

INDEX

- Accession Protocols 13–14, 222–223, 331
 acceptance period 363–367
 (alleged) violations of protocol
 commitments 334–339, 498, 502, 505
 approval of draft 358–359
 authenticity 368–369
 cited in WTO judgment *see under* dispute resolution
 energy commitments 16–17, 701, 704
 entry into force 367–368
 evolution 375
 four-part structure 359
 impact on trade agreements 205
 influence of GATT procedure 352–353
 legal roots 348
 legal status 333–334, 347
 Notification of Acceptance 368
 omissions 658
 registration 368
 relationship with WTO
 Agreements 334–342, 344–345, 374–376
 role in accession process 355–357, 375
 setting of acceptance date 363
 specific provisions 359–363
 studies 350
 supersession of WTO Agreement 375
 variations 369–373
 WTO draft model 225–226, 354, 359–369, 743–744
- accession(s) (to WTO)
 absence of clear rules/‘blueprint’ 5, 223, 240, 249, 530, 536–538, 553
 accounting framework 132–136
 aftermath 543–544, 611–612
 agricultural commitments 426–432
 analytical research agenda 213
 assessment of impact 157
 attempts to accelerate 20–22, 212, 538–539
 behavioural framework 136
 benefits 143, 400, 544, 667–668
 best practices 241–243
 binding nature of commitments 130–131, 243, 554, 650–652
 budgetary costs 150–151, 156
 categories of country seeking 83, 413, 624–625, 765
 closing of current account gap 142–143
 complexity of process 201–202, 235–240
 conditions for 8–9, 83–84, 123–124, 399, 514
 consultation process 553–554
 cost–benefit analysis 200, 665
 costs of 209, 665, 667
 criticisms 10–12, 21, 235, 240, 544
 decision-making procedure 317–319, 331 (*see also* consensus)
 Decision on 359
 defined (negatively) 609–614
 defined (positively) 614–615
 dilemma (liberalisation vs. domestic industry) 413, 422–424, 532;
 mitigation of effects 423–424
 disputes over 204

- domestic market enhancement
 - 92–96
- domestic objections to 423, 532
- economics of 207–209
- evaluation 212–213
- exemptions from commitments
 - 537
- expansion of market access 12–13
- extended commitments 128
- external donations 151
- Facilitation Mechanism 244
- fairness of procedure 212, 544, 909–910
- fast-tracking (of five 1994 applicants)
 - 354
- fiscal implications 130–131, 145–151
- geopolitical influences 237–240, 594–595, 600–601
- groups of measures 124
- impact on development 87–97
- impact on domestic reforms *see* reforms
- impact on economic performance
 - 5–6, 122
- impact on FDI 92–94
- impact on governance 174–175
- impact on growth 130, 434
- impact on incomes 208
- impact on institutional quality 211
- impact on trade volumes 129–130, 207–208, 666–667
- impact on welfare 131–132
- impact on world trading system
 - 12–20, 912–913
- implementation of commitments 730
- importance of cooperation 530
- increasing difficulty 235
- isolation from domestic politics
 - 533–534, 541–542
- legal aspects 199–200, 204–207, 211–212
- Legislative Action Plans 913
- legitimacy 206–207, 212
- lessons to be learned from 909, 914–916
- macroeconomic dimension 122–129, 132, 135–136, 156–158; stages of analysis 137–143
- mandate 223
- monetary effects 151–153
- need for effective policy-making
 - framework 731–732
- need for involvement of all sectors of government 612–613
- non-trade commitments 124
- outcomes 909
- packages 357, 406, 892, 910
- pending applications 83, 609, 674–675, 910
- policy-making commitments
 - 254–256
- as preparation for membership 783, 895, 901
- preparations for 543–544, 553
- procedure 349, 356–359, 471–475
- (proposed) improvements 20–24, 200, 211–213
- publication of decisions 359
- reasons for seeking 6, 11, 82, 199–201, 219, 413–415, 440, 608–609, 612, 619, 664–665, 910–911
- relationship between acceder's needs and WTO's 611–612
- role of applicant country 202–203
- role/response of existing members
 - 203, 617–618
- secondary effects 96–97
- sectoral impact 143–145
- specific commitments 20–21, 123, 170–173, 205, 225–228, 252–306, 360, 500
- strengthening of WTO system 207, 226, 228–230, 247, 792–793, 883, 914, 916
- studies 129–132, 198–213
- systemic impact 224–234
- tariff commitments 9–10
- Task Force on 354
- three-track process 356–357
- time frame 5, 8, 10–11, 82, 84, 199, 202, 236–237, 244–245, 249, 467–468, 534–536, 544, 554, 595, 665

- accession(s) (to WTO) (cont.)
 - 'WTO-plus' conditions 536–537, 611, 795–796 (*see also under* SPS standards; TRIPs)
 - see also* Accession Protocols; Article XII members; negotiations; reforms (domestic); working parties; *names of acceding countries*
- ad valorem equivalent duties (AVEs) 15, 495–496, 634
- accountability, improvements in 117, 119
- accession commitments database (ACDB) 21–22, 500
- Advisory Centre on WTO Law (ACWL) 556
- Asian Development Bank 163, 552, 556, 586
- Afghanistan 166
- African Growth and Opportunity Act (US 2000) 54, 67
- age (of population) 138
- Agreement on Accessions (proposed) 20–21, 211
- Agreement on Agriculture 1994 15, 149, 234, 425–426, 433, 453, 769
 - objectives 426, 432
- Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) 1996 7, 16, 23, 75, 222, 270, 293–294, 491, 674–698
 - accessibility of text 680
 - accession process 681–682
 - aims 678
 - application of rules 678
 - available data 685–687
 - avoidance of conflicts of interest 680–681
 - benefits of accession 674–676, 690–692, 697–698
 - case histories 691–692, 695–697
 - complementarity with other WTO agreements 688
 - costs/challenges of accession 676, 692–694, 698
 - domestic review provisions 691
 - eligibility for 681
 - firm adjustment costs 694
 - flexibility 680
 - importance in global economy 689–690, 698
 - information-related provisions 691
 - institutional adjustment costs 693–694
 - links to WTO accession process 682–684, 697
 - main elements 679
 - market access considerations 685–688
 - negotiation of costs 693
 - Parties 678
 - promotion of competition 690–692
 - relationship with good governance 690
 - resistance to joining 675, 697
 - revision (2012) 678–681, 693–694, 697
 - scope 674–675, 687
 - significance of accession 675
 - structure 678
 - timing of decision to join 684
- Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures 260, 433, 548, 858
- Agreement on Rules of Origin 574
- Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures 1994 149, 209, 294, 321–322, 769
- Agreement on Textiles and Clothing 466–467, 482
- agriculture 15, 62, 231–234, 425–437
 - accession commitments 272, 304–306, 426–432, 437, 453–454
 - in Cambodia 470, 477
 - categories excluded from commitments 426–427
 - in Chinese Taipei 452–454
 - final bound commitments 427
 - interactions between acceding and existing members 432–434
 - large firms' attitude to 55
 - measurements of support (AMS) 231–234, 272, 426–432
 - negotiation of new rules 436–437
 - post-accession growth 434
 - post-accession reforms 435–437

- share of world trade 415
- state trading enterprises (STEs) 791, 793
- subsidies 127, 149–150, 432, 477
- tariffs 90, 432, 446, 624
- trade in products 63, 66, 495–496
- transitional periods 425
- WTO approach to 71, 426
- WTO guidelines on 427–432
- Aid for Trade initiative 67, 445, 616, 619
- Albania
 - GPA accession/commitments 681
 - impact of WTO accession 94–95, 108–109
 - investment commitments 842
- alcoholic beverages, trade in 9, 258, 343–344, 503–504
- Algeria 8, 83, 717
- energy production 704–706
- Allee, Todd L. 208
- amendments (to WTO provisions)
 - 315–317, 329–331
 - procedure 316
 - requiring two-thirds majority 315–316
 - requiring universal acceptance 315
- AMS (aggregate measurement of support) 15
- Anderson, Robert D. 694
- Annecy Round (1949) 351
- Anti-Dumping Agreement 1994 322, 343, 730
- anti-dumping measures 263–264, 342–343, 548
- antibiotics 869
- appeal, rights of 18, 255
 - in national legal systems 734–735, 739
- Arab countries 862
- Argentina 148
- Armenia 108, 166
 - accession conditions 244
 - accession protocol 332, 343–344
- Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession/commitments 693, 695–696
- disputes involving 502
- impact of accession 168–169
- plans to join Eurasian Economic Union 188, 196, 238–239
- Article XII members 165–168, 220, 224, 318–319, 349, 440, 530
- accession results 228–230, 912–914
- accession-specific commitments
 - 225–228, 231–234, 252–306, 577, 616; frequency by chapter/section 303; number of paragraphs 300–301
- accession terms 5, 224–225, 539
- agriculture 15
- alternative dispute settlement 19
- benefits of membership 10
- commitments on export duties 18, 743–754
- compliance with notification
 - obligations 885–886, 901–905
- demands of membership 12
- diversity 8
- economic performance, compared with original members 911
- energy commitments 16–17, 704, 708–712, 715–725
- investment commitments
 - 822–823
- land investments 19
- listed 349, 765
- local government commitments
 - 735–736
- number of notifications 903–904
- outcomes of negotiations 624
- policy commitments 729, 731–739
- post-accession growth 3–6, 11, 168–173, 230–231, 247, 623–624, 640, 666, 913–914
- privatisation programmes 19–20
- proportion of total membership 3
- rule-making 17
- services commitments, compared with original members 641–646, 721–722
- share of world trade 913–914
- sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) standards/commitments 16, 850–851, 856–883
- state trading commitments 18–19, 764, 773–790

