Contents

List of contributors vii
Preface xi

Section 1  General considerations in regional anesthesia
1  Non-opioid analgesics in orthopedic surgery  1
   Hanni Monroe
2  Nerve localization techniques  7
   Graeme McLeod
3  Adjuncts to peripheral nerve blocks  13
   Gregory Schnepper and Sylvia H. Wilson
4  Local anesthetics  19
   Sarah Madison
5  Liposomal local anesthetics  22
   Hrishikesh C. Modi and Nicholas Lam
6  Local anesthetic systemic toxicity  28
   Jordan F. Wicker and Meg A. Rosenblatt
7  Post-procedure neurologic deficit  34
   H. David Hardman
8  Pre-emptive analgesia  40
   Ryan Derby

Section 2  Special patient considerations
9  Anticoagulation  47
   Yan Lai
10  Skeletal abnormalities  53
    Kimberly Fischer and Karina Gritsenko
11  Underlying neuropathy  57
    Julie R. McSwain and Wesley J. Doty
12  Geriatrics  61
    Joel Barton
13  Obesity  68
    Maria Paz Sebastian, Su Cheen Ng,
    Maria Chazapis, and Damon Kamming
14  Pediatrics  74
    Shelby L. W. Cody and Karen Boretsky
15  Pregnancy and lactation  80
    Jonathan Epstein and Jacqueline Geier
16  Cancer pain  85
    Jung H. Kim, Deepali Gupta, and
    Christopher Sikorski
17  Neuraxial anesthesia following spine procedures  91
    Stephen Lucas and Stephen O. Vose

Section 3  Total joint replacements
18  Total hip arthroplasty  95
    Stephen Choi
19  Total knee arthroplasty  101
    Rakesh V. Sondekoppam and Sugantha Ganapathy
20  Total shoulder replacement  106
    Steven B. Porter and Alberto E. Ardon
21  Total elbow replacement  113
    Olga C. Nin, Allison S. Haller, and André
    P. Boezaart
22  Bone cement implantation syndrome  118
    Christopher J. Curatolo and Michael R. Anderson
23  Regional versus general anesthesia and postoperative venous thromboembolism  123
    Andrea Fanelli
Contents

Section 4  Orthopedic trauma
24 Orthopedic trauma and compartment syndrome  129
   Laura Clark and Marina Varbanova
25 Hip fractures and outcomes  134
   Reva Ramlogan and Anne Lui
26 Rib fractures: a review of truncal blocks  140
   Richa Wardhan
27 Humerus fractures  145
   Nadia Hernandez and Christina Jeng
28 Ankle fracture  150
   Danielle Ludwin and Vibhuti Kowluru
29 Amputation: acute and chronic pain considerations  158
   Nick Lo

Section 5  Sports medicine and hand surgery
30 Rotator cuff repair  163
   Ali Shariat
31 Anterior cruciate ligament repair  168
   Daniela Ghisi
32 Hand surgery and choosing appropriate anesthetic techniques  172
   Rosemary M. G. Hogg and Nabil M. Elkassabany
33 Wrist fractures  178
   Amy Baxi DeRoche and Sean Dobson
34 Analgesia for iliac crest bone graft  184
   Holly Evans, Jason McVicar, and Ki Jinn Chin

Index  193