

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Action Group of the Friends of Algeria, 141
- Adenauer, Konrad, 93, 220, 232, 240, 350
 - and Atlantic alliance, 143
 - and subsidies for church work overseas, 222
 - and Third World, 231
 - caught between East Germany and Third World, 241
 - contempt for Nasser, 240
 - meeting with de Gaulle, 142
 - offer to send hospital to Korea, 92
 - race war, 24
- Adenauer, Paul, 103
- African National Congress (ANC), 296
- Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Conference, 34–5
 - and Congo crisis, 170
 - criticism of Eurafrica, 231
 - support for Algerian independence, 138
- Algeria, 132–60, 367
 - cinéma moudjabid*, 148
 - departure of French physicians, 157
 - Western charities after independence, 156
- Algerian Provisional Government, 156
 - founding (1958), 228
- Algerian Red Crescent (ARC), 136–7, 146, 153, 158, 360
 - and ALN, 143
 - and East German Red Cross, 143
 - and Soviet bloc, 153
 - documentation of French atrocities, 148
 - founding of, 136
- Algerian war
 - and Sahran oil, 228
 - French bombardment of Sakhiet Sidi Youssef, 139
 - French Foreign Legion, 141, 149
 - shift of world opinion, 138
 - West Germany and civilizing mission, 231
- All African Peoples' Conference, 139, 234
 - and growing antipathy toward the West, 171
 - East German solidarity with, 146
 - support for Algerian independence, 139
- Alles für deine Gesundheit* (Everything for Your Health), 146
- Anghie, Anthony, 15
- Answer to Mr. Guy Mollet, Prime Minister of France*, 135
- Appleby, Joyce, 317
- Arab League, 245
- Arab-Israeli conflict, 18
- Arendt, Hannah, 17
- Asian Nurses in West Germany, 9, 250–86
 - and Korean miners, 279
 - efforts to change immigration regulations, 281
 - formation of transnational identity, 283–6
 - immigration policy, 261, 266, 281
 - interaction between race and labor shortage, 254
 - marriage and sexuality, 279–80
 - media reports on, 274, 282
 - motives for seeking work in West Germany, 269–74

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

415

- nurse licensing requirements, 253
 overlap between skilled and unskilled work, 253
 political mobilization, 282–3
 recruiting scandals, 250
 recruitment from India, 257–9
 recruitment from Korea, 262, 267–9
 recruitment from the Philippines, 255–7
 shortage of caring labor, 266
 state strength and recruiting patterns, 254–5
 working and living conditions, 274–80
- Asel, Karl, 97
 Aswan dam, 39, 42–3
 East German involvement with, 41
 Atlantic Charter, 17
 Austin, Warren R., 84
 Austria
 Young Socialists, 142
- Bacteriology, 98, 219
 Bak Uiwan, 60, 73, 75
 Bandung conference, 5, 32–5, 37
 North Korean solidarity with, 59
 Bao Dai, 113
Battle of Algiers, The, 151
 Beck, Ulrich, 318
 Belgium
 and Congo crisis, 160–1, 163
 and second Congo crisis, 296–7
 support for Mobutu, 168
 Bell, Daniel, 290
 Ben Bella, Ahmed, 48, 157
 French arrest of, 148
 visit to Cuba, 157
 Bender, Thomas, 319
 Berg, Fritz, 227
 Berlin crisis (1948), 29
 Berlin Wall, 151, 182–3, 196, 203, 252
 Bethmann, Wolfgang, 125–6
 Bhilai steel plant
 Soviet aid for, 41
 Biondi, Martha, 292
 Biopolitics, 16
 and North–South division, 20
 and security, 20, 25
 and structure of global humanitarian regime, 14
 coupling of underdevelopment and communism, 14, 22–3, 25
- Birkelbach, Willi, 231
 Blachstein, Peter, 142
 Bloxham, Donald, 15
 Boudreau, Frank, 22, 86
 Bouhired, Djamila, 151
 Boumediene, Bensmaïne Hadj
 comparison of aid to Hungary and Algeria, 136
 Boumédiène, Houari, 156
 Bourguiba, Habib, 138
 Bread for the World, 108
 Brennan, Timothy, 21
 Brentano, Heinrich von, 226
 Brown, Arthur, 194
Bundesanstalt für Technisches Hilfswerk, 91
 Burdick, Eugene, 1, 290
 Buurman, Otto, 102–3
- Cambodia
 medical aid and East–West competition, 194
 Soviet–Khmer Friendship Hospital, 195
 Central Bureau for Development Aid (West Germany), 108
 Chiang Kai-shek, 119
 China, 88, 194, 255, 299, 316, 389
 agreement with India (1954), 33
 aid to Zanzibar and influence in Africa, 313
 and second Congo crisis, 295
 exile of Lumumbist leaders in, 172
 Great Leap Forward, 130
 growing influence in southern Africa, 10, 287, 298
 growing influence in Vietnam, 131
 in southern Africa, 173
 medical aid to Tanganyika and Zanzibar, 315
 recognition of Algerian Provisional Government, 156
 recognition of North Vietnam, 113
 recognition of Zanzibar, 299
 support for revolution in Congo, 295
 Chisholm, Brock, 25
 Cho-Ruwwe, Kook-Nam, 273, 285
 Churchill, Winston, 35
 Cleveland, Harland, 24, 162
 Cold War, 7, 47
 and communism, 168
 and global humanitarian regime, 54, 87, 108, 116–17, 119, 138, 171, 173

