

## Index

- Aarsleff, Hans, 331  
 abolitionism, 291, 400, 411, 450, 455–456  
 Aborigines' Protection Society, 400, 405  
 abortion, 276–277, 297  
 Abrams, M. H., 42, 49–50  
 absolute idealism, 68, 102  
 Absolute, the, 382  
 Action Française, 254, 444  
 Addison, Joseph, 50  
 aesthetics, 17, 50, 92, 354, 355  
   decadence and, 355–360  
 Africa, 15, 36, 405, 439, 461, 467  
 African languages, 346–347  
 agnosticism, 7, 21, 86  
 Aizawa Saishisai, 441–442  
 Albee, Ernest, 112  
 Alexander II of Russia, 390  
 Algeria, 215, 439–440, 452, 455–456, 463  
 altruism, 155–156, 164, 167, 289  
 American Ethnology, Bureau of, 403, 418–419  
 American Indian peoples, 403  
 anarchism, 9, 109, 373, 474, 477–480, 488, 492  
 Anglicanism, 72, 74, 76, 208, 238  
 Anthropological Institute, 401, 405, 410  
 Anthropological Society of London, 401  
 anthropology, 11, 331, 398, 410, 413–414,  
   418–420, 459  
   American, 420  
   civilization and culture, 406–409  
   familial and societal structure, 416–417  
   fieldwork, 405, 420  
   France, 412  
   German, 413–414, 418  
   progress and, 403–406  
   religion and, 415–418  
   societies and institutions, 399–403  
 Anti-Christ, 208  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 83  
 archaeology, 404  
 aristocracy, 132, 136, 181, 239–240, 242, 245,  
   251–253, 426  
 Aristotle, 35, 38, 417  
 Arnim, Achim von, 41, 48  
 Arnold, Matthew, 7, 86, 409  
 Aryan language and race, 298–299, 344–347,  
   348, 401, 406–407, 460  
 Arzu, Siraj al-Din Ali Khan, 333  
 Asquith, Herbert, 192  
 Assemblée Nationale, 264  
 astronomy, 156  
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 166  
 Auclert, Hubertine, 266–267  
 Auer, Ignaz, 482  
 Austin, John, 120, 167  
 Austria, 217  
 Austrian Empire, 144, 432, 439  
 Aveling, Edward, 273  
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 41  
 Bacon, Francis, 152, 157, 162  
 Baden Powell, Robert, 75  
 Bagehot, Walter, 287  
 Bain, Alexander, 163  
 Baju, Anatole, 356  
 Bakunin, Mikhail, 10, 166, 230, 390,  
   476–480, 490  
 Ballantyne, Tony, 347  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 9  
 Bann, Stephen, 14  
 Baring, Francis, 179  
 Barrès, Maurice, 254  
 Barth, Karl, 81  
 Bastian, Adolf, 413–414, 419, 420  
 Baudelaire, Charles, 5, 10, 14–15, 356–357, 360,  
   365, 370–371  
 Baudrillard, Jean, 169  
 Bauer, Bruno, 5, 7, 69, 88, 96, 99, 103–109  
 Bavinck, Herman, 84

## Index

- Bazard, Claire, 271  
 Bazard, Saint-Amand, 197, 211  
 Bebel, August, 217, 224, 273–274  
 Beck, Ulrich, 371  
 Beesly, Edward Spencer, 162  
 Beiser, Janet, 366  
 Belgium, 96, 298, 452  
 Bell, Duncan, 454, 461  
 Benedict, Ruth, 420  
 Benjamin, Walter, 371, 471, 491  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 111, 137, 179, 191, 449, 455  
   utilitarianism, 111, 117–120, 121, 122,  
   124–128, 129  
 Berkeley, George, 51  
 Berlin, Congress of, 461  
 Bernstein, Eduard, 465, 470, 480–482, 490  
 Besant, Annie, 164  
 Bible, 70, 72, 78, 336, 415  
   critical studies, 97, 415  
   missionary translation and  
   dissemination, 405  
   New Testament, 70, 73, 80, 97, 336, 337  
   Old Testament, 337, 338–339, 376  
   philological analysis, 336–339  
 Bichat, Marie François, 201  
 biology *See also* Darwinism: natural selection:  
   evolution, 11, 13, 156, 168, 294, 295,  
   347, 409  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 193, 228, 473, 478, 480  
   German unification and, 194, 253  
   Lassalle and, 228  
 Blake, William, 49, 51  
 Blanc, Louis, 212, 215, 227  
 Blanqui, Auguste, 10  
 Blumenberg, Hans, 375–376  
 Boas, Franz, 419–420  
 Bode, Christoph, 43  
 Boeckh, August, 334  
 Boer War, 467  
 Bogdanov, A. A., 166  
 bohemianism, 10  
 Bonald, Louis Gabriel Ambroise de, 199–200,  
   234, 237, 244–247, 249–251  
 Bopp, Franz, 340, 407  
 Boswell, James, 408  
 Bouglé, Célestin, 293  
 Bourget, Paul, 360–362, 387  
 Boutroux, Emile, 169  
 Bowler, Peter, 409, 411  
 Brentano, Clemens, 41, 48  
 Brentano, Franz, 165–166  
 Brentano, Lujó, 148  
 Bridges, John Henry, 162  
 Bright, John, 192, 458  
 British East India Company, 457  
 British Museum, 221, 402  
 Broca, Paul, 400–401, 402, 413  
 Brougham, Henry, 178  
 Bruce, A. B., 77  
 Buchez, Philippe, 197, 211  
 Buckle, Henry Thomas, 168  
 Bulgakov, Mikhail, 79  
 Bultmann, Rudolf, 81  
 Bunsen, Christian von, 345  
 Buonarroti, Philippe, 211, 213  
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 302, 321–324, 325–326,  
   328–329, 408  
 Burke, Edmund, 3, 46, 50, 174, 235–245, 247,  
   248–250  
 Burrow, John, 410–411  
 Butler, Josephine, 266, 267  
 Buxton, Thomas, 400  
 Byron, George Gordon, Lord, 14, 42, 52,  
   62–64, 177  
 Cabanis, Pierre, 200  
 Cabet, Étienne, 213–214  
 Cabetism, 223  
 Caird, Edward, 78  
 Calderón de la Barca, Pedro, 56  
 Calvinism, 84, 208  
 Cannibal Club, 401  
 capital, 219, 220, 225–226, 272  
 capitalism, 136, 144, 150, 172, 269, 270, 274,  
   278  
   “age of capital,” 150, 471, 483  
   Marxist analysis, 2, 15–16, 136, 140–141,  
   433–434, 463, 468, 475  
 Carbonari, 176, 211  
 Carlyle, Thomas, 85, 137, 197, 254, 457–458  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 294  
 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Lord, 176–177  
 Catholic Church, 160, 165, 198, 200, 246,  
   266, 336  
   French Revolution and, 197  
 Catholicism, 72, 76, 84, 172, 178, 238, 336  
   historical scholarship, 72  
   theology, 81–83  
 Catteano, Carlo, 164  
 Chadwick, Edwin, 191  
 Chalmers, Thomas, 71  
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 367–369  
 Charles X of France, 210  
 Chartist movement, 179, 221, 227  
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 8, 42,  
   50–51, 251

