

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

Index

- actionism, 240, 244
 Adorno, 15, 130, 131, 139,
 143–47, 173, 189, 199, 208
 art, 143
 future orientation, 245
 Marxist, 130
 teleology, 149
 Adorno, Gretel, 165, 216. *See also*
 Felizitas
 Adorno, Theodor
 “Meditations on Metaphysics”, 55,
 59, 128, 134, 142–43, 228,
 247
 “Resignation”, 145–46, 245
 “Education after Auschwitz”, 9,
 142, 199, 222, 239, 242,
 243
 “The Meaning of Working through
 the Past”, 9, 142, 199, 222–23,
 236–37, 239, 242–43
 Aesthetic Theory, 57, 218
 Against Epistemology, 8
 Auschwitz. *See* Auschwitz
 autonomy of art, 191
 barbarism. *See* barbarism
 Beethoven. *See* Beethoven
 Brecht. *See* Brecht
 Critical Models, 9, 59, 143, 144,
 146, 199, 203, 223, 241,
 245–46, 252
 Essays on Music, 66, 218
 exegesis. *See* exegesis
 Freud. *See* Freud
 Gesammelte Schriften, 63, 176
 Habermas. *See* Habermas
 history. *See* history
 History and Freedom, 203
 idolatry. *See* idolatry
 jazz. *See* jazz
 Judgment Day. *See* Judgment Day
 Kafka. *See* Kafka
 magic, 159, 173, 178
 Mahler. *See* Mahler
 Marxism. *See* Marxism
 Minima Moralia, 51, 56, 116,
 139–42, 150–51, 155–56, 197,
 223, 237, 245
 music. *See* music, absolute; music,
 modern; music, new; etc.
 myth, 34
 Negative Dialectics, 13, 21, 51–66,
 128, 134, 142–43, 184, 224,
 228–30, 237, 247. *See also*
 dialectic, negative
 negative theology. *See* negative
 theology
 new music. *See* new, music
 Notes to Literature, 212, 222, 245
 Philosophy of New Music, 6, 66,
 163, 224–35

- Adorno, Theodor (*cont.*)
Prisms, 226
Quasi Una Fantasia, 218
 resignation. *See* resignation
 Schoenberg. *See* Schoenberg
 Scholem. *See* Scholem
 Surrealism. *See* Surrealism
 Webern. *See* Webern
 aesthetics, 252. *See also* Adorno; art;
 music; etc.
 and philosophy of history, 17
 and politics, 27, 151, 217
 Benjamin, 166
 bourgeois, 189, 190
 experience, 214
 idolatry, 65
 negative dialectic, 66
 politics, 199
 revolutionary potential, 173
 Agamben, Giorgio, 216
 Alexander of Aphrodisias, 29
 al-Farabi, 47, 86
 alienation, 15, 38, 71, 89–92, 97–98,
 102, 105, 181, 202–03, 218,
 240, 244
 Adorno, 163
 and experience, 243
 consciousness, 73, 80, 93, 109,
 134, 202, 239
 from nature, 99
 Marx, 92–93
 self, 101, 240
 Althusser, Louis, 70–72, 112
 epistemology, 72
 ideology, 71, 107
 anarchy, 18, 220, 251
 Anselm, 56, 254
 anti-Judaism, 4, 5, 9, 204. *See also*
 anti-semitism
 Arendt, 11
 Badiou, 4
 barbarism, 251
 Habermas, 55
 Marxism, 5
 anti-semitism, 231–34
 and anti-Judaism, 4–6, 13
 and antimaterialism, 13
 and experience, 243
 barbarism, 122
 Bauer, 97–100
 Benjamin, 231
 Enlightenment, 233
 Frankfurt School, 213
 German Idealism, 40
 Hegel, 13, 39, 45–51
 Kant, 13, 39, 41–45, 209
 Marx, 205
 music, 66
 apophatic thought, 51–54. *See also*
 negative theology
 Appollinaire, Guillaume, 220
 Aquinas, Thomas, 30, 53, 56
 analogy, 56
 Maimonides, 53
 Arab Spring, 18
 Aragon, Louis, 220
 Arendt, Hannah, 7, 152
 Critical Theory, 8–12
 National Socialism and, 9
 Aristotle, 1, 13, 16, 24, 28–41, 48,
 55, 78, 137–38, 194–97, 244,
 248, 254, 256
 De Anima, 20, 28–30
 ethics/politics, 213
 materialism, 34. *See* materialism
 Metaphysics, 28, 35–36, 73
 modal logic, 1
 Nicomachean Ethics, 1, 10, 28–29,
 34, 36, 208, 213
 Physics, 36, 73
 Posterior Analytics, 35
 reception, 7
 teleology, 244
 Topica, 36
 art, 146, 188, 190, 218. *See* aesthetics
 actionist, 143, 144
 Adorno, 16, 149, 153–55, 172
 and emancipation, 191
 and politics, 16, 191, 218
 Art Nouveau, 183
 autonomy, 172, 176, 190–91
 Benjamin, 16, 149, 153–55, 162,
 172
 fetish, 153
 humanism, 66
 kitsch, 172

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:

