

Index

- Aaron, Jew of Lincoln, 63, 85
 Abbotsbury, abbot of, 427
 Abingdon, abbot of, 427; Edmund of, archbishop of Canterbury, 190, 244, 327; monastery of, 102
 Actions, legal: attain, 126, 128, 168; entry *sur disseisin*, 136; grand assize, 125, 137, 141, 145, 148; limitation of, 131; *mort d'ancestor*, 5, 6, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 135, 144, 154, 156, 157, 159, 164, 165, 172 (in Ireland), 172; *novel disseisin*, 13, 131, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159, 172 (in Ireland), 172; right, 137, 139, 140; warranty of charter, 135; *see also* Writs
 Adam of Tilney, 15n.
 Aids, 54, 61, 101, 249, 254, 256, 269, 271–2, 316, 320, 340, 367, 383; consent to, 122, 239, 253, 257, 269, 329
 Aigle, l', Gilbert de, 140–1, 151; Isabella de, 140
 Aimeric, master of the Temple in England, 379
 Ainsty, wapentake (Yorks.), 76, 79, 85, 85n., 436n.
 Albigenian Crusade, 8, 9
 Alexander the Mason, 98
 Alexander II, king of Scotland, 228, 247, 304, 395
 Alfonso III, king of Aragon, 91, 92
 Alfonso IX, king of León, 50, 90
 Aliens, 42, 67; Flemings, 55, 67; Poitevins, 67, 113; Tourangeaux, 55, 67, 288, 305, 408; in Magna Carta, 288–9, 298, 390–2, 408
 Allerdale (Cumb.), barony of, 131n.
 Amercements, 38, 284; assessment (affeerment) of, 75; of barons, 280–1; limitation of, 75, 82, 250, 279, 281, 302; in Magna Carta, 279–81
 America, the United States of, 45; Magna Carta in, 45–6
 American Bar Association, 34
 Amiénois, men of, 117, 237
 Ancaster (Lincs.), 324n., 325
 Ancient Constitution, the, 40–5, 47
 Andelys, Les, 170, 436
 Andrew II, king of Hungary, 51, 91, 92, 117
 Angevins, Angevin kings, 62–5, 68, 88, 93, 103, 108, 112, 117, 118, 119, 124, 245, 258, 314, 317, 320
 Angoulême, Isabella of, queen of England, 13, 152n.
 Anjou: *see* Charles, count of
 Appletreewick, (Yorks.), 154n.
 Aragon, kingdom of, 50–1, 90n., 91, 236; Aragonese crusade, 51; *see also* *Privilegio General, Privilegio de la Union*
 Arches, Alan de, 155n.
 Argentan, Richard de, 428
 Arley, 108n.
 Arsic, Manasser, 131n.
 Articles of the Barons, 9, 14, 17, 20n., 25–6, 27, 31, 70, 239n., 241, 250, 257, 263, 265, 267, 271, 272, 276, 282, 286–8, 294, 346, 348, 349, 375, 376; date and function of, 216–21, 356–71; title of, 356; text, 356–71
 Artois, 237; Robert of, 238
 Arundel, 170; earl of, *see* Aubigny
 Assize, Assizes, 70–1, 88, 98, 274, 318; of Henry II, 62; of the realm, 115; *see also* Actions, legal; Money; Northampton; Weights and measures
 Asterby, Roger of, 13, 85, 86
 Aston, (Derbys.), 72
 Athée, Gerard d', 245, 369n., 391
 Attaint, *see* Writs
 Aubigné, Philip d', 302, 378, 379, 408, 420n.; Ralph d', 170n.; William d' (of Belvoir), 93n., 108, 170n., 250n., 288n., 297, 339, 402, 408, 428
 Aubigny, Nigel d', 148; William d', earl of Arundel, 107n., 154, 170, 305, 379, 402, 403
 Augustine, saint, 99
 Aumale, *see* Fors, William de; Baldwin, count of, 108, 146; Hawise, countess of, 146, 181
 Avalon, Hugh of, bishop of Lincoln, 246
 Aylesbury (Bucks.): manor of, 189
 Bagot, Hervey, 170
 Baldwin, John, 11, 12, 13, 15
 Balliol, Hugh de, 178
 Ballon, John de, 428

- Bamburgh, Odo of, 128; William, son of Odo of, 128
 Bardi, company of, 42
 Bardney, William of, 15n.
 Bardolf, Doun, 154; Robert, 101
 Barnard Castle (Co. Durham), 178
 Barnes, P. M., 107n., 323n., 330n.
 Barnwell priory, chronicle of, 23n., 29n., 182n., 194, 199–200, 206, 207, 226, 241, 292n., 293, 294–5, 296, 299, 306, 308, 309, 310n., 312, 342
 Barons: and the county court, 109; royal jurisdiction over, 127–8, 137–8, 161–2
 Barons, Articles of the, *see* Articles
 Barons, the Twenty-Five, 5, 6, 7, 23, 29n., 73–4, 75, 82, 107, 109, 156–7, 187, 221–3, 229–30, 241, 247, 248, 250n., 253, 260, 272, 287–8, 289, 290, 291–3, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301, 304, 307, 310, 312, 314, 320, 326, 331, 391, 393, 399, 401, 406, 408, 437; names of, 402–3
 Barraclough, Geoffrey, 315n.
 Barrow, Thomas of, 215n.