## Index

- Chaussard, Publicola, 381  
 China, 407, 438, 439, 441, 442  
 Christianity, 30, 67–69, 77–80, 85–87, 197–198, 345–347, 394  
   Anglican, 72, 74, 76, 208, 238  
   Calvinism, 84, 208  
   Incarnation doctrine, 53, 68, 69, 74–77, 78–79, 95, 338  
   missionary outreach, 81, 162, 332, 400, 405  
   Nietzsche and, 394–395  
   *See also* Catholicism; God; Jesus Christ; theology  
 Christology *See* Jesus Christ  
 Church of England *See also* Anglicanism, 74, 132, 208, 415  
 Cioran, E. M., 375  
 citizenship, 256, 257–258, 260–261, 263, 427, 455  
 Claeys, Gregory, 210, 464  
 class struggle, 3, 222, 225–226, 290, 481, 488  
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 491  
 Cloots, Anacharsis, 381  
 Cobden, Richard, 180, 192, 462–463  
 Colenso, J. W., 71  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 6, 43, 49, 55, 59, 60–61, 74  
 colonies, 438–439, 440, 447, 451, 461–463, 467  
 Columbia University, 420  
 communal settlements, 209–210, 214  
 communism, 16, 107–108, 139, 211, 221, 225, 273  
 Communist League, 224–225, 227  
*Communist Manifesto*, 2–3, 12, 217, 224–225, 272, 463, 476  
 comparative linguistics, 339–345, 346  
 Comte, Auguste, 6–7, 151, 153–162, 163–165, 167–170, 197–199, 409–410, 416  
 Concert of Europe, 432  
 Condorcet, Nicolas de, 152, 199, 257–259, 260–261  
 Congo, 461  
 Congreve, Richard, 464, 465  
 Conrad, Joseph, 16, 461  
 conservatism, 172, 174, 232, 234–238, 242, 244–245, 248, 250–254  
   assumptions and predispositions, 234–236  
   British, 241, 244  
   defined, 232–234  
   feminism and, 262  
   France, 245–250  
   Germany, 250–251, 253  
   historical overview, 238–245  
   political, 244–245, 443  
   progress and, 399  
   radical, 232, 254  
   socialism and, 253  
   themes and commitments, 237–238  
 Conservative Party (Britain) *See also* Tory Party, 251  
 Constant, Benjamin, 174, 183, 451  
 consumption (economic concept), 15, 135, 141, 143–144  
 cooperative movement, 215  
 Corn Laws, 134, 136, 178, 180  
 Cousin, Victor, 156, 160, 169  
 Crocker, John Wilson, 251  
 Cuvier, Georges, 410  
 Darwin, Charles, 218, 280, 281–288, 289–292, 403, 406, 410–412, 415  
   natural selection, 280, 282–283, 285, 286, 411–412  
   other thinkers and, 7, 75  
   *See also* Darwinism  
   publications  
     *Descent of Man*, 286, 404  
     *Origin of Species*, 279–281, 286, 411  
 Darwinism *See also* evolution; natural selection, 75, 279, 281–285, 291, 296–297, 299–300, 401, 410–411  
 Davies, Emily, 263  
 decadence, 269, 353–355, 358–360, 361, 363, 364, 365, 370–371, 428, 444, 489  
   as aesthetic gesture, 355–360  
   psychological, 360–362  
   social theory, 362–365  
   urban discourse, 365–369  
*Décadent, La*, 356  
 Declaration of Independence, 54  
 Declaration of the Rights of Man, 38, 46, 54, 211, 257  
 degeneration, 353, 355–356, 363–364, 399, 401, 489  
 Delacroix, Eugène, 62–63  
 Delitzsch, Friedrich, 339  
 Démar, Claire, 270–271  
 democracy, 3, 58, 184, 185–186, 194–195, 211, 221, 435  
 Deraismes, Maria, 266  
 Deroin, Jeanne, 264  
 Descartes, René, 152, 157  
 Destutt de Tracy, Antoine, 202  
 Deussen, Paul, 347  
*Deutsche Jahrbücher*, 88, 89, 106, 109  
*Deutsch-Französische Jahrbücher*, 109, 221  
 dialectic, 68, 94, 101, 104–105, 107, 377  
   Green on, 193  
   Hegelian, 70, 94, 100–102, 104