Marx, Benjamin, Adorno

Idit Dobbs-Weinstein

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

263

- philosophy and, 66
- asceticism, of Benjamin, 164, 177–79, 186–87
- astronomy, 36
 - Gersonides, 29
- Augustine, 16, 39, 194–97, 241, 244, 248
 - Adorno, 203
 - and Hegel, 116
 - City of God*, 39
 - Confessions*, 30, 248
 - freedom, 195
 - memory, 30
 - subject, 195
 - teleology, 195
- Auschwitz, 5, 9, 17, 51, 55, 58, 110, 143, 223, 237, 241
- autonomy, 199, 230, 240
 - art, 172, 176, 190–91
 - autonomous subject, 62, 231
 - hostility toward, 173
 - inquiry, 61
 - Marx, 240
 - moral, 85
 - subject, 195, 220, 221, 240, 241
- Averroes, 28–32, 35, 47, 80
- Avineri, Shlomo, 10–12

- Badiou, Alain
 - anti-Judaism, 4–5
- Balibar, Etienne, 24, 74, 86, 106
- Balling, Peter, 77–80
- barbarism, 6, 26, 122, 143, 170, 181, 211, 226, 231, 251
 - Adorno, 64
 - and fascism, 199
 - Benjamin, 133
 - culture, 9, 23, 26–27, 122, 130, 197–98, 213, 223, 231, 239
 - fetishism, 16, 154
 - humanism, 130, 133
 - new, 232, 250
- Baudelaire, Charles, 16, 150–53, 156, 165–66, 171, 175–86, 191, 193, 215–16, 223
- Bauer, Bruno, 50, 78, 81
 - Jewish Question, 50
 - Jews, 97–103, 114–15, 204, 235
 - Marx on, 97–100
 - metaphysics, 68
 - politics, 114
 - state, 82, 94, 104, 114
- Beethoven, Ludwig van, 65, 218
- Ben-Gurion, David, 249
- Benjamin, Walter, 2, 9
 - “Critique of Violence”, 17, 161, 198
 - “Theologico-Political Fragment”, 17, 27, 132, 161, 198, 200, 204–07, 215–19
 - “Theses on the Concept of History”, 2, 9, 27, 60, 111, 128, 130, 133, 135, 140, 161–62, 198, 201, 204, 209–10, 217, 219, 230–31
- Angel of History, 133, 157, 220
- asceticism. *See* asceticism
- barbarism. *See* barbarism
- Baroque, 164, 166, 171–72, 180, 225
- Baudelaire. *See* Baudelaire
- Brecht. *See* Brecht
- dialectical materialism. *See* materialism, dialectical
- exegesis. *See* exegesis
- fascism. *See* fascism
- Feuerbach, 174
- Goethe, 180, 206
- Habermas. *See* Habermas
- Hegel, 209
- Hegelianism, 152
- history. *See* history
- Judgment Day, 124, 133, 135, 188
- Kafka. *See* Kafka
- Kraus. *See* Kraus
- magic, 172, 178, 183
- Mahler. *See* Mahler
- Marxism, 152, 217
- Marx’s influence, 15, 127–28
- messianism, 132. *See* messianism
- Nietzsche, 170
- Origin of German Tragic Drama*, 225, 227
- remembrance. *See* remembrance
- revolt/revolution. *See* revolt

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

- Benjamin, Walter (*cont.*)
 Scholem. *See* Scholem, Gershom
 Spinoza, 205. *See also* Spinoza
 Spinozist Controversy, 206
 Surrealism. *See* Surrealism
 The Arcades Project, 108, 111,
 128, 149, 150, 154, 156,
 162–71, 175, 177, 181–83, 188,
 192, 204, 221, 223
 The Storyteller, 174, 181
 utopia. *See* utopia
 violence. *See* violence
- Bible
 interpretation, 29, 63, 88, 99, 158,
 183. *See also* exegesis
 New Testament, 45
 Old Testament, 66
 Spinoza, 29
- Blanchot, Maurice, 237
- Bloch, Ernst, 54, 124, 127, 170,
 205
- Blücher, Heinrich, 9
- Böhme, Jacob, 126
- Brague, Rémi, 19
- Bransen, Jan, 120, 140
- Brecht, Bertolt, 146, 162
 Adorno, 144, 170–73
 art, 172
 Benjamin, 10, 144, 170–73
- Brentano, Franz, 57
- Breton, André, 220
- Bukharin, Nikolai, 180
- Burgh, Alfred, 79, 80
- Buxtort, Johannes, 47
- Calvinism, 78
- capitalism, 16, 17, 64, 149–50,
 153–54, 166, 179, 188, 198–99,
 218, 221, 246
- catastrophe, 17, 161–62, 218, 220,
 242, 246, 251. *See also* Shoah;
 disaster
 and idolatry, 150
 and lateness, 218
 and philosophy of history, 232
 experience as, 224–35
 expressed, 218
- history as, 197–206, 232
 late capitalism, 17
 music, 191
 progress, 234
 theologico-political, 18
- Catholicism, revolt against, 220
- Charpentier, Gustav, 179
- Christianity
 orthodoxy, 248
 universality, 98, 248
- Clarke, T. J., 189
- Cohen, Hermann, 55, 129, 249
- colonialism, 5
- commonwealth, 137. *See also* Hebrew
 Commonwealth
 Hegel, 41, 48
 Kant, 41–43
 Marx, 80, 104
 Spinoza, 14, 80, 86, 91, 95, 104,
 207
- concentration camps, 230, 232
- covenant, 88
 and democracy, 67, 87
- Critical Theory, 2, 6–12, 112,
 120–22, 140, 145, 153, 168,
 239, 246, 247
 and deconstruction, 3
 Arendt, 8–12
 Marx, 2
 Spinoza, 12
- culture industry, 6, 190, 225–26, 229,
 252
- Curley, Edwin, 35, 82
- de Vries, Simon, 75–81
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and
 of the Citizen, 50, 212
- deconstruction, 7
- democracy, 67–107, 129, 239, 241,
 248–50
 Hebrew Commonwealth, 87
 Marx, 67, 89, 103
 religion, 18
 Spinoza, 87, 89, 103
- Descartes, René, 22–23, 30
 analytics, 76–77
 dualism, 30, 32