 Baskerville, Walter de, 181n., 184
 Basset, Alan, 227, 379, 420n.; Gilbert, 160, 277; Reginald, 115; Richard, 61; Thomas, 379
 Bassingbourn, John of, 215n.
 Batail, Henry, 71n., 142, 171
 Bate's case, 42
 Bath, Jocelin, bishop of, 244, 378, 379, 413, 418, 427
 Battle, abbot of, 427
 Bawtry (Yorks.), 323
 Baynard's Castle (London), 23
 Beauchamp, Eudo de, 81; Hugh de, 141n., 149; Walter de, 420n., 428
 Beaumont, family (house) of, 163; Robert de, earl of Leicester, 153n.; William de, earl of Warwick, 75
 Beauvaisis, 237
 Becket, Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury, 22n., 119n., 155, 280, 337
 Bedford, 322
 Bedfordshire, 296
 Beeston, Roger fitz Ralf of, 96; John, son of Robert of, 96
 Belleau, Alice de, 111n.
 Bellême, castlery of, 269n., 340
 Bémont, Charles, 41n., 65, 250n., 378
 Bench, the, court of, 126, 324–5; closure of (1209), 126, 165, 168; justices of, 81, 106, 153, 318
 Beneval, Hugh de, *see* Neville, Hugh de
 Benniworth, Gilbert of, 321
 Berevill, Adam de, 162n.
 Berkeley, Robert of, 177
 Berkhamsted (Herts.): honour of, 189
 Bertram, Roger, 108; William, 266
 Béthune, William, advocate of, 136n., 143
 Beverley (Yorks.), 106; Morgan, provost of, 177n.
 Bewick (Northumb.), 134
 Biancalana, J., 111n.
 Bideford (Devon), 74
 Bigard, Waleran, 136
 Bigod, Hugh, 402, 428; Roger, earl of Norfolk, 170, 278, 402
 Bilborough (Notts.), 153n.
 Bilsdale (Yorks.), 109
 Bingley (Yorks.): manor of, 159n.; market charter of, 435
 Birkin, John of, 82
 Biset, Henry, 184; Isolde, 184
 Blackstone, Sir William (1723–80), 34, 39, 47, 221n., 317n., 318n., 356, 402
 Bloet, Roland, 303
 Blois, Peter of, 21, 55
 Blundeville, Ranulf de, *see* Ranulf
 Bodiham, William of, 177n.
 Bohun, Henry de, earl of Hereford, 147, 150n., 151, 152, 156, 187, 223n., 227n., 301, 402, 412, 416; Humphrey de, earl of Hereford, 160, 428
 Bolhay, Henry de, 280n.
 Bolingbroke (Lincs.), wood of, 104n.
 Bordeaux, charter, 436
 Boroughbridge (Yorks.), 260, 303
 Boulogne, honour of, 367, 389; Faramus de, 149
 Bouvines, battle of, 174, 175, 198, 199, 202, 294
 Boves, Hugh de, 298, 305, 417
 Boynton, Walter of, 82, 83
 Brackley (Northants.), 206, 212, 217n., 347, 357n.
 Bracton, Henry of, *Laws and Customs of England* attributed to, 35, 39, 44, 93, 95, 97, 162, 164n., 166, 263, 281, 325n.
 Bradninch (Devon), honour of, 152
 Brady, Robert, 36
 Bramber (Sussex), 303
 Brand, Paul, 162n., 163n., 172n.
 Bréauté, Faulkes de, 160n., 214n., 264, 306, 322, 420n.
 Bret, Walter le, 129
 Brett, Martin, 399n.
 Brewood (Staffs.), forest of, 436
 Briouze, Giles de, bishop of Hereford, 13, 208, 228n., 303, 305; Matilda de, 94; Reginald de, 160n.; William de, 94n., 113–14, 146, 149, 151, 152, 185, 190, 277–8, 300, 303
 Briquessart, Ansketil de, 72
 Bristol, 75, 76, 76n., 282, 317n.; castle, 298
 British Library, 373, 374
 Brittany: duchy of, 67, 89n., 261, 267, 329, 353; Arthur, duke of, 188; Eleanor of, 95; Geoffrey, duke of, 95

- Briwerre, William, 72, 78, 78n., 129, 143, 146, 153n., 155n., 185, 215n., 228, 266, 314, 321, 420n., 428; William, junior, 420n.
- Brown, Elizabeth, 127n.
- Bruiera, Ralph de, 152n.
- Brus, Adam de, 109; family, 83, 111n.; Peter de, 81–4, 100, 101, 105, 108, 154, 170, 250, 283, 316, 437
- Buckingham, 300
- Buissel, family, 132, 147, 151; Hugh, 132, 151; Robert, 131–2, 145, 151
- Bully, Idonea de, 264n., 323; John de, 264n.
- Burgh, Herbert de, justiciar, 104n., 107n., 115, 158, 160n., 160, 243, 261, 277, 299, 302, 305, 311, 320, 322, 326, 378, 428
- Burgundy, duchy of, 117, 237
- Burnell, Robert (d. 1292), 268
- Burnet, Gilbert (1643–1715), 216
- Burton, Vincent of, 137
- Bury St Edmunds (Suffolk): abbey of, 201; abbot of, 427; annals of, 194; baronial meeting at, 201, 335–9; chronicle of, 335; Hugh, of Northwold, abbot of, xx, 28, 336, 337; monks of, 56; see also *Electio Hugonis*
- Butterfield, H., 38
- Caenegem, R. C. van, 139n., 162n.