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

416

Index

- Cold War, (cont.)
 and historiography, 2–3, 317
 and humanitarian aid, 83, 164
 and the global humanitarian regime, 116
 and WHO, 14, 29, 31
 as multipolar process, 6
 in global South, 1, 85, 95, 115–16, 295–6
 spatial framework of, 319
- Colonialism, 15–17
 and development, 20
- coloniality
 logic of, 17
- COMECON, 41–2
- Common Market (European Economic Community), 215–16, 224, 228, 230–3, 242, 387
 European Development Fund, 241
- Communism, 223. *See* Containment
- bacteria as metaphor for, 22–3
- Conference of Health Ministers of socialist countries, 38
- Conference of Independent African States, 139
- Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, 289, 297
- Congo crisis, 6, 160–4, 238
 and United States, 24
 as a second Korean War, 161
 departure of Belgian physicians, 164
 Katanga province, 160–1, 163–4
 second Congo crisis (1964/65), 296–8
 UN resolutions, 162–3
- Congolese National Liberation Council (CNL), 295–6
- Connelly, Matthew, 23
- Containment, 4, 14, 22, 25, 85–6, 239
- Counterinsurgency, 23
 Algerian war, 134, 136, 143
 Philippines, 89
 Vietnam, 117, 119
- Cuba
 Cuban missile crisis, 157
 influence in southern Africa, 173, 316
 military assistance in southern Africa, 298
- Cumming, Hugh, 26
- Czechoslovakia
 Vietnamese-Czechoslovak hospital, 130
- Daerr, Eberhard, 97–8
- De Gaulle, Charles, 142, 160
- Debatin, Hubert, 258, 269
- Decolonization
 and Cold War, 2, 20, 299
 and European integration, 8, 224–5, 227, 230
 and humanitarian crisis, 110, 157, 164, 172
 and limits of humanitarian law, 18
- Ghana and Guinea, 233
- North Africa, 228
- UN resolution (1960), 170
- WHO and, 27
- WHO declaration, 39
- DEFA, 240
Algérie en flammes, 148
Allons enfants pour l'Algérie, 151
 and FLN propaganda, 155
Damascus Fair, 189
Escape from Hell, 149
 production of FLN propaganda, 148
Under the Egyptian Sun, 189
Deine Gesundheit, 182, 202
Deutsche Erdöl Aktiengesellschaft (DEA), 227
Deutsche Fernsehfunk, 155
- Development
 and colonialism, 135
 as transnational project, 20
- Development aid
 Algeria
 China, 156
 Cuba, 156
- China
 Tanzania, 313–14
- Egypt
 East Germany, 239
- fraternal competition, 6, 130
- Fraternal help, 6, 56, 67
 competition and seamy underside, 4
- Korea, North
 China, 55
 East Germany, 72
 Soviet bloc, 52, 55
- Soviet bloc, 43
 extension of credits, 41
- Vietnam, North

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

417

- socialist bloc, 127
- Development aid, Korea, South
 - United Nations (UN) Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea, 88
 - United Nations Korean Reconstruction Agency (UNKRA), 91
 - United States, 95
- Development aid, Zanzibar
 - China, 299
 - East Germany, 299–301
 - Soviet bloc, 299
- Development as discourse, 224, 230, 290
 - American model, 1, 20, 40
 - China, 5, 288–9, 298
 - development theory, 14, 21
 - Soviet bloc, 300
 - Soviet model, 5, 178, 194
 - Third Worldism, 34
 - underdevelopment, 17
 - US model, 290
- Diệm, Ngô Dinh, 115, 130
- Dien Bien Phu, 115
- Difference, racial, civilizational, or colonial, 3–6, 8, 13–15, 48, 111, 127, 193, 231, 269
- Dolo, Sominé, 204
- Dooley, Thomas A., 116
 - Deliver Us from Evil*, 116
- Dorothea Christiane Erxleben hospital (Quedlinburg), 201
- Dorticós Torrado, Osvaldo, 289
- Drescher, Walter, 97, 99, 104–6
- Duffield, Mark, 20
- Dulles, John Foster, 34, 117
- Egypt, 239, 245
 - and Soviet funding for Aswan dam, 240
 - East German nurses in, 191
 - nationalization of Suez canal, 240
 - Soviet arms sale to, 40
 - Ulbricht's visit to Cairo, 245
- Eichinger, Franz, 255, 261
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 40, 113–15, 117
 - equating communism with disease, 22
- El Moudjahid*, 139
- Erhard, Ludwig, 232, 238–9, 245, 261
 - recognition of Israel, 245
- Ernst, Hertha, 99
- Eurafrica, 216, 224–5
 - African critics of, 231
 - Bundestag debate on development, 230
- Europe
 - identity, 6, 224
- Europe-Africa Union (West Germany), 226
- Evang, Karl, 26
- Exhibitions
 - African criticisms of West Germany, 235
 - and racial/civilizational difference, 235–8
 - health and hygiene, 8
 - 1911 International Hygiene Exhibition, 183
 - 1930 International Hygiene Exhibition, 184
 - Africa, 197–8
 - Burma, 195–6, 199
 - Cambodia, 194–5
 - Cuba, 198–9
 - Egypt and Syria, 187–90
 - India, 191–2, 193,
 - See* Transparent Cow (Heidi)
 - Mali, 198
 - Man (exhibit)*, 124, 183–4, 186, 193–4
 - North Korea, 193
 - North Vietnam, 124–7
- industrial and commercial, 187–8, 191, 233
 - Zanzibar, 301
- Paris World Exhibition, 184
- Falkenberg, Walmot, 142
- Fanon, Frantz, 15, 139
 - calls for armed struggle, 139
 - editorial in *El Moudjahid*, 139
- FDGB (Free German Trade Union League), 65, 146, 183
 - delegation to West Africa, 146
 - provision of care for Algerian fighters, 145
 - solidarity aid for Algeria, 151, 153–4
 - technical aid programs, 203
- Feldbauer, Irene and Gerhard, 320
- Filipino Nurses Association, 256
- Fischer, Fritz, 294
- FLN (National Liberation Front), 133–8, 144–5, 149, 153, 155–6
 - efforts to internationalize conflict, 135
 - efforts to procure medicines, 134