Index

265

- ego, 37
- metaphysics, 80
- reception, 7
- subject, 27, 210, 220–21, 231
- Dewey, John, 8
- dialectic
 - dialectical image, 156–71, 175–78, 184, 215, 222–23
 - experience, 108
 - Hegel, 116
 - Hegelian, 140, 159, 168, 201, 208, 217, 228, 240
 - idealist, 157
 - Marx, 116
 - materialism, 158
 - materialist, 71
 - negative, 8, 40, 51–66, 125. *See also* Adorno, *Negative Dialectics*
- dialectical materialism. *See* materialism, dialectical
- disaster, 218, 237–38. *See also* catastrophe; Shoah
- divine law, 87, 248
- dream image, 215, 222
- Eckhart, Meister, 53–54
- Eco, Umberto, 246
- Eichmann, Adolf, 12
- Eisler, Hanss, 54
- election, 95–96
 - Kant, 83
 - Maimonides, 88
 - Marx, 77–78
 - of God, 84, 87, 90
 - of the Jews, 77–78, 83, 88, 91, 95
 - Spinoza, 88, 91, 95
- emancipation, 98–107, 114, 129, 133
 - Adorno, 66, 103
 - Benjamin, 103
 - economic, 71
 - Hegel, 49
 - Jewish, 49, 50, 96
 - Marx, 71, 95–96, 107
 - Spinoza, 107
- enlightenment
 - myth, 226
- Enlightenment, 7, 33, 40, 231. *See also* Horkheimer & Adorno, *Dialectic of Enlightenment*; Kant
- anti-Judaism, 4
- anti-semitism, 233
- bourgeois, 212
- critics, 4
- philosophy of history, 233
- religion, 45
- secular Christianity, 149
- escatology, 39, 40, 63, 248–49
- Euclidian geometry, 29, 76
- Euripides, 1
- exegesis, 63, 99
 - Adorno, 63, 183
 - Benjamin, 183
- exile, 4, 44, 250
 - orthodoxy and, 137
- experience, 35, 188
 - Adorno, 141, 155, 174, 191, 211–45
 - aesthetic, 214–15
 - and memory, 210
 - as catastrophe, 17, 224–35
 - as shock, 17, 142, 214–15, 219–24
 - Benjamin, 155, 174, 189, 204, 224
 - concrete, 5–6, 17, 32, 37, 51, 211–19
 - destruction of, 181
 - dialectical, 108
 - Hegel, 50
 - historical, 134
 - Horkheimer, 224
 - im/possibility of. *See* possibility
 - Kant, 37, 41, 209
 - real, 214
 - subject of, 37, 123, 210, 241
 - subjective, 90
 - transcendental, 134, 212
 - violence, 198
 - vulgar, 4, 41, 195, 199, 209, 212
- fascism, 130, 154, 166, 172–73, 199, 234, 242
 - Benjamin, 161, 204

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

- Faust, 238
 Felizitas, 152, 154, 165–68. *See also*
 Adorno, Gretel
 fetishism, 16, 148, 162, 182
 and barbarism, 154
 and music, 180
 commodity, 153–54, 159–60,
 164–65, 222
 fetish and art, 153–54
 music, 189, 223
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 50, 68, 175
 Hegel, 174
 Marx on, 68, 81, 93–94, 102–03,
 113–14, 126
 materialism, 108
 metaphysics, 202
 Spinoza, 94
 state, 104
 Ficino, Marsilio, 30, 34
 Finlayson, Gordon, 24, 54
 Frank, Walter, 11
 Frankfurt School, 7, 139, 145, 149,
 189, 213, 218, 254–55, 258
 freedom, 19–20, 29–31, 37–38, 41,
 48–50, 74, 83–124, 130, 134,
 159. *See also* Augustine;
 modernity; possibility; spinoza
 from human rule, 14
 objective/subjective, 59, 176,
 221–23, 226–27
 of will, 199
 Freud, Sigmund, 7, 20, 213, 236, 239,
 245
 barbarism. *See* barbarism
 Beyond the Pleasure Principle, 230
 Inhibitions, Symptoms, and
 Anxiety, 230, 236
 religion, 21
 Spinoza, 21, 29, 97, 196
 subject, 231, 236
 The Ego and the Id, 236
 The Future of an Illusion, 125
 futurism, 252
 Gersonides, 28–30, 256
 astronomy, 29
 materialism, 34
 Goetschel, Willi, 2
 Habermas, Jürgen, 8, 24, 149, 171,
 197, 249
 Adorno, 9, 15–16, 27, 54–57, 124,
 148, 156, 160–62, 197, 247
 anti-Judaism, 55
 Benjamin, 15–16, 27, 124, 152,
 156, 160–62, 197, 247
 escatology, 249
 Horkheimer, 161, 247
 Jewish thought, 125, 149, 249
 Marcuse, 124
 mysticism, 13
 religion, 249
 religion and reason, 148–49,
 247–48
 Scholem, 126
 haggadah, 63, 123, 249
 halakhah, 63, 197, 249. *See also*
 Judaism, Jewish Law
 Hamas, 5
 Hebrew Commonwealth, 14, 50, 70,
 74, 78–93, 129
 and Hegel, 48, 69
 and Marx, 92, 95–97, 104–05
 Hegel, 69
 Hegel, G. W. F., 2, 3, 45–51. *See also*
 Hegelianism
 dialectic, 116, 168
 emancipation. *See* emancipation
 ideas, 109, 113
 Introduction to the Philosophy of
 History, 69
 Kalam, 46, 48
 Kant, 209
 Lectures on the History of
 Philosophy 1825–1826, 28,
 46–47, 69, 75
 Maimonides, 47–48
 Marx, 68
 matter, 74
 philosophy of history, 12, 13, 58,
 74, 100, 116, 174
 Philosophy of History, 39, 69, 80
 Philosophy of Right, 14, 46, 49–50,
 103
 Spinoza, 26, 29, 48, 74–75, 200,
 206
 Spinozist Controversy, 48