- Article XII members (cont.)
 submission of notifications on state trading enterprises (STEs) 784
 tariffs, compared with original members 15, 623, 630, 640
 trade in services 14–15
 transparency commitments 891–895
- Asia 161–185
 accessions to WTO 165–173
 financial crime 164
 future directions 184–185
 governance standards 163–164, 179–185
 inter-state conflicts 163
 leading role in global economy 165
 ‘middle-income trap’ 164–165, 184
 per capita income 165
 positive/negative impacts of growth 164
 small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 175–179, 184
 trade growth 161–163
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) 163, 552, 556, 586
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 67–68, 161, 546, 551
- Australia
 bilateral negotiations 547
 commitments on export duties 748, 752
 disputes involving 503, 861–862
 market access requests 458
- authoritative (multilateral)
 interpretations 313, 325–328
 binding nature 327
 precise requirements 327–328
- Azerbaijan 83, 95, 166, 705–706, 717
 accession negotiations 239, 244
- Azevêdo, Roberto 21, 221, 239–240, 569
- Bacchetta, Marc 95, 130, 132, 209–210
- Bahamas 726–727
- balance of payments 123, 153–156
 accession commitments 254
- Balas, Peter 372
- Bali Ministerial Conference 221, 320–321, 330, 446–447, 463, 791
- Bangladesh 692
- Basu, Sudip Ranjan 211
- Baunsgaard, Thomas 130–131
- Belarus 16, 724
 application for WTO membership 83, 191, 196–197
 role in Eurasian Economic Union 187–188
- Berlin Wall, fall of (1989) 219, 222
- Bhagwati, Jagdish 75
- Bhutan 166
- Bienen, Derk 206–207, 211–212
- bond spreads 39–40
- Borchert, Ingo 34
- Bosnia and Herzegovina 724
- bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE) 874–876
- Brazil
 bilateral negotiations 520
 global middle and rich (GMR) class 42
 imports 29
 integration in global production chains 31
 preferential trade agreements (PTAs) 64
 rejection of plurilateral agreements 78
 role in Doha talks 54–55
 share of world trade 59
 use of Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU) 64
- broad money demand 151–152
- Bulgaria 95, 148, 234, 303, 716, 722, 773
 commitments on export duties 743, 750, 755
 investment commitments 834, 836
- business regulatory environment, reforms in 117–119
- Cabo Verde 169, 631, 652
 accession commitments 124, 127
 intellectual property commitments 803, 805–806, 808–810, 812–813
 services commitments 646–647, 649
 state trading commitments 777–778
- Calmy-Rey, Micheline 238

- Cambodia 10, 166, 464–482
 accession negotiations 465, 471–475
 accession process 665
 accession protocol 367, 475, 478–480
 adjustment to meet WTO standards 468, 479–481
 agriculture 466, 470, 475, 477
 areas not in compliance with WTO rules 478–480
 benefits of accession 480, 482, 669
 bilateral meetings 474–475
 business law 469
 commitment to WTO rules 478–480
 costs of accession 667
 draft goods/services schedule 475
 economic growth 482
 export industry 468–469
 fiscal policy 95
 garment exports 466–467, 482
 gross domestic product (GDP) 482
 hotel market 477
 impact of accession 168
 import tariff reforms 468
 intellectual property commitments 479–480, 799, 803–804, 806–807, 809–810, 813–814
 Interministerial Coordinating Committee on WTO Accession 481
 investment, measures to attract 466, 468–470
 investment commitments 837, 843
 legal commitments 735
 memorandum on foreign trade regime 471–472
 Ministry of Commerce 472
 negotiating strategy 465–471, 473, 476–477
 outcome of negotiations 475–480
 patent law 479–480
 plurilateral meetings 475
 population/demographics 466
 post-accession activities 480–482
 replies to accession queries 473
 services industry/commitments 469–470, 473–474, 476–477, 646–649
 small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 466
 state trading commitments 780
 tariff binding 473, 475–476
 time frame for accession 467–468
 trade policy review 479, 481–482
 work programme 480–481
 working party 472–474
- Canada
 bilateral negotiations 520, 547
 disputes involving 770, 776
 market access requests 458
 tariffs 33
- Carnegie Foundation 43–44
- cars/automobile industry
 in Chinese Taipei 455–456
 investment commitments relating to 828
 ownership of 42–43
 safeguard measures 504
 tariffs on parts 332
- Cattaneo, Olivier 198–201, 205, 209
- Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA) 511
- central banks 118–119
- Central Registry of Notifications (CRN) 888
- common external tariffs (CETs) 639
- chairperson (of working party) 581–591, 592–593, 594–598, 600–601
 establishment of subgroup 583, 587
 function 582–583, 618–619
 knowledge of local language 583
 need for trust in 593
 personal attributes 531–532, 593
 relationship with Secretariat 593
 visits to acceding governments 582–583, 587
- chair's Statement 345–346
 legal status 346–347
- Charnovitz, Steve 205–206
- chemical products 455
- Chen, Steve Ruey-Long 450–451
- Chiang Pin-kung 450

- China 161, 439–447
 accession process 84, 94–95, 166, 665, 910
 accession protocol 228, 303–307, 332–342, 363–367, 369–372, 779–780
 accession commitments 173, 296, 441–442
 Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession/commitments 681, 695
 aid to developing countries 445
 benefits of accession for Chinese people 439, 443, 667
 bilateral negotiations 519–520, 547
 claims brought against 332–342, 713, 787, 797–798
 claims brought by 342–343
 common development programme 445–446
 domestic industry 442
 dominant role in Asia 165
 economic growth 27, 36–37, 58–59, 168, 440, 442, 444–445, 666, 668, 825–826
 energy production/commitments 703–704, 707, 716, 720, 724
 export duties 336–342, 743, 752–755
 export growth 88–90, 434–436, 670
 export markets 45–47
 export quotas 339–340
 financial crime 164
 foreign direct investment (FDI) in 442–443, 445, 825–826, 847–848
 global middle and rich (GMR) class 41–42
 gross domestic product (GDP) 442, 443
 imports 29–30, 444–446
 investment commitments 828, 830, 836–838
 manufactured goods exports 38
 progressive liberalisation 339
 (projected) future growth 44–45
 PTAs (preferential trade agreements) 64, 68
 reform/opening-up policy (from 1978) 441
 reforms accompanying accession 86, 108, 169
 role in Doha talks 54–55
 services sector 441–442
 share of world trade 3–6, 38, 58–59
 small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 175–177
 social reforms 443
 state trading commitments 18–19, 765, 774, 776–780; proposed 790
 support for WTO system 443, 446–447
 targeting of exports 64
 tariff rates 63, 640
 trade in goods 442
 trade in services 442
 trade liberalisation 57
 training programmes 444
 transition periods 824
 transparency commitments 895
 unusual features of accession 372
 welfare reforms 131–132
 WTO-inconsistent investment measures 823
- Chinese Taipei 108, 173, 296, 448–463
 acceptance of application 450–452
 accession commitments 452–458, 718
 accession negotiations 448, 452, 458–459, 461–462
 accession protocol 307, 367, 369
 agriculture 452–454
 automobile industry 455–456
 benefits of accession 456, 458–459, 462–463
 bilateral negotiations 547
 claims brought by 462
 dependence on trade 448–449
 ‘developing country’ status 453, 461, 463
 difficulties in accession process 456, 459–463
 discriminatory trade measures (pre-accession) 449
 domestic industries 448 (*see also* cars)

- economic growth 448–449, 454
- energy commitments 716
- enquiries into foreign trade regime 451
- foreign direct investment (FDI) in 826
- formal accession 452, 462
- Fund for Redressing Damage Caused by Agricultural Imports 454
- Import Goods Classification Table 457
- import licensing 456–457
- information and communication
 - technology (ICT) products 455
- intellectual property rights 459–460
- investment commitments 828
- legislation 457, 460–461, 463
- Legislative/Executive Yuan 451–452
- liberalisation of automobile industry 456
- manufacturing sector 454–456
- market access requests 458
- opening of market 448
- participation in Trade-Related
 - Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) Council 460
- plans to join GATT 449–450
- response of existing members 461
- state trading commitments 779–781
- submission of application 450
- tariff-free imports 455
- tariff rates 454–455
- transition periods 462
- WTO-inconsistent investment
 - measures 823
- Christie, Perry 726–727
- civil aircraft, trade in 272–273
- Civil Aircraft Agreement 1980 23, 75, 272–273, 526
- Codex Alimentarius 416, 418, 866–869
- Cold War, aftermath 13
- Colombia 692, 709
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) 165, 187, 250, 483, 585, 625
 - Free Trade Area Agreement 194
- consensus (of WTO members) 49, 75, 312–314, 554
 - defined 312
 - exceptions 312–313, 319–320
 - required for accessions 9, 199, 204, 317, 610
- consultation
 - accession commitments 422
 - cases settled by 502
 - sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) requirements 865–866
- consumption, increases in 144
- contracts, domestic-foreign
 - competition over 694
- convergence 35–36, 424
- copyright 797
- corruption 95–96
 - detection 180
 - impact of accession on 117, 119, 575
 - in small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 178
- Council for Trade in Services 721
- countervailing measures 263–264
 - see also* Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
- Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) 107, 109–112
- Court of the Eurasian Economic Union 190
 - rating criteria 109
 - ratings scale 109
- ‘critical mass’ agreements 74
- Croatia 108
 - commitments on export duties 743, 750, 755–756
 - investment commitments 838
- current account balances 134, 155
 - benchmarks 141–142
 - capital controls 142
 - cyclical variables 140
 - evaluation 137–138, 140–142
 - factors influencing 136–143
 - financial variables 138–140, 142
 - gap, estimation/closing of 142
 - policy variables 140–143
 - as proportion of gross domestic product (GDP) 40
- customs
 - duties 257
 - ex officio* action by officials 810
 - formalities 261–262

