

Index

- Abbas, Ferhat, 451
 Abendroth, Wolfgang, 522
 Aberastury, Arminda, 63
 Adam, Karl, 347
 Adams, John, 204, 206, 392
 Addams, Jane, 211, 217, 220, 231
 Adler, Alfred, 56–57
 Adorno, Theodor W., 14, 17, 25, 68, 274–280, 514, 525
 African Americans, 228–230
 Agnoli, Johannes, 258
 Algeria, 454–455
 Ali, Muhammad, 305
 alienation, 267
 Althusser, Louis, 13, 66, 284, 464, 484–488, 490, 493, 494–495
 Amendola, Giovanni, 420
 America. *See* United States
 Europe and, 201
 Amoroso, Luigi, 364, 378–379
 Amrouche, Jean, 457
 analytic philosophy. *See* philosophy, analytic
 Anderson, Perry, 260, 283, 554, 565
 Anscombe, Elizabeth, 197
 anthropologists, 224
 anthropology, 159, 471, 479
 structuralist, 471–479
 US and European mutual influence, 220, 224
 anti-communism, 11
 antifascism, 421, 427
 anti-imperialism, 289, 291–292, 295, 296, 309–310, 439
 major figures
 Gandhi, 299–308
 James, 439–446
 sociogeny, 297–299
 anti-Semitism, 91, 149, 254–256, 411, 424, 433
 Heidegger, 134
 Husserl and, 113
 physics and, 90–92
 antitotalitarianism, 421–423, 427–428, 429, 435
 anxiety, 133, 141
 Aquinas, Thomas, 345
 Aragon, Louis, 68
Archaeology of Knowledge, The, 508
 Arendt, Hannah, 8, 201, 517, 523, 538–539, 540
 public sphere and, 538–539, 541
 totalitarianism and, 9, 417–418, 419–420, 423–427, 431, 433–434, 436
 Argentina, psychoanalysis, 63–64, 66
 Argentine Psychoanalytic Association (APA), 63, 66
 arithmetic, 176–177, 181–182, 184–186, 191
 Aron, Raymond, 11, 22, 143, 219, 225, 404–408, 432, 434, 458
 Arrow, Kenneth, 226
 astronomy, 6
 general relativity and, 78
 Atatürk, Kemal, 348
 Atlantic Charter, 438, 449–451
 Attlee, Clement, 450
 atomic bomb, 98
 Auboin, Roger, 367, 376
 Austin, J. L., 196, 198
 Azaldúa, Gloria, 231

 Bachelard, Gaston, 99
 Badiou, Alain, 484
 Baeck, Leo, 341
 Baumler, Alfred, 254
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 493, 502
 Baldwin, James, 229–230
 Balibar, Étienne, 485, 552–553, 557
 Balzac, Honoré de, 21, 470
 Barnes, Hazel, 151
 Barth, Karl, 5, 130, 338–340, 346, 356–357

Index

- Barthes, Roland, 13, 99, 208, 464, 469–471, 488, 490, 493–495
 Barthian Revolt, 341
 Bassiri, Nima, 70
 Bataille, Georges, 4, 493
 Baudelaire, Charles, 18–19, 21–22, 25, 29, 39, 41–43
 Baudin, Louis, 364, 377, 380, 388
 Baudrillard, Jean, 490
 Beaney, Michael, 178
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 12, 129, 257, 312, 316, 322, 323, 330–331, 333, 353
 othering, 151, 326
 Sartre and, 143, 151
 Second Sex, The, 12, 151, 229, 311, 318–321
 Bebel, Isaac, 263
 Beckett, Samuel, 10, 17
 Becquerel, Henri, 84
 Bedjaoui, Mohammed, 463
 being-in-itself, 140
 Bell, Daniel, 219
 Bellah, Robert, 231
 Benda, Julien, 10
 Benedict, Ruth, 216, 221, 472
 Benhabib, Seyla, 287, 543
 Benjamin, Walter, 9, 21, 22, 29, 39, 40, 41, 165, 281–282, 521
 Bentley, Eric, 23–24, 39
 Berdyaev, Nikolai, 138, 350–351, 353
 Berger, Peter, 125–126
 Bergman, Gustav, 190
 Bergson, Henri, 4, 87, 92–93, 95, 99, 158, 164, 167, 172–174
 Einstein and, 92–93
 Berlin, Isaiah, 9, 196, 398, 408, 423
 Berman, Marshall, 22
 Bernheim, Hippolyte, 48
 Bernstein, Richard J., 212, 214
 Berthelot, René, 173
 Beveridge, William, 368–370
Beyond the Pleasure Principle, 3, 53–54
 Bhabha, Homi K., 67
 Big Bang theory, 6
 Binet, Alfred, 93
 Binswanger, Ludwig, 171
 Biologismus-Streit, 160
 biology, 155
Black Jacobins, The, 439, 441, 443, 447, 455
 Black Panther Party, 230
 Blanchot, Maurice, 470, 493
 Bloch, Ernst, 262, 281, 356
 Bloomsbury Group, 6, 10, 369
 bohemia, 10
 Bohm, David, 96
 Bohr, Niels, 74, 96
 Bolshevik Revolution, 5
 Bonaparte, Marie, 60
 Booth, Charles, 217
 Born, Max, 75
 Boulanger, Georges, 28
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 223, 495
 Boutroux, Émile, 157
 Brand, Stewart, 231
 Brandom, Robert, 214
 Brasillach, Robert, 234
 Braun, Lily, 315
 Brecht, Berthold, 8, 18, 471
 Brentano, Franz, 103–104
 Husserl and, 104
 Breuer, Josef, 46, 47–48, 52, 56
 Britain, 229
 British Empire, 296
 British Psychoanalytical Society, 61–62
 Broyelle, Jacques, 484
 Bruller, Jean, 460
 Brunner, Emil, 339–340
 Brunswick, Henri, 462
 Buber, Martin, 5, 130, 342
 Buckley, William, 227
 Bultmann, Rudolf, 352–353
 Burke, Edmund, 392, 395, 397
 Burlingham, Dorothy, 60
 Butler, Judith, 231
 Callois, Roger, 4
 Calvinism, 32, 43
 Camus, Albert, 10, 12, 129, 147, 150–151, 428, 454
 anti-imperialism, 454–455
 communism and, 146–148
 early life, 146
 Canguilhem, Georges, 172–173, 493
 Canovan, Margaret, 424
 Carlyle, Thomas, 23, 26, 206
 Carman, Taylor, 115
 Camap, Rudolf, 89, 172, 178, 190–191, 193–194, 195
 Carson, Rachel, 231
 Cassirer, Ernst, 172
 Castoriadis, Cornelius, 430, 435
 Catholicism, 337, 343, 357
 existentialism and, 139
 Second Vatican Council, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 357
 theology, 343–348, 355, 357–358
 Thomism, 5

