National Liberation Front, 202-205 1955 reorganization, 39-40, 41, 48-53, 56, 60, 89 1956 national plebiscite and, 2, 7-8, 13, 40, 49 1956 reorganization, 76-79, 94, 135 1957 reorganization, 130-131 1959 assessment, 152-161 1959 reorganization, 176-178, 194 resistance, 178-179 organization of, 29, 49-50, 58 origins, 7-8, 23-29 Personalist Revolution and, 2, 9, 56-57, 90, 151-152, 182 postcolonial world and, 233 problems, 8, 9, 34–35, 75, 76, 81, 85–87, 91, 136, 139-141, 142-143, 159-161, 175-176, 192, 193-194, 204-205, 233-234 question of American support, 41, 60-74 reports on Agroville program, 185-186 resistance to bureaucratic, 35-36, 93 United States Operations Mission, 8, 31, 41, 60-63 southern insurgency and, 9-10, 163, 195-196 Spellman, Francis Cardinal, 18 State of Vietnam, 11, 14, 15, 42, 47 establishment of, 11 government and peasantry, 21 and Việt Minh, 22



264

Strategic Hamlet Program, 10,

Index

208-209, 212 appeal to Kennedy administration, 218 Canadian assessment, 225 Civic Action program and, 209-210, 213 collapse of, 230–231 community development and, 209, 214 democracy and, 211 economic function, 211 flawed assumptions, 239 inequality of, 220-221 Kiều Công Cung's community development plan and, 211 national identity and, 212 National Liberation Front and, 220 national vision of Ngô Đình Diệm and, 211 nation-building and, 193, 208, 209-212 origins, 208 Personalist Revolution and, 10, 209, 212, 224 and peasantry, 228 political function, 210-211 social function, 210 southern insurgency and, 215-216 Taiwan, 165 Tarling, Nicholas, 3 Tây Ninh, 172, 189, 198 Taylor, Maxwell, 217 Taylor-Rostow Mission, 216-217 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 121-122 Thailand, 127 Thích Quảng Đức, 228 "Third Force", 18 Third World, 41, 53, 66 Thoại Ngọc Hầu campaign, 81-84, 91, 130, 134 Cà Mau, 82 Civic Action cadres activity Định Từơng, 84 Rach Giá, 84 Tam Cần, 83

formula, 8, 45-46, 47, 48, 99 national identity and, 45 Tố Công, see communist denunciation campaign Training Relations and Instruction Mission (TRIM), 31 Trần Lệ Xuân (Madame Nhu), 101–102 Trần Trong Kim, 26, 61 Trần Trung Dung, 26, 28 Truman administration, 67, 118, 123 Trương Tấn Bửu campaign, 81-84, 91, 130, 134 U Nu, 89 UNESCO (United Nations Organization for Education, Science and Culture), 102, 109 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), see Soviet Union United Nations, 7, 66 United Nations Technical Assistance Administration, 110 United States, 14, 18, 100, 117, 126 United States Civil War, 121 United States Information Agency (USIA), 116 United States Information Service (USIS), 31, 60, 63 United States Operations Mission (USOM), 24, 31, 41, 62, 109, 117, 125, 148, 220 community development and, 103 community development plan and, 111-112, 113-115 development of community development plan and, 102 question of aid for Special Commissariat

communist ties, 11

for Civic Action, 60

question of Civic Action program and

community development, 41, 61,

Trà Vinh, 83

Phong Thạnh, 82

Thompson, Robert, 207

"three enemies", 54, 55, 169

Sóc Trăng, 82



Index 265

Võ Nguyên Giáp, 61, 198

Zhou En-Lai, 15

Democratic Republic of Vietnam and, 12, 22 international support for, 14 land reform, 106, 164 nationalism of, 11, 61 nationalist appeal, 11, 13 Vietnam division of, 12, 15, 40 "Wild South", 42-43 Vietnam War literature on, 4-5 origins, 240-241 Vietnamese communist party, see Vietnamese Worker's Party Vietnamese National Army, 42, 43 Vietnamese Worker's Party, 197 National Liberation Front and, 198-199 southern insurgency and, 197-199

Welfare Improvement, 8, 54, 55–56, 60,
82, 89, 130, 132, 134
community development as basis
for, 129
nation-building and, 78
Personalism and, 98
Personalist Revolution and, 100
as source of peasant discontent, 86
transformation into Bettering the
People's Conditions of Existence,
9, 130, 135
Westad, Odd Arne, 6, 108
World War II, 12, 16, 25, 43, 54, 61, 64,
66, 67, 106, 122, 217