

Index

- 2G, 7
- 3D-TV, 210
- 3G, 7, 78, 82, 99
- 3GPP, 35
- 4G, 7, 16, 143
- 4G cellular, 39
- 5G, 207
- ACL, 35
- ACMA, 57, 123, 139
- activity rules, 77
- administrative pricing, 55, 128
- advanced wireless services. *See* AWS
- aeronautical, 4, 137
- AGC, 37, 177
- AIP, 137
- allocation, 44
 - efficient, 44
- amateur, 8
- antenna, 24, 175, 176, 226
- appliances, 252
- at800, 39
- ATC, 198
- auction, 9, 51, 68
 - 3G, 78
 - ascending clock, 82
 - first-price, 70
 - first-price sealed-bid, 74
 - format, 72
 - hybrid, 84
 - open, 70
 - revenue share, 83
 - SAA, 77
 - sealed-bid, 70
 - second-price, 70
 - second-price sealed-bid, 75
 - sequential, 84
- auction guide, 101
- audits, 236
- Australia, 97, 123, 193, 214
- AWS, 198, 218
- backhaul, 5, 166
- band managers, 115
- bandwidth, 24
- bank guarantees, 96, 100
- BAS, 198
- BBC, 139
- beacons, 164
- beauty contest, 51, 128
- benefit, 45
- benefits
 - external, 219
- BFWA, 81
- blocking, 37
- Bluetooth, 5, 149, 252
- Broadband Commission, 215
- broadband fixed wireless access. *See* BFWA
- broadcasting, 7
 - terrestrial, 207
- building penetration, 31
- bursty, 177
- business model, 57
- business radio, 8
- cable, 39, 176
 - losses, 176
- Canada, 119, 130
- capacity, 226
- cartel, 99
- C-band, 198
- CENELEC, 203
- CEPT, 121
- cloud servers, 253
- Coase, 10, 49
- codecs, 211
- codes of conduct, 171
- COGEU, 124
- cognitive pilot channel, 165
- command and control, 10, 48
- Commercial Spectrum Enhancement Act, 235
- common value, 63
- commons, 149
- competition, 103, 117
- competition law, 105
- compression, 42, 212
- ComReg, 142

- congestion, 153
- conjoint analysis, 221
- connectivity, 253
- consumer surplus, 242
- co-ordinated conduct. *See* cartel
- coverage, 216
- coverage contours, 169
- CW, 177
- DAB, 134
- database, 156, 188
- DECT, 157
- default, 96
- defense, 231
- defragmentation, 187
- Demsetz, 49
- Denmark, 121
- Department of Defense, 235
- deployment density, 193
- deposit, 95, 100
- deprival value, 132
- Digital Agenda for Europe, 16
- Digital Dividend Review, 220
- digital switch-over, 211
- directional, 25
- directives, 203
- dispute resolution, 115
- DoD, 184, 237
- drones, 4
- DTT, 8, 132, 227
- ducting, 33
- duty cycle, 150, 155, 171
- DVB, 200
- DVB-T, 164
- DVB-T2, 133, 211
- earth observation satellite, 6
- ECC, 155
- economic benefits, 11
- economic welfare, 241
- EIRP, 25
- electromagnetic wave, 24
- eMBMS, 214
- EMC, 203
- ETSI, 203
- Europe, 73
- exclusive use, 188
- extensive margin, 42
- externalities, 115
- fast fading, 30
- FCC, 73, 122, 160, 176, 218
- FDD, 35
- filters, 36, 198
- first-price sealed-bid, 67
- fixed links, 5
- foreclosure, 104
- forfeiture, 103
- frequency hopping, 169
- FSS, 184
- GAA, 184
- Galileo, 6
- Gaussian, 27
- GDP, 208, 241, 243
- Geneva, 15
- geo-location, 166, 188
- Germany, 216
- Google Glass, 252
- GPS, 6, 38, 166, 199
- GSM, 24
- GSMA, 199
- guard band, 35
- Guatemala, 54, 119
- harm claim thresholds, 197
- harmful interference, 13
- harmonics, 27
- harmonization, 120
- Hata, 29, 175, 178
- hertz, 24
- hidden-terminal problem, 163
- hoarding, 241
- Hong Kong, 83, 84, 99
- HTHP, 209, 214
- ICT, 215
- IEEE, 259
- IET, 259
- incentive auction, 226
- incentive pricing, 186
- indoor TV, 183
- information memorandum, 101
- Inmarsat, 6
- innovation, 5, 22, 113
- intensive margin, 42
- interference, 24, 33, 114, 169, 193, 254
- intermodulation, 27
- invitation stage, 94
- IoT, 253
- iPhone, 217
- IPTV, 227
- Ireland, 142
- ISD, 214
- ISM, 150
- isotropic, 25
- ITU, 9, 15, 48, 189, 215
- Jorgenson, 245
- laissez-faire, 40
- L-Band, 197