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:

Marx, Benjamin, Adorno

Idit Dobbs-Weinstein

Index

[More information](#)

Index

267

- Spirit, 109, 209
- state, 104
- The Philosophy of History*, 39, 69
- violence, 207
- vulgar, 209
- world history, 48, 49, 69
- Hegelianism, 15, 64, 77–78, 94, 113, 168, 201, 208, 217, 228, 240
- historicism, 135
- idealism, 159
- left, 3, 14, 68, 70, 75, 109, 152, 240
- Marx, 16
- philosophy of history, 100
- teleology, 109
- Heidegger, Martin, 115, 247
 - Adorno, 230
 - and Arendt, 9
- Heine, Heinrich, 54, 125, 213
- Herder, Johann Gottfried, 205–206
- hermeneutics, 63, 158
- Herz, Marcus, 44
- historical materialism, 9, 72–75, 108–17, 130, 177, 209, 239. *See also* materialism
 - Adorno, 15, 26, 110, 121, 175, 230, 239
 - and Hegel, 14
 - and historicism, 12–18
 - Benjamin, 26, 60, 110, 121, 158, 214
 - demythification, 74
 - dialectic, 73, 111, 158
 - experience, 210
 - Korsch, 110–11
 - Marx, 15, 26, 109, 111, 116, 118, 239
 - Marxism, 120, 157, 201
 - new, 230
 - Romanticism, 157
 - superstition, 112
 - teleology, 116–17
 - weak messianic power, 210
- historicism, 12–18, 60, 198, 215
 - Benjamin, 151, 162, 209
 - dialectical, 111, 158
 - Hegelian, 135
 - Hegelianism, 229
 - Kantian, 135
- history
 - Adorno, 140–41
 - and religion, 188
 - Benjamin, 139–41, 182, 189, 204, 215
 - future orientation, 15
 - Hegel, 48–49, 69
 - humanist, 134
 - materialist, 111, 113, 117
 - messianism, 214–15
 - progressive, 134
 - transcendent, 215
 - violence, 17
 - world history, 47–49, 69, 74, 208
 - written by victors, 141, 208
- Hobbes, Thomas, 36, 82
- Hölderlin, Friedrich, 29, 69, 206
- Honneth, Axel, 9
- Horkheimer, Max, 127, 138
 - Adorno, 135, 138, 140, 147, 226
 - Benjamin, 188
 - history, 188
 - Marxism, 138
 - resignation. *See* resignation
- Horkheimer, Max, and Theodor Adorno
 - “Elements of Antisemitism, 121, 228
 - “Elements of Antisemitism”, 231–35
 - “Towards a New Manifesto”, 137–38, 172
- Arendt, 9
- Dialectic of Enlightenment*, 6, 57, 60–61, 66, 75, 110, 118–23, 127–30, 141, 155, 163, 199, 223–36, 247
- economics and politics, 120, 140
- Habermas, 54, 57, 124
- Marx, 130
- Marxism, 75
- time warp, 55
- Hugo, Victor, 186
- humanism, 112, 130, 133
 - and Marxism, 71
 - art, 66
 - barbarism of, 133

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

268

Index

- humanism (*cont.*)
 Benjamin, 134
 metaphysics, 177
 progress, 134
 Husserl, Edmund, 8, 253
- Ibn-Rushd. *See* Averroes
- idealism, 22, 39, 64, 115, 132, 158,
 173, 188, 201, 225
 German Idealism, 22, 40, 94,
 115–16, 259
 Hegel, 94
 Hegelian, 159
 metaphysics, 109
 teleology, 158
- idolatry, 13–16, 150–53, 160, 165
 Adorno, 56–66
 and commentary, 158
 masses, 159
 Modern, 61
 music, 66
 myth, 51
 politics, 15
 prohibition, 13–16, 56–66, 69,
 127, 150
 written word, 155
- illumination, 220–21
 Benjamin, 184
 Maimonides, 184
 profane, 220
 sudden, 184
 Surrealism, 220
- images
 ban on. *See* idolatry, prohibition
- immanence, 159, 162
 and transcendence, 159
- imperialism, 5
- Institute for Social Research, 120,
 127, 130, 165, 186
- Islamic State, 251–52
- Israel, 12, 249
 human rights, 5
- Jacobi, Friedrich, 48, 69
- Jaspers, Karl, 9, 12
- Jay, Martin, 213
- jazz, 138, 188–91
- Jewish Question, 4, 81–82, 107, 232.
 See also Bauer; Marx, “On the
 Jewish Question”
 and *Dialectic of Enlightenment*,
 232–34
 and economy of salvation, 41
 and Spinoza, 50, 70
 Christianity, 81
 Marx, 78
- jubilee, 90
- Judaism. *See also* anti-Judaism
 and Christianity, 12, 27, 49–54,
 127
 and Islam, 21
 Benjamin, 15, 131
 Cohen, 55
 dogma, 43
 emancipation. *See* emancipation
 Hegel. *See* anti-semitism; Hegel
 idolatry. *See* idolatry
 Jewish Law, 13, 43, 83. *See also*
 halakhah
 Jewish tradition, 158
 Kant, 41–43. *See* anti-semitism;
 Kant
 orthopraxy, 13, 248
- Judgment Day, 14, 121–25
 Adorno, 136
 Benjamin, 124, 133–35, 188
- Kabbala, 15. *See also* Scholem,
 Kabbala
 Adorno, 54–55
 Benjamin, 24, 27, 124, 126, 156,
 204
 Lurianic, 126, 249
- Kafka, Franz, 134, 164
- Adorno, 54
 Benjamin, 60, 62, 123, 125, 157,
 161, 163, 167, 170, 181, 185,
 208–09, 234, 249
 Bloch, 170
 exegesis. *See* exegesis
 fairy tales, 181, 185
 hope, 123, 125, 190
 Judaism, 249
- Kalam, 46–48