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

418

Index

- FLN (National Liberation Front), (cont.)
 external organization in West Germany, 140
 production of propaganda material, 148
 propaganda efforts, 148
 relations with Germany, 156
 taxes on Algerian refugees in West Germany, 140
- Foucault, Michel, 20
- Foundation for Developing Countries, West Germany, 238
- France, 115, 194, 233, 243, 358, 387, 389
 apprehensions about West German
 economic activity in Africa, 227
 control over medicine in Algeria, 134, 136–7
 Dien Bien Phu, 115
 securitization of aid in Algeria, 6, 132–5, 138
 terminates aid to Tunisia, 137
 use of torture in Algeria, 148
- Franke, Günter, 312
- Free German Youth (FDJ), 213
 role in mobilizing support for Algeria, 154
 solidarity aid for Algeria, 154
 surveillance of foreign trainees, 212
- French colonialism, 230
 Indochina, 24, 111–13, 120
 public health legacy, 112
- French Red Cross, 137
- Friedeberger, Walter, 187
- Friedrichs, Harald Edmund, 97–9, 101–3, 107
- Fritz, Gerhard, 248
- Furler, Hans, 230
- Gaiduk, Ilya, 115
- Galard, Geneviève de, 115
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 37
- Gehring, Michael, 206
- Geneva accords (1954), 115, 120
- German Africa Society (West Germany), 238
- German colonialism, 215, 220, 224, 236
 legacy in Africa, 235
 legacy in West Germany, 219
- German Health Museum (West), 185
- German Hygiene Museum, Dresden, 178, 180, 183, 185, 190, 195–7, 199
 as goodwill ambassador, 187
- founding of, 184
 in Nazi period, 184
 under Soviet occupation, 185
- German Institute for Tropical and Subtropical Agriculture, 226
- German Red Cross, 91
 Nazi legacy, 92
- German Red Cross (East), 148–9, 151, 153, 155, 158–9
 public health
 hygienic enlightenment, 183
- German Red Cross (West), 93, 98, 101–4, 106–7, 167
 and Korean War, 92
- German Red Cross Hospital, Pusan, 93, 95, 97
 doctors' motives, 99
 nurse training at, 101
 race relations at, 100, 103
 scandals and malpractice, 101–3
- German-African Society, 226
- German-African Society (East), 294
- German-Arab Society (East Germany), 154
- Germany, East, 36
 African studies, 235
 Africans in, 200–1, 205, 207–8, 211–13,
 See Malinese trainees in
 aid as diplomatic tool, 9, 36, 133, 147, 153, 156, 198
 Algerians in, 152
 and Algeria, 155
 and Congo crisis, 172
 and FLN propaganda, 148–9
 and race, 206
 anti-Western propaganda, 148–51, 294
 Asians in, 54, 81, 200–1
 Bulgarian doctors in, 203
 citizenship and health, 180–1
 competition with West Germany in
 Tanzania, 305–7
 Congo crisis as first major international
 aid action, 165
 delegation to All African Peoples'
 Conference, 234
 development aid and planned economy, 60
 diminishing influence in Zanzibar, 315–16
- Free German Youth (FDJ)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