Index

- Cavallès, Jean, 493
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand, 9, 234
 Césaire, Aimé, 228, 298–299, 310
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 46
 Chicago School (economics), 226
 Chodorow, Nancy, 69, 231
 Chomsky, Noam, 222–223
 Christian Democracy, 11
 Christian existentialism, 136, 140, 354
 Christianity, neoliberal economics and, 383–384
 Christians, 384
 Christology, 358–359
 Churchill, Winston, 392, 438, 449–450
 citizenship, 559–561
 civil disobedience, 300
 Civil Rights movement, 150
 Cixous, Hélène, 12, 69, 326, 328–330, 333–334, 490, 516
 class consciousness, 267
 Claus, Carl, 45
 Clément, Catherine, 12, 326, 328
 Clifford, James, 223
 Collège de Sociologie, 10, 30
 colonialism, 149
 Commons, John, 226
 communism
 existentialism and, 140–148
 Stalinist, 144
 Communist parties, 142, 260
 Comte de Lautréamont, 493
 Comte, Auguste, 26, 157, 158, 217, 386
 Congar, Yves, 347
 consciousness, Freudian, 47
 conservatism, 233, 281, 391–392, 395, 400, 416
 liberty and relation to economic and social liberalism, 397–408
 major figures
 Aron, 404–407
 Berlin, 398–400, 408–411
 Hayek, 400–402
 Manent, 414–416
 Oakeshott, 392–396
 Popper, 402–404
 Strauss, 411–413
 moral particularism, 408–416
 reason and, 392–397
 conventionalism, 83, 87
 Cooley, Charles, 218
 Copenhagen criteria, 558
 correlationism, 106
 Heidegger, 118
 Merleau-Ponty, 118
 critical theory, 15, 262, 271–288
 Dialectic of Enlightenment, The, 69, 276–280, 393, 519
 dialectical epistemology, 273
 major figures
 first generation, 274–284
 Habermas, 520–531
 second generation, 284–286
 third generation, 286–288
 Weber and, 519–520
 postcolonial theory and, 287
 public sphere and, 517–520
 Habermas, 520–531
 Luhmann, 535–538
 mass media, 532–535
 Croly, Herbert, 224
Cuadernos Sigmund Freud, 66
 cubism, 72, 211
 Culler, Jonathan, 468
 cultural pessimism, 236–240
 culture, Freud on, 55
 Culture-Protestantism, 338

Daily Herald, 450
 Dalí, Salvador, 68
 Damas, Léon-Gontran, 228, 447, 448–449
 Daniel, Jean, 460
 Darwin, Charles, 160
 Daubert, Johannes, 104
 Davis, Angela Y., 230
 Debray, Régis, 484
 Debré, Jean-Louis, 561
 decolonization, 438–439
 Algeria, 454–455
 Haiti, 292, 296, 439–446, 457
 national consciousness and, 458–461
 self-determination, 449–453
 Vietnam, 451, 453
 violence associated with, 453–458
 Defert, Daniel, 230
 Deledalle, Gérard, 212
 Deleuze, Gilles, 99, 173–174, 490–492, 514
 Delors, Jacques, 548, 554
 Delphy, Christine, 322–323, 325, 330
 Derrida, Jacques, 14, 468, 490, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 508–509, 510, 514, 561–562
 ethical writing, 16, 343
 psychoanalysis and, 70
 structuralism and, 488–489, 497–498
 Deutsche Physik movement, 91
 Deutscher, Isaac, 410

Index

- Dewey, John, 209, 211–213, 214, 215, 224–225, 227, 397
 Dews, Peter, 514
Dialectic of Enlightenment, 69, 276–280, 393, 519
 Dickens, Charles, 205
 Diderot, Denis, 444–445
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 162
 Dinnerstein, Dorothy, 69
 Dirac, Paul, 75
 Director, Aaron, 364
 Djebar, Assia, 311–312, 334
 Donato, Eugenio, 496
 Dos Passos, John, 200
 Douglass, Frederick, 207
 Driesch, Hans, 163–164, 167, 169, 171–172, 173
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 298, 308–310, 449, 452
 Duhem, Pierre, 83, 100
 Durkheim, Émile, 2, 4, 22, 26–30, 33, 42, 93, 221
 Dussel, Enrique, 287
 Dworkin, Andrea, 231
 Dyson, Frank Watson, 78
- economics, 226, 368, 372–373, 375, 382–383, 390, 393
 Keynesian, 361
 macroeconomics, 374–375
 neoliberal *See* neoliberal economics.
 US–European mutual influence, 224–227
- Eddington, Arthur, 78, 81
 ego psychology, 61, 69, 468
 Einstein, Albert, 6, 72–73, 75, 78–88, 90–99
 influence and peers
 Bergson, 92–93
 Husserl, 93
 Merleau-Ponty, 98
 personal views
 philosophy of science, 87–88
 political views, 90
 popular acclaim, 79, 82
 publications
 “Foundation of the General Theory of Relativity, The,” 80
 “Internationalism and Science,” 91
 quantum mechanics and, 96
 relativity theory
 field equations, 78
- Ellison, Ralph, 151, 230
 Ely, Richard T., 226
 émigrés, 201
 Enlightenment, lost ideals, 1
 epoché, 107, 108–109
- EPU (European Payments Union), 376
 Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 558
 Ernst, Max, 68
 Escuela Freudiana de Buenos Aires, 66
 Establet, Roger, 484–485
 Eucken, Rudolf, 160, 162
 Eucken, Walter, 364
 Eucken-Erdsieck, Edith, 381
 Europe, identity, 545–553
 European Council, 561
 European Court of Human Rights, 551
 European Court of Justice, 389, 547
 European Economic Community (EEC), 545–546
 European Payments Union (EPU), 376
 European Union, 16, 545
 economic integration, 548–551
 expansion and enlargement, 545–547
 membership criteria, 557–558
 Turkey and, 558
 institutional identity and purpose, 553–556, 557
 political integration, 551–553
 reversal and resistance, 563–566, 568
 refugees and immigration, 561–562
 treaties and legislation
 Treaty of Rome, 556
 evolutionary theory, 161
 existentialism, 4–5, 128–130, 135–140, 142–143, 145, 150–152, 257–258, 464, 470
 Communism and, 140–148
 major figures
 Heidegger and Jaspers, 131–136
 Kierkegaard and, 130–131
 Sartre, 140–146
 existentialism, Christian, 136–140, 352–354
 existentialism, othering, 148–151, 321, 343, 482
- Fabian Society, 270
 Fanon, Frantz, 11, 67, 149–150, 299, 458–461
 fascism, 9, 234–235, 275, 378–379, 388, 420
 Faulkner, William, 200
 Fechner, Gustav Theodor, 161, 215
 feminism, 311–313, 318
 autobiographies, 334–335
 French, 317
 literary fiction, 6, 316
 materialist, 321–325
 origins and pre-twentieth-century history, 313–314
 psychoanalytic, 325–329
 reinvention and reimagination, 329–334