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

Index

269

- Kant, Immanuel, 129, 136
 “Idea for a Universal History with
 a Cosmopolitan Purpose”, 38
*Anthropology from a Pragmatic
 Point of View*, 43
Contest of the Faculties, 45
Critique of Pure Reason, 37
 Jews, 41–45, 49, 83, 97, 102, 195,
 235
Lectures on Ethics, 43
 Mendelssohn, 43, 44
 metaphysics, 31
 morality, 227, 228
 political philosophy, 39
 progress, 213
 reception, 7
*Religion within the Limits of
 Reason Alone*, 42
 Spinoza, 13, 205
 Spinozist Controversy, 205
 Talmud, 43–45
 teleology, 109, 129
 universal, 36
 vulgar experience, 4, 115, 195,
 201, 209, 212, 231, 244
 Kingdom of God, 209, 219
 kitsch, 172
 Korsch, Karl, 110–11
 Krakauer, Sigfried, 54
 Kraus, Karl, 54
 Benjamin on, 133, 166
 late
 Bourgeois intellectuals, 134
 capitalism, 16, 17, 153–54, 221
 music, 217, 228–30
 style, 226–28
 works, 230
 lateness
 and catastrophe, 199, 218
 and experience, 215
 as materialist historical category,
 217–19
 Benjamin, 216–19, 226, 228
 Bourgeois custom, 219
 history, 117
 late intervention, 206
 late works/catastrophes, 218
 Lautréamont, Comte de, 220
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm von,
 20–23, 36, 57, 72, 225, 260
 Leninism, 173
 Levinas, Emmanuel, 8
 liberation, 65
 Löwenthal, Leo, 54, 127–29, 133,
 211–12, 216, 219, 223, 250
 Lukacs, Georg, 54
 Luria, Isaac, 126, 249
 Lyotard, J.-F., 52–53, 258
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, 41, 250
 Mahler, Gustav, 54, 65–66, 190–91
 Adorno, 189, 191
 Benjamin, 189
 Maimon, Salomon, 44–45, 249
 Maimonides, 28, 47, 53–55, 70, 86,
 112, 249
 Aquinas, 53
 biblical interpretation, 88, 126, 183
 divine attributes, 53
 election, 88
Guide, 86
 Hegel, 28, 47
 idolatry, 57
 imitatio dei, 58
 influence on Spinoza. *See* Spinoza
 Kalam, 46, 47
 materialism, 34
 negative predication, 53
 Noahite laws, 88
 politics, 58
 Spinoza, 48
 Talmud, 246
 Mann, Thomas, 54
 Marcuse, Herbert, 54, 124, 127
 marketplace, 245–46
 Marx, Karl, 32, 95
 “On the Jewish Question”, 68, 85,
 93–103, 108, 113–15, 130, 133,
 136, 205, 212
 “The Economic and Philosophic
 Manuscripts”, 92, 102, 149,
 202
 “The Holy Family”, 68

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:

Marx, Benjamin, Adorno

Idit Dobbs-Weinstein

Index

[More information](#)

270

Index

Marx, Karl (*cont.*)

"Theses on Feuerbach", 68, 93,
108–09, 113–15, 203

"Contribution of the Critique of
Hegel's *Philosophy of Right*", 3,
67, 79, 82, 105, 138, 201

"Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis
Bonaparte", 117

"For a Ruthless Critique of
Everything Existing", 202,
232

"Le Traité Théologico-Politique et
la Correspondance de Spinoza",
78, 95, 104

Aristotle, 17

barbarism. *See* barbarism

Bauer, 98–102, 126, 204

bourgeois society, 91, 109–10

Capital, 75, 134, 145

critique of Hegel, 14

critique of religion, 3, 16, 70, 75,
77, 80–81, 89, 94, 103, 105,
195, 201–02, 240. *See* Spinoza,
critique of religion