419

- Friendship Brigades, 291, 305
- gender and foreign trainees, 212
- German Work Group (DAG). *See* Korea, North
- history and memory, 320
- hygienic enlightenment, 181
- inability to meet educational needs of Africans, 204
- limits on solidarity aid, 154
- media representations of Third World, 202
- medical internationalism, 201, 203
- nurse training, 206, 210
- political education of foreign students, 203, 205, 210–11, 213
- propaganda war in Africa, 238
- protest by African trainees, 209
- public health, 179–80, 185
 - Central Institute for Health, 180
 - Central Public Health Administration, 179
 - flight of medical professionals to the West, 182
 - healthy way of life, 182
 - National Committee for a Healthy Lifestyle and Health Education, 183
 - national health exhibition (1961), 186
- race, 179
- racism, 154
- relations with Burma, 196
- relations with Egypt, 187
- relations with Mali, 204
- relations with non-aligned countries, 187, 216
- relations with Zanzibar, 299–300
- rising influence in non-aligned world, 240
- role of Korean War in bloc integration, 5
- socialist modernity, 79, 316
- Third World and contract labor, 214
- Third World doctors in, 203
- training of African nurses, 201
- Germany, West
 - Algerian War and formation of the New Left, 141
 - and decolonization, 8, 216, 232
 - and rising influence of East Germany in the Third World, 240
 - arms trafficking to FLN, 140
 - Christian Association of Youth Villages, 236
 - civil defense and rearmament, 91–2
 - competition with East Germany in Tanzania, 305–7
 - development aid
 - “watering can” strategy, 243
 - ability of Third World to play off two German states, 7, 239, 246
 - aid to construct Aswan dam, 40
 - aid to construct Rourkela steel plant, 41
 - apprehension regarding development aid, 242
 - German Development Service (*Deutscher Entwicklungsdienst*, DED), 291, 305
 - in Tanganyika, 306
 - impact of American policy on, 243
 - Ministry of Economic Cooperation, 141, 243, 247
 - origins of, 241
 - state subsidies to missionary charities, 108
 - technical aid, 226
- development aid policy, 8
- doctors working in Third World, 219
- early 1960s health care crisis, 252
- exhibitions in Africa, 236–8
- Federation of German Industry, 227
- foreign migrant labor in, 260
- German Hospital Association, 253, 255–7, 261, 265, 282
 - role in nurse recruitment, 240, 266
- interest in Africa, 226
- Kofferträger*, 141–2
- Krupp program, 227
- media portrayals of Arab independence, 240
- Ostpolitik*, 249
- overseas hospitals and national identity, 218, 220–3
- propaganda war in Africa, 238
- race, 100, 103, 105, 277, 293
- recognition of Israel, 245
- refusal to condemn South Africa, 232
- relations with Congo, 167
- relations with non-aligned countries, 216

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

420

Index

- Germany, West (cont.)
 relations with Togo, 232
 role of Korean War in bloc integration, 5
 Socialist German Student Union, 141
 Socialist Youth of Germany, 141
 South Korean miners, 260–1
 tolerance of FLN operations, 140
 use of Marshall Plan funds to promote exports, 226
 welfare system and nursing shortage, 252
- Germer, Wolf-Dietrich, 97, 99
- Gerstenmaier, Eugen, 226, 264
- Geßler, Otto, 91–2
- Ghana, 233, 391
- Gizenga, Anton, 168, 171
 head of Lumumbist government in Stanleyville, 164
- Global care chain, 9, 251, 284
 gender and construction of, 251
- Global governance, 4, 13
 and World Health Organization (WHO), 28
 North-South relations, 20, *See* Neocolonialism
 underdevelopment, 25
- Global health, 14, 25
 anti-malaria, 196
 Soviet bloc campaign, 121, 123
 anti-malaria exhibition (East Germany), 197–8
 anti-malaria, World Health Organization (WHO), 197
 malaria, 168
 medical aid to Third World, 158
 Pan American Sanitary Bureau, 26
 Soviet bloc approach, 38
 WHO
 smallpox eradication program, 38
 World United Against Malaria, The, 197
- Global humanitarian regime, 4, 6, 13–14, 17, 43, 132–3, 136, 160, 173, 289
 and security, 4, 14, 32
 and sovereignty, 4, 7, 19, 90, 95, 132, 162
 and Third World internationalism, 36
 definition, 3
 formation, 4
 role of German states in shaping, 5
 Third Worldist challenge to, 6, 14, 19, 135–6, 138
- Graf, Ferdinand, 165
- Grande, Edgar, 318
- Graumann, Hans-Werner, 101
- Grotewohl, Hans, 63, 65
- Grotewohl, Otto, 60, 80, 240
 visit to Egypt, 240
- Guevara, Ernesto (Che), 289, 298
 UN speech on Congo crisis, 298
- Guinea, 233, 241, 389
 relations with East and West Germany, 233
- Gutt, Camille
 call for strong American response in Congo, 161
- Hallstein doctrine, 36, 146, 165, 177, 187, 197, 203, 215, 239, 241, 243, 245–6
 and decolonization, 216
 and development aid, 217, 239
 cancellation of aid to Egypt, 245
 cancellation of aid to Tanzania, 245
 development aid and non-recognition policy, 238
 diplomatic crises and reconsideration of, 245–9
 media representations of, 216
 use of development aid to enforce, 8, 246
- Hallstein, Walter, 93
- Hamburg Institute for Tropical Studies, 226
- Hammar skjöld, Dag, 164
 and the Congo crisis, 163
- Hansen, Peo, 224
- Hartog, Lotte, 99
- Hasselmann, Margaret
 head of West German medical aid team in the Congo, 166
- Heinemann, Gustav, 91
- Ho Chi Minh, 56, 113, 115, 119, 122, 125, 186
 visit to Moscow, 121
- Ho Chi Minh Trail, 131
- Hong, Ok Geun and Renate, 81–2
- Horne, Gerald, 24
- Human rights
 and decolonization, 6, 19
 and sovereignty, 18