- customs (cont.)
 - impact of accession on 145–146
 - increased revenue from 147
 - reforms 118
 - valuation 260–261, 490
 - see also* customs unions
- Customs Union (Eurasia) 188–189, 237–238, 250, 267–268, 293, 418, 736–737, 878
 - legal framework 191
 - plans to join WTO as single entity 590, 598–599
 - sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) issues 873–874, 878–879
- customs unions 877–880
 - commitments required of members 878–879
 - creation 878
 - ineligibility for WTO membership 878
 - see also* Customs Union
- Customs Valuation Agreement (CVA) 574, 667

- Dadush, Uri 35, 45
- Davis, Christina 201
- demographics, relationship with account balances 138
- Deng Xiaoping 166
- ‘departures’ *see* accession: specific commitments
- developing countries 35–47
 - and Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) 691
 - agricultural commitments 427
 - alternative strategies towards WTO 66–67
 - benefits of accession 668–672
 - challenges of accession 615–616
 - competition with developed countries 36
 - differential treatment 67, 206
 - domestic reforms 76, 82
 - economic growth 4, 25, 35–38, 47–48, 52, 58, 76, 81–82, 668–670
 - emerging middle/rich classes 41–43
 - engagement with WTO 63–64, 76
 - exemptions 53
 - financial integration 39–41
 - future projections 43–47
 - government procurement 692
 - largest economies 37, 39, 44, 77
 - manufactured goods exports 38–39, 58
 - participation in preferential trade agreements (PTAs) 76–77
 - per capita income 40
 - (potential) leadership role 52
 - pre-Article XII accessions 624
 - private capital inflows 39–41, 49
 - (proposed) leadership role 78
 - reduction of market barriers, 49–50
 - role of diplomacy 611
 - share of world trade 36–38, 45–47
 - special treatments 53–54, 681–682
 - trade links between 38–39, 41, 48
- development, international community 22
- Dillon Round (1960–1962) 351–352
- diplomacy, (limited) relevance to accession applications 610–611
- disclosure, commitments/measures to improve 180, 226–228
- diseases, notification of 869
- dispute resolution (under WTO), 63–64, 88, 169, 226, 414, 551, 659, 668, 737
 - alternative procedures 19, 502, 830–831
 - binding nature of decisions 327
 - case law 6–7, 321–329, 331–346, 373–376, 502–504, 709, 713–714, 727, 733–734, 770, 776, 797–799, 805–806, 851–852
 - citing of Accession Protocols 6–7, 14, 331–345, 373–375, 912–913
 - consensus requirement 312–313
 - Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU) 64, 237, 333, 344, 501, 729, 731, 734–735; amendment 316
 - procedure/occasions for use 501–502
 - role of precedent 340–341
 - rules of procedure 319
 - scope of findings 341
 - separate opinions 342
- Djurovic, Gordana 515–516

- Doha Declaration on the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) Agreement and Public Health (2001) 806
- Doha Development Agenda (2001–?) 53–54, 66–67, 74, 197, 220–221, 247–248, 653
- agricultural programme 426, 432, 436–437
- difficulties encountered by 7, 14, 25, 49, 52, 219, 250, 537
- energy-related issues 710
- national/regional support for 404, 444, 446
- potential benefits 55
- reasons for deadlock 54–55, 59
- Drabek, Zdenek 130–132, 201, 209–210
- draft legislation, disclosure of 733, 799, 815
- due process, importance of 734–735
- durable goods, trade in 31–32
- East Asia, intra-regional trade 58
- Eastern Europe *see* Soviet Union
- Ebrill, Liam P. 130, 209
- economic management, reforms in 112
- Ecuador 108–109, 707, 722
- accession procedure 318, 355
- Accession Protocol 307, 369
- agricultural policy 433
- investment commitments 828–829, 833
- transition periods 824
- WTO-inconsistent investment measures 823
- El Salvador 522
- energy 16–17, 405, 701–727
- accession commitments 704, 709–712, 715–725
- accessions of key providers 704–707
- amendment of national laws in line with WTO rules 712
- case law 703, 709, 727
- fossil fuels, focus on 704–705
- freedom of negotiation 725
- freedom of transit 708–712, 726; exceptions 709
- importance to global economy 702
- increased demand for 702
- increasing prominence in negotiations 710–711
- lack of codified set of rules 702–703, 710
- means of transportation 711–712, 724
- price volatility 702
- pricing policies 718–720, 726
- quantitative export restrictions 712–713
- state-owned 713–717
- transport difficulties 708
- WTO and Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), compared 725–726
- see also* energy services
- Energy Charter Treaty 702–703
- energy services 721–725
- commitments 721–725
- distributional 722–723
- mining 721–722
- transportation 723–724
- enquiry points, establishment of 865, 901
- entrepôt economies 30
- environmental cases 502–503
- Estonia 95, 108–109, 303
- commitments on export duties 743, 750, 756
- Enhanced Integrated Framework (EIF) 556
- Eurasia, economic integration 187–189
- see also* Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS); Customs Union; Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU); Single Economic Space (SES)
- Eurasian Economic Commission 189–190, 197, 853
- competency 190, 192–193
- Department for Internal Market Defence 192
- international cooperation 193–195
- relationship with United Nations 193–194

- Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)
 187–197, 585
 Common Customs Tariff 191–192
 common labour market 196
 common market of goods 195
 common market of services
 195–196
 evolution 187–189, 195–196, 250
 founding Treaty 188, 238, 266
 free trade agreements 194–195
 geographical extent/population 188
 institutional structure 189–190
 non-tariff regulation 192
 potential enlargement 196–197
 relationship with WTO 191
 technical regulation 192–193
 trade policy 191–193
 Eurasian Intergovernmental Council
 189
 European Bank for Reconstruction and
 Development (EBRD) 693
 European Commission 406–408,
 420–421, 598, 820
 and accession of Montenegro 512,
 516–517
 European Football Championship
 (EURO 2012) 492
 European Free Trade Association
 (EFTA) 511
 European Union (EU) 8, 10, 401–424,
 561, 599, 784
 access to documents 421–422
 Agreement on Government
 Procurement (GPA) market
 opportunities 685
 applications to join 512–514
 bilateral investment treaties within
 820
 bilateral negotiations/agreements
 519, 547, 596
 Committee on International Trade
 (INTA) 407
 consultation with member states
 406–407
 cultural policy 404
 development policy 404–405
 disputes involving 321–322, 336, 339,
 342–343, 346, 462, 734
 enlargement negotiations 605–606;
 ‘chapters’ 606; collective nature of
 process 605; compared to WTO
 605–606; levels of negotiation
 605–606
 Everything But Arms programme
 54
 export duties 409–410
 exports 29, 38, 44
 free trade agreements 507
 harmonisation 416–417, 424
 imports 403; from developing
 countries 45
 Interactive Policy Making (IPM)
 initiative 420–421
 Market Access Partnership 407–408
 market access requests 458
 members’ accessions to WTO
 401–402, 512–514
 new members/membership
 applications 83, 234, 625
 objectives 401
 preferential trade agreements (PTAs)
 56, 77
 Public Procurement Directives 691
 publication of legislation 421
 Regulatory Fitness and Performance
 (REFIT) Programme 421
 requests for initial negotiating rights
 (INRs) 635
 role in trade negotiations 407
 role in WTO accession negotiations
 404–405, 408–411, 415, 422
 rule-based negotiations 415
 sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS)
 measures 416–418, 421
 share of world trade 58–59
 status within WTO 598
 support for new applicants 566–567,
 595–596
 support for WTO system 403–404, 411
 tariff negotiations 408–409
 tensions with Russia 597–598
 trade between member states 33
 trade in services 410–411
 trade policy 401–403, 405–406
 transparency 420–422
 view on STEs 790

- WTO accession procedures 406–408
 Evenett, Simon J. 130, 201, 208
 exchange rates 135, 140
 fixed 152–153
 real effective exchange rate (REER)
 155–156
 executive branch 732
 export duties 18, 126–127, 265, 490,
 741–754
 accession commitments on 743–754
 categories of commitments 748–754
 commitment to minimise 750
 creation of new part of goods
 schedule for 752, 754
 detrimental effects on trade 742
 disputes over 336–342, 409–410
 efforts to negate 744–746
 foreclosing 753
 General Agreement on Tariffs and
 Trade (GATT) exceptions 754
 legality 742
 location of specific commitments 753
 negative lists 752–754
 obligations on 409
 overlap with wider discussions
 745–746
 patterns of response to 741–742, 744
 positive lists 750–751, 753–754
 prohibition 519, 742
 rules applicable to 746–747
 transparency obligation 750
 and WTO Agreement 747–748, 750
 exports
 convergence of global trends 88–90
 ‘dispersal problem’ 288
 impact of WTO accession 87–92,
 119–120, 672
 licensing 265
 quantitative restriction 712–713
 quotas 339–340
 regulation, in accession
 commitments 264–266
 speed of growth 88–92
 subsidies 266
 taxes on 147
 Ferrantino, Michael J. 86, 131, 210
 financial sector 14–15
 reforms in 117–119, 659–662
 Financial Services Agreement 1997
 222
 fiscal balances 140–142, 151
 food safety 870
 foreign direct investment (FDI)
 818–848
 benefits of 846–848
 branches 838
 calls for global framework 820–821
 defined 832
 form of commercial presence 834
 increases in 28, 62, 92–94, 825–826
 in land 839–841
 limits on equity participation 836
 measures to attract 92–94, 126, 676,
 846, 910
 most-favoured-nation (MFN)
 exemptions 844–845
 minimum capital participation
 836–837
 operation/management 835
 privatisation 838
 public utilities 838
 repatriation of capital 838
 representative offices 837–838
 taxes 839
 training requirements 838–839
 transition periods 842
 foreign reserves
 impact on account balances 140,
 142
 increase in 148
 Foreign Trade Act 1993 (Chinese
 Taipei) 457
 free trade agreements (FTAs) 18, 60, 63,
 238, 278, 507–508, 522, 639
 provisions on STEs 790
 free zones 270–271, 491
 Froman, Michael B. 250
 G-20 group 30, 41, 44
 Gage, Jonathan 130, 208
 Gai, Yunwei 202
 Gao, Henry 64
 gas, trade in 138
 Gawande, Kishore 62
 Gazprom 786–787

- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 14, 95, 242, 275–276, 400, 404, 419, 642, 735, 739, 767
 amendments 315–316
 Article VI 653, 658–687
 Article VIII (on STEs) 771, 774–775, 788–789
 flexibility 642
 investment provisions 821–822, 831–833, 839–840
 relationship with GPA 688
 transparency provisions 889
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 4–5, 11–12, 15, 84, 110, 181–182, 205, 222, 242, 248, 259–261, 397–400, 433, 666
 accession obligations 352–353 772–773
 accession procedure 351–352, 359, 399
 amendments 315
 applications to join 449–451, 484, 514–515, 593
 Article VIII 338, 574
 Article X *see* transparency provisions *below*
 Article XI 339, 741, 746
 Article XVII (on STEs) 767–771, 774–776, 779, 788–789
 Article XX 334–342, 735, 744 851
 Article XXIV 877
 energy provisions 703, 708–709
 flexibility 398–399, 725
 history/evolution 310–311, 352, 439–440
 incorporation into other agreements 337
 influence on WTO practices 348, 351, 375, 398
 objectives 397–398
 operational framework 398
 original signatories 52–53, 235
 Protocol of Provisional Application 21
 relationship with GPA 688
 transition to WTO 353–354
 transparency provisions 419, 734, 887–889
see also Article XII members
- Generalised System of Preferences (GSP) 449
 Geneva Process 472–475
 types of activity 474–475
 Georgia 19, 166, 433
 Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession/commitments 681
 blocking of Russian application 596–598
 commitments on export duties 743, 750, 756
 disputes involving 502
 impact of accession 168
 investment disputes/commitments 830, 835
 talks with Russia 599–600
 war with Russia (2008) 237–238, 244, 597
 Germany
 imports 30
 global financial crisis (2008–2009) 25, 27, 32, 57, 62–63
 conditions prior to 39–40
 impact at national level 445–446, 482, 492, 494, 496
 impact on manufactured goods trade 39
 ‘global integration’ strategy 66
 global production chains 25–34, 47–48, 71, 414–415, 424
 integration of developing countries 670–672
 specialisation/fragmentation 62–63
 Global Trade Alert 689
 globalisation, national commitment to 83–84
 globalisation 250–251
 global middle/rich class (GMR), emergence of 41–43
 Goldstein, Judith L. 129–130, 208
 goods, trade in 623–640
 centrality to global trading system 624, 639–640
 lessons for future 640
 technical issues 637–639
 governance 6, 131
 defined 163

- global 181–184
- (projected) improvements 174–175, 179–185, 210, 575–578, 670, 837, 910
- relationship with Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) 680–681, 690
- government procurement 16, 269–270, 769
- cost savings 692
- defined 676
- economic significance 676–677
- limited access to 689, 698
- providing value for money 677
- see also* Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA)
- government(s)
 - branches of 732–735
 - distribution of authority 735
 - sub-central, powers of 735–736
- ‘grandfather clause’ 352–353
- ‘green box’ programmes 426–427
- Gropp, Reint 130
- gross domestic product (GDP)
 - accelerated growth 151–152
 - growth of trade relative to 26–27
- GSP (Generalised System of Preferences) 53, 550
- Guatemala 692
- A Handbook on Accession to the WTO* 198–199
- Harmonised System (HS) coding system 637, 639
- health/education, ranking among service sectors 644
- Hoekman, Bernard M. 71, 75
- Honduras 522
- Hong Kong 30
- Hong Kong Ministerial Meeting Declaration (2005) 67
- Hungary 148
- Hussain, Arif 585
- imports
 - duties 746–747
- growth rates 90
- impact on domestic value of products 28
- importance of 414–415
- increase (accompanying WTO membership) 129–130, 153
- internal taxes 258
- licensing 259–260, 456–457, 490, 571
- lowering of restrictions 90, 126
- monopolies 769
- ‘other duties and charges’ 257–258
- percentage limits 818
- permits 872–873
- preshipment inspection 263
- quantitative restrictions 258–260, 453, 490, 769
- reduction of duties 191–192
- regulation, in accession commitments 257–264
- rules of origin 261
- of services 473–474
- surcharges 148
- temporary suspension 875
- trade remedies 263–264
- income, relationship with account balances 138
- India 161
 - economic growth 27
 - export markets 45
 - financial crime 164; detection/prevention 179–180
 - global middle and rich (GMR) class 42
 - integration in global production chains 31
 - pace of advance 37
 - (projected) future growth 44–45
 - preferential trade agreements (PTAs) 64, 68
 - rejection of plurilateral agreements 78
 - role in Doha talks 54–55
 - share of world trade 59
 - use of Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU) 64
- Indonesia 161
 - disputes involving 322–324, 805–806
 - financial crime 164

- Indonesia (cont.)
 global middle and rich (GMR) class 42
 industrial designs, protection of 800
 industrial policy, commitments on 266
 International Trade Centre (ITC) 533, 556, 909
 information and communication technology (ICT) products 455
 Informal Group on Accessions (IGA) 21
 infrastructural services 643–644
 initial negotiating rights (INRs) 525, 635
 members attracting most interest 635
 institutional reforms (accompanying accession) 95, 107–120
 comparative degrees of improvement 118
 instruments of acceptance 316
 intellectual property rights 128, 459–460, 795–817
 accession obligations 273–275, 479–480, 518
 see also transition periods; Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) Agreement
 intermediate inputs 29–33, 57–58 90
 internet 61–62
 International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) 74
 International Country Risk Guide (ICRG) 81, 107–109, 111
 basis of calculations 107–108
 International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) 19, 830–831
 International Energy Agency (IEA) 702
 International Labour Organization (ILO) 556
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 22, 129, 136, 398, 548, 571, 586, 826–827, 832, 909
 External Balance Assessment 137–138
 intra-industry trade, benefits/drawbacks of 422–423
 investment 19
 accession commitments 820–823; in specific sectors 827–834
 General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) rules on 831–833
 and good governance 837
 incentives 649, 842–843
 increases 143, 155
 international agreements 819–820
 juridical form 833–834
 lack of global framework 819–820
 in land 19
 links with trade 819–820
 monitoring 828–829
 regime obligations 252
 trickle-down effect 826
 WTO-inconsistent measures 823
 WTO rules on 128, 818–819, 821–822
 see also foreign direct investment (FDI); savings-investment balance; Trade-Related Investment Measures (TRIMs) agreement
 International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC) 416, 866–868, 877
 Iran 166
 accession negotiations 239
 energy production 704–706
 Iraq 704–706, 717
 Israel 30
 Information Technology Agreement (ITA) 1996 23, 74, 222, 455, 488, 526, 636–637
 Jackson, John, Professor 442
 Japan 161
 bilateral negotiations 520, 547
 decline in share of world trade 38
 disputes involving 339, 503
 imports 30

- market access requests 458
- Javorcik, Beata S. 210
- Jensen, Jesper T. 94
- Jodko, Tomasz 583
- Jones, Kent 202
- Jordan 109, 681
 - accession commitments 292
 - investment commitments 836–837, 845
 - sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) commitments 881
- judicial branch 733–735
- juridical form, commitments relating to 648

- Kapanadze, Sergi 238
- Kavaric, Vladimir 516
- Kavass, Igor 202–203, 209
- Kazakhstan 16, 83, 166
 - accession negotiations 237–238, 250, 410, 717, 879
 - application for WTO membership 191, 196–197
 - oil production 704–706
 - role in Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) 187–188
 - sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) negotiations 853
- Keen, Michael 130–131
- Kharitonov, Vitaly 132
- Khromov, Yuri 238
- Korea, Republic of 714
 - bilateral negotiations 547
- Kovziridze, Tamara 238
- Kull, Clyde 583
- Kyrgyz Republic 8, 95, 166, 169, 681, 716, 723
 - investment commitments/disputes 830, 833
 - plans to join Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) 188, 196
 - policy-making commitments 736
- labour policies, impact of accession on 117–118
- Lacey, Simon 203
- Laird, Scott 131, 209

- Lamy, Pascal 238, 413, 442, 523, 561, 590, 599
- land
 - acquisition 840–841
 - agricultural vs. non-agricultural 840–841
 - investment in 19, 839–841
 - ownership 648
- Lao People's Democratic Republic (PDR) 10, 21, 166, 169, 498, 545–557, 712, 722, 866
 - accession commitments 90, 124, 127–128, 296, 546–549
 - accession negotiations 243–244
 - accession process 84, 94, 546
 - accession protocol 368
 - benefits of membership 545–546, 550–552, 557
 - bilateral negotiations 546–549, 546–549
 - domestic reforms 550–553
 - integration into global economy 550–551
 - intellectual property commitments 799, 801, 803, 805–806, 808–810, 813–815
 - investment commitments 845
 - lack of awareness amongst business community 552
 - lessons of accession process 552–556
 - objectives 550–551
 - phase-in obligations 548–549
 - (planned) transformation of economy 550
 - post-accession challenges 551–552, 557
 - rule-making commitments 547–549
 - services trade/commitments 549, 549, 646–647, 648–649
 - tariff binding 549, 552
 - technical assistance 556–557
 - transition periods 552
 - transparency measures 550–551
 - working party 546–547