Index

- subversion of norms, 317
- Ferenczi, Sándor, 49, 58
- Fischer, Emil, 91, 555–556
- Fisher, Irving, 372
- Foot, Philippa, 197
- Forsthoft, Ernst, 244
- Forsythe, William, 201
- Foucault, Michel, 13–14, 18–20, 21, 42–43, 229–230, 464, 488, 490, 506–510
 - Baudelaire and, 21
 - ideas
 - governmentality, 488
 - structuralism, 488
 - publications
 - Archaeology of Knowledge, The*, 508
 - Discipline and Punish*, 229
 - Nietzsche, Genealogy, History*, 507
 - Order of Things, The*, 13, 155, 175, 488, 507, 508
 - Truth and Power*, 508, 509–510
- Fouillé, Alfred, 158
- Fouque, Antoinette, 325
- fragmentation, political, 568
- France
 - communism, 142
 - crisis of science movement, 75
 - phenomenology, 126
 - secularism, 2
 - separation of church and state, 2
- Frankfurt Psychoanalytic Institute, 68
- Frankfurt School (of critical theory), 14–15, 68, 97, 262, 271–288
 - critique (as concept), 273–274
 - social and political theory, 517–520
- Fraser, Nancy, 287
- free association, 48
- Frege, Gottlob, 176–178, 181–186, 187, 188, 190–191, 192–194
- French Empire, 453
- Freud, Anna, 59–62
 - Klein and, 62–64
- Freud, Sigmund, 2, 44
 - early scientific work, 45–47
 - ideas
 - art theory, 68
 - death drive, 3, 53–54
 - ego, 53–55, 56, 59–61, 64–68, 481–482, 492
 - id, 53–55, 58–59, 67
 - libido, 3, 52–53, 59, 280, 512
 - Oedipus complex, 52
 - psychosexual development, 52, 59, 61
 - sexuality, 52–55, 58
 - super-ego, 53–55, 59
 - influence and peers
 - Althusser, 284
 - contemporary, 70
 - Jung, 56–57
 - Lacan, 65
 - Róheim, 67
 - patients
 - Anna O., 47
 - Dora, 50–52
 - Irma, 49
 - psychoanalysis
 - birth of, 47–52
 - publications
 - Beyond the Pleasure Principle*, 53
 - Ego and the Id, The*, 53, 59
 - Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria*, 50–52
 - History of the Psychoanalytic Movement, The*, 55–56
 - Interpretation of Dreams, The*, 48
 - Jokes and their Relation to the Unconscious*, 49
 - Leonardo da Vinci*, 68
 - Moses of Michelangelo, The*, 68
 - New Introductory Lectures*, 53
 - Psychopathology of Everyday Life, The*, 49
 - Studies on Hysteria*, 46, 47
 - Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality*, 52
- Friedan, Betty, 69, 151, 231
- Friedman, Milton, 226, 364, 384
- Friedman, Thomas, 564
- Frisby, David, 30, 43
- Fromm, Erich, 68, 216
- Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda, 68
- F-scale, 275
- Fuchs, Eduard, 282
- Fukuyama, Francis, 566
- Galton, Francis, 215
- Gandhi, Mohandas K., 11, 290, 291, 296–299, 302
 - anti-imperialism, 299–308
 - civil disobedience/satyagraha, 300, 303, 304
 - Hind Swaraj*, 301–302
 - international influence, 308–309
 - labor activism, 303–304
- Garvey, Amy Ashwood, 440, 452
- Garvey, Marcus, 309
- Geddes, Patrick, 217
- Gehlen, Arnold, 171
- Genet, Jean, 230
- Gentile, Giovanni, 7, 210, 234, 418, 420, 422