- Caldbeck (Cumb.), 101, 105, 145; Alexander of, 131–2, 145, 154
- Camblesforth (Yorks.), 105, 154
- Cambridgeshire, 183, 299
- Camville, Gerard de, 98
- Canterbury, Cathedral Church of, 104n., 190; abbey of St Augustine, 85; abbot of St Augustine, 84, 171, 427; Gervase of (chronicler), 123; see also Abingdon; Becket; Langton; Stephen; Walter
- Cantilupe, William de, 215n., 420n.
- Cardiff, 74
- Cardigan, 185
- Carlton (Wilts.), 129
- Carlton, Camelton (Yorks.), 105, 154
- Carmarthen, 185
- Carpenter, David, 1, 6, 7, 14, 17n., 18n., 19n., 25–31, 314n., 318n.
- Carucage, 57n., 330
- Castille, 50
- Castle Bytham (Lincs.), 322
- Castle Carrock, Robert of, 179, 184
- Castle Donington (Leics.), 178, 180
- Castles, surrender of as pledges, 108, 178–80
- Casus Regis*, 130, 147–8, 155, 159
- Catalonia, ‘unknown’ charter of, 50
- Cathedrals, as repositories for charters, 373–4; see also Monasteries
- Caux, James de, 191n.
- Cerne, abbot of, 427
- Chamber, the, 61, 64
- Chamberlain, Cecilia, 181; Lawrence, 181; Robert the, 144n.
- Champagne, county of, 90, 237, 238
- Chanceaux, Andrew de, 298, 391, 408; Guy de, 369, 391; Peter de, 298, 391, 408
- Chancery, the, 169, 173, 215
- Channel Isles, 184
- Chaplais, P., xv, 25n., 400n.
- Charles I, king of England, 46–7
- Charles, count of Anjou and king of Sicily, 51, 91, 236, 435
- Charles, prince of Salerno, 51, 89
- Charter, the Great, see Magna Carta
- Charter, the ‘small’ (1237), 326, 331
- Charter, the ‘unknown’, 13–14, 15, 17–18, 24, 27–8, 218, 246, 250, 262–70, 276, 284–6, 294, 319n., 357n.; date and importance of, 211–12; text, 345–9
- Charter of the Forest, see Forest
- Charters, writs: custody and safe keeping of, see Cathedrals; Monasteries; as evidence, 109, 111, 226–8; not to be used unless confirmed by King John, 95; reasonable testimony of, 101, 161; ‘recognition’ of by warrantor, 135; warranty of, 135
- Charters of fealty, see Fealty
- Cheindeduit, Ralph, 156
- Cheney, C. R., 1n., 9n., 15n., 63n., 97n., 103n., 124n., 194n., 203n., 206n., 207n., 234n., 245n., 248n., 286n., 295n., 296n., 310n., 328n., 357n., 373n.
- Chertsey, abbot of, 427
- Cheshire, 315; charter of liberties of, see Magna Carta
- Chesney, Margaret de, 182; William de, 182
- Chester: constable of, see Lacy; earl of, see John, Ranulf
- Chetred, chace of, 189
- Chichester, Ralph, bishop of, 409, 427; Richard, bishop of, 409, 418, 420n.
- Chipping Warden, barony of, 130
- Chobham, Thomas of, 21
- Church, the: grant of freedom of election to (1214), 17, 255; King John’s settlement with, 194–6; liberties conceded to in Magna Carta, 245; and the reissues of Magna Carta, 327; see also Clarendon, Constitutions of; Innocent III, Interdict; Langton; Stephen; Law, canon
- Cigogné, Engelard de, 289n., 296, 298, 391, 408n., 415; Guy de, 369, 391
- Cinque Ports, 373
- Cirencester, abbot of, 153n., 427
- Clacton (Essex), 305
- Clanchy, M. T., 162n., 274n., 275n., 401, 401n.

- Clare, Gilbert de, 128–9, 402, 428; Richard de, earl of Hertford, 128, 290, 300, 402, 412, 419
 Clarendon, Constitutions of, 283n.
 Clavering (Essex), 176, 182
 Clay, C. T., 142n.
 Clayworth (Notts.), 109
 Clere, Mabel de, 176n.
 Cleveland (Yorks.), 81–3, 109, 250, 283
 Clifford, Roger de, 420n.
 Clifford, Walter de, 420n.
 Clinton, Henry de, 111n.
 Cockermouth (Cumb.), 147, 186
 Coggeshall, chronicle of, Ralph, abbot of, 30, 199n., 200, 201, 226, 241, 297, 302
 Coke, Sir Edward, 34–48
 Cokerel, Alice, 107n.
 Colchester (Essex), castle, 301, 305
 Coleville, William de, 139, 159n.
 Collins, A. J., 248n., 356n., 374
 Colne, valley of, 219
 Common pleas, 41, 84, 126, 161, 273, 361, 385
 Commons, House of, 39, 41
 Commune, *communa*, of London, 74, 76; of land, England, realm, 7, 74, 241, 290, 371, 395 *see also* Magna Carta
 Community, definition of, 84, 435–7; local, 77–8; of realm, 437
 Confirmation of the Charters (1297), 43
 Conrad II, emperor, 88
 Constance, treaty of (1183), 50, 89, 97, 237, 435
Constitutio in favorem principum (1231), 51, 53, 435
 Cooper's Hill (Surrey), 219n.