## Index

- dialectic (cont.)  
 Marxist, 141  
 of being and nothingness, 377  
 dictionaries, 343  
 Dilke, Charles, 461  
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 43, 148, 165  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 459, 465  
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 5, 8, 14, 79, 389  
 drain theory, 466  
 Drey, J. S., 81  
 Dreyfus affair, 187, 188, 293, 401  
 Droysen, Johann Gustav, 302, 316–318, 319–322,  
 323–324  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 165  
 du Bois-Reymond, Emil, 468  
 Duhem, Pierre, 169  
 Dühring, Eugen, 165, 387  
 Dumas, Alexandre, 360  
 Dupuis, Charles, 199  
 Dupuit, Jules, 143  
 Durkheim, Émile, 15, 131, 167, 187–189, 190,  
 414  
 East India Company, 138, 333, 450  
 Easton, David, 167  
 Echtermeyer, Theodor, 98  
 École Polytechnique, 153, 169, 197  
 economics *See* political economy  
*Economist* magazine, 287–288  
*Edinburgh Review*, 178  
 education, 75, 185, 206, 263, 277, 343, 436,  
 441–443  
 higher, 11  
 women's, 258–262, 263, 272, 278  
 Edwards, William Frédéric, 400  
 Eglantine, Philippe Fabre d', 53  
 Egypt (ancient culture), 36, 338, 344–345, 407,  
 462, 466  
 Eichhorn, J. G., 336  
 Eichmann, Adolf, 300  
 Eliot, George, 71, 87, 100, 163–164  
 emancipation, 4, 256  
 women, 205, 256, 261, 264–265, 270, 277  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 85  
 empire *See* imperialism  
 empiricism, 19, 90, 157, 162, 168  
*Encyclopédie*, 153  
 Enfantin, Barthélemy Prosper, 197,  
 211–212, 271  
 enfranchisement *See also* democracy;  
 emancipation, 211, 227–228, 256  
 Engels, Friedrich, 2–3, 220–223, 227–228,  
 272–273, 290–291, 438, 474–476, 488  
 eulogy for Marx, 6  
 Enlightenment, 1, 4–7, 8, 48, 51, 238–239, 427  
 conservatism and, 238  
 Romanticism and, 48–52  
 equality, 184, 186–187, 199, 252, 258–259, 426,  
 435–437, 442  
 women's, 255, 264, 270, 272  
 Erfurt Program, 480–482  
 Errington, Joseph, 348  
 ethics, 77, 79–80, 112, 126–130, 209, 289, 310, 377  
 Ethnological Society of London, 400–401, 402,  
 407, 410  
 Ethnological Society of Paris, 400  
 eugenics, 277, 292, 294, 299  
 Evans, Richard, 300  
 evolution, 409–411  
 human, 411–412, 415  
*See also* Darwinism; natural selection  
 Evolutionary Socialism, 480, 482–483  
 exchange value, 136, 141, 226  
 Eyre, Edward John, 457–458, 459  
 Fabianism, 164, 465–468, 483–485, 487  
 Fabius Maximus, 484  
 family  
 anthropological study, 416–417  
 conservatism and, 242  
 Febvre, Lucien, 407  
 feminism, 4, 211, 255, 266, 269, 272, 274, 275–278  
 anti-slavery movement and, 261, 263  
 female enfranchisement, 263, 266–268  
 French Revolution and, 256–261  
 liberal, 261, 262–268  
 sexuality and, 271  
 socialist, 261, 265, 268, 272  
 Ferdinand VII of Spain, 63  
 Ferguson, Adam, 408  
 Ferri, Enrico, 289  
 Ferry, Jules, 160  
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 69, 86, 99–105, 107, 109,  
 220–223  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 5, 31, 223, 378–380,  
 396–397, 429–431, 441  
 Kant and, 28  
 nationalism, 3, 428–429  
 nihilism and, 379–380, 382–383  
 Romanticism and, 27–32  
 Flaubert, Gustave, 9, 360–361  
 Flint, Robert, 75  
 Folklore Society, 403  
 Förster, Friedrich, 90  
 Foscolo, Ugo, 55, 61  
 Foucault, Michel, 14, 89, 330–331, 352

## Index

- Fourier, Charles, 3, 196, 198–202, 204, 209, 269, 272–273
- France, 50–51, 215–216, 238, 422, 444, 448, 455, 489–490  
 anthropology, 412  
 conservatism, 245–250  
 empire, 439  
 feminism, 266  
 governance and legislation, 46, 95  
   Old Regime, 1, 181, 183–184, 245–246  
   *See also* French Revolution  
 liberalism, 176, 183–189  
 nationalism, 435–436  
 politics and government, 46  
 Romanticism, 41–42  
 Second Empire, 144, 160, 183, 187  
 socialism, 209, 216, 221  
 suicide in, 15  
 Thermidorian republic, 198
- Franco-Prussian War, 217, 224, 230, 325, 444
- Frazer, James George, 405, 416–417, 420
- Frederick II (the Great) of Prussia, 46–47
- Frederick William III of Prussia, 182
- free trade, 132, 135–136, 147, 178, 180–181, 183, 435
- French Revolution, 3–4, 16–18, 38–39, 46, 57–58, 238–241, 260–262, 380–382  
 Church reform and, 197–198  
 nationalism and, 426–432  
 women's rights and, 256–261
- Freud, Sigmund, 15, 297, 367
- Friedrich, Caspar David, 48, 59
- Fries, Jakob Friedrich, 431
- Galiani, Ferdinando, 143
- Galiano, Antonio Alcalá, 56
- Galton, Francis, 284–285, 287, 292
- Gans, Eduard, 90, 93
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 197
- Gautier, Théophile, 356
- Gay, John, 114
- General German Workers' Association, 228
- geography (subject), 413
- geology, 11, 403–404, 415
- Gerard, Alexander, 50
- German Ethnology, 418
- German Historical School, 148
- German Idealism, 17–39, 223–224, 374–377, 381–382, 388–390  
 Marxism and, 223  
 pessimism and, 376  
 Romanticism and, 27–32
- Germany, 50–52, 70–71, 99, 216–217, 222–223, 298–299, 387–388, 406–407  
 conservatism, 250–251  
 ethnic nationalism, 429  
 ethnology, 460  
 geography (as subject), 413  
 liberalism, 181–183, 193–195  
 political unification, 183, 194, 430, 444  
 Social Democracy, 480, 490  
 socialism, 217–231
- Gibbon, Edward, 363
- Gilman, Richard, 353
- Gissing, George, 164
- Gladstone, William, 230, 459, 466
- Glorious Revolution, 172, 177
- Gnosticisism, 68
- Gobineau, Arthur de, 297, 401, 445
- God, 66, 74–75, 76–80, 84–87, 99–100, 110–117, 320, 377–378  
 authority of, 69, 115, 118  
 death of, 7, 87, 327, 394  
 existence of, 21, 26, 65–66, 112, 129  
 Incarnation *See* Incarnation Doctrine  
 kingdom of, 79, 82  
 morality and, 66  
 personal, 95, 99, 101  
 personhood of, 68, 95  
 removal from philosophical discourse, 377  
 Scripture inspired by, 72  
 self-caused, 51  
 self-comprehension, 32, 68  
 transcendence of, 26, 28  
 utilitarian, 129
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 6, 27, 46, 49, 52, 59, 67, 85
- Goldman, Emma, 277
- Goncourt brothers, 357, 360–361, 366
- Goodwin, C. W., 72
- Gore, Charles, 76–77
- Görres, Joseph, 51–52
- Gossen, H. H., 143
- Gothic Revival, 52
- Gouges, Olympe de, 257–258, 259–261
- government, 243, 244
- Goya, Francisco, 62–63
- Grafton, Anthony, 330–331
- Gray, Asa, 75, 285
- Great Britain  
 conservatism, 241, 244  
 empire, 192, 266, 449, 455–457, 468  
 legislation  
   Corn Laws, 134, 136, 178, 180  
   Poor Law, 136–137