Index

- George Circle, 10
 George, Henry, 225
 George, Stefan, 23
 Giddings, Franklin, 218
 Girard, René, 496
 globalization, 541–544, 563
 Glover, Edward, 62
 Gödel, Kurt, 190
 Goldmann, Lucien, 262
 Goldstein, Kurt, 173
 Goldwater, Barry, 226
 Göttingen Munich invasion, 104
 Gouges, Olympe de, 207, 313
 Gramsci, Antonio, 8, 262–263, 268–270, 282, 289, 518, 540
 gravitational waves, 77
 Greimas, Julien, 470
 Griesinger, Wilhelm, 45
 Groddeck, Georg, 58
 Grupo Lacaniano de Buenos Aires, 66
 Guha, Ramachandra, 300
 Guillaumin, Colette, 322–324
 Gurian, Waldemar, 422
 Guyau, Jean-Marie, 158
 Guzzo, Augusto, 139
- Habermas, Jürgen, 15, 20, 42, 262, 279–280, 284–286, 514, 517. *See also* critical theory
 public sphere
 mature theory, 527–530
 reappraisal, 520–522
 structural transformation, 522–527
 Haeckel, Ernst, 161, 162–164, 165, 167–168, 169, 171
 Hahn, Hans, 190
 Haiti, 292, 296, 439–446, 457
 Hall, Stanley, 56, 215
 Harlem Renaissance, 228
 Harrington, Michael, 231
 Hartmann, Eduard von, 61, 158, 161, 164
 Hartmann, Heinz, 60
 Havel, Václav, 545
 Hayek, Friedrich von, 402
 Hegel, G. W. F., 24–25, 179, 266, 268, 286, 397, 403, 480, 525
 dialectics, 261
 Heidegger, Martin, 4, 94–96, 98, 249, 338, 354, 493, 495, 498
 ideas
 anti-subjectivism, 117
 anxiety, 132, 250
 authenticity, 249–252
 Dasein, 116–117, 118, 120, 123, 131–134, 136, 250–252
 existentialism and, 131–136
 Existenz, 132
 lifeworld, 120
 Nazism, 9, 134, 172, 236, 252, 254
 philosophy of science, 96, 97–98, 119
 other thinkers and
 Derrida, 14
 Husserl and Merleau-Ponty, 115–123
 Sartre, 140–141
 publications
 Basic Problems of Phenomenology, 118
 Being and Time, 95, 115, 116, 118, 123, 131, 133–134, 148, 251–252
 Heisenberg, Werner, 74–75, 97
 Henry, Michel, 126
 heroism, 19, 21–36, 39
 comic attitude, 23–24, 25, 38, 41, 43
 romantic attitude, 23–25
 sociological indifference to, 27
 Hess, Moses, 410, 413
 Hilbert, David, 78
 Himes, Chester, 229
 Historians' Controversy, 15
 historicism, 386, 402–403
 historicity, 134
 Hitler, Adolf, 253–255, 403, 407, 419, 421, 431
 Hitschmann, Eduard, 58
 Hjelmslev, Louis, 469
 Hobbes, Thomas, 484
 Hobson, John, 293–294, 310
 Honneth, Axel, 213
 hooks, bell, 230, 335
 Horkheimer, Max, 8, 97, 272–273, 274–275, 393
 Horney, Karen, 12
 Huizinga, Johan, 364
 human rights, 11
 humanism, 13
 Husserl, Edmund, 2, 4, 93, 95, 102
 ideas
 anti-psychologism, 105
 correlationism, 106–110
 epoché, 107, 108–109
 intersubjectivity, 112–113
 spatial objects and extension, 111
 static phenomenology, 114
 temporality, 111–112
 transcendental reduction, 108
 other thinkers and, 105–106, 123
 Brentano, 104
 Heidegger and Merleau-Ponty, 115–123
 publications

Index

- Cartesian Meditations*, 110
Crisis, 109, 110
Ideas I, 105–107
Lectures on the Phenomenology of the Consciousness of Internal Time, 111
Lectures on Thing and Space, 111
Logical Investigations, 103–107
 relativity theory and, 93
 hypnosis, 48
 Hyppolite, Jean, 496
 hysteria
 Freud on, sexuality and, 46, 52–55
- id, 53–55, 58–59, 67
 imperialism, 290
 meaning and connotations, 290
 India, 291, 296, 300–305, 306–309, 450
 communism, 305
 nationalism, 303
 Indian Uprising (1857), 296
 intentionality, 103, 106, 110, 114
 International African Friends of Abyssinia (IAFA), 440, 441
 International African Service Bureau for the Defence of Africans and People of African Descent (IASB), 441
 International Psychoanalytic Association, 56–59, 64, 66, 481, 482–483
 interregnum, 289
 intersubjectivity, 114
 Iqbal, Muhammad, 302, 310
 Isaac, Jules, 347
 Islam
 discrimination against Muslims, 16, 558, 562
 theology, 348–349
- Jackson, George, 230
 Jacob, François, 174–175
 Jacobinism *See also Black Jacobins*, 204
 Jakobson, Roman, 468–469
 James, C. L. R., 439–446, 449
 James, Henry, Sr., 209
 James, William, 208, 209–211
 Jankélévitch, Vladimir, 172
 Jaspers, Karl, 11, 135–137, 139–140, 171
 Jay, Martin, 266
 Jeanson, Francis, 147, 149, 460
 Jefferson, Thomas, 204–205, 206–207
 Jesus Christ, 341, 346, 347, 357, 358–359
- Jews and Judaism, 91, 148–151, 234, 319, 323, 347, 410–411, 424–425. *See also* anti-Semitism; Zionism
 theology, 341–343
 Jones, Ernest, 44, 59, 61–62
 Joyce, James, 337
 Judt, Tony, 144
 Jung, Carl
 Freud and, 56–57
 Jünger, Ernst, 9, 244–249, 253–256
- Kahane, Max, 57
 Kandel, Eric, 70
 Kant, Immanuel, 19, 114–115, 156, 163, 167, 176–177, 508, 524, 538. *See also* Neo-Kantianism
 analytic philosophy and, 177, 179–181, 185
 Critique of Judgment, 156, 157
 Husserl and, 110, 114–115
 Kautsky, Karl, 263
 Kay, Ellen, 314
 Keats, John, 443
 Kedourie, Elie, 396
 Keynes, John Maynard, 6, 361, 366, 369, 373, 374, 375, 378
 Khilafat/Non-Cooperation movement, 305–306, 308
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 430, 485–486
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 5, 130–132, 135, 342, 351, 353
 existentialism and, 130–131
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 230
 Kirk, Russell, 227, 395
 Kisiel, Theodore, 131
 Klein, Melanie, 61–64
 Kloppenberg, James T., 200
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 221
 Klug, Sam, 200
 Knight, Frank, 226, 364, 383
 Koebner, Richard, 290
 Koffka, Kurt, 211
 Kofman, Sarah, 332–333
 Köhler, Wolfgang, 211
 Kohut, Heinz, 61
 Kojève, Alexandre, 148, 411
 Korsch, Karl, 270–271
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 19
 Koyré, Alexander, 100
 Kreis, George, 36
 Krieck, Ernst, 254
 Kripke, Saul, 199
 Kris, Ernst, 59
 Kristeva, Julia, 12, 501–506