election, 77, 96. *See* election

emancipation, 103

Feuerbach, 68, 81, 93–94, 103,
113–14, 126. *See* Feuerbach

freedom, 14, 70, 95–96, 100–01

Hegel, 3, 70, 75, 94, 104, 109, 168,
200, 240

Hegelianism, 79

historical materialism. *See*
historical materialism

illusion, 77

Judaism, 133

Kant, 109, 244

materialism. *See* materialism

nature, 96

Notebooks/new TTP, 67–68,
76–80, 94, 97–98, 103–04,
200

proletariat, 71, 74, 79, 89, 105–06,
117, 132, 173–74

reception, 7, 201

religion, 3, 21

Spinoza, 14, 21, 68–70, 89, 121

*Spinoza Theologische-Politische
Traktat von Karl Heinrich Marx.*
Berlin 1841, 14, 67

subject. *See* subject

teleology, 3, 24

Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels

The German Ideology, 93, 113,
115, 117

Marxianism, 15, 50, 71, 129, 160

Marxism, 3, 70–72, 75, 120, 130,
154, 177, 240

Adorno, 15, 24, 119–23, 145

Althusser, 71

and Marx, 106

anti-Judaism, 5

Benjamin, 10, 27, 179–80, 204,
216, 219

Horkheimer, 138

Korsch, 110–11

Marx, 109

orthodox, 116

vulgar, 178, 198

materialism, 231

Adorno, 175–77, 182

aesthetics, 199

Aristotelian, 29, 51

Aristotle, 13, 34, 196

Benjamin, 157, 182, 207

dialectical, 14, 27, 71–77, 110–13,
118, 121, 166, 168, 171, 177,
180, 186, 224

Feuerbach, 94, 108

Gersonides, 34

historical, 199, 229. *See* historical
materialism

Maimonides, 34

Marx, 108–11

messianism, 207

metaphysical, 109, 111

new, 93

philosophy of history, 25

Spinoza, 13, 29, 34, 94

teleology, 158

Matheron, Alexandre, 24, 76–77, 81,
90, 104

McCarthyism, 7

Mendelssohn, Moses, 43–44, 75, 257

Index

271

- Mennonite, 78
 Mephistopheles, 238
 messianism, 128, 131–32, 135, 150,
 245, 249
 Adorno, 142, 171
 and art, 218
 and the oppressed, 210
 Benjamin, 127–28, 135, 171, 188,
 207, 214, 219
 biblical, 207
 Christian millenarianism, 127
 future orientation, 2
 Habermas, 15
 history, 214–15
 Jewish, 217
 music, 230
 nihilism, 205
 politics, 15, 135, 150, 197
 power, 2
 prohibition, 14, 126, 137, 150,
 160, 197, 204, 249
 Spinoza, 207
 violence, 135, 142, 207
 metaphysics
 overcoming, 7
 Meyer, Ludwig, 77–81
 modern, 182, 218
 as ever-same, 217
 empiricism, 225
 music, 65. *See* music, modern
 philosophy, 20, 33
 philosophy of history. *See*
 philosophy of history,
 modern
 subject, 195, 199–200
 Modernity, 4, 251
 aesthetics, 215
 and “the ever same”, 182
 and new, 191
 as progress, 218
 autonomy, 199
 Baudelaire, 183
 Benjamin, 178
 freedom, 199, 218
 history, 215
 idolatry, 61
 philosophy, 23, 40
 politics, 215
 post-Modern, 33, 251
 power, 38
 rejection of, 7
 religion, 63
 Spinoza, 33
 subject, 36, 200
 supersession of, 251
 monotheism, 150
 music, 17, 54, 141, 189, 224–35
 absolute, 65
 Adorno, 65, 192
 anti-semitism, 66
 avant-garde, 65–66, 74, 153, 215
 barbarism, 143
 Benjamin, 191–92
 Bourgeois, 190
 catastrophe, 191
 convention, 190
 emancipation, 66
 experience, 189
 idolatry, 66
 late. *See* late, music
 liberation, 65
 Mahler. *See* Mahler
 modern, 65
 new. *See* new, music; Adorno,
 Philosophy of New Music
 Romantic, 66
 Muslim Brotherhood, 250, 251
 Mutakallimun, 46, 47, 70
 mysticism. *See also* Platonism
 Adorno, 54, 124
 Benjamin, 124, 126, 151, 183, 188,
 205, 219. *See also* Kabbala
 Christian, 58, 60, 124
 Habermas, 13
 interpretation, 158
 Jewish, 216, 249
 Marx, 93, 202
 mystical consciousness, 202
 negative theology, 59
 redemption, 124
 Scholem, 126
 Spinoza, 21, 24, 151
 myth
 Adorno, 34, 178