 Copeland (Cumb.), 146, 147
Coram rege, court, 165–7
 Corbridge (Northumb.), 75
 Corfe (Dorset), 126n., 179
 Corner, D., 258n., 339
 Cornhill, Ralph of, 71; Reginald of, 94, 301–2
 Cornwall, 77n., 167n.; charter of, 436; men of, 77, 78, 79
 Coronation oath, 86, 102, 120; renewal of by King John (1213), 197
 Cottingham (Yorks.), 138n.; manor of, 164
 Counsel and consent, 257, 329–30; *see also* Aids; Scutage
 County, administrative and social importance of, 56, 68, 76, 158; court of, 71, 158–9; increments and profits on revenues of, 63, 283, 316, 320; pardon of (1213), 192; purchase of privileges by, 77–9, 85; relations with sheriff, 80–1, 255, 323
 Courcy, John de, 93n., 112–13, 159, 277
 Court, courts: *see* Bench; *Coram rege*; County; Exchequer; Eyre; Hundred and wapentake; *Magna Curia*
 Courtenay, Hugh de, 151, 154, 155; Robert de, 101, 105n., 132, 145, 154
 Coventry, Walter of, 408; William, bishop of, 379, 409, 413, 414, 418, 420n.
 Cranbourne Chase, 189
 Cressy, Hugh de, 182; Roger de, 299n., 407
 Crevequer, family of, 137n., 147; Alexander de, 130; Cecily de, 130
 Crok, Walter, 111n., 129, 145
 Crowland (Lincs.), 100
 Crown, 'dignity', rights of, 98, 105, 118, 207; jurisdiction of, 127; patronage of, 54–5, 66–8; *see also* Debt, Demesne, royal; Distrain; Fealty; Forests (law of); Law (Roman); Regalia; Warrant; Will (royal)
 Croxton (Leics.), abbot of, 162n.
 Crusader's respite, 247, 285, 286, 287, 294
 Cumberland, 304; sheriff of, 192, 250n., 408
 Custom, 84–5; ancient, 102; asserted by Crown, 104–5, 109, 118; contrasted with king's will, 93–6, 98–100, 101–4, 109; definition of 'good' and 'evil', 37, 118–19, 200, 286–7; in charter of Henry I, 59–60; of England, realm, 101, 106, 115–17, 121–2; and law, 115–16; local, 115, 307; in Magna Carta, 254–9, 285, 295, 297; reform of 'evil', 118, 191–4, 200, 207–8, 241, 285
 Customs on trade, 63, 249, 283n.
 Cyprus, kingdom of, 90n.
 Danby (Yorks.), 81, 111n.
 Danegeld, 54, 59, 61, 69, 69n.
 Darcy, Norman, 321, 325
 Dartmouth (Devon), 335
 David, earl of Huntingdon, 106, 135–6, 147, 178, 222
 Davington (Kent), 94
 Davis, G. R. C., 235n.
 Davis, H. W. C., 347–8
 Davis, R. H. C., 4n., 111n., 152n.
 D'Avray, David, 10, 11
 Debden (Essex), 190
 Debt, default, 94, 106, 108, 110, 114–15, 176–80, 281–2, 303–4, 321; imprisonment for, 80, 94, 106, 109, 114, 184; pledge of castles, land, etc. for, 177, 178–80; *see also* Distrain; Exchequer, law; Jews
 Demesne, royal: alienation of (*terrae datae*), 66; increments on revenues of, 63; inquiry into (1212), 191
 Denys, William le, 80
 Derby, earls of, *see* Ferrers
 Derbyshire, 268n.
 Dereham, Elias of, 24, 195, 244, 245, 296
 Devon, 77n.; earl of, *see* William; charter of, 77–9, 81; men of, 77–81, 325; sheriff of, 81, 325

- Dialogus de Scaccario*, *see* fitz Neal
 Diceto (Diss), Ralph de, 21
 Dinant, Hawise de, 137n.; Joscy de, 129
 Disparagement, *see* Heirs and heiresses
 Distrain: for debt, 93–4, 114, 281–2; against the king (M. C. cap. 61), 287–8; for default, 108, 110; on land, 110, 176–7, 208
Dit des Alliés (c. 1315), 238
 Dodwell, Barbara, 125n.
 Domesday Book, 16, 59
 Donington (Lincs.), 77
 Dorset, 134; men of, 78, 79
 Dover, 134, 194, 298, 306; Maud of, 155n.; Roes I of, 155n., 184; Roes II of, 156n., 185
 Driffeld (Yorks.), manor of, 187
 Dublin: Black Book of Christ Church, 263; Henry, archbishop of, 224, 305, 379, 397, 409, 413, 418
 Dunbar, earl of, *see* Patrick
 Dunham (Essex), 151
 Dunstable: annals of priory of, 8, 29n., 194, 226, 241, 297
 Dunstanville, Walter de, 184
 Durham, 132, 133, 315n., 436; charters of liberties sent to see of, 315n.; Philip, bishop of, 170; privileges of tenants of, 132, 436
 Duston, William of, 408n.