Index

- Kroeber, Alfred, 221
 Krug, Wilhelm Traugott, 159
 Kuhn, Thomas, 100, 219
 Kulpe, Oswald, 163
- Lacan, Jacques, 64–67, 68, 479, 484, 487, 493,
 494–495, 497, 504
 influence, 326
 structuralism and, 469, 479–484
- Lacaniam, 64–67
 Lachelier, Jules, 157
 Lakatos, Imre, 402
 Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste de, 155
 Lamming, Georges, 149
 Landauer, Karl, 68
 Langevin, Paul, 82
 LaPorte, Paul M., 72
 Laroui, Fouad, 349
 Laski, Harold, 393
 Latour, Bruno, 20
 law, international, 542–544
 Lawrence, D. H., 23
 Le Play, Frédéric, 217
 Le Roy, Édouard, 83
 Le Senne, René, 138–139
 Le Verrier, Urbain, 79
 League for the Protection of Mothers,
 314
 League of Jewish Women, 315
 League of Nations, 90
Lebensphilosophie, 4, 153, 154
 bio-politics and, 169–172
 Darwinism and, 160
 epistemological borders, 165–167
 life as concept, 155–158
 neo-Kantianism and, 161–165
 nineteenth century, 158–165
 phenomenology and, 167–169
 post-structuralism as, 172–175
- Lefebvre, Henri, 145
 Lefort, Claude, 417–418, 420,
 429–436
 Leiris, Michel, 460
 Lenard, Philipp, 90, 91
 Lenin, Vladimir, 6, 36, 270, 295–296, 306,
 310, 440
 Leoni, Bruno, 364
 Lerner, Gerda, 231
Les Temps Modernes, 11
 Levellers, 204
 Lévinas, Emmanuel, 148, 343
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 13, 469
 Lévy, Benny, 484
- Lévy, Bernard-Henri, 15
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 93
 Lewis, David, 199, 214
 liberalism, 35, 227, 380, 382, 539
 conservatism and, 397–408
 neoliberal economics and, 361, 365, 370, 383
 totalitarianism and, 240–242, 253, 258, 379,
 381, 423, 428, 526
 liberty, 9, 397–408
 libido, 3, 52–53, 59, 280, 512
 Lieber, Francis, 201
 Liebersohn, Harry, 35, 36, 37, 42
 life sciences, 163
 Lincoln, Abraham, 207
 linguistics, 465–468
 structuralist, 13, 27, 484, 495
 Lippmann, Walter, 210, 224–225, 364–365,
 380–382, 387
 Lipps, Theodor, 104
 Lloyd George, David, 368
 Locke, John, 204, 394, 397, 484
 Loewenstein, Rudolph, 59, 64
 logic, 177
 Fregean predicate, 182–186
 Husserl on, 104
 principles of, 182, 187
 Lorentz, Hendrik, 75, 76, 84–87, 91, 93
 Lotze, Hermann, 157
 Lowie, Robert, 473
 Lubac, Henri de, 344–345
 Luckmann, Thomas, 125–126
 Luhmann, Niklas, 535–538
 Lukács, Georg, 8, 262, 264–268, 270–271, 274,
 279, 283
 Lunbeck, Elizabeth, 61
 Luther, Martin, 131
 Lynd, Robert and Helen, 218
- Maastricht Treaty, 545
 Macdonald, Dwight, 219
 Mach, Ernst, 87–88, 90, 190
 Macherey, Pierre, 484–485
 Macksey, Richard, 496
 macroeconomics, 373, 374–375
 Madagascar, 454
 Madison, James, 115, 206
 Madrid, train bombings, 16
 Makari, George, 57
 Malcolm X, 229–230
 Mandela, Nelson, 309
 Manent, Pierre, 414–415
 Manjapra, Kris, 222
 Mann, Heinrich, 8

Index

- Mann, Thomas, 8, 237
 Mannheim, Karl, 37
 Marcel, Gabriel, 5, 129, 136–138, 352, 353, 354
 Marcus, George, 223
 Marcuse, Herbert, 8, 68, 174, 201, 280–281
 Marion, Jean-Luc, 16, 355
 Maritain, Jacques, 11, 344, 559
 Marjolin, Robert, 364, 367, 372, 376–377, 387
 Marlio, Louis, 364
 Marshall Plan, 372
 Martineau, Harriet, 205
 Martyr, Peter, 202
 Marx, Karl, 267, 427, 429, 493–494
 Marxism, 174, 264
 feminism and, 322
 Indian, 306
 structuralism and, 484–487
 Western, 259–264
 as German concept, 283–284
 dialectical method, 261, 266
 Soviet Communism and, 260–261
 masculinity, 246–247
 Maslow, Abraham, 216
 Masotta, Oscar, 66–67
 mass communication and media, 532–535
 mathematics, foundations of, 177, 181, 188, 191
 Mathieu, Nicole-Claude, 322, 324–325
 Maurras, Charles, 234
 Mauss, Marcel, 4, 221, 472
 McNamara, Kathleen, 550
 Mead, George Herbert, 213–214, 215, 216, 227
 Mead, Margaret, 216, 221
 Memmi, Albert, 149
 Mercury, 80
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 98, 114, 123, 143–145,
 150, 173, 405, 429, 431–432
 ideas
 correlationism, 118
 subjectivity, 120–121
 other thinkers and
 Einstein, 98
 Heidegger and Husserl, 115–123
 publications
 Phenomenology of Perception, 118
 Structure of Behavior, *The*, 122
 Merton, Robert K., 101, 218–219
 Meyer, Frank, 227
 Meynert, Theodor, 45–47
 Michelson–Morley experiment, 81, 84, 94
 Mill, John Stuart, 179, 185, 207, 219, 400
 Mill, Taylor, 207
 Miller, Jacques-Alain, 484
 Millett, Kate, 69
 Mills, C. Wright, 219
 Minkowski, Hermann, 74
 Minogue, Kenneth, 397
 Miró, Joan, 68
 Mitzman, Arthur, 32, 36
 modernity, 20, 21
 as heroization of the present, 18–20, 22–43
 comic attitude, 23–24, 25, 38, 41, 43
 Foucault on, 21
 heroism and, 27
 ironic approach to self-understanding, 20
 progress and, 26
 romantic attitude, 23–25
 sociology and, 25
 Moltmann, Jürgen, 356–357, 358
 Mommsen, Wolfgang, 35
 Monism, 163
 Monod, Jacques, 174, 175
 Mont Pèlerin Society, 225, 370–372
 Montaigne, Michel de, 203, 396
 Montanton, Georges, 472
 Moore, G. E., 176, 179–180, 189, 196
 Morant Bay Uprising, 296
 Moravcsik, Andrew, 564
 More, Thomas, 202
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 223
 Moritz, Karl Philipp, 159
 Morocco, 556
 Morrison, Toni, 230
 Moscow Linguistic Circle, 468
 Mouffe, Chantal, 539–541
 Movement, Non-Aligned, 289
 Moyn, Samuel, 70
 Müller-Armack, Alfred, 364, 366, 370, 383
 Münsterberg, Hugo, 215
 Murad, Shaykh Abdal Hakim, 349
 Murdock, George, 222
 Murray, John Courtney, 231
 Musil, Robert, 237
 Muslims, 16
 Mussolini, Benito, 3, 210, 420, 422, 431, 440
 Napoleon III, 21
 Nardal, Paulette and Jane, 228
 nationalism, 10, 234
 India, 303
Naturphilosophie, 156
 Naville, Pierre, 446, 455–456
 Nazism, 9, 91, 134, 235–236, 253–256, 275
 Husserl and, 113
 Lebensphilosophie and, 154
 postwar assessment of, 14
 Negri, Antonio, 553