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

- myth (*cont.*)
 and dialectics, 64
 and Enlightenment, 61
 and reality, 51
 art, 66
 Baudelaire, 171
 Benjamin, 183, 187
 demythologization, 63
 Enlightenment, 18
 idolatry, 51
 philosophy, 235
 state of nature, 38
 utopia, 163
 utopian, 252
 violence, 6
- necessity, 1–4, 26, 32, 37, 65, 109,
 116, 136–43, 146–49, 173,
 187–88, 198, 208–09, 230, 232
 and possibility. *See* possibility, and
 necessity
 Hegelian, 15, 17, 240
 historical, 17, 198
 teleological, 116
 totalitarian, 139
- negative theology, 56, 58. *See also*
 apophatic thought
 Adorno, 13, 21, 24, 40, 51, 52, 56,
 59, 66, 124
 Jewish, 13
 mysticism, 59
- neo-Kantianism, 54, 128, 129, 132,
 134, 152. *See also* Cohen;
 Maimon
- new
 and the ever same, 191, 218
 Art Nouveau, 183
 barbarism, 2–6, 250
 Benjamin, 219
 ever new, 182
 late-style, 218
 Marx's *Notebooks* as new *TTP*, 94
 materialism, 93
 music, 16, 65–66, 191, 218,
 224–35. *See* Adorno
 myth and violence, 6
 newest of the, 216–19, 230
 philosophy, 6, 230–34
 rulers, 250–51
 newness
 and experience, 215
 and value, 221
 Nicea, Council of, 136
 Nietzsche, Friedrich
 and idealism, 22
 Daybreak, 170
 Genealogy of Morals, 180
 philology, 182, 186
 Spinoza, 35, 170
 Spinoza, 206
 Untimely Meditations, 19
 Noahite laws, 88, 161
 Noerr, Schmid, 120–21
 nominalism, 56–57, 64, 158
- Oldenberg, Henry, 79, 81
 ontological argument, 56
 ontology, 8
 ontotheology, 40
 orthodoxy, 13, 21, 196
 Adorno, 217
 and exile, 137
 orthopraxy, 13, 21, 43, 196
 Overback, Franz, 35
- Palestinians, 5
 pantheism, 21, 46, 48, 94
 paranoia, 233, 236
 phenomenology, 8
 Philo, 47
 philology, 7, 158, 178, 182, 186
 philosophy of history, 12, 17, 25–26,
 74, 194–206, 231–33
 Adorno, 174, 195, 203, 231
 anti-semitism, 233
 as catastrophe, 232
 as critique of religion, 195
 Benjamin, 27, 174, 195, 200, 203,
 206–08
 Enlightenment, 233
 Hegel, 13, 116. *See* Hegel,
 philosophy of history
 Kant, 13
 materialism, 197
 modern, 194, 198
 politics, 17

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:

Marx, Benjamin, Adorno

Idit Dobbs-Weinstein

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

273

- violence, 17
- Plato, 7, 30, 34, 39, 167, 170, 256
 - Republic*, 4
- platonism
 - Christo-Platonism, 13, 28, 29, 34, 38–39, 48, 83, 94, 98, 104, 124, 127, 132
- political economy, 3
- Pollock, Friedrich, 54, 120
- positivism, 7, 144, 158, 178, 185, 195
- possibility, 1, 2, 6, 15, 17, 33, 37, 59, 61, 65, 74, 84, 86, 93, 98, 105–07, 125, 139, 142, 145, 149, 150, 159, 160, 163, 191, 211–14, 225, 230–36, 241–42, 252
 - “real”, 98, 103
- Adorno, 190
 - and necessity, 15, 41, 47, 139
 - and utopia, 65
- concrete, 2, 64, 103–05, 131, 146, 149
- conditional thought, 143
- emancipation, 105, 114
- human freedom, 1, 4
- impossible possibility, 142
- material, 1
- negative dialectics, 61
- of experience, 16–17, 33, 191, 196, 198, 210–45
 - of experience, 200
 - revolutionary, 188
 - thinking of, 139, 147
- post-modernism, 7, 33, 251
- post-structuralism, 7
- praxis, 16, 17, 125, 131, 138, 144, 146–47, 189, 196–97, 201–03, 208
 - and history, 236
 - and theory, 3, 8, 15, 38, 58, 110, 135–47, 196, 208, 239, 241, 244
- Aristotle, 17, 135, 196
 - critical, 196
 - Judaism, 12, 135
 - possibility of, 17
- proletariat, 71, 74, 79, 89, 105–06, 117, 132, 173–74, 190
- Proust, Valéry, 54
- Pseudo Dionysus, 54
- psychoanalysis, 20, 231, 233, 236
 - Adorno, 236–37
- Putin, Vladimir, 251
- rationalism, 39, 103, 159, 225
 - Spinoza, 21–24
- Rawls, John, 8
- redemption, 2, 17, 25–26, 39, 56–58, 131–33, 136, 142–43, 185, 195–98, 203–10, 249
 - Benjamin, 197
 - of the past, 142
 - violence, 206–11
- remembrance, 60, 134, 136, 142, 170, 188, 199, 210, 231, 236
 - Augustine and memory, 30
 - and violence, 17
 - erasure, 237
 - historical materialism, 208
- resignation, 146, 147
 - Adorno, 15, 135, 139, 143–47, 192, 245, 251
 - Horkheimer, 135, 138–39
- revolt
 - against tradition, 220–21, 228
 - and revolution, 219–21, 230, 235
 - Benjamin, 221
 - Egypt, 250
 - reactionary usurpation, 144
 - Surrealism, 230
- revolution. *See* revolt, and revolution
 - possibility, 230
- Rimbaud, Arthur, 220, 224–52
- Romano, Carlin, 246
- Romanticism, 162, 177–78, 201
 - Adorno, 175
 - Benjamin, 172
- Roscelyn, 64
- Rubel, Maximillian, 76
- Ruge, Arnold, 81
- sacrifice
 - human, 14, 57
- salvation
 - Christian, 14, 235
- Schelling, Friedrich, 24, 29, 69, 72, 124, 126, 206

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:

Marx, Benjamin, Adorno

Idit Dobbs-Weinstein

Index

[More information](#)