## Index

- Great Britain (cont.)  
   Reform Act (1832), 177–178  
   Reform Act (1867), 228–230, 459, 473  
   liberalism, 176–181  
   socialism, 206–209, 210, 215
- Great Exhibition (1851), 399
- Greater Britain, 461
- greatest happiness principle, 121
- Greek pessimism, 392
- Greek Revival, 52
- Green, T. H., 193
- Grimm, Jacob, 13, 340, 342, 343, 407
- Grimm, Wilhelm, 407
- Grün, Karl, 103
- Guizot, François, 187, 222, 435, 442
- Günther, Anton, 83
- Gutzkow, Karl, 96, 388
- Haeckel, Ernst, 284–285, 292, 296–297, 414
- Hall, Catherine, 456–457, 480
- Hall, Stuart, 457
- Hallische Jahrbücher*, 98–99, 102
- Hamburg Colonial Institute, 332
- Hamitic hypothesis, 346
- Hammurabi, 339
- Hannibal, 484
- Hardenburg, Friedrich von, 29
- Hardy, Thomas, 86, 164
- Harrison, Frederic, 162, 464
- Hartley, David, 208
- Hartmann, Eduard von, 386–387
- Hayek, Friedrich, 180
- Haym, Rudolf, 40
- Hazlitt, William, 49
- Hebrews, 339, 344–345
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 32–38,  
   67–70, 88–94, 101–102, 104–105, 381–383,  
   396–397, 430–431
- ideas  
     dialectic method, 94  
     *Geist*, 34, 68, 430  
     nationalism, 430  
     nihilism and, 382–384  
     theology, 67
- influence, 70  
     Marx, 141  
     Nietzsche and, 53  
     See also Hegelianism
- publications  
     *Lectures on the Philosophy of Religion*, 68  
     *Phenomenology of Spirit*, 33, 90, 382–383  
     *Philosophy of Right*, 91  
     *Science of Logic*, 36
- Schelling and, 32
- Hegelianism, 68, 70, 83, 92, 93, 95–96, 101  
   groups within, 68  
   Left/New, 36, 86, 89, 96, 106, 107–108,  
     109–110  
   radical, 89, 107–110  
   Right/Old, 68, 101
- Heidegger, Martin, 375, 396
- Heidelberg, 33, 43, 92, 101
- Heilbron, Johan, 155
- Heine, Heinrich, 7, 48–49, 51, 66, 94, 197
- Helmer, Nora, 275
- Helmholtz, Hermann von, 165
- Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 200
- Herder, Johann Gottfried, 50, 52, 341, 408, 424,  
   425–426, 427–428, 430–432
- Herrmann, Wilhelm, 80
- Herschel, John, 411
- Herzen, Alexander, 197, 390, 474–475, 484,  
   488
- Hess, Moses, 221
- Heyne, Christian Gottlob, 333
- hierarchy, 427
- Hildebrand, Bruno, 148
- Hippel, Theodor von, 259, 260
- historicism, 51–52, 54, 301–302, 312, 319–322, 328,  
   329, 335–336  
   economics, 148–150  
   positivist, 335  
   Ranke, 302–314  
   theology, 70–73
- Hitler, Adolf, 296–297, 298–300
- Hobhouse, L. T., 192
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 2, 341, 473, 482
- Hobson, J. A., 15, 192, 462, 464, 465–468
- Hodge, Charles, 83, 285
- Hodgkin, Thomas, 400, 402, 407
- Hodgskin, Thomas, 140
- Hofstadter, Richard, 294–296
- Hölderlin, Friedrich, 32–33, 60, 376
- Holland, Henry Scott, 76
- Holst, Amalia, 262–263
- Holy Alliance, 176, 182
- Holy Spirit, 68, 82
- Hooton, Earnest, 294, 296
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 11, 53, 190, 192, 333,  
   334, 342, 407–408
- Hume, David, 66, 111–112, 117, 162, 235, 238,  
   244, 250
- Hunt, James, 401
- Hunt, Leigh, 177
- Huntington, Samuel, 233
- Hurd, Richard, 51

## Index

- Husserl, Edmund, 39  
 Huxley, Thomas, 86, 284–285, 290–291, 401, 404, 410–411, 415  
 Huysmans, J.-K., 356–360, 368  
 Hyndman, Henry Mayers, 466  
 hysteria, 354, 358–359, 365–370
- Ibsen, Henrik, 275–276  
 idealism *See also* German Idealism, 36, 39, 51, 166, 223, 335, 373, 377  
 identity, self-identity, 380  
 Idéologues, 198, 199, 223  
 Immermann, Karl, 388  
 imperial liberals, 455  
 imperialism, 15, 138, 439, 443, 447–448, 454, 463, 467  
   bondholder theory, 466  
   colonialism, 139, 147, 399  
   criticism, 462–468  
   liberalism and  
     early thought, 448–455  
     nationalist, 439–443  
     philology and, 347  
 imperialist, 439, 443  
 Incarnation doctrine *See also* Jesus Christ, 53, 68, 69, 74–77, 78–79, 95, 338  
 India, 345–346, 407, 438, 439, 449–450, 457–459, 462–463, 465–466  
 Indian Mutiny, 441, 442, 457  
 Indo-European language family, 340, 342, 344, 400, 406–407, 460  
   philology, 340  
 industrial capitalism, 447  
 Industrial Revolution, 2, 12, 39, 131, 134–135, 222, 253  
   imperialism and, 447  
 International African Association, 461  
 international law, 460  
 International Working Men's Association (IWMA), 163, 216, 218, 228, 230  
 internationalism, 433–435, 491–492  
 intuition, 6, 30, 31–32, 34, 66, 124, 127, 170  
   intellectual, 28, 30, 32, 36, 59  
 Ionesco, Eugène, 330  
 Ireland, 230, 401  
 Irish independence, 459  
 Israel, 70, 337, 407  
 Israel, Jonathan, 4  
 Israelites, 337  
 Italian Socialist Party, 231  
 Italy, 143, 149, 164, 175–177, 182, 197, 216, 324
- Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob, 378–379, 382  
 Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, 51, 378  
 Jacobinism, 184, 200–201, 211  
 Jamaica Committee, 458  
 James, William, 8  
 Janet, Paul, 169  
 Jaurès, Jean, 188  
 Jena, 27, 30–31, 33, 40  
 Jesus Christ, 66–68, 71, 72–75, 76–77, 79–82, 88, 95–97, 337–338  
   as historical figure, 71, 73, 97  
   *See also* Incarnation Doctrine  
 Jevons, William Stanley, 2, 142–143, 144–145  
 Jews, 298, 300, 336–338, 339, 408, 427, 446  
 Johnson, Samuel, 408  
 Jones, Richard, 137  
 Jones, William, 333, 340, 406  
 July insurrection, 210  
 July Revolution, 95, 187  
 Jura Federation, 230, 478
- Kant, Immanuel, 17–22, 23–24, 26–27, 32–34, 38–39, 57–59, 66, 378  
   Fichte and, 28  
   ideas  
     aesthetics, 24–25  
     epistemology, 5  
     freedom, 24  
     practical reason, 21–23, 26, 58, 66, 128, 386  
     pure reason, 5–6, 17, 20, 68, 377–378  
     space and time as epistemological  
       preconditions, 377  
   nihilism and, 378–379  
 publications  
   *Critique of Practical Reason*, 21–23, 26, 66, 128  
   *Critique of Pure Reason*, 5, 17–21  
   historical essays, 25, 58  
   pure reason, 377  
   theology, 65–66  
 Karlsbad Decrees, 92  
 Kautsky, Karl, 218, 480–482, 483  
 Kelsen, Hans, 167  
 kenoticism, 37, 76–77  
 Key, Ellen, 277  
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 69, 70  
 King, Richard, 400  
 King, William, 114  
 Kleutgen, Joseph, 83  
 Knies, Karl, 148  
 Königliches Museum für Völkerkunde, 414  
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 473  
 Kriege, Hermann, 103