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

421

- Humanitarian aid, 103
- Algeria
 - Arab countries, 155, 157
 - China, 156
 - East Germany, 155
 - International Red Cross, 138
 - League of National Red Cross Societies, 140
 - Soviet bloc, 140, 153
 - UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 140
 - United States, 138
 - Congo, 161–2
 - Austria, 165
 - East Germany, 167, 171
 - International Red Cross, 161
 - securitization of, 162
 - Soviet bloc, 162, 169
 - United Nations (UN), 161
 - West Germany, 167
 - Korea
 - World Health Organization (WHO), 88
 - Korea, South
 - Association of Voluntary Agencies, 95
 - International Refugee Organization, 86
 - League of National Red Cross Societies, 88
 - World Health Organization (WHO), 86
 - militarization of, 90
 - securitization of, 6, 105, 118, 132, 163, 169, 173
 - Soviet bloc
 - initial involvement in, 4
 - to post-independence Algeria, 155–6
 - Vietnam, South, 118
 - United Nations (UN), 119
 - United States, 115–16
- Humanitarian law, 13
- and colonialism, 19
 - Geneva Convention, Fourth, 19
 - securitization of, 19
 - UN Refugee Convention of 1951, 18, 135
- Humanitarianism
- as racial discourse, 105, 127–8
 - in West Germany, 106–7
- Humphrey, John, 33
- Hungary, 36, 52, 136
- Huwer, Günther, 93–103, 106–7, 351
- ICRC (International Committee of the Red Cross), 86, 136, 149
- and ARC, 136
- India
 - Bhilai steel plant, 39, 41
 - Rourkela steel plant, 41
 - suspensions regarding US aid, 31
 - weak state and nurse recruiting, 254
- Indonesia, 23, 219
 - suspensions regarding US aid, 31
- Institute for Medical Missions, 220
- International Aid Committee for Algeria
 - founding of, 139
- Issa, Ali Sultan, 303, 312, 316
 - antipathy toward Soviet Union, 313
- Japan, 20, 354
- Jaraus, Konrad, 210
- Jeanson, Francis, 141
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 43
- Kalbitzer, Hellmut, 142
- Karmen, Roman, 42
- Karume, Abeid, 302–5, 309, 313
 - austerity program and impact on East German aid, 312
- Keita, Modibo, 297, 408
- Kennan, George F., 22, 24–5
- Kennedy, John F., 43, 243, 290–1
- Kent, John, 296
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 36–7, 48, 72, 121, 131, 171, 178
 - and Third World internationalism, 170
 - socialist division of labor, 57
 - support for Lumumba, 162
 - trip to Southeast Asia, 37
- Kiesewetter, Wolfgang, 300
- Kiesinger, Kurt, 200
- Killmer, Lothar, 234
 - Beating the Drums of Freedom in Accra*, 234
- Kim Il Sung, 51–2, 55, 57, 59–60, 77, 79–81,
 - as anti-colonial nationalist, 56–7
 - detailed knowledge of construction costs, 79
 - doubts about the loyalty of Soviet-trained planners, 75
 - visit to Eastern Europe, 57
 - visit to Hanoi, 56
 - visit to Moscow, 55
- Kim Jong Il, 82

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

422

Index

- Kim-Peters, Young-ja, 271
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 297
 on second Congo crisis, 297
 Kirsch, Richard, 123, 125, 130–1, 196
 Mosquitos, Bamboo, and Bananas,
 127–8
 Koch, Robert, 219
 Kohler, Ottmar, 92
 König, René, 226, 238
 Korea, North, 80, 376
 Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee, 59
 and non-aligned movement, 59
 and North Vietnam, 56
 as model for South Korea, 59
 Chollima movement, 74
 East Germans' experiences in, 67–71,
 80–2
 end of East German involvement,
 79–80
 German Work Group (DAG), 60, 63,
 65–7, 71, 73, 76
 juche, 59
 national development, 62, 74–6
 Planning Commission, 73
 position in socialist division of labor, 57
 relations with Algeria and Guinea, 59
 Soviet bloc aid workers in, 67
 Korea, South, 82, 86–7, 260, 269, 275,
 285
 decision to train nurse (aides) for export,
 265
 East Berlin affair, 265
 impact of nurse export on public health
 system, 263–5
 Korea Overseas Development
 Corporation (KODCO), 262, 265,
 267, 277
 labor export and development policy,
 260, 262
 role of gender in labor export, 262
 state strength and nurse recruiting,
 254
 US aid to, 95
 US Military Advisory Group, 88
 Korean Nurses Association, 286
 Korean War, 30, 32, 51–2, 59, 83–6, 345
 and West Germany, 91
 United Nations resolutions, 84–5
 Korean Women's Group in Germany,
 282–5
 Krainick, H.O., 109
 Kraus, Karl, 110
 Kwon, Heonik, 2–3
 Landmann, Herbert, 198
 Lansdale, Edward G., 115, 117–18
 Lasky Victor, 290
 League of Red Cross Societies, 138, 148,
 160
 and post-independence Algeria, 156
 reluctance to alienate France, 136
 League of Nations
 Health Organization, 22
 mandate system, 16
 Lederer, William J., 1, 290
 Lee Jong-soo, 262–3
 Lee Su-kil, 251, 262–3, 268, 277
 Leggewie, Claus, 141, 143
 Lindt, Auguste, 138
 Lott, Werner, 236
 Lübke, Heinrich, 108, 294
 Lübke, Wilfried and Helga, 80–1
 Lummitzsch, Otto, 91
 Lumumba, Patrice, 46, 162, 165–6, 168,
 170, 295, 298
 asks UN for medical aid, 164
 dismissed by Kasavubu, 163
 supporters establish government in
 Stanleyville, 164
 MacArthur, Douglas, 85
 MacAulay, John Alexander, 172
 Magsaysay, Ramon, 115, 117
 Malaria, 38–9, 197, 313, *See also* Global
 health
 Malenkov, Georgi, 55
 Mali, 208, 380
 trainees in East Germany, 204–5
 Mao Zedong, 119, 130, 156, 314–15
 Markov, Walter, 235
 Marshall Plan, 29, 85, 108, 235, 242
 Mau-Mau uprising (Kenya), 16
 May, Jacques, 21, 112
 Mazower, Mark, 17
 Medical aid
 Algeria
 China, 157
 Cuba, 156–7
 East Germany, 143, 151, 158–60
 Soviet bloc, 144, 157–8
 West Germany, 158–9
 Cambodia