- liberalization, 52
- licence-exempt, 5, 149
- lifeboats, 137
- light licensing, 155
- LightSquared, 38, 198, 255
- listen-before-talk, 152
- Lithuania, 121
- logistics, 94
- log-Normal distribution, 175
- LSA, 124, 167
- LTE, 7, 39, 184
- LTLP, 214

- M2M, 5, 171, 227
- map colouring, 209
- maritime, 8, 137
- markets, 42, 49, 114
- MCL, 32, 179, 182, 183
- mechanism design, 63
- MED, 123
- merger, 99
- meteorological, 6
- Mexico, 119
- MFN, 213
- microwave ovens, 150
- Milgrom–Wilson activity rule, 77
- military, 164
- MIMO, 39
- mixer, 37
- MNO, 124
- mobile TV, 210
- monopoly, 57
- MPEG, 212
- multiplex, 177, 211

- NAB, 237
- National Broadband Plan, 186
- National Science Foundation, 124
- national security, 233
- National Telecommunications and Information Administration. *See* NTIA
- NATO, 16
- new public management, 238
- New Zealand, 73, 76, 97, 123
- Nextel, 198, 255
- Nigeria, 83
- Noam, 189
- noise, 226
- noise floor, 163
- NRA, 11, 216
- NTIA, 73, 186

- OECD, 215
- Ofcom, 12, 39, 57, 132, 137, 143, 164, 176, 194, 221, 258
- omnidirectional, 25
- opportunity cost, 56, 129, 132

- option value, 56
- OSAB, 259
- Ostrom, 152

- Part 15, 159
- PCAST, 185, 200
- PFD, 194
- pixel, 170, 175
- Plum Consulting, 133
- PMR, 8, 122
- PMSE, 3
- polarization, 178
- politeness protocols, 150, 171
- power, 24
- power control, 171
- PPDR, 5, 226
- pre-qualification stage, 95
- primary, 162
- private commons, 47, 109
- private value, 63
- producer surplus, 242
- productivity, 244
- propagation, 29
 - free-space, 28
 - real-life, 29
- propagation models, 169, 178
- property rights, 114
- protection ratios, 179
- PSB, 215
- public sector, 231
- public-service broadcasting, 208
- PVRs, 213

- R&TTE, 203
- radar, 4, 162, 198
- radio altimeters, 4
- radio astronomy, 162
- receiver performance, 197, 254
- receiver protection, 200
- receiver standards, 201
- receivers, 38, 255
- recess, 96
- refarming, 57, 234
- regulator, 40
- reserve price, 82, 100, 128
- revenue equivalence, 70
- RFID, 158
- RSPG, 121, 203
- RSPP, 16, 203

- SAS, 184
- satellite, 6, 39, 162
- satellite earth station, 198
- scarcity, 128
- SDARS, 198
- secondary, 162
- sensing, 163, 187

- service neutrality, 52
- SFN, 133, 213
- shadow prices, 236
- Shannon, 26
- shared access
 - unlicensed, 168
- sharing, 47, 237, 253
 - vertical, 47
- SIM, 9
- simulcasting, 210, 213
- SiriusXM, 198
- SLC, 119
- slow-fading, 30
- snake-in-the-grass, 77
- social goals, 11
- social value, 220
- Solow paradox, 244
- South Korea, 210
- spectrum
 - usage, 162
- spectrum brokers, 115
- spectrum cap, 52, 97, 105, 119
- spectrum commons, 5
- spectrum crunch, 10
- Spectrum Framework Review, 259
- spectrum inventory, 237
- spectrum manager, 63
- spectrum mask, 26
- spectrum registries, 114
- Spectrum Relocation Fund, 235
- spectrum rights, 114
- spectrum sharing, 254
- spectrum trading, 53, 113
- spectrum usage rights, 194, 259
- speculation, 95
- spurious emissions, 27
- standards, 200
- stated preference, 221
- STUs, 123
- subsidy, 220
- substitution, 45
- SURs, 53, 202
- Sweden, 216
- Switzerland, 84, 121
- tax revenue, 73
- TDD, 36, 194
- technological neutrality, 52
- testbed, 186
- Thailand, 130
- time division duplex. *See* TDD
- TNR, 122
- tragedy of the commons, 152
- tropospheric ducting, 175
- TTP, 202
- TUFs, 123
- TV white space, 174, 198, 219
- TVWS, 124
- type 1 errors, 117
- type 2 errors, 117
- UHDTV, 210
- UHF, 207
- UN, 9, 17
- unassigned, 9
- UNESCO, 215
- unilateral conduct, 99
- unlicensed, 5, 149, 252
- unmodulated, 24
- US, 73, 227
- use-it-or-lose-it, 119
- utilization, 162
- UWB, 159
- Vickrey mechanism, 110
- waivers, 96
- WCS, 198, 218
- Weightless, 227, 259
- Weightless SIG, 258
- white space, 253, 255
- Wi-Fi, 5, 149, 252
- willingness to pay, 221
- windfall gains, 120
- winner's curse, 64
- wireless cameras, 6
- wireless microphones, 6
- WRC, 15, 227