## Index

- Kropotkin, Peter, 290, 478–480  
*Kultur*, 406, 408  
 Kuyper, Abraham, 84
- labor movements, 253
- Lagarde, Paul de, 254
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste de *See also*  
   Lamarckism, 282, 410
- Lamarckism, 285, 291, 410, 413
- Lamartine, Alphonse de, 432
- Lamennais, Felicité, 211
- Lange, Friedrich, 362
- Lanson, Gustave, 167
- Lapouge, Georges Vacher de, 293, 297
- Lassalle, Ferdinand, 227–228
- Lassen, Christian, 346
- Law, Edward, 114
- Law, William, 51
- laws, moral, 23, 25, 26, 58, 125, 377–378
- Le Bon, Gustave, 444
- Le Play, Frederick, 246, 414
- League of Nations, 445, 467–468
- learned societies, 399–403
- Left Hegelianism, 36, 89, 96, 106, 107–108,  
   109–110
- Lenin, Vladimir, 10, 15, 468, 470, 472, 485–487,  
   489, 491
- Leo XIII, 83
- Leopardi, Giacomo, 55
- Leopold II of Belgium, 461
- Leroux, Pierre, 197, 211–214
- Letourneau, Charles, 414
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 351
- Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 169
- Lewes, George Henry, 163
- Leyh, Peter, 317
- Liberal, The*, 177
- liberalism, 172–173, 178, 189–192  
   definitions and concepts, 173–175,  
   178  
   England, 176–181  
   feminist, 261, 262–268  
   France, 176, 183–189  
   Germany, 181–183, 193–195  
   imperialism and, 440  
     abolitionism, 455  
     early thought, 448–455  
   major figures  
     Durkheim, 187–189  
     Mill, 189–192  
     Tocqueville, 186–187  
   nationalism and, 435–438, 440  
   social, 139, 189, 191, 192
- Life of Jesus, Critically Examined, The*, 68, 88,  
   96–99, 104, 110, 337–338
- List, Friedrich, 147
- Littre, Emile, 159–162, 163
- Lloyd George, David, 192
- Locke, John, 49, 111, 117, 172, 173, 221–223  
   *Essay Concerning Human Understanding*,  
   112–114  
   liberalism and, 172–173  
   utilitarianism and, 112–114, 119
- logical positivism, 162, 169–170
- Loisy, Alfred, 72
- Lombroso, Cesare, 167
- London Revolutionary Society, 174
- Louis Philippe I of France, 211
- Louis XVI of France, 241
- Louis-Napoleon, 183
- Lovejoy, A. O., 42–43
- Löwith, Karl, 374–376
- Lubbock, John, 401, 404, 410
- Luxembourg Commission, 215
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 10, 15, 277, 468, 470, 482,  
   486, 487–488
- Luzac, Jean de, 239
- Lyell, Charles, 279–282, 283, 286, 403–404,  
   410
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 450
- Macaulay, Zachary, 450
- Mach, Ernst, 169–170
- Macpherson, James, 51
- Maine, Henry, 407, 414, 416–417, 458, 465
- Maistre, Joseph de, 199, 235, 245–246, 247–250
- Malatesta, Errico, 478
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 420
- Mallarmé, Stéphane, 357
- Mallock, W. H., 253
- Malthus, Thomas, 2, 132, 134–136, 141
- manifestos *See also Communist Manifesto*,  
   55–57, 225
- Mantena, Karuna, 458
- marginalism, 142–146, 149
- marriage, 271
- Marshall, Alfred, 146
- Martineau, Harriet, 163–164, 263
- Marx, Eleanor, 273
- Marx, Karl, 106–108, 109, 140–142, 145–146,  
   217–230, 289–291, 432–434, 475–477  
   *Capital*, 219, 221, 228–230, 290  
   *Communist Manifesto*, 2–3, 12, 217, 224–225,  
   272, 463, 476  
   Engels's eulogy, 6  
   Hegel and, 141