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

423

- Soviet bloc, 195
- United States, 195
- World Health Organization (WHO), 195
- Congo
 - East Germany, 165
 - International Red Cross, 164–5
 - Soviet bloc, 163, 165
 - West Germany, 167
 - World Health Organization (WHO), 164, 167
- Congo crisis
 - United Nations (UN), 164
- Cuba
 - East Germany, 206
- definition of, 177
- Egypt
 - East Germany, 190–1
- Indochina
 - United States, 116
- Korea, North
 - Soviet bloc, 52
- Korea, South
 - West Germany, 98
- Mali
 - East Germany, 204–5
- Tanganyika and Zanzibar
 - China, 314
- Vietnam, North, 129
 - China, 119
 - East Germany, 122–4
 - Soviet bloc, 121–4
- Vietnam, South
 - United Nations (UN), 119
 - West Germany, 108
- Zanzibar
 - China, 307
 - East Germany, 208, 307–8
- Medical International Cooperation (MEDICO), 116
- Menon, Krishna, 41, 173
- Mignolo, Walter, 2, 15, 34
- Mikoyan, Anastas, 37
- Misereor, 108–9
- Mobutu Sese Seko, 295
 - anti-communism, 164
 - launches coup, 163
- Modernity
 - European, 318
- Morning of India*, 42
- Mulele, Pierre, 295
- Müller, Willi. *See* Vautier, René
- Nagbe Togba, Joseph, 27
- Napp, Ingeborg, 99
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 169, 240, 245
 - attempt to play off Soviets and Americans, 40
 - recognizes Gizenga government, 171
 - speech at Afro-Asian Solidarity Conference, 35
 - visit to Moscow, 37
- National Liberation Army (ALN), Algeria
 - French control over medicine in Algeria, 143
 - military wing of FLN, 141
 - women serving as nurses, 143
- National liberation movements, 6, 148, 296
 - Angola, 161
 - Cuba, 289
 - Cuban aid to, 298
 - North Korea, 56
 - North Vietnam, 289
- National self-determination, 6, 18, 135
 - UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Nations, 39
 - UN resolution (1958), 139
- NATO, 223, 299
- Nazi Germany, 20, 135, 179
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 32, 34, 48, 192
 - and Indonesia, 33
 - Asian Relations Conference (1947), 32
 - Panchsheel, 33
 - visit to Moscow, 37
- Neo-colonialism, 4, 13, 16–17, 39–40, 48, 110, 132, 231, 234, 289
- Neo-colonialism of the West German Federal Republic, The*, 294
- Neues Deutschland*, 59, 63, 198, 234, 303
- Nixon, Richard, 117, 178
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 40, 48, 139, 233, 291
 - advocacy of nonviolent resistance, 139
 - seeking funding for Volta River project, 40
- Nyerere, Julius, 245, 295, 297–8, 300, 305–6, 314
 - favorable attitudes towards China, 313
- Ong, Aiwha, 318
- Operation Brotherhood, 117–18
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 289, 295–7