- large countries, accessions to WTO
 - 83
 - impact of world politics 528–529, 541
 - specific problems facing 540–543, 593–594
- Latvia 95, 303
 - commitments on export duties 743, 750–751, 753–754
- leases 841
 - time frames 841–842
- LDCs (least-developed countries) 8, 10–11, 150, 545–546, 602–607
 - accession commitments 603–604, 616
 - accessions to WTO 83, 223, 464–465, 500–501, 602
 - agricultural tariffs 603
 - assistance from other countries/regions 404–405, 445
 - attempts to attract 630
 - benefits of accession 668–670
 - building of capacity 616–617
 - challenges of accession 609, 615–616, 652
 - collective involvement of
 - existing members, arguments for 606–607
 - Decision on Accessions of (2002) 467–468, 470, 573–574, 584, 603, 630
 - DFQF (duty-free-quota-free) access 53, 67
 - distinction between original and new members 796–801, 803–805, 816–817
 - exports to China 445–446
 - geographical situation 558
 - GPA accessions 682
 - graduation to higher status 169, 306, 652
 - guidelines on accession (2012) 318–319, 500–501, 602–604, 607, 616, 619, 630, 640; limitations 616
 - institutional quality/reforms 211
 - Integrated Framework for Trade-related Assistance 54
 - intellectual property commitments 795–817
 - ministers (in other countries), calls for involvement 607
 - non-agricultural tariffs 603–604
 - political elements to accession, 607
 - preferential access programmes 76, 551
 - privileges relating to pharmaceuticals 470–471, 479
 - problems of negotiation 606–607
 - risk of lack of motivation 500
 - services commitments 473, 641, 646–652; horizontal 647–649; sector-specific 649–652
 - services markets 604
 - SPS commitments 866, 880–881
 - tariff rates 90, 625–630
 - training/awareness programmes 881
 - see also* SDT (special and differential treatment)
- legislative branch 732–733
- Li, David 130, 208
- liberalisation 4, 60–62, 92–94, 250–251
 - in Article XII countries 9–10
 - of capital inflows 152–153
 - commitments in Accession Packages 124–126, 145–146
 - extent of, in services commitments 644–646
 - positive/negative effects 96–97
 - relationship with government procurement 677
 - sectoral impact 143–145
- Libya 705–706
- Lightart, Jenny 131
- Limão, Nuno 559
- Lin Hsin-I 452
- Lithuania 108–109
- livestock, imports of 863
- Lomé Waiver 314–315, 328–329
- Long Yongtu 6, 665, 910
- Luksic, Igor 516, 523
- Luxembourg
 - imports 30
- Lyakishev, Dmitry 238

- Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic
 of 631, 681, 716
 investment commitments 834,
 837–838
 state trading commitments 781
- Maggi, Giovanni 131, 210
- Manhusen, Christer 355
- manufactured goods, trade in 38–39,
 454–456
- Marchi, Sergio 484
- market access 15, 230–234
 agreements 230
 ‘benchmarks’ (for least-developed
 countries (LDCs)) 603–604
 centrality to European Union (EU)
 policy 401
 commitments 432, 458
 complementarity of WTO
 agreements 688
 expansion 12–13
 improvements 913–914
 negotiations 241–242, 405, 407, 538,
 637–640
 outcomes 230–231
 provisions in protocols 363
- Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the
 WTO 1994 10, 74–75, 123, 199,
 222, 224–225, 248, 254, 259, 310–
 319, 398, 738–739, 747, 916
 Article IX (decision-making) 312–315,
 321, 323, 325–328
 Article X (amendments) 315–317,
 329–331 (*see also* amendments)
 Article XII (accessions) 317–319,
 331, 349, 356, 514, 854, 878 (*see
 also* Article XII members)
 Article XVI (policy-making) 730
 entry into force 353
 ratification 737–738
 referenced in protocols 359–360
 relationship with domestic legal
 systems 732, 738–739
 transparency provisions 900, 903
 uniform applicability 17
- Mattoo, Aaditya 71
- Matus, Mario 484
- Maurer, Peter 238
- Mavroidis, Petros C. 75
- meat, imports of 862
- Medvedev, Dmitry 599
- Medvedkov, Maxim 238, 372, 599
- ‘mega-regional’ agreements *see*
 preferential trade agreements
 (PTA)
- members (of WTO)
 increases 4, 53
 numbers 4, 349, 439–440
 original 353, 399
 policy obligations 737–738
 right to design own infrastructure
 730–731
 tiering, risk of 249
see also Article XII Members
- membership (of WTO) *see* accession
- memorandum on foreign trade regime,
 preparation of 471–472, 515, 572
- Middle East/North Africa (MENA),
 exports 36–38
- Mercosur (Southern Common Market)
 64
- Mexico 44
 disputes involving 336
- Mihretu, Mamo E. 206–207, 211–212
- Milthorp, Peter 201–202
- mining, services incidental to 721–722
- Ministerial Decisions/Declarations
 320–325
 questions as to legal effect,
 321–325
see also Bali
- Moldova, Republic of 108, 433, 723
- Agreement on Government
 Procurement (GPA) accession/
 commitments 681, 693
 disputes involving 502–504
- money laundering 164, 179
- Mongolia 95, 108, 166, 625, 681, 833
 accession commitments 295
 accession protocol 307, 369
 commitments on export duties 743,
 751, 753–754, 757
 impact of accession 168
- monopolies, natural 767
- Montenegro 509–527, 857
 accession commitments 124–128,
 523–526

- Montenegro (cont.)
 accession negotiations 243–244, 517–522
 accession process 509, 514–523
 accession protocol 523
 administrative limitations 517
 Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession/commitments 681, 693, 695–696
 bilateral agreements 525–526
 bilateral negotiations 519–522; with Ukraine 521–522
 commitments on export duties 18, 743, 753–754, 758
 Department for Multilateral Trade Cooperation 516
 draft goods/services schedule 514
 energy commitments 16–17, 711–712, 723–724
 free trade agreements (FTAs) 498, 507, 511, 522
 gross domestic product (GDP) 509–510
 investment commitments 843
 market access for goods 524–525
 market access for services 525–526
 negotiating team 515–517
 new institutions 518
 overhaul of legal framework 518–519, 524
 post-accession activities 526
 privatisation of state companies 518
 relations with European Union 512–514
 services trade 512, 519
 tariff binding 525, 625
 trade data 509–512
 trade deficit 511
 trade remedies 519
 trading rights 519
 working party's last meeting 522–523
 Morland, Martin R. 451
 most-favoured-nation (MFN) tariffs 88, 195, 199, 274, 456, 498, 522, 548, 551, 798–799, 806–807, 829–832, 860, 913
 (calls for) reduction 57, 405
 exemption provisions 369, 844–845
 multilateral interpretations *see*
 authoritative interpretations
 multilateral trade negotiations, participation in 551
 multilateral trading system, alternatives to 221–222
 Myanmar
 financial crime 164
 Narciso, Gaia 210
 national treatment principle 474, 662, 798–799, 806–807
 natural gas, reserves 706
 natural persons, movement of 648
 natural resources
 conservation 340
 sovereign rights over 713
 Nazarbayev, Nursultan 189
 Nazriev, Saidrahmon 591
 necessity, principle of 861–862
 'necessity test' 658–687
 negotiations (leading to accession) 3, 122, 245–251, 399–400, 909
 acceder's lack of leverage 614
 avoidance of impossible commitments 539–540, 555
 chief negotiator, role of 245
 complexity 236–237, 247–248, 581
 conclusion 251, 542, 583, 587–590
 consolidation 242
 'down payments' 242–243, 462
 duration 855
 excesses/abuses 243–245
 existing members' participation in 203
 facilitation 499, 606, 619
 first use of 355
 formats 240–243, 251
 good practice 638
 impact of politics 541–542
 influence on policy-making 129, 219–220
 lessons to be learnt from 247–249
 multilateral/bilateral balance 531, 613–614

- negotiating team, role of 245–246, 444
- preferred approach 554–556
- problems of formulation 638–639
- (proposed) mainstreaming in WTO system 915–916
- revealing of new possibilities, 248–249
- role in accession process 613–614
- sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) discussions 417–418, 853–856
- settings 249–250
- strategic recommendations 536–542, 552–556, 563–567, 914
- WTO guidelines 223
- Nepal 84, 109, 166, 464–465, 631
- agricultural exports 434–436
- commitments on export duties 743, 750, 758
- energy commitments 716, 722
- intellectual property commitments 803, 805–809, 811–814
- investment commitments 834, 837, 843–844
- services commitments 646, 648–650
- net foreign assets (NFA) 138, 152
- Netherlands 31
- Neumayer, Eric 201, 203, 211
- New Zealand 681
- Nicaragua 692
- non-ad valorem duties (NAVs) 634, 638–639
- non-agricultural products, tariffs on 624
- non-discrimination, principle of 207, 274, 860–863
 - applied to state trading enterprises (STEs) 769–770, 788–789
 - defined 860
 - and investment 829–830
 - linked with sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) principles 861–862
- non-tariff measures/barriers 71–72, 264
 - conversion into tariffs 147
 - impact on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 179
 - removal 414
- North American Free Trade Association (NAFTA) 33
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 597
- Norway
 - accession to General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 617
 - bilateral negotiations 520
- notification(s) 268, 277–278, 292, 504–505, 885–905
 - allocation of resources 900
 - authorities 901
 - baseline data 900
 - compliance with obligations 901–905
 - coordination mechanisms 900
 - details of submissions 784
 - evolution of practices 905
 - key elements 888–889
 - measures subject to 888
 - monitoring/surveillance 890–891, 905
 - national levels 505
 - obligations 182, 886, 888
 - one-time vs. regular 889
 - references in working party reports 893
 - sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) obligations 864–865
 - state trading enterprise (STE)-related obligations 770–771, 780–788; narrowing of scope 781; time frames 783–784, 786
 - statistical data on 903–904
 - (suspected) failures of compliance 784–787, 891, 904
 - timelines 890
 - transitional arrangements 297
- Obama, Barack 599
 - Policy Framework for Investment 819
- OIE *see* World Organisation for Animal Health
- oil, production/trade in 38, 138, 705–707
- Oman 681, 707, 721
 - investment commitments 836–839, 842