Index

- négritude, 228
 Neo-Kantianism, 2, 153, 161, 163, 164, 166–167, 168, 170
 neoliberal economics, 226, 361–377
 Christianity and, 383–384
 early
 transnationalism, 366–367
 fascism and, 378–379, 388
 Keynesianism and, 375–376
 macroeconomics and, 373, 374–375
 Mont Pèlerin Society, 225, 370–372
 price mechanism, 363, 384, 385, 387
 social welfare and, 368–370
 societal and state concepts, 380–383
 values and concepts, 376–388
 Walter Lippmann Colloquium, 364–366
 Neptune, 79–80
 Neurath, Otto, 190
New Republic, The, 224
New York Times, 79, 81–82, 101, 200, 564
 Niemöller, Martin, 340
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 13, 32–33, 40, 136
 other thinkers and, 158
 Deleuze, 173
 vitalism and, 165–166
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 229, 309–310, 446, 452, 462
 Non-Cooperation movement, 305–306, 308
 Norway, 546

 Oakeshott, Michael, 392–396, 400–402, 404
 Obama, Barack, 230
 objectivity, 1
 objects, spatial, 111
 Ogburn, William, 218
 Ogden, C. K., 189
 Oppenheimer, Robert, 97
 ordoliberalism, 370, 382, 387
 Ortigues, Marie-Cécile and Edmund, 67
 Orwell, George, 11
 othering, 148–151, 229, 321, 343, 482

 Padmore, George, 229, 440–442, 449–450, 452
 Paine, Thomas, 204–205, 444
 Pan-African Congresses, 452
 Pan-Africanism, 309, 441, 452
 Pankhurst, Emmeline, 314
 Papini, Giovanni, 210
 Pappenheim, Bertha, 47, 315
 Pareyson, Luigi, 139
 Paris Noir, 150
 Park, Robert, 217
 Parsons, Talcott, 27, 33, 35, 218–219, 221–222, 535

 Pasteur, Louis, 73
 Payne, Sylvia, 62
 Peano, Giuseppe, 178, 181, 188
 Péguy, Charles, 415–416
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 208–209, 211, 213–215
 Periyar, 306
 Pfänder, Alexander, 104
 phenomenology, 4, 103, 210
 definitions, 103
 existence and non-existence, 110
 generative, 114
 genetic, 114
 historical overview, 102
 Husserl
 spatio-temporal issues, 110–112
 influence and importance, 102
 Lebensphilosophie and, 168–169
 ontological content, 119–120
 post-Husserl, 115–123
 science and, 93
 sociology, 123–126
 static, 114
 subjectivity and, 117, 120–121
 vitalism and, 167–169
 philosophy, 513
 American pragmatism, 208–214
 analytic, 7, 89, 176–178
 decompositional analysis, 178
 interwar, 186–189
 logical positivism/empiricism, 88–89, 191–194, 195
 ordinary language philosophy, 195–199
 propositional analysis, 192–194
 Continental, 89, 102, 212
 post-structuralist, 511–513
 Enlightenment, 155
 of life *See Lebensphilosophie*.
 religious, 349–355
 science and, 157
 transcendental, 105
 transcendental idealism, 105, 110
 physics
 See also relativity: quantum mechanics, 93
 anti-Semitism and, 90–92
 Continental philosophy and, 92–93
 pre-modern crisis, 75–77
 technologies derived from, 73
 Piaget, Jean, 284
 Picasso, Pablo, 72, 211, 231
 Pinel, Philippe, 480
 Pinsker, Leo, 413
 Planck, Max, 75, 84