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

424

Index

- Park Chung-hee, 260, 265, 273
 Passage to Freedom, 115
 Pauls, Rolf, 246
 People's Republic of Congo (Stanleyville), 297
 Peoples' Friendship University (Moscow), 46, 171
 Peters, Jung-Ja, 278
 Pfannemüller, Ludwig, 98
 Philippines, 115, 117, 255–7, 269, 284
 state strength and nurse recruiting, 254
 Phu Doan Hospital (Viet-Duc Hospital). *See* North Vietnam
 Poland
 criticism of WHO, 86
 Portuguese colonialism, 287, 293–4
 Potekhin, Ivan, 37
 Präßler, Horst, 60, 64, 73
Pyongyang Hour, 77–80
- Race
 anti-communism and perpetuation of racism, 24
 communism as Asiatic, 24
 “yellow peril”, 24
 French defense of Caucasian West in Algeria, 135
 race war, 16, 23
 Radvanyi, Ruth, 308
 Rau, Heinrich, 60, 187, 191
 Red Cross. *See* Algerian Red Crescent (ARC), *See* ICRC, *See* League of National Red Cross Societies
 Red Hand, 149
 Refugees
 Algerian, 135–8, 155
 Europeans and Congo crisis, 160
 Hungarian, 33, 83, 135
 India, 18
 Korea, 87–9
 Palestinian, 18
 Vietnam, 115
 Rhee Syngman, 78, 85, 90, 95
 Rhodesia, 296
 Riesman, David, 290
 Ritter von Lex, Hans, 91
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 117
 Rosenbaum, Franz Josef, 102–3, 106–7
 Rostow, Walt, 22
 Rusk, Dean, 291
- Sadat, Anwar, 35
 Sahara, 392, 407
 nuclear testing, 140, 151, 160
 oil and gas, 149, 151
 role of West German companies in oil exploration, 227
 West German industry in, 227–8
 Samsung Corporation, 286
 Sauvy, Alfred, 17
 Scheel, Walter, 226, 247–8
 as Minister for Economic Cooperation, 243
 views on development policy, 242
 Schelsky, Helmut, 226
 Schleicher, Hans-Georg, 320
 Schmid, Carlo, 230
 Schmidt, Johann-Lorenz, 308
 Schröder, Gerhard, 299
 Schubart, Inge, 219
 Sefrin, Max, 180, 196, 198–9
 Seghers, Anna, 308
 Seiring, Max, 184–5
 Selbmann, Erich, 63, 65, 70
 Singer, H.W., 31
 Sino-Soviet conflict, 5, 7, 48, 170, 173, 244, 313
 aid in Africa, 298
 Algerian war, 153
 Socialist modernity, 4, 8–9, 16, 40, 48
 and Third World, 57, 167, 191–4, 198–9, 304–5
 competing visions, 73–4
 North Korea, 60–2, 73
 health and hygiene, 125–6, 178, 186
 East Germany, 131, 178
 Soviet model, 42
 Sputnik, 146, 182, 191
 Socialist modernity, architecture and urban planning, 67, 71–2
 East Germany in Zanzibar, 301–2, 304–5
 North Korea, 62–4, 77–80
 Socialist Unity Party (Sozialistische Einheitspartei, SED), 52, 133, 146, 153, 156, 159, 182–3, 238
 Socialist world system, 5, 14
 Solidarity
 against neocolonialism, 147
 and race, 297, 299
 white solidarity, 9, 24, 293, 296
 Asian Relations Conference (1947), 32

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

425

- Committee for Friendly Aid for Egypt, 148
- Committee for Solidarity with the People of Cuba, 206
- Committee for Solidarity with the Peoples of Africa, 146, 154, 205
- Committee for the Liberation of Africa (OAU), 296
- East Germany for Algeria, 145–6, 153
- East Germany for North Korea, 52–4
- Korea Aid Committee, 53
- National Council of the National Front (East Germany), 149
- proletarian internationalism, 6, 55–6, 62
- Solidarity Committee for Korea and Vietnam, 122
- Tricontinentalism, 296
- with national liberation movements, 9, 171, 203
- South Africa, 289, 293, 296–7, 405
 - as focus of West German economic activity, 226
 - suspension from WHO, 39
 - UN embargo, 289
- Sovereignty
 - humanitarian aid and the erosion of, 163
- Soviet Occupation Zone (East Germany), 225, 246, 302
- Soviet Union
 - All-Union Conference of Orientalists, 37
 - alternative to market-led modernization, 14
 - and Algerian Provisional Government, 156
 - and boycott of WHO, 14
 - and Third World internationalism, 170
 - beginning of development aid, 39
 - Bolshevik revolution, 16
 - boycott of UN EPTA, 31
 - boycott of WHO, 4, 32
 - call for end of colonial rule, 18
 - criticism of American policy in the Congo, 162
 - criticisms of European integration, 232
 - development and production, 20
 - diminishing influence in Zanzibar, 315
 - first Indian film festival, 37
 - invasion of Hungary, 83, 132, 148, 223
 - recognition of North Vietnam, 113
 - recognition of Zanzibar, 299
 - relations with FLN, 153
 - reorientation of policy toward Third World after Stalin, 36–8
 - Soviet Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee, 37
 - Soviet-African Friendship Society, 37
 - Soviet-Khmer Friendship Hospital, 195
 - Stalinist policy toward Third World, 36
 - technical aid to Third World, 46
 - Third World students in, 46
 - two camps doctrine, 36
- Spaak, Paul-Henri
 - and second Congo crisis, 297
- Spengler, Oswald, 225
- Spiegel, Der*, 101, 106, 240, 246, 252, 305
- Stalin, Josef, 51, 54, 57, 72, 74, 121, 186
 - Ho Chi Minh as communist troglodyte, 119
- Steidle, Luitpold, 190–1
- STEM (Special Technical and Economic Mission), 114
- Stoph, Willi, 198
- Suez crisis, 35–6, 40, 59, 132, 134–6, 190, 224, 227, 240
- Sukarno, 34, 48
- Tacke, Karl, 254
- Tanzania, 295
 - non-recognition of East Germany, 245
- Ten Commandments of Socialist Morality and Ethics, 146, 180
- Third World, 14, 16, 23
 - and Second World, 16
 - as battlefield, 30
 - as discourse, 16–17, 21
 - coining of term, 17
 - communism and, 24, 31, 80, 154, 226–7, 231, 242
 - incorporation into socialist world system, 42–3, 48
 - right to self-determination, 18
 - role in German identity formation, 7
 - three world paradigm, 13, 16
 - views on UN EPTA, 31
- Third World internationalism, 14, 33, 36
 - and Congo crisis, 170
 - and socialist bloc, 5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09557-1 - Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime

Young-Sun Hong

Index

[More information](#)

426

Index

- Third World internationalism, (cont.)
 human rights, 19
 radicalization of, 9, 35, 170–1, 289, 297
 Soviet Union and, 39
 tension with socialist internationalism, 133
- Thränhardt, Max, 181
- Timberlake, Claire H., 169
- Touré, Ahmed Sékou, 233
 criticism of Common Market, 232
- Transnational identity
 East Germans in North Korea, 69
 socialist doctors in North Vietnam, 129
- Transnationalism, transnational history, 4, 254, 317–18
 and conceptualization of European identity, 318
 and German history, 319–20
- Transparent Cow (Heidi), 191–2
- Transparent Man/Woman, 178, 183–6,
 188, 194, 196
 as socialist icon, 186
- Treaty of Rome, 224
- Truman, Harry, 26, 29, 32, 84
- Tshombe, Moïse, 296, 298 political tactics, 161
- Tung, Ton That, 112–13
- Ugly American, The*, 1–2, 116, 290–1
- Ugly Russian, The*, 290
- Ulbricht, Walter, 146
 visit to Egypt, 245
- United Nations (UN)
 Charter, 17–18, 26
 Conference on Trade and Development, 289
 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Nations, 39
 Economic and Social Council (UNESCO), 30
 entry of Asian and African states, 33
 Expanded Program of Technical Assistance (EPTA), 30, 38
 Food and Agricultural Organization, 30, 107, 119
 High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 4, 19, 135, 138
 in Algeria, 156
 refugee policy, 18
 Relief and Works Agency, 18
 San Francisco conference, 26
 Soviet views on UN EPTA, 31
 Technical Assistance Administration, 30
 UNCACK, 88–90
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 13
- United States, 30, 91–3, 108, 115, 232, 245, 255, 260
 and Congo crisis, 160–1
 and World Health Organization (WHO), 26
 Expanded Program of Technical Assistance (EPTA), 30
 Food for Peace Program, 138
 intensification of rural pacification in Vietnam, 117
 Peace Corps, 290–1
 Point IV program, 29
 racial problems and image in Africa, 292
 relations with Guinea, 234
 role in second Congo crisis, 296–7
 support for Mobutu, 168
 voids scholarship agreement with Congo, 162
- Vautier, René, 148
- Verband Deutscher Mutterhäuser vom Roten Kreuz*, 98
- Vietnam
 STEM (Special Technical and Economic Mission), 113
 Vietnam War, 48
- Vietnam, North
 as site for East European study of tropical disease, 124, 129
 Institute of Oriental Medicine, 121
 National Liberation Front (Vietminh), 130
 Phu Doan Hospital (Viet-Duc Hospital), 112, 120, 123, 125, 128–9
 public health, 131
 wartime health programs, 119–20
- Vietnam, South
 Military Assistance Advisory Group, 117
 Phillippine medical aid to, 117
- Volta River project, 40
- Von der Goltz, Isa Gräfin, 98
- Von Oertzen, Luise, 99
- Warsaw Pact, 36, 223
- Weitbrecht, Wolf, 165–6, 168 *As a Doctor under the Burning Sun*, 167

- head of East German aid team in Congo, 165
- White Atlantic, 16
- White Man's Burden, 84, 103, 108, 216
- Wischnewski, Hans-Jürgen, 142 chair of Young Socialists, 141
- Working Group for the Struggle Against Neocolonialism (East Germany), 146
- World Bank, 41
 - and Aswan dam, 40
 - decision not to fund Tanzania-Zambia Railway, 314
- World Health Organization (WHO), 4, 14, 25, 30, 32, 39, 264, 313
 - and Korean War, 32
 - and sovereignty, 28
 - and United States, 31
 - as forum for promoting socialist public health, 38
- Cold War, 31
- constitution, 27
- criticism of nurse export to West Germany, 264
- founding of, 25–6
- global governance, 28
- global health and security, 23
- on protectorates, 27–8
- regional divisions of, 28
- Soviet boycott, 32
- Soviet challenge to American leadership, 39
- Soviet Union resumes membership, 38
- Technical Preparatory Committee, 26
- World Refugee Year (1959), 107
- World War I, 15
- World War II, 13, 17, 25, 83, 92, 105
- Wulff, Erich, 109
- Yun I-sang, 265
- Zanzibar, 316, 411, *See* Socialist modernity:
 - architecture and urban planning
 - disillusionment with multinational aid, 310
 - East German media representations, 303
 - German Democratic Friendship House, 303
 - national development, 303
 - recognition of East Germany, 245
 - reform of health system and diminishing role of East Germans, 311
 - revolution, 9, 160, 295, 299
 - trainees in East Germany, 209
- Zhou En-lai, 288
- Zimmering, Max, 56
- Zinn, Georg August, 298–9
- Zischka, Anton, 225