## Index

- Marxism, 165, 220–231, 274, 476–477, 481, 485–489  
 mathematics, 156  
 Maurice, F. D., 74–75, 77  
 Maurras, Charles, 246, 254, 444  
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 3, 56, 197, 228, 265, 433–434, 437, 444  
 McCulloch, John Ramsay, 137  
 McGovern, William, 296  
 McLennan, John Ferguson, 411, 416–418  
 Meinhof, Carl, 332, 346  
 Menger, Carl, 2, 142, 144–145, 148–149  
 Menshevik Party, 486  
 Metcalf, Thomas, 457  
 Metternich, Klemens von, 176, 182  
 Middle Ages, 51, 54, 343  
 Mill, James, 121, 135, 137, 139, 449  
 Mill, John Stuart, 5, 7, 8, 122–123, 163, 191–192, 252, 264–265  
   conservatism and, 252  
   feminist writing, 265  
   imperialism and, 449–450, 457  
   liberalism, 179, 182, 189–191, 449  
   nationalism, 436–438, 440  
   positivism, 161–162, 164  
   socialism, 138–139, 191  
   utilitarianism, 121–122, 124–126, 128, 129  
 modernity, 14–15, 17, 37–38, 45, 355–356, 360, 365, 369–371  
 Moggach, Douglas, 96  
 Möhler, Johann Adam, 81–82  
 Monist League, 297  
 monogenism, 398  
 Montesquieu, 248, 357, 465  
 Moore, G. E., 130, 292–293  
 Morant Bay Rebellion, 457  
 Moreau, Gustave, 358  
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 404, 417  
 Moritz, Karl Philipp, 50  
 Morris, William, 484–485  
 Morrison, Frances, 270  
 Möser, Justus, 235, 238–239  
 Müller, Adam, 250  
 Müller, Johannes von, 54, 250, 344  
 Müller, Max, 77  
 Müller, Otfried, 97  
 Murray, Gilbert, 445  
 Musée d'Ethnographie du Trocadéro, 402  
 museums, 402  
 Mussolini, Benito, 489  
 Mwinyi Bakari, Mtoro bin, 332  
 mythology, 60  
 Naigeon, Jacques-André, 152  
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 466  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 175, 181, 185, 216–217, 428, 429–430, 432, 444  
 Napoleon III, 160, 216–217, 463  
 Narodnaia Volia, 476–477, 478, 485–486  
 nation state, 45, 261–262, 268, 278, 431, 435, 438, 444  
 National Society for a Liberal Germany, 193  
 nationalism, 253–254, 341, 344, 422–423, 427, 434, 443, 446  
   civic, 427  
   early, 423–426  
   ethnic, 429  
   hierarchies of nations, 427, 436  
   imperialism and, 15, 138, 439–443, 448, 454, 463, 467  
   liberal, 435–438  
   philology and, 341–344  
   radical, 429, 443–446  
   republican, 432–433  
   revolutionary and counter-revolutionary, 426–432  
   socialism and, 433–435  
   statist, 430, 431  
 natural history, 290, 410, 419  
 natural laws, 83, 119, 140, 151–152, 259, 481  
 natural sciences, 6, 11, 155–156, 157–158, 168, 199, 201, 402–403  
   positivism and, 169  
   religion and, 7  
 natural selection, 280, 282–283, 285, 286, 411–412  
   evolution and, 411  
 naturalistic fallacy, 130, 292  
 Nazarenes, 13  
 Nazism, 296–300, 344, 375  
 Neo-Calvinism, 84  
 Netherlands, 81, 84, 402, 453  
*Neue Rheinische Zeitung*, 225  
*Neue Zeit, Die*, 481  
 New Christianity, 156, 197  
 New Testament, 70, 73, 80, 97, 336, 337  
 Newman, John Henry, 82  
 Newton, Isaac, 49, 199  
 Nichols, James Hastings, 321  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 5, 7, 14–15, 39, 86, 301, 446  
   decadence, 362  
   *Gay Science, The*, 372, 391, 394  
   historicism and, 325–328  
   influence, 15  
   nihilism and pessimism, 372, 391–396  
   philology, 335, 349–351

## Index

- Nietzsche, Friedrich (cont.)  
 religious thought, 86  
 nihilism, 372–376, 378, 380–381, 382–384,  
 387–397, 478  
 perjorative sense, 373  
 pessimism and, 373–375  
 political, 374, 379–384  
 reason and, 377–379  
 secularization and, 375–377  
 value and, 394–396  
 Nordau, Max, 354, 363–365, 369, 371  
 Novalis, 29, 55, 67  
 Nyström, Anton, 164
- Oberleit, Jacob Hermann, 379  
 O'Brien, Patrick, 135  
 O'Connor, Fergus, 227  
 Old Testament, 337, 338–339, 376  
 Older Historical School, 148  
 Ostwald, Wilhelm, 169  
 Ottoman Empire, 439  
 Owen, Robert *See also* Owenism, 196,  
 206–210, 213, 221, 228  
 Owenism, 206–209, 210, 214–216, 221, 223  
*Oxford English Dictionary*, 343, 408  
 Oxford University, 146
- Paley, William, 111–112, 115–117, 120, 129  
 Pankhurst, Emmeline, 267  
 pantheism, 67, 99  
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 145  
 Paris, as bohemian centre, 10  
 Paris Commune, 217, 230, 296, 473, 474  
 Paris National Workshops, 225  
 Pearson, Karl, 169, 290  
 Peel, Robert, 178, 179–180, 182  
 Pelletier, Madeleine, 276–277  
 pessimism, 359–360, 372–375, 376, 384–388,  
 391–393  
 nihilism and, 373–375  
 political, 384–388  
 skepticism and, 376  
 phenomenology, 39  
 Philological Society of London, 343  
 philology, 13, 330–335, 336, 344–345, 400, 402,  
 413, 418  
 anthropology and, 406  
 biblical, 336–339  
 classical, 333–336  
 comparative linguistics, 339  
 imperialism and, 347–348  
 Indo-European language family, 340, 342,  
 344, 400, 406–407, 460  
 nationalism and, 341–344  
 philosophy and, 349, 352  
 race and, 344–347  
 philosophy, positive, 409  
 phrenology, 399  
 physiology (Saint-Simonian), 200  
 Pietism, 70, 92  
 Pisarev, Dmitry, 390  
 Plato, 35, 38, 49  
 pleasure, 24, 112–113, 115–116, 118–119, 120, 121,  
 125, 126–127, 130, 144  
 utilitarian, 119  
 Plekhanov, Georgi, 476  
 Ploetz, Alfred, 299  
 poetry, 44, 48, 49–50, 51, 56–57, 62,  
 425  
 Romantic, 43, 62  
 Poincaré, Henri, 169  
 Polanyi, Michael, 375–376  
 political economy, 131–132, 133  
 classical  
 later, 136–140  
 Ricardian, 132–136, 146–147  
 historicist, 148–150  
 marginalist, 142–146  
 Marx, 140–142  
 polygenism, 398  
 Poor Laws, 136–137  
 populism, 474–477  
 anarchism and, 477  
 positivism, 5, 6, 151, 156–157, 158–169, 170,  
 263, 336  
 Comte, 153–159  
 early, 151–153  
 evolution and, 409  
 imperialism and, 464–465  
 logical, 162, 169–170  
 post-Comte, 159–171  
 Presbyterian theology, 83  
 Prichard, James Cowles, 400  
 Priestley, Joseph, 117, 208  
 private property, 205, 213, 220–222, 225, 242,  
 250, 253, 272–273  
 conservatism, 242  
 programmatic statements, 41, 55–57  
 progress, 14, 198, 440  
 evolution and, 409–412  
 projectionism, 86  
 proletariat, 203–204, 221–225, 270  
 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 199, 214–216, 217,  
 218, 221  
 Prussia, 11, 17, 93, 96, 181, 182–183, 250,  
 251