Index

- Poincaré, Henri, 75–77, 80, 83–84, 86, 87, 93, 100
 St. Louis World's Fair presentation, 77
 Poincaré, Raymond, 76
 Polanyi, Michael, 225
 political science, 227–228
 US and European mutual influence, 228
 Politzer, Georges, 173
 Popper, Karl, 89, 364, 385–387, 412, 423, 428
 conservatism and, 402–404
 positivism, 2, 386
 postcolonial theory, 287
 postmodernism, 20, 29, 464, 491
 post-structuralism, 14, 172, 175, 223, 488–489, 490–494, 513, 516
 core characteristics, 491–492
 historical analysis, 506–511
 intellectual antecedents, 493
 key figures
 Baudrillard, 490
 Derrida, 490, 497–501
 Foucault, 490, 506–511
 Kristeva, 501–506
Lebensphilosophie and, 172–175
 structuralism and, 493–501
 Prague Linguistic Circle, 469
 Prezzolini, Giuseppe, 210
 price mechanism, 363
 prisons, 229–230, 509
 psychoanalysis, 44, 47–48, 49–50, 55–57, 58–60, 63–69, 332–334, 479–482, 484–485
 as global movement, 55–61
 as science, 2, 55
 contemporary status, 69–70
 feminism and, 325–329
 history, 45, 56
 intellectual influence, 68–69
 Kleinianism, 61–64
 Lacanism, 64–67
 orthodoxy, 58–59
 professional associations, 57
 structuralism and, 479–484
 psychologism, 2, 104–105, 169, 177, 180
 psychology, 215–217
 US and European, 217
 public intellectuals, 10
 public sphere, 73, 517–544
 Arendt on, 538–539, 541
 globalization and, 541–544
 Habermas on, 520–522, 527–530
 Luhmann on, 535–538
 mass media and, 532–535
 Mouffe on, 539–541
 Puccini, Giacomo, 10
 Putnam, Hilary, 212, 214
 quantum mechanics, 96–97
 concepts and interpretation
 Copenhagen interpretation, 75
 non-locality, 74
 quantum jumps, 74
 uncertainty relation, 74
 relativity theory and, 97
 technological influence, 73
 wave–particle duality, 74
 Quetelet, Adolphe, 217
 Quine, Willard Van Orman, 100, 195, 198, 214
 race and racism, 297–299, 323, 471–472
 Rahner, Karl, 345–346, 355
 Ramadan, Tariq, 349
 Ramsey, Frank, 189
 Rancière, Jacques, 484
 Rand, Ayn, 226
 Rassemblement Démocratique
 Révolutionnaire, 144
 Ratzinger, Joseph, 347
 Rauschenbusch, Walter, 231
 Ravaisson, Félix, 156–157
 Rawls, John, 197, 227, 540
 Raynal, Abbé Guillaume Thomas, 204, 444–445
 Reagan, Ronald, 226
 realism, spiritual, 157
 Reich, Wilhelm, 58, 174, 255–256
 Reichenbach, Hans, 88–89
 Reinach, Adolf, 104–105
 Reitler, Rudolf, 57
 relativity theory
 conceptual innovations, 74
 general, 6, 78, 86
 experimental confirmation, 78–81
 philosophical critiques, 93–96
 popularization, 81–82
 quantum mechanics and, 97
 relativity principle, 78, 85
 special, 6, 81
 technology derived from, 73
 religion. *See* theology
 Renan, Ernest, 75
 Rescher, Nicholas, 214
 Rich, Adrienne, 231
 Rickert, Heinrich, 31, 153, 163–165, 167
 Ricoeur, Paul, 137, 353–354
 Right-wing politics, 233–236, 256–258
 Riviere, Joan, 12

Index

- Robbins, Lionel, 364
 Robeson, Paul, 441
 Rodrik, Dani, 563
 Rogers, Carl, 216
 Róheim, Géza, 67
 Roland, Pauline, 207
 romantic, 23
 Romanticism, 153, 159, 162, 409
 Röntgen, Wilhelm, 84
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 200, 411, 438, 449, 451
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 210
 Rorty, Richard, 212, 214, 227
 Rosaldo, Michelle Zimbalist, 223
 Rosaldo, Renato, 223
 Rosanvallon, Pierre, 553
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 171
 Rosenzweig, Franz, 5, 342
 Ross, Edward A., 218
 Rougier, Louis, 364
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 204–205, 400–401, 445, 484, 524
 Rousset, David, 144
 Roy, M. N., 306
 Russell, Bertrand, 7, 11, 172, 176–177, 179–181, 184, 185–189, 190–192, 195
 Russia, Bolshevik Revolution, 5
 Rüstow, Alexander, 364, 377, 381, 387
 Ruyer, Raymond, 173
 Ryle, Gilbert, 195, 198
- Said, Edward, 223
 Saint-Domingue, 314, 440, 442
 Samuelson, Paul, 226
 Sandel, Michael, 227
 Sarraute, Nathalie, 460
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 11–13, 140–143, 146–147, 148–151, 257, 318–319, 430, 455, 459–461
 early life, 140
 ideas
 American culture, 200–201
 being-in-itself, 140–141
 communism, 143–145
 transcendence and nothingness, 141
 other thinkers and
 Camus, 147–148
 influences, 140
 Merleau-Ponty, 144
 publications
Anti-Semite and Jew, 148–151
Being and Nothingness, 128, 140, 143, 148
Critique of Dialectical Reason, 143
Dirty Hands, 145
Existentialism Is a Humanism, 143
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 208, 464–468, 495, 512
 Scaff, Lawrence A., 31, 36, 37
 Scharpf, Fritz, 563
 Scheler, Max, 4, 105, 160, 167–171, 172–173, 354
 Schelling, Friedrich, 89, 156, 174, 342
 Schiller, F. C. S., 210
 Schlick, Moritz, 190–193, 194–196
 Schmitt, Carl, 7, 35, 235–236, 257–258, 422, 540
 influence, 367, 517, 526, 539
 liberalism and, 379, 381, 391, 422, 525, 539
 Nazism and, 254, 255–256
 total state, 7, 240–244, 422
 Schoenberg, Arnold, 8
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 37, 160, 161, 165–167
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 75, 96
 Schroeder, Ralph, 31
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 294–295, 310, 372
 Schüssler-Fiorenza, Elisabeth, 358
 Schutz, Alfred, 123–125, 211
schwarze Korps, *Das*, 255
 science, 2
 analytic philosophy and, 177
 philosophy and theories of
 conventionalist, 83, 87
 falsificationism, 89, 403
 Frankfurt School, 97
 Kuhn, 219
 logical positivism, 88, 90, 95, 102, 174, 208
 relativity, 93–96
 scientism, 119, 385
 Scott, David, 445
 Seigel, Jerrold, 10
 semiology, 465, 467, 470, 471
 Senghor, Léopold, 228, 309
 sensation, 193
 Shestov, Lev, 139, 351
 Shusterman, Richard, 214
 Sidgwick, Henry, 179, 210
 Siewert, Charles, 103
 Simmel, Georg, 26, 30–31, 37–43, 166–167, 172, 264
 Simons, Henry, 364, 382
 Simpson, George, 27, 28
 skepticism, 108, 192
 slavery, 206–207, 323–324, 331, 445
 Smith, Adam, 205
 Smuts, Jan, 452
 Social Democratic Party (Germany), 522
 Social Studies of Knowledge (SSK), 101
 sociogenic principle, 297
 sociology
 French, 30
 phenomenological, 123–126