 East Anglia, 210, 252; barons of, 202, 206, 338
 Eaton Socon (Beds.), 141n., 149
 Edenham (Lincs.), 158
 Edmonton (Middlesex), 143, 156n.
 Edward I, king of England, 227, 233, 261, 267
 Edward III, king of England, statutes of, 40–1, Edward of Salisbury, 159n., 187n.
 Edward the Confessor, king of England: laws of, 47, 60, 73, 102–3, 116, 118, 121, 197, 199, 200, 286; reputation of, 117; *see also* *Leges Edwardi Confessoris*
 Egham (Surrey), 219
 Eglington (Northumb.), 134
 Egremont (Cumb.), 75
 Ehrlich, L., 131n., 166n.
 Eleanor, queen of England, 95, 122
Electio Hugonis, 201n., 201–2, 214–15, 335–8; *see also* Bury St Edmunds
 Elias, Jew of Lincoln, 321
 Ellingham, Walter of, 299
 Elsworth (Cambs.), 183
 Ely: Eustace, bishop of, 244; John, bishop of, 427; William, 21
 Entry, *see* Actions; Writs
 Erdington, Thomas of, 176
 Escheats and wardships, 76; administration of, 64; reliefs due from tenants of, 254–5; services due from tenants of, 267–8; ‘wasting’, maladministration of, 109, 122
 Espec, Walter, 111n.
 Essex, 151, 297; earls of, *see* Mandeville; forest, 156, 436; Henry of, 153n.; knights and freemen of, 77
 Eton, barony of, 147
 Eu, Alice, countess of, 159, 185
 Evesham, abbot of, 427
 Exchequer, the, xvi, 23, 40, 43; accounts of, *see* Pipe rolls; amercement of barons at, 281; barons at, 55; Black Book of, 111n.; collection of revenues by, 57, 64, 299; jurisdiction of, over debt to Crown, 97; *see also* Debts, Distrain; law of, 97, 113–14; Red Book, 346; regulations of (1201), 114
 Exeter, 118, 126n., 375; bishop of, 79; Simon, bishop of, 420n.; William, bishop of, 427
 Extraneus, John, 420n.
 Eyre, general, suspension of (1209), 126
 Family, settlements, 147
 Fauconberg, Walter de, 82
 Fealty, charters of, 94, 107–8, 180, 288, 320; oath of, 204
 Feering (Essex), 132
 Feet of fines, *see* Fines (agreements)
 Fenland, the (Lincs.), townships of, 436
 Ferrers, Robert de, 105, 191n.; William de, earl of Derby, 177n., 409, 420n., 428
 Ferriby, John of, 244
 ‘Feudalism’, language of, 127n., 340
 Finchale, prior of, 161
 Fine rolls, 168n., 171n.
 Fines (agreements), 141, 143, 143n.; Feet of, 125
 Fines and Offerings, 112, 144–7, 176–7; authorization of, 168–71; payment of, 146; for favourable verdict, 145; for legal procedure, 101; for office, 77–9; for right in land etc., 145, 176; for wardship and/or marriage, 188–90; for free widowhood, 71–2, 181–2
 Fingal (Ireland), 184
 Fish-weirs (kiddles), 33, 85, 249, 255, 365
 fitz Alan: Adam (Bouseier), 280n.; Alice, wife of Brian, 132; Brian, 82, 132, 147, 154; John, 428; Roger, 75; Ruald (Constable of Richmond), 82, 100, 110, 142, 149; William, 176, 268
 fitz Amaury, Robert, 153n.
 fitz Geoffrey, John of Willoughby, 280n.
 fitz Gerold, Warin, 379
 fitz Henry, Meiler, 113
 fitz Herbert, Herbert, 129; Mathew, 169n., 378, 379, 420n.; Peter, 100, 110, 129, 133–4, 150, 379, 428
 fitz Hervey, Henry, 109; Osbert, 289n.
 fitz Hubert, Richard, 151; Isabel, wife of Richard, 151
 fitz Hugh, John, 222n., 379

- fitz John, Philip, 296, 415
 fitz Neal, Richard, *Dialogus de Scaccario* of, 16, 21, 22, 96, 99, 255, 260n., 273n.; on debt, 114; on fines and proffers, 95, 146–7, 260n., 281; on forest law, 96; on relief, 259, 261, 262; on sale of justice, 112, 246; on scutage, 95
 fitz Peter, Geoffrey, justiciar and earl of Essex, 79n., 101n., 109, 151, 154, 155, 156n., 168n., 169, 169n., 173, 183, 187, 187n., 188–9, 250n.; Robert, of Stratton, 330
 fitz Ralph, Roger of Beeston, 96; William, 82
 fitz Reinfrey, Gilbert, 241n., 307n.
 fitz Robert, John, 75, 182, 250n., 402, 412; Ranulf, 156
 fitz Roger, Robert, 182; Margaret, widow of, 176, 182
 fitz Roscelin, William, 407
 fitz Roy, Richard, 185, 215n.