274

Index

- Schoenberg, Arnold, 6, 54, 65–66, 191, 227, 240
- Scholem, Gershom, 16, 24, 217. *See* Kabbala
- Adorno, 123, 215
- Benjamin, 126, 152, 201, 204
- Hasidism, 127
- Kabbala, 55, 126, 204
- mysticism, 126–27, 248–49
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 170. *See also* Jewish Question
- Shabtai Zvi, 249
- Shoah. *See also* catastrophe; disaster
- Soviet, 129, 250–251
- ideology, 121
- statism, 120
- Spengler, Oswald, 11
- Spinoza, vii, viii, xii, xiii, 2, 3, 12–14, 21–29, 32–35, 38, 39, 43, 47, 48, 50, 67–106, 109, 118, 128–29, 146, 151, 159, 170, 174, 190, 193, 196, 197, 200, 205–07, 210, 213, 231, 242, 245, 250, 254–60. *See also* commonwealth; Hebrew Commonwealth
- Adorno, 25, 27, 145, 146
- affects, 23, 89–90
- and Kant, 13
- aristocracy, 74
- Aristotelian tradition, 32, 51
- Benjamin, 17, 25, 27, 205
- biblical interpretation, 29
- Cartesian dualism, 32
- covenant, 67, 82, 87, 89
- critique of religion, 12, 16, 21, 42, 50, 68–69, 80–81, 85–87, 103, 105, 128, 207
- democracy, 67, 70, 87, 89. *See* democracy
- Descartes, 22, 80, 231
- Descartes Principles*, 76, 80
- dogma, 13, 104
- election, 88, 91, 95–96
- equality, 91
- ethics, 23, 24
- Ethics*, 3, 23–24, 27, 42, 48, 70, 73–80, 84–85, 196, 207
- Euclidian definition, 76
- freedom, 12–13, 82–90, 96, 105, 207
- Freud, 21, 25, 125
- Gersonides. *See* Gersonides
- Hegel, 26, 48, 69, 75
- Leibniz, 20
- Letters*, 68, 76, 78–80, 94
- liberalism, 22
- Maimonides, 28–29, 48, 86, 88
- Marx, 14, 21, 25, 50, 68–70, 73–81, 89, 121
- masses, 73, 79, 105
- materialism, 13, 20, 34, 68
- metaphysics, 3, 24–25, 69, 74, 82, 104
- mind, 50
- mind/body, 73
- monarch, 67
- mysticism, 24
- nature, 25, 82, 85–86, 96, 106
- particulars, 75
- physics, 24
- political affects, 79, 84, 87, 89–90, 97, 107, 137
- Political Treatise*, 14, 23, 69, 74, 85–86, 90–93, 103
- politics, 14, 23, 24, 25, 67, 70, 73–74, 81–82, 85, 89–92, 96–97, 250
- prejudice, 29, 79, 83, 206–07
- rationalism, 24
- reception, 2, 21–27
- religion, 107
- religion and politics, 81–93
- salvation, 82, 83
- Spinozist Controversy, 20, 48, 129, 205–06
- Stoic readings, 85
- Talmud, 246
- teleology, 24, 128
- theocracy, 70, 87
- theologico-political passions, 4
- Theologico-Political Treatise*, 14, 20, 23, 48, 50, 67–70, 74, 77–91, 94–96, 99, 103–04, 205–07
- vulgar, 246

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-09491-8 - Spinoza's Critique of Religion and Its Heirs:
 Marx, Benjamin, Adorno
 Idit Dobbs-Weinstein
 Index
[More information](#)

Index

275

- Stalinism, 154
- Strauss, Leo, 7, 249
 - separation of powers, 4
- Stravinsky, Igor, 6
 - new music, 227
- subject
 - and history, 215
 - annihilation, 200
 - bourgeois, 163
 - Cartesian. *See* Descartes, subject
 - Freud, 231, 241
 - Kant, 241
 - Kantian, 199, 240
 - Marx, 240
 - modern, 36, 200. *See* modern, subject
 - of experience, 37, 123, 203
 - relation to object, 62
 - transcendental, 199, 229
- Surrealism, 17, 219–24
 - Adorno, 170, 223, 229
 - Benjamin, 16, 170, 220–21
 - Christianity, 228
 - illumination, 221
 - politics, 219
 - revolt, 219, 230
- Talmud, 63, 246
 - Kant, 43–45
- teleology, 14–15, 207
 - Augustine, 195
 - Hegel, 24, 58, 109
 - Kant, 58, 109, 244
 - Marx, 3, 24, 116, 244
 - messianism, 2, 215
 - Schelling, 24
 - Spinoza, 24, 29, 128, 206
 - theological origins, 26, 158
- Themistius, 30
- thought
 - and happiness, 172
- Torah, 57. *See also* Bible
 - human language, 63, 246
- totalitarianism, 62, 139, 232–33, 236
- Toynbee, Arnold, 11
- tradition, 183
 - revolt against, 221
- tyranny, 250
 - of form, 64
- utopia, 51, 139, 192, 252
 - Adorno, 59, 65, 125, 139, 147, 159, 162, 192, 235, 245, 250–52
 - anarchy, 251
 - Benjamin, 15, 130, 139, 211–12
 - futurism, 252
 - myth, 163, 252
 - violence, 15
- utopianism, 147
- van Reijen, Willem, 120, 140
- violence, 52, 57, 124
 - and hope, 125, 136
 - anti-Judaism, 4, 9
 - Benjamin, 17, 128
 - history as, 17
 - messianism, 135, 207
 - myth, 5–6
 - politics, 17, 53, 130
 - progress, 207, 213
 - remembrance as, 17
 - utopia, 15
- von Blyenbergh, William, 79, 80
- Webern, Anton, 191
- Yovel, Yirmiyahu, 12, 43–46, 68