Index

- systems theory, 517, 535–538, 542
 US and European, 217–220
 Solms, Mark, 70
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 15
 Sombart, Werner, 26
 Sorel, Georges, 3, 234
 Soros, George, 403
 South Africa, 300–301, 303, 304
 Soviet Union, 6, 260, 420
 collapse, 16
 space, relativistic conception, 74
 Sparks, Jared, 206
 Spencer, Herbert, 26, 27, 39, 217
 Spengler, Oswald, 3, 23, 130, 170, 235, 236–240,
 241, 253–256, 258
 Spiegelberg, Herbert, 134
 Spock, Benjamin, 70, 217
 St. Gaudens, Augustus, 210
 Stalin, Josef, 144, 419, 421, 428, 430, 433,
 439–440, 485
 Stark, Johannes, 90–91
 state, absolutist, 7
 Stebbing, Susan, 196
 Stein, Edith, 354
 Stein, Gertrude, 201, 210
 Stekel, Wilhelm, 57
 Stöcker, Helene, 314
 Stovall, Tyler, 150
 Strauss, Leo, 9, 201, 227, 411–414, 416
 Strawson, Peter, 193
 structuralism, 13, 464–465
 anthropology, 471–479
 linguistics, 13, 27, 465–468, 484, 495
 literary fiction and criticism, 468–471
 major figures
 Althusser, 484–487
 Barthes, 469–471
 Jakobson, 468–469
 Lacan, 479–484
 Lévi-Strauss, 469, 471–479, 494
 Saussure, 465–468
 post-structuralism, 488–489, 493–501
 post-structuralism and, 479–484
 psychoanalysis, 476–477, 479–484
 subject, laboring, 304
 subjectivity
 Heidegger and, 117
 Merleau-Ponty on, 120–121
 swaraj, 300
 systems theory, 517, 535–538, 542

 Taine, Hippolyte, 75
 Talmon, Jacob, 418, 428, 432, 433–434

 Tarski, Alfred, 192
 Thatcher, Margaret, 15, 226, 397
 theology, 4–5, 11, 336–337, 338–339, 346, 354, 356,
 360, 412
 Barth, 338–341
 Catholic, 343–348, 355, 357–358
 Christology, 358–359
 Islamic, 348–349
 Jewish, 341–343
 Protestant, 338–341, 356–357
 Thieme, Karl, 347
 Third International, 260
 Third Reich, 154. *See also* Nazism
 Third World, 458–460, 485–486
 Thomism, 5, 138, 343
 Thoreau, Henry David, 206, 302
 Tillich, Paul, 5, 130, 352–353
 time, 95, 102, 111–114, 133, 311, 316, 492, 494, 501
 Heidegger on, 94
 Husserl on, 111–112
 relativistic conception, 74, 93
Times, The, 79
 Titchener, Edward, 216
 Tolstoy, Leo, 302
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 31
 totalitarianism, 9, 417–420, 436–437
 antitotalitarianism, 421–423, 427–428, 429, 435
 theorists
 Arendt, 423–429
 Gurian, 422–423
 Lefort, 429–436
 total state, 242, 243, 244, 256, 420–423
 Toussaint L'Ouverture, François-Dominique,
 443–446
 Toynebee, Arnold, 256
 transcendental reduction, 108
 Treviranus, Gottfried Reinhold, 155
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 339
 Trotsky, Leon, 428, 431, 440
 Trouillot, Michel-Rolph, 444
 Trubetzkoy, Nikolai, 469, 479
 Turkey, 348, 558
 EU membership, 558
 Turner, Stephen, 35
 twin paradox, 82

 Uexküll, Jakob Johann von, 167
 United Nations, 11, 344, 408, 450, 451–452, 517
 United States, 201–204, 205, 228–230, 287, 353,
 428–429, 449, 496, 515
 Declaration of Independence, 205
 discovery and colonization of America,
 202–204

Index

- United States (cont.)
 émigrés, 201
 European influence on and from
 African Americans, 228–230
 American pragmatism, 208–214
 anthropology, 220–224
 artists and critics, 231
 economics, 224–227
 image of US, 206
 nineteenth century, 206–208
 political thought, 204–205, 228
 psychology, 217
 sociology, 217–220
 Sartre on, 200–201
- Vatican II, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 357
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 202
 Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 460
 Vienna Circle, 6, 87, 88, 89, 90, 190–191,
 193–195, 198
 Vienna Psychoanalytic Society, 56
 Vietnam, 451
 vitalism. *See Lebensphilosophie*
vogue nègre, 228
Völkisch movement, 154
- Wagner, Richard, 23
 Wahl, Jean, 139–140
 Waismann, Friedrich, 190
 Walter Lippmann Colloquium, 364–366
 Walzer, Michael, 227
 war, 246
 Watkins, Susan, 565
 Watson, John B., 216
 Webb, Beatrice and Sidney, 218
 Weber, Max, 1, 30–39, 43, 123, 217–218, 264–265,
 278, 518–520
 Wednesday Psychological Society, 57
 Weil, Felix, 271
 Weimar Republic, 169
- Weiß, Johannes, 338
 Weizmann, Chaim, 410
 welfare state, 368, 370, 427, 436, 525–526, 527,
 542, 552
 Wells, Ida B., 230
 Wertheimer, Max, 211
Wertphilosophie, 164
 Western Marxism *See* Marxism, Western
 Whimster, Sam, 31, 32, 33, 35
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 7, 186, 198
 Wiener, Norbert, 231
 Wilder, Gary, 445
 Williams, Raymond, 290
 Wilson, E. O., 223, 224
 Wilson, Woodrow, 224
 Winch, Peter, 197
 Windelband, Wilhelm, 164
 Wing, Betsy, 30
 Winter, Timothy John, 349
 Wisdom, John, 196
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 7, 187–189, 190–199
 Wittgenstein, Paul, 188
 Wittig, Monique, 321
 Wolf, Christa, 312
 Wolff, Kurt H., 30, 159
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 207, 313
 women's suffrage movement, 314
 Woolf, Virginia, 6, 316
 Wordsworth, William, 441, 443
 World War I, 169
 Wright, Richard, 129, 150–151, 201
 Wynter, Sylvia, 291, 297
- Yeats, William Butler, 3
- Zeman, Miloš, 558
 Zetkin, Clara, 315
 Zilsel, Edgar, 172
 Zionism, 90, 410–411, 413
 Zola, Émile, 10