 fitz Simon, Thomas, 324
 fitz Thedmar, Arnulf, 73
 fitz Walter, Robert, 20, 23, 73, 113–14, 153, 156, 186, 195, 202, 206, 229–30, 232, 244, 277–8, 288n., 290, 297, 300, 337, 338, 342, 401n., 402, 412–13, 428; William, 244
 fitz Warin, Fulk, 129, 161, 184; Hawise, wife of, 129
 Five Knights' Case, 40
 Flambard, Ranulf, bishop of Durham, 59
 Flanders, country of, 50, 51; counts of, *see* Philip, Robert
 Flemings, *see* Aliens, Mercenary troops
 Flower, Sir Cyril, 95n., 132n., 252
 Foliot, family, 147; Elias, 130; Richard, 130
 Forest, Charter of, 33n., 316n., 318–20, 326n., 326–7, 331–2, 347–8, 429–33; text, 429–33
 Forest, royal, 59, 60, 76, 119, 300, 327; eyres of justices of, 63, 191; extension of cultivated land within, 54; extent of, 63, 258, 285n., 294; law of, 96, 257–8, 280, 281n., 285–6; in the Magna Carta (1215), 284–5, 294–5; purchase of disafforestation, 71, 76–7, 85, 169n.; reform of administration of (1212–1213), 191, 193; in the 'unknown' charter, 212, *see also* Forest, Charter of
 Forests, 'private', chaces, 154n., 189, 326
 Fors, William de, titular count of Aumale, 158–9, 186–7, 402, 420n., 428
 Fortescue, Sir John (?1394–?1476), 39
 Fossard, Idonea, 160n., 264n.
 Foston (Leics.), manor of, 153n.
 Fotheringhay (Northants.), 178, 222
 Fox, J., 31n., 373n., 374
 France, 62; French, 53, 64, 74; charters of liberties in, 51, 90, 117, 237, 238; kings, kingdom of, 9, 50, 51, 89, 107, 119, 194, 195, 209, 270, 292, 313
 Frederick Barbarossa, emperor, 50, 97
 Frederick II, emperor, 50, 118, 237
 Free alms, influence of, on Magna Carta, 245, 318; *see also* Law, canon
 'Free man', the, 36, 37; alteration of sense of, fourteenth to seventeenth centuries, 39–42; importance of, in Magna Carta, 250–3; sense of, in Magna Carta, 38, 239–40
 Frey, Chief Baron (1441), 44
 Furness, abbot of, 281n.
 Furneal, Gerard de, 145, 147, 147n.
 Gabriel, archangel, 85
 Galbraith, V. H., xi, 26–7, 373, 376, 405n., 405–6
 Galloway, Alan of, constable of Scotland, 134n., 135, 136, 147, 222n., 379; Roland of, 134–5, 147
 Gant, Gilbert de, 100, 108, 147, 159, 159n., 325n.; Maurice de, 105, 136, 138n., 139, 144, 145, 147, 159n., 181n., 244, 271, 435; Robert de, 147
 Gascony, 210, 267
 Gaugy, Robert de, 322
 Gedney (Notts.), 166n.
 Geoffrey Plantagenet, archbishop of York, 98, 112, 277
 George III, king of England, 46
 Gerald of Wales, 13, 66, 85, 86, 99
 Germany, kingdom of, 51, 98, 170, 238
 Gernon, Ralph, 151
 Giesey, R. E., 91n.
 Giffard, Baldwin, 137n.
 Gisors, 62
 Glanvill, *Tractatus de legibus et consuetudinibus regni Anglie* attributed to, 16, 138n., 166, 168, 255, 260n., 262, 274n., 280n.; on aids, 269; on fines and proffers, 112; on grand assize, 112; on jurisdiction over barons, 137–40; on law, 97, 99, 116, 120; on *mort d'ancestor*, 124; on *praecipe*, 138, 140, 140n., 162; on reliefs, 35, 95, 259, 261, 262; on writ of right, 137–8
 Glanville, Ranulf de, justiciar, 102, 167; Walter de, 72
 Glastonbury, bishop of, *see* Bath
 Gloucester, 436n.; earls of, 301, 402; honour of, 134n., 144n., 152n., 156, 189; Isabella, countess of, 152, 176, 189, 190; Miles of, 152; Statute of (1278), 267; William, earl of, 156, 189
 Gloucestershire, 298, 301; sheriff of, 296, 301
 Glover, Robert, 403
 Godwin, the Taylor, 125
 Golden Bull (Hungary), 51, 90, 92, 117, 236, 238, 240, 245, 435, *see also* Hungary
 Gosberton (Lincs.), 77
 Gournay, Hugh de, 137n., 149, 150; Hugh de, senior, 149, 150
 Gower (S. Wales), 185
 Grand Assize, *see* Actions, legal
 Gransden, Antonia, 335

- Gray, J. G., 327n.
 Gray, John de, bishop of Norwich, 143; Walter de, archbishop of York, 282, 420n.
 Greasley, Ralph of, 176n.
 Green, J. E., 61n., 66n., 69n.
 Greenway, D. E., 149n.
 Grelley, Robert, 326, 428
 Greystoke (Cumb.), fee (barony) of, 264n.
 Guala, papal legate, 315, 317, 343, 420n., 427n.
 Gubiun, Richard, 183
 Guisborough (Yorks.), priory of, 83n., 263; cartulary, 82n., 83
- Habeas Corpus*, 42, 42n.
 Hakewill, William (1574–1655), 99
 Hale, Mathew (1609–1676), 373
 Hall, G. D. G., 153n.
 Hall, Hubert, 346, 346n., 347
 Hampshire, 399; sheriff of, 399
 Hansard, Gilbert, 132, 147, 154
 Harbottle (Northumb.): castle, 323
 Harcourt, Vernon, 280n., 281n.; William de, 215n.