## Index

- German unification and, 183, 194, 444  
*See also* Germany
- psychology, decadence as, 360–362
- Pusey, E. B., 72
- Pushkin, Alexander, 63
- Quaker movement, 400
- Queenwood, 214
- Rabochaya Gazeta*, 472
- race and racism, 291–292, 344–345, 398–399,  
 401–402, 406–408, 412, 445–447, 455–457  
 abolitionism and, 457  
 biological racism and cultural  
 differentialism, 457  
 common descent versus racial theory,  
 405–406  
 culture and, 414  
 human origin debate, 398  
 imperialism and, 455–462  
 nationalism and, 429, 443–446  
 progress and, 399  
 radicalism and, 445
- radicalism, 191, 226, 470–471, 472, 474  
 anarchism, 9, 109, 373, 474, 477–480, 488, 492  
 long era of progressivism, 473–474  
 nationalism, 429, 443–446  
 populism, 474–477  
 syndicalism, 489–491  
 terms and concepts, 471–472
- Radick, Gregory, 279
- Rainy, Robert, 75
- Ranke, Leopold von, 13, 96, 301–323
- rationalism, 19, 41, 48–51, 65
- Ratzel, Friedrich, 413
- Reclus, Élisée, 474, 479–480
- Reform Act (1832), 178
- Reform Act (1867), 228–230, 459, 473
- Reformation, 208, 310, 364
- Reinhold, Karl Leonhard, 27
- Reitter, Paul, 11
- religion  
 belief, 65, 89, 129, 305, 311, 320  
 comparative study, 415–416,  
*See also* Christianity; theology
- Renan, Ernest, 73, 161, 345–346, 361, 387, 436
- Renouvier, Charles, 169
- Ricardo, David, 2, 13, 131–138, 139–140, 145, 180
- Richer, Léon, 266
- Right Hegelianism, 68, 101
- rights  
 political, 178, 262, 264, 272, 274, 433, 436, 451  
 women's, 256, 263–264, 266, 268
- Ritschl, Albrecht, 8, 79–81
- Ritter, Carl, 407
- Riza, Ahmed, 166
- Robbins, Lionel, 180
- Robertson Smith, William, 72, 416, 417
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 46, 198, 381
- Robin, Charles, 168
- Rochau, Ludwig August von, 194
- Rochdale Pioneers, 215
- Rodrigues, Olinde, 197
- Roederer, Pierre, 202
- Roland, Pauline, 271
- Romantic Circle, 30, 66–67
- Romanticism, 29, 31–32, 40–43, 44, 45, 48–49,  
 55–56  
 conflict between historical and modern  
 concepts, 43–48  
 conservative, 250  
 definition and classification, 40–43, 56  
 early, 345  
 Enlightenment thought and, 48–52  
 historical and typological, 42  
 musical, 41  
 mythology, 60  
 philosophy, 27–32, 399  
 political, 391  
 progress and, 399  
 utopian, 304
- Rome, ancient, 35, 354, 363, 407
- Ronteix, Eugène, 42
- Roscher, Wilhelm, 148
- Ross, Dorothy, 420
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 257, 259, 424–426,  
 427–429, 431, 435, 441–442, 444
- Roussel, Nelly, 276–277
- Royal Geographical Institute, 399
- Ruge, Arnold, 88, 98–99, 106, 108, 109
- Runge, Phillip Otto, 59
- Ruskin, John, 265, 415, 458
- Russia  
 Marxism, 485–489  
 nihilism, 389–391, 394  
 Russian Orthodox Church, 8, 389  
 Russian Revolution, 16, 476, 488  
 Russo-Turkish war, 63, 230
- Saavedra, Ángel de, 56
- Sade, Xavier de, 451
- Said, Edward, 347
- Saint-Simon, Henri de, 3, 153–154, 156, 196–201,  
 202–203, 204, 270–271
- salon culture, 9
- Salpêtrière, the, 367–369

## Index

- Sand, George, 197  
 Sanskrit, 333, 342–345, 348, 406  
 Sapir, Edward, 420  
 Sassoon, Siegfried, 480–481, 489  
 Sattler, Benedikt, 18  
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 349–352  
 Savigny, Friedrich Carl, 407  
 Say, Jean-Baptiste, 202  
 Say's law, 141  
 Scharff, Robert, 162  
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph, 6, 31–33,  
 38, 40, 49, 59, 60–61, 92  
 Schiller, Friedrich, 6, 27, 56  
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm, 40, 49, 55, 56  
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 29, 40, 52, 55, 56, 66–67,  
 304, 344–345  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 8, 30, 66–67, 70,  
 73–74, 79–81, 89, 92  
 Schmitt, Carl, 375, 491  
 Schmoller, Gustav, 148–149  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 14, 326, 355, 359,  
 384–388, 391, 393–394  
 pessimism and, 384–386  
 Schorske, Carl Emil, 480  
 Schubert, G. H., 59  
 Schultz, Bart, 128–129  
 Schulze, Gottlob Ernst, 379  
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 136, 465  
 Schweitzer, Albert, 71, 73  
 scientific method, 152, 156–157, 161, 165, 168,  
 368, 420  
 Scotland, 71–72, 77, 81, 406  
 secular utilitarianism, 117, 120  
 secularization, 375–377  
 Seeley, John Robert, 71, 461–462  
 Seigel, Jerrold, 172  
 Seignobos, Charles, 168  
 self-consciousness, 17, 19–20, 22, 34–35,  
 104–105, 317, 318, 383  
 self-identity, 380  
 Seligman, C. G., 420  
 Semitic languages, 345–346  
 Senior, Nassau William, 131, 137–138  
 Sepoy rebellion, 457, 463  
 sexual difference, 255, 257, 260, 265  
 Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley-Cooper, 3rd  
 Earl, 50, 71  
 Shakespeare, William, 29, 56  
 Shaw, George Bernard, 275–276, 468, 470,  
 483–484, 485  
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 43, 52, 177  
 Sidgwick, Henry, 112, 126–129  
 Sieyès, Emmanuel, 196, 426–427  
 Simonde de Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard,  
 141, 202–204, 451  
 Situationist International, 371  
 Skinner, B. F., 167  
 slavery, 201–202, 204–205, 226, 261, 264, 271,  
 399, 401–402  
 abolitionism, 216, 291, 400, 411, 450, 455–457  
 Smith, Adam, 131–133, 134–136, 147, 180, 203, 226  
 Smithsonian Institution, 402, 418–419  
 Social Darwinism, 279, 281, 286, 289, 290, 291,  
 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 445  
 Nazism and, 296–300, 344  
 Social Democratic Labour Party, 217  
 Social Democratic Party (Germany), 274, 470,  
 480–482, 485  
 Social Democratic Workers' Party  
 (Russia), 486  
 social evolutionism *See also* Social Darwinism,  
 410, 414, 418–420  
 social question, 149  
 socialism, 3–4, 16, 197–199, 212–214, 215–217,  
 220–223, 472–473, 478–480  
 communal settlements, 209–210  
 conservative criticism, 253  
*Doctrine de Saint-Simon*, 197–198  
 English, 272  
 evolutionary, 482  
 feminism and, 261, 265, 268, 272  
 France, 210–214  
 French Revolution and, 196  
 Germany, 217–231  
 Marxist, 220–231  
 Owen, 206–209  
 Saint-Simon, 199–205  
 social hierarchy and, 199  
 Société des Observateurs de l'Homme, 405  
 Society for Scientific Critique, 92  
 Society for the Rights of Man, 211  
 Society of the Seasons, 212  
 sociology, 11, 156, 157–158, 161, 164, 167, 289,  
 293–294  
 Solov'yov, Vladimir, 79  
 Sorel, Georges, 472, 489–491  
 Sorge, Friedrich, 230  
 Soufflot, Jacques Germain, 51  
*Spectator*, 50  
 Spencer, Herbert, 124–127, 167, 169, 286–291,  
 292, 294–295, 409–411, 458  
 Spinoza, Baruch, 51, 70, 97, 105  
 Sraffa, Piero, 133  
 St. Petersburg, 248, 332, 391, 402  
 Staël, Germaine de, 42, 56, 152–153, 156,  
 262–263, 451