- Oman (cont.)
 - sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) commitments 879–880
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 29–30, 54–55, 414, 676–677, 692, 702, 765, 819
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 702–703
- Osakwe, Chiedu 201–202, 207–208, 210, 372
- Osei-Lah, Kodjo 694
- Pacific Alliance 66
- Pakistan 161, 692
- Panama 108–109, 835, 857
- Parenti, Michael 204
- Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property 306, 800
- patents
 - applications for 479–480
 - protection 800
- Pelc, Krzysztof 203
- People's Bank of China 165
- pharmaceuticals 329–330, 470–471
- Philippines 161
 - financial crime 164
- Pholsena, Khemmani 10
- pipeline transportation 723–724
- plant varieties, protection of 809–810
- plurilateral agreements 23, 74–76, 916
 - addition/amendment 316–317
 - benefits 75, 78
 - blocking of approval 75
 - participating governments 76
 - waivers 314
- Poland 148
- policy-making 729–739
 - accession commitments 729, 731–739
 - authority of sub-central governments 735–736
 - developments of concepts/language 738–739
 - extent of members' autonomy 730–731
 - obligations of original members 737–738
 - powers of governmental branches 732–735
- political economy 86
- post-conflict states 609
- Prasidh, Cham 10
- preferential trade agreements (PTAs) 52, 56, 64–66, 201, 203, 877–880
 - alternatives to 74–75
 - collection/analysis of information on 73–74
 - lessons to be learned from 73–74
 - limitations 77
 - 'mega-regional' 67–69
 - objectives 69
 - proliferation 69
 - reasons for use 74
 - regulatory measures 72–73, 77–78
 - 'soft law' provisions 71–72
- pricing 718–720
 - accession commitments 718–720
 - controls 127–128, 254
 - dual 718, 726
- Primo Braga, Carlos A. 198–201, 205, 208–209
- private sector
 - benefits of accession 670–672
 - fears as to results of accession 664–665
 - involvement in accession process 665–666
- privatisation 19–20, 128, 489, 714–715, 838
 - of state trading enterprises (STEs) 787–790
- Privitelli, Tobias 238
- productivity
 - improvements in 90–92
 - relationship with account balances 138
- protection, costs of 33
- protectionism
 - arguments against 48, 413
 - counters to 76–77, 199, 851, 886
 - (risk of) increase 164–165, 818, 851
- public health, issues relating to 470–471, 537, 870–871
- public morals, protection of 334–336

- public servants, disclosure requirements 180
- publication (of trade information), obligations 276–277, 421–422, 886, 888, 892–893
- sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) regulations 863–864
- Putin, Vladimir 594, 598
- Qin, Julia 205–207, 211
- quarantine 876–877
- Rahimzoda, Sharif 591
- Rahmon, HE Emomally 561
- rail transport 280
- raw materials, trade in 336–338, 403, 409–410
- Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) 68
- recently acceded members (RAMs) *see* Article XII members
- reforms (domestic), associated with WTO accession 3, 5–7, 13, 81, 84–87, 103, 156–157, 210–211, 228–230, 236, 400, 534–536, 569, 910, 913
- agricultural 435–437
- central role in accession 611, 615, 619
- compared with existing members 103
- correlation with trade growth 666
- decrease on completion of process 103–105
- defining of priorities 556
- divergent views on 87, 666–667
- draft legislation 242
- impact on trade 666–667
- intellectual property rights 810–812, 815–816
- policy indicators 112–118
- policy/institutional improvements 108, 110–120, 157–158
- range of 84–86, 119–120
- relationship with Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession 693
- relationship with services commitments 652
- selectivity 105–107
- setting of agenda 246–247
- social 96–97 (*see also* social protection)
see also institutional reforms
- refrigerators, trade in 539–540
- regional trade agreements 50
- Regional Trade Agreement (RTA) Transparency Mechanism 183–184
- regulation, trade effects of 72–73
- rice, trade in 453–454
- Rivers, Douglas 129–130
- Röben, Hartmut 499, 571
- Rodriguez-Clare, Andres 131, 210
- rollback measures 241, 807–808
- Rose, Andrew 87, 129, 207–208
- Rounds *see* trade negotiations
- rule-making 17, 309–310
 - centrality to WTO system 310, 346–347, 412, 614–615, 854
 - practical application 320–347
- Russia 8–9, 191, 196, 585, 668
 - accession commitments 124–128, 280, 293–296, 409–410, 418, 433–434
 - accession negotiations 592–601
 - Accession Package 532–533
 - accession process 84, 237–239, 241, 250, 372–373, 534–536
 - Accession Protocol 228, 331, 368
 - Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession/commitments 681
 - agricultural commitments 537
 - bilateral agreements 596
 - commitments on export duties 743, 750 (*see also* Schedule of Goods *below*)
 - conclusion of negotiations 542, 599–600
 - difficulties with accession process/negotiations 531, 535, 586, 596–599
 - effects of accession 96, 108–109, 434

- Russia (cont.)
 energy production/commitments
 16–17, 703–707, 711–712,
 718–720, 722
 export duties 18
 (failure of) notification obligations
 786–787
 foreign direct investment (FDI) in 94
 geographical extent/difficulties 540
 industrial development 538
 intervention in Tajikistan's accession
 588–590
 investment commitments 828–829,
 837–838, 845
 investment regime 826–827
 isolation of accession from domestic
 politics 533–534, 541–542
 legislative reforms 534–536
 length/complexity of process
 593–594, 595, 600–601
 negotiating strategy 536–542; 'red
 lines' 539–540
 policy commitments 733
 policy regulation issues 372–373
 political considerations 541–542
 post-accession activities/plans
 543–544
 regional projects 533, 541
 role in Eurasian Economic Union
 (EAEU) 187–188
 sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS)
 negotiations/commitments 16,
 193, 418, 853, 855, 872–874,
 876–880
 schedule of goods 299; innovative
 export duty provisions 742,
 744–745, 748, 752–754, 759–761
 state trading commitments, influence
 on development of model 765,
 774, 778–779
 tariff concessions 640
 tensions with neighbours 596–598
 transition periods 537, 824–825
 transparency commitments 865, 895
 veterinary requirements 418,
 873–874
 war with Georgia *see* Georgia
 welfare reforms 131–132
- Working Party 594–598
 WTO-inconsistent investment
 measures 823
 Rutherford, Thomas 94, 96
- safeguards 263–264
 Samoa 109, 169, 434, 498, 652, 712
 accession commitments 124, 127–128
 energy commitments 716
 intellectual property commitments
 797, 803, 805–808, 810, 813
 services commitments 646–650
 Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
 (SPS) Agreement 1994 150, 259,
 268–269, 417, 549, 575, 659,
 851–852
 case law 850–852, 861–862
 commitment to total
 implementation 858–860
 consultation provisions 865–866
 'extraordinary cases' 875
 harmonisation provisions 866–869
 inspections 876
 least-developed country (LDC)-
 related provisions 880–882
 non-discrimination provisions,
 861–862, 863
 pre-accession commitment to,
 858–859
 scope of application 852, 856
 transparency provisions 863–865
 veterinary provisions 871–872, 876
 sanitary and phytosanitary standards
 (SPS) 7, 16, 193, 415–418, 420,
 850–883
 accession commitments 268–269,
 303, 412–413, 417–418, 479, 491,
 518, 850–851, 856–857
 and 'accession dilemma' 423
 accession negotiations 853–856
 aims 881–882
 challenges to 853, 855–856
 emergency situations 875
 equivalence 869–870
 food safety 870–871
 future directions 882–883
 general vs. detailed 858–859,
 862–863