 Haringod, Stephen, 215n., 221, 222, 229, 231, 414
 Harris, B. E., 192n.
 Harvey, Barbara, 132n.
 Haselbury, Richard of, 107
 Hautein, Theobald, 324–5, 333
 Hauville, Gilbert de, 141n.
 Haverfordwest (Pemb.), 74, 75, 185
 Haye, Nichola de la, 322n.
 Heirs and heiresses: disparagement of, 183; marriage of, 75, 76; *see also* Wardship
 Helmholz, Richard, 1, 15, 16n., 17, 20n.
 Hemingford, Nichola of, 71
 Henry I, king of England, 93, 111, 133, 148–9, 255, 258, 301, 338; charter of liberties of, 13, 17–19, 24–5, 26, 59–60, 72, 83, 181, 199–201, 203–4, 263, 345, 349–55: text, 349–54, facsimile, plate, 4, 5; laws of, 47, 89, 102, 116–18, 194, 250–1, 286, *see also* *Leges Henrici Primi*; ‘raises men from the dust’, 67; reputation of, 119, 154; revenues of, 61; royal forests under, 257–8
 Henry II, king of England, 13, 50, 57, 58, 61–8, 71, 86, 97, 102, 106, 115–17, 148–52, 203, 314n., 318; charter of liberties of, 18, 400; disseisin by, 93, 100, 110, 133–4, 220, 246, 294; extension of royal forests by, 220–1, 284–5, 319; extension of royal justice by, 63, 70, 94, 107, 124, 127, 258, 273; his reign used as a basis of custom, 116–19, 208; and precedent provided by Henry I, 118; importance of reign of, in genesis of Magna Carta, 62–5, 67, 118–19; and the rebellion of 1173–4, 62, 134, 148; reliefs under, 35, 64, 260; revenues of, 60–1, 69; scutage under, 270, 318; *see also* Eleanor (wife of); Henry the young king (son of)
 Henry III, king of England, 6, 79, 85, 126, 257, 321, 329–32; confirmation of the charters by, 256, 325–6, *see also* Charter, the ‘small’; disseisin by will of, 164–5; importance of minority of, 5, 157–60, 166, 209, 321–6; and the interpretation of the charters, 326–7; jurisdiction compared with King John’s, 164–6; majority of, 326
 Henry, the young king, 134, 148, 227
 Henry VII, king of the Romans, 51
 Hepple (Northumb.), Annote, dau. of William son of William of, 138n.
 Hereford, Hugh, bishop of, 427, *and see* Briouze; castle, 298, 408; earls of, 152; *and see* Bohun; Roger, earl of, 152
 Herefordshire, 298; sheriff of, 408
 Heresy Act (1534), 41
 Herriard (Hants.), Southorp in, 145
 Herriard, Richard, 141n., 145
 Hertford, castle, 300; earl of, *see* Clare
 Hertfordlythe (Yorks.), 77, 436
 Hertfordshire, 349
 Hickling (Norfolk), 265; Geoffrey of, 265–6
Histoire des Ducs de Normandie, 200, 235–6, 301, 338, 348, 375, 375n., 400n.
 Hobbes, Thomas, 44, 44n.
 Hockering (Kent), 94
 Hodeng’, Hugh de, 176n.; Basilia, wife of, 176n.
 Holderness (Yorks.), 106, 107, 186
 Holy Roman Empire, 51, 237
 Home counties, 198
 Homicide, pardon for, 154
 Hommet, John de, 108n.
 Hospitallers, 245
 Hostages, 93, 108, 113, 176, 178, 180, 223, 247, 288, 292, 294, 320, 367, 369, 391, 393–5
 Hounslow (Middx.), 297
 Howbridge, Gervase of, 9, 20, 244
 Howbridge, William of, 20
 Howden (Yorks.); Roger of, 14, 16n., 144n., 167n., 339, 339n.
 Hudson, J., 111n.
 Humby, Hugh of, 324
 Humphrey, son of Siward, 125
 Hundred and wapentake; increments on revenues of, 81–2; purchase of privileges by, 81–4; session of court of, 43, 324–5, 327
 Hundred Years’ War, 64
 Hungary, kingdom of, 51, 90, 91, 92, 117, 236, 238, 245, 435; *see also* Golden Bull

- Huntingdon: earls of, 134, and *see* David, John
 the Scot; William, archdeacon of, 189
 Huntingdonshire, 192n., 299
 Huntingfield, William of, 250n., 402
 Hurworth (Co. Durham), 132
 Huse, Geoffrey de la, 72; Gundreda, 72; Hugh,
 179
 Hyams, P. R., 111n.
 Hyde, abbot of, 427
- Ilchester (Som.), charter of, 436
 Imprisonment, *see* Debt
 Inflation, price, 57n.