## Index

- Stahl, Friedrich Julius, 251  
 Starobinski, Jean, 406  
 state  
   ethical conception, 150  
   socialist concept, 213  
 Staudenmaier, F. A., 81  
 Stein, Lorenz von, 13, 108, 150, 196, 212  
 Stendhal, 56, 63, 361  
 Stephen, James Fitzjames, 252, 458  
 Stephen, Leslie, 111–112  
 Stirner, Max, 108–110  
 Stocking, George, 403  
 Storr, Gottlob, 18, 33  
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 71, 88, 89, 94, 96–100,  
   104, 108–109, 337–338  
 structuralism, 349–352  
 subjectivism, 50  
 subjectivist, 41, 50  
 Sue, Eugène, 197  
 suffragist movements, 266  
 Sully, James, 386  
 Sumner, William Graham, 294  
 Świętochowski, Aleksander, 166  
 syndicalism, 489–491  
 Synthetic Philosophy, 289, 293, 295  
  
 Taine, Hippolyte, 161  
 Taiping Rebellion, 438, 441, 442  
 Taylor, Harriet, 190, 264  
 theological utilitarianism, 111, 114–117, 120,  
   125–126, 129  
 theology  
   Catholic, 81–83  
   confessional, 81–84  
   Hegel, 67  
   historicist, 70–73  
   Kant, 65–66  
   mediative, 73–79  
   natural, 80, 118  
   radical and alternative, 84–87  
   Ritschlian School, 79–81  
   Schleiermacher, 66–67  
 Thomasius, Gottfried, 76  
 Thompson, E. P., 272, 483  
 Thompson, William, 272  
 Thoreau, Henry David, 85  
 Tinbergen, Jan, 167  
 Tkachev, Petr, 475  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 3, 188, 190, 435,  
   439–440, 442–443, 452,  
   455–456  
 Toews, John E., 95, 331  
 Tolstoy, Leo, 8, 13  
  
 Torah, 337  
 Torrens, Robert, 135  
 Tory Party, 177, 251  
 transcendental idealism, 20–21, 23, 26, 32, 61,  
   66, 378–380  
 transcendentalism, 85  
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 444  
 Trinity, 68, 74, 77, 86  
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 80  
 Trotsky, Leon, 470, 473, 474, 477, 481, 484, 486,  
   487–489  
 Tübingen School, 8, 81  
 Turgenev, Ivan, 166, 389–391  
 Turkey, 166  
 Turner, James, 331  
 Twiss, Travers, 461  
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 400, 409, 411,  
   414–417, 420  
  
 Ulyanov, Alexander, 486  
 unification, 194, 430  
 United States, 39, 149, 209, 294, 299, 332,  
   418–420  
 universities, 10–11  
 use value, 143  
 utilitarianism, 111–114, 115, 117, 121, 124–128,  
   130, 139  
   Locke, 112  
   Mill, 138–139  
   operational, 144  
   religion and, 8  
   secular, 117–120  
   theological, 111, 114–117, 120, 125–126, 129  
 utility, 106, 117, 121, 124, 127, 129, 143–144, 191  
   principle of, 117  
   social, 236, 238, 245  
  
 Vatican Council, First, 82  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 146  
 Verein für Socialpolitik, 149  
 Vienna Circle, 169–170  
 Vienna, Congress of, 432  
 Virchow, Rudolf, 413–414, 419–420  
 Vivekananda, Swami, 348  
 Volk, 254, 297, 341, 408  
 Völkerkunde, 413  
 Voltaire, 49  
 Voss, Johann Heinrich, 41  
 Vyazemsky, Pyotr Andreyevich, 41  
  
 Wagner, Adolph, 148, 149  
 Wagner, Richard, 326, 362, 392  
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 454

## Index

- Wallace, Alfred Russell, 285, 289–290  
 Walras, Léon, 144–145  
 Walther, C. F. W., 84  
 Warton, Thomas, 45  
 Webb, Beatrice, 164, 468  
 Webb, Sidney, 164, 483  
 Weber, Max, 15, 195, 429  
 Weismann, August, 294  
 Wellek, René, 42–43  
 Wellhausen, Julius, 71, 337  
 Wells, H. G., 483  
 Westermarck, Edvard, 418  
 Wette, Wilhelm Martin Leberecht de, 337  
 Whig Party, 76, 173, 177–179  
 Whitman, Walt, 85  
 Whitney, William Dwight, 351  
 Wicksteed, Philip Henry, 145  
 Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, Ulrich von, 335  
 Wilhelm I, German Emperor, 478  
 Wilhelm II, German Emperor, 57, 339  
 Wilkes, John, 177  
 Williams, Rowland, 72, 77  
*Wissenschaftslehre*, 27–28, 31  
 Wolf, Friedrich August, 65, 333–334  
 Wolstonecraft, Mary, 259–260, 261  
 women, 62, 201, 204–205, 252–253, 255–260,  
     262–278, 367, 369  
     education, 258–262, 263, 272, 278  
     political emancipation, 205, 256, 261,  
     264–265, 270, 277  
     *See also* feminism  
 Wordsworth, William, 40, 43, 48, 49–50, 53, 56,  
     61–64  
 World Fairs, 399  
 World War I, 16, 166, 170, 193, 276–278,  
     297–299, 468, 472  
 World War II, 173, 296  
 Wyruboff, Grégoire, 166  
 Young Hegelians *See also* Left Hegelianism, 8,  
     88, 89, 96, 98, 141, 220  
 Young, Robert M., 291  
 Young, Thomas, 406  
 Younger Historical School, 148  
 Zetkin, Clara, 10, 274, 277  
 Žižek, Slavoj, 473, 491  
 Zola, Émile, 164, 357  
 Zöllverein, 183  
 Zoroastrianism, 339, 347