- harmonisation 866–869; phased 868
- increased attention paid to 853
- intersection with other areas of negotiation 882–883
- lack of separate category for (pre-1997) 857
- least-developed country (LDC)-specific requirements 880–881
- products subject to quarantine 876–877
- products subject to veterinary control 871–876
- purpose of negotiations 856
- review of domestic regimes 854–855, 859
- specific commitments 859–880
- tightening of regulation 858
- types of measures 852
- in working party reports 855
- ‘WTO-plus’ commitments 865, 867–868, 871–872, 878–880, 882
- see also* Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures Agreement
- Saudi Arabia 8, 631, 681
 - accession commitments 292
 - commitments on export duties 743, 751, 753–754, 758–759
 - energy production/commitments 17, 703–707, 716, 718–719
 - investment commitments 834, 839, 843–844
 - sanitary and phyto-sanitary (SPS) commitments 879–880
 - state trading commitments, influence on development of model 765, 774, 777–778
- savings-investment balance 133–136, 145
 - impact on monetary accounts 134–135
 - macroeconomic implications 135–136
 - outcomes 133–134
 - relationship with exchange rates 135
 - relationship with government budget position 134
 - sources of imbalance 137
 - variables affecting 136
- Scalera, Jamie E. 208
- schedules of goods/services 249, 272, 278–279, 299, 363, 369, 426, 432–433, 624, 638, 678, 741, 913
 - separate classification of export duties 752, 754
 - see also* under country names
- Schneider, Christina 204
- Serbia 724
- services, trade in 14–15, 34, 59–62, 153–155, 618
 - accession commitments 126, 275–276, 476–477, 488, 641–663
 - advances in 642–646
 - barriers to 34, 49, 642, 653
 - domestic regulation 653–663; horizontal obligations 658–659; sector-specific 659–663
 - in European Union (EU) 410–411
 - extent of liberalisation 644–646, 663
 - foreign investment in 92
 - implementation of regulations 659
 - modes of supply 473–474, 642
 - pre-accession negotiations 458–459
 - ranking of sectors 643–644
 - regulatory issues 662–663
 - sectoral pattern 643–644
 - sectors/subsectors 642–643, 650
 - similarity across acceding countries 644
 - WTO approach to 71
 - see also* energy services
- Seychelles 4
- Shaw, William 35, 45
- Siew, Vincent 449–451
- SIGMA 693
- ‘silo approach’ 70–71
- Singapore 30
- Single Economic Space, Eurasia (SES) 188
- single undertaking, concept of 20, 123, 220
- Slovak Republic 148

- small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 175–179
 in Cambodia 466
 empowerment 179
 in European Union (EU) 403
 in Lao People's Democratic Republic 552
 problems facing 177–179
 Smidt, Steffen 499
 social protection
 impact of accession on 117–118
 pending on 140, 142
 'soft law' 71–72
 South–South trade *see* developing countries: trade links between
 Soviet Union 161
 collapse (1991) 166, 187, 219, 222, 484, 624–625
 former members' applications to WTO 83, 103, 237–239, 249–250
 special and differential treatment (S&D) 53–54, 66–67, 206, 573, 681–682, 805, 880–881
 see also Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs)
 special economic areas 270–271
 stakeholders, involvement in accession process 665–666
 state trading enterprises (STEs)
 18–19, 147–148, 713–717, 764–793, 764–793
 absence 784
 accession commitments on 252–253, 489, 764; categories 773–774, 781; evolution 764–765, 768, 774–780, 788–790, 792–793; specifics 780–790
 accessions of major holders 768
 agricultural 791, 793
 blending of goods and services sectors 789
 case law 770, 776
 counter-notifications 784, 787
 dealing in goods 767
 dealing in services 767, 771–772
 future developments 790–793
 global activity 765–767
 identification during accession process 789
 (lack of) definition 714, 766, 769, 775
 legal provisions 768–772, 775
 (limited) provisions in pre-WTO General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 772–773
 need for clarification of WTO position 771–772
 (need for) restriction on activities 767–768
 privatization 94–95, 787–790
 questionnaire 791–792
 reasons for maintaining 765–766
 references in working party reports 773
 required information 780–781
 studies 771–772
 transparency/notification obligations 770–771, 780–787, 793
 see also central banks
 Stoler, Andrew 484
 Stotsky, Janet 130
 structural reform policies *see* trade
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 export markets 45
 manufactured goods exports 38–39
 natural resources/trade conditions 60
 oil trade 38
 private capital inflows 49
 tax revenue 131
 Subramanian, Arvind 87, 129, 208
 subsidies 127, 149–150, 266
 commitments 649, 842–843
 export 266
 (planned) elimination 149–150, 432, 437, 477, 490, 537
 reduction in 151
 supply and demand, balance of 132–133, 144–145
 Supreme Eurasian Economic Council 189
 sustainability 413
 Switzerland
 bilateral negotiations 520
 mediatory role 244, 598, 600

- support for new applicants 566–567, 586
- System of National Accounts (SNA) 132
- systemic stability, impact of accession on 123, 157
- Tajikistan 16, 166, 169, 237, 558–567, 681
 - accession commitments 124, 126–128, 173, 410, 562
 - accession negotiations 561–562
 - accession process 561–562, 583–591
 - accession protocol 368, 561
 - challenges to accession process 584
 - commitments on export duties 743, 750, 752–754, 759
 - conclusion of negotiations 587–590
 - cooperation strategy 567
 - draft goods/services schedule 588
 - economic development strategy 560–561
 - energy production/commitments 704, 711–712, 718, 722–723
 - foreign direct investment (FDI) in 560–561
 - geography/borders 559
 - governmental prioritisation of accession 586–587
 - gross domestic product (GDP) 584
 - hiatus in accession process 584–585
 - history 558
 - importance of agriculture 560, 562
 - imports/exports 560
 - inter-ministerial commission 563–564
 - investment commitments 837, 845
 - landlocked position, drawbacks of 558–559, 567
 - last-minute problems of accession 588–590
 - legal reforms 562
 - mining industry 560–561
 - natural resources 560
 - negotiating strategy 562
 - negotiating team 564–566
 - objectives in seeking membership 558
 - political situation 559
 - post-accession activities/plans 567
 - pressure to reconsider 589–590
 - reasons for success of application 563–567, 590–591
 - rejection of Accession Package 589
 - relations with neighbours 586
 - revitalisation of accession process 585–586
 - state enterprises 148
 - subordinate position within region 585, 590
 - support received 566–567
 - tariff binding 562, 585
 - transition periods 585, 590
 - working party 561, 583–590
- Tang, Man-Keung 94, 110, 131, 208, 210, 212
- tariffs
 - agricultural *see under* agriculture
 - binding 9–10, 62–63, 88, 90, 124–126, 147, 469, 473, 475–476, 486–488, 501, 525, 549, 552, 562, 575, 603–604, 746–747, 913–914
 - commitment not to use other duties 148
 - complexity of structure 634, 638–639
 - diversity of bound rates 623, 625–631
 - escalation 66
 - exemptions 258
 - impact on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) 179
 - increased levels, permissibility of 337
 - lessons for future 640
 - on manufactured goods 454–455
 - negotiation 408–409
 - ‘none’ (in schedules) 644–646
 - phased reduction 124–126, 631
 - preferential removal 68–69
 - reduction 57, 90–92, 130–131, 432, 437, 441, 446, 453, 468
 - regional variations 625
 - sectoral commitments 635–637
 - tariff rate quotas (TRQs) 258, 265, 454–455, 488

- tariffs (cont.)
 ‘unbound’ (in schedules) 644–646
 see also common external tariffs
 (CETs); protectionism
 Tarr, David 94, 96
 taxation 95
 reduced income from 130–131, 149,
 151
 case law 322–325
 Tchiaberashvili, Zurah 238
 technical assistance 499–501, 556–557,
 604, 616–617, 619, 637–638
 confidentiality 638
 formulation of requests 556
 with IP reforms 814–816
 management 557
 obligation to seek 804
 problems connected with 556–557
 Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT)
 Agreement 1994 150, 259, 267,
 548, 574, 658–659, 730
 technical barriers to trade,
 commitments on 266–268, 303,
 419, 479, 491
 technology, and crime prevention
 179–180
 Telecommunications Agreement 1997
 222
 telecommunications services 14–15,
 659–662
 textiles, trade in 455, 466–467
 tobacco products, trade in 343–344,
 502–503
 Tokyo Round (1973–1979) 449
 Tomz, Michael 129–130
 Tonga 109, 625, 634, 637
 accession commitments 124, 127,
 280, 293, 296
 accession protocol 367
 commitments on export duties 743,
 750, 761
 sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS)
 commitments 860, 865, 881
 tourism 643
 Trade Development Facility (TDF)
 556
 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) 25–26,
 56, 67–69, 77, 790
- trade
 accession commitments 124
 domestic reforms 114, 118–119
 global increase 56–58, 623–624, 911
 impact on national policy 48–50
 multilateral negotiations 23–24
 national variations 60
 reduction of barriers 745
 transforming forces 25–26, 47–48,
 57–58
 volatility 31–33
 trade costs 33–34
 proposed policy reforms 71
 reduction 70–71, 76–77
 Trade Facilitation Agreement (pending
 ratification) 54–55, 197, 221,
 330–331, 710
 Trade Policy Review Mechanism
 181, 182–183
 Trade in Services Agreement (TISA)
 463
 trade ministries, flaws as negotiators
 245, 608, 612–613
 trade negotiations (Rounds) 249, 311
 (debatable) redundancy 248,
 915–916
 distinguished from accession
 negotiations 247
 see also names of Rounds
 trade policy, distinguished from
 accession requirements
 612–613
 trademarks 800
 Trade-Related Investment Measures
 (TRIMs) Agreement 269, 294, 491,
 574, 821–829
 illustrative list 822
 transition periods 823–825
 Trade-Related Intellectual Property
 Rights (TRIPs) Agreement 150,
 222, 242, 273–275, 294–295,
 459–460, 479, 491, 526, 549, 575,
 596, 730, 739, 795–817
 accession to additional treaties
 808–810
 action plans 812–813
 additional documentation 813–814
 amendment 315, 329–330

- basic principles 798–799
- commitments exceeding provisions
 - of ('plus') 795–796, 800, 802, 808, 810–811, 815–817
- flexibility of implementation 799–801
- implementation via domestic reforms 810–812, 815–816
- interpretation 313
- least-developed country (LDC)
 - commitments 802–810
- as minimum standards agreement 795, 798, 800
- permissible exceptions 800–801
- special provisions for LDCs 796, 802–803
- substantive obligations 799–801, 808–810
- technical assistance 814–816
- time limits for implementation 797, 802–805, 817 (*see also* transition periods)
- Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) 25–26, 56, 68–69, 790
 - energy-related issues 725–727
- trading rights 256–257, 335–336, 490, 519, 548, 574
- training/skills transfer, commitments relating to 647–648
- transit, obligations relating to 271–272, 873 *see also* energy
- transition economies 94–95, 209, 288, 501, 714–715, 731
 - state enterprises in 766
- transition periods 360–363, 737
 - in investment commitments 823–825, 842
- non-applicability 798
- sanitary and phyto-sanitary (SPS)-related 880–881; duration 881
 - for Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) implementation 273–274, 295–296, 802–805; additional commitments 803–805; extension 802–803; individually negotiated 803
- see also* agriculture
- transparency 19–20, 73–74, 419–422, 504–505, 885–905
 - accession commitments 128, 173, 264–265, 268, 271–272, 274, 276–278, 297, 412–413, 422, 549, 891–895
 - in accession negotiations 240–241
 - and Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) 692
 - best practices 900
 - categories of 863, 892–893
 - centrality to WTO mission 886, 903
 - compliance levels 891
 - defined 181, 887
 - in Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) 192–193
 - in European Union 420–422
 - on export duties 750
 - improvements accompanying accession 117, 119, 156, 174, 550–551, 659
 - and investment 828–829, 839–840, 844
 - in least-developed countries (LDCs) 604
 - means of promoting 77–78, 95–96, 180–184, 532–533, 662
 - mechanisms 181–182
 - monitoring/surveillance 182–183, 890–891
 - in policy-making 733
 - provisions in WTO Agreements 419–420, 730, 887–890
 - references in working party reports 891–895
 - and sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) standards 863–865
 - and state trading enterprises (STEs) 770–771, 780–788, 793
 - supplementary tools 890–891
 - see also* notification
- Treaty on European Union 311–319, 420
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) 311–319, 401, 405–406, 420
- tribunals, establishment of 255–256

- Ukraine 90, 108, 483–508, 585, 704
 - 2014 crisis 237–239, 494, 826–827
 - accession commitments 124–127, 237–239, 280, 292–293, 296–297, 486–491
 - accession process 484–486
 - accession protocol 486
 - Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) accession/commitments 681, 693, 695–697
 - agricultural balance of trade 496
 - agricultural imports 495–496
 - agricultural production/exports 494–495
 - benefits of accession 496–497
 - bilateral negotiations 485, 521–522, 547
 - challenges facing 505–508
 - commitments on export duties 743, 750–751, 753–754, 761–762
 - competitiveness in foreign markets 507
 - disadvantages at time of application 483–484
 - disputes involving 343–344, 501–504
 - energy commitments 16–17, 709, 711–712, 716–717, 723–724
 - foreign direct investment (FDI) in 847
 - finalisation of membership 486
 - fluctuating economic performance (2008–13) 492–494
 - free trade agreements (FTAs) 498–499, 507–508, 522
 - gross domestic product (GDP) 496
 - high standard of work on Accession Package 484–485, 499
 - industrial sector 496–497
 - legislative changes 485–486
 - Ministry of Economic Development and Trade 505
 - monitoring/assessment of accessions 507
 - negotiations with applicant countries 497–499; negotiating priorities 498
 - post-accession experience (actual) 492–497
 - post-accession experience (projected) 491–492
 - post-Soviet legacy 483–484
 - pricing policy 489
 - requests for initial negotiating rights (INRs) 635
 - role of government 507
 - services industry/commitments 488, 644
 - support for transparency 504–505
 - tariff bindings 486–488
 - technical assistance 499–501
 - view on least-developed countries (LDCs) 500–501
 - working party 484–485
- United Nations
 - Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) 830–831
 - Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 28, 29–30, 30–31, 472–473, 533, 556, 819–820
 - cooperation with Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) 193–194
 - support agencies 556
- United States
 - Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA) market opportunities 685
 - approach to WTO ratification 737–738
 - bilateral negotiations/agreements 520–521, 547, 596
 - disputes involving 321–324, 334, 336, 339, 343, 346, 713, 733, 799
 - durables trade 32
 - employment market 27
 - energy production/commitments 705–706
 - export markets 44
 - imports 28–30; from developing countries 45
 - interventions in WTO accessions 453

- market access requests
 - 458
- preferential trade agreements (PTAs)
 - 56, 68
- requests for initial negotiating rights (INRs) 635
- services trade 34
- share of world trade 38, 59
- support for new applicants 400, 517, 566–567, 586, 595–596, 598–599
- views on state trading enterprises (STEs) 790
- UPOV Convention (International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants 1961) 809–810
- Urpelainen, Johannes 204
- Uruguay Round (1986–94) 87, 129, 220, 222, 311, 399, 449–450, 461, 624, 635–636, 737–738, 767, 916
- Uzbekistan 83, 166, 586, 705–706
- Value added tax (VAT) 131, 147
- Vanuatu 169, 652, 712
 - accession commitments 124–126, 296, 434
 - accession process 84, 109, 243, 366
 - intellectual property commitments 803–806, 808–810, 813
 - investment commitments 834, 836–837, 845
 - services commitments 647–648
 - state trading commitments 777–778
 - tariff rates 625
- Venables, Anthony J. 559
- veterinary control, products subject to 871–876
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969 323–324, 333, 344–345, 373–375
- Viet Nam 108, 173, 194
 - accession commitments 297
 - accession protocol 332
 - agricultural exports 434–436
 - benefits of accession 669–670
 - commitments on export duties 743, 751, 753–754, 762
 - disputes involving 343
 - energy commitments 707, 721–722
 - impact of accession 168–169
 - import restrictions 126–127
 - investment commitments 836–838, 842, 845
 - state trading commitments 778
- Vilavong, Buavanh 10
- voting, (exceptional) recourse to 312–313, 319–320
- waivers 314–315, 328–329
 - aims 329
 - examples 314–315
 - exceptional nature 314, 328
- Walmsley, Terrie 132
- Wang, Zhi 132
- Wasescha, Luzius 238
- Wei, Shang-Jin 87, 94, 110, 129–131, 208, 210, 212
- Wilf, Meredith 201
- Wilson, Chris 372
- Wolfe, Robert 54
- Wong, Ka-Fu 202, 209
- Woo, Wing Thye 131, 201, 209
- working parties 243, 332–334, 344–345, 354, 357, 432–433, 451–452, 474
 - attitudes to export duties 743–745
 - composition 529–530
 - drafting of report 531
 - references to domestic framework 731
 - references to notification obligations 891–895
 - references to sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) regime 855
 - relationship with legislature 536
 - scheduling of activities 530–531
 - structure of reports 773
 - see also* chairperson
- Working Party on Professional Services (WPPS) 653
- World Bank 11–12, 74, 81, 96–97, 129, 163, 178, 398, 556, 571, 586, 819, 909
 - Development Policy Operations (DPO) 97–107
 - see also* CPIA

- World Customs Organization 90
 World Intellectual Property
 Organisation (WIPO) Copyright
 Treaty (WCT)
 808–809
 World Intellectual Property
 Organisation (WIPO)
 Performances and Phonograms
 Treaty (WPPT) 808–809
 World Organisation for Animal Health
 (OIE) 416, 866–868, 875
 World Trade Report on coherence
 (2004) 129
 WTO (World Trade Organization)
 adoption of preferential trade
 agreement (PTA) measures 73–74,
 77–78
 Agreements 414, 886 (*see also names
 of specific instruments*)
 (alleged) decline 221
 binding rules 224–225, 254–255
 Committee on Agriculture 436
 core principles 5, 13
 decision-making procedures
 312–315, 319–320
 ‘development deficit’ 53–54
 distinguished from other
 organizations 610
 extension of remit 7
 leadership role within 78
 objectives 70, 413–415
 official languages 368–369
 origins 311–312, 414
 plurilateral agreements among
 members 74–76
 (proposed) reforms 213, 221–223
 regulatory approach 70–71
 rules of procedure 319–320, 345–347
 Secretariat 21–22, 73–74, 234, 567,
 593–595, 607, 618, 637–638, 687,
 889–890
 share of world trade 4, 237, 665
 Trade Policy Review Body/
 Mechanism 413, 481–482, 504,
 895
 unwieldy size 23
 see also Accession Protocols;
 accession(s); Article XII Members;
 dispute resolution; membership;
 rule-making
 Wu, Changqi 130, 208
 Yemen 21, 53, 318, 399, 568–578, 704
 2011 revolution 568–570
 accession commitments 574–575,
 577
 accession negotiations 243–244,
 573–574
 accession process 568–573
 Accession Protocol 368, 704
 application for observer status 570
 benefits of accession 569–570,
 576–578
 bilateral agreements 498–499
 credit for success of application
 569
 domestic reforms 569, 571–573,
 577–578
 economic diversification 576–577
 Foreign Trade Law 571
 governance 575–578
 institutional reform 578
 intellectual property commitments
 803, 807–810
 international standards
 implementation 576
 investment commitments 829–830,
 837
 investment dispute settlement
 830–831
 legislative action plan 573
 National Dialogue Conference 570,
 577
 objectives in seeking membership
 570
 post-accession challenges 576–577
 services commitments 647–648, 650
 state trading commitments 778
 tariff binding 575
 transition periods 573
 working party 570–572
 WTO-inconsistent investment
 measures 823
 Yerxa, Rufus 804, 806
 Yi-fu Lin 451
 Yi Xiaozhun 440–441, 499

Yu, Miaojie 202, 209	Zakat 844
Yugoslavia 514	Zarnauskaite, Ruta 10
accession to General Agreement on	Zhan, James 821
Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 352,	
509, 514–515	
dissolution 624–625	