 Inheritance and heritability, 111
 Innocent III, pope, 15, 23n., 37, 98, 121, 194, 197,
 203n., 210, 213, 221, 242, 243, 278, 314, 315, 379;
 adjudication of, on dispute in England (1215),
 208, 209, 242, 312, 341–4; agreement of, with
 King John (1213), 194–6; annulment of Magna
 Carta by, 121, 228, 308, 311, 331;
 excommunication of barons by, 308–11;
 suspension of Stephen Langton by, 310
 Inns of Court, law readings at, 41
 Interdict, the, 63, 98, 117, 133, 168, 190, 195, 196,
 201, 273, 283n., 336
 Ireland, 6, 8, 184, 271, 317; letters of magnates of,
 337; Magna Carta (1217), sent to, 317, 328;
 register of writs of, 5, 6, 172n.; royal
 jurisdiction in, 172
 Irnham (Lincs.), market charter, 435
 Isidore of Seville, 99
 Isle (of Wright), earl of, *see* William de Redvers,
 earl of Devon
 Italy, 50–1, 88, 237, 435
Ius, iura, sense of, 118–21, 149; restoration of, 123,
 156–8; *see also* Crown, ‘dignity’, rights of
- Jenks, Edward, 34, 42n., 233, 233n.
 Jerusalem, kingdom of, 89, 91, 92
 Jews, the, 57, 63, 85–6, 318, 374; debts to, 57, 63,
 86, 176, 191–3, 282, 321, 366, 367; relaxation of
 (1213), 193; *see also* Aaron; Elias; Simon
 John, count of Mortain, 77; court of, 131, 167;
 disseisin for support of, 134; municipal
 privilege encouraged by, 76
 John, king of England: counsel and consent
 under, 272; courts of justice under, 167–8, 183;
 custom, acknowledged by, 104–5, 109; custom,
 overridden by, 95; death of, 317n.; disseisin by
 will of, 101n., 160; exchequer court, used by,
 113–14; fines and proffers, managed by, 171;
 lawful process, used by, 109–10, 112–15; legal
 actions, referred to, 105–6, 318; municipal
 privilege, encouraged by, 75–6; negotiating
 stance, at Runnymede, 287–8, 288n., 289;
 negotiating stance, Jan.–June 1215, 294;
 negotiating stance, June–Oct. 1215, 292–4, 298,
 299–309, 311–13; political character and
 reputation of, 2, 99, 119, 175–8, 190–1; political
 concessions, made by (1213), 185–6, 191–4;
 rights of the crown asserted by, 207–8;
 settlement with church (1213), 194–6; use of
 debt, distraint, 113–14, 175–8, 189–91; *see also*
 Aliens; *Casus regis*; Chancery; Crown, juris-
 diction of; Crusader’s respite; Forest royal, sale
 of; John, count of Mortain of
 John of Salisbury, 10, 99n.
 John the Scot, earl of Huntingdon and Chester,
 161
 John, son of Andrew, of Willoughby, 280n.
 Jolliffe, J. E. A., 3n., 93n., 103n., 233n.
 Justice, delay of, 144, 155–6; sale of, 112, 145–7,
 164, 245; *see also* Magna Carta, cap. 40
 Justinian, emperor, 98; *Institutes* of, 97; *see also*
 Law, Roman
- Keefe, T., 270n., 271n.
 Kelsey (Lincs.), 134
 Kendal (Westmoreland), 326; *see also* Lancaster,
 William of
 Kenilworth, castle, 289
 Kent, 84, 85; law of, 280; men of, 85; ports in, 302
 Kerswell (Devon), prior of, 81
 Kesteven (Lincs.), 324
 Keynsham (Som.), chace of, 189
 Kiddles, *see* Fish-weirs
 Kilkenny (Ireland), 75
 Kingshill (Bucks.), 156
 Kingston (Som.), 156
 Kingston (Surrey), 436n.; treaty of; *see* Lambeth
 Knaresborough (Yorks.), 156, 260–1, 303–4, 307
 Knepp (Sussex), 303
 Knights Templar, 306
 Kyme, family of, 244; Simon of, 144n., 153n.,
 169n., 177n., 268
- Lacock Abbey (Wilts.), 331
 Lacy (of Ludlow): Hugh de, 8, 113; Walter de,
 113–14, 185, 420n.
 Lacy (of Pontefract): John de, 75, 176, 178–80,
 190, 241n., 260n., 261, 299n., 307n., 326, 402,
 428; Robert de, 140, 140n.; Roger de, 75, 82,
 93n., 132, 140–1, 141n., 151
 Lambeth, treaty of, 227, 244, 317, 329, 347, 375
 Lancashire, 77, 104, 239; men of, 77, 78, 79;
 sheriff of, 78, 151
 Lancaster, 104; duchy of, 261; honour of, 77, 268,
 367, 389

- Lancaster, William of, 160n., 326
 Langbargh, wapentake (Yorks.), 81–4, 85, 101, 250, 316, 437
 Langham ponds (Runnymede), 219n.
 Langley (Hants.), 165n.
 Langley, Thomas of, 177
 Langmuir, G., 269n.
 Langton, Simon, 8n., 20, 244
 Langton, Stephen, archbishop of Canterbury, 8, 177n., 190, 204, 205, 289, 338, 379, 393, 397, 398; and genesis of Magna Carta, 194–7, 201–2; and the confirmations and reissues of Magna Carta, 314–15, 327, 331n.; and the negotiations of 1215, 214–16, 301–2, 306, 310–12, 413, 418–19, 427; influence of, on Magna Carta, 233–4, 242–5, 250, 252
 Langton, William, 8
 Lanvallei, William de, 141n., 149, 156, 301, 305, 402
 La Rochelle, 143, 335
 Laughton (Yorks.), manor of, 300
 Law: contrasted with will, 92–7, 99–101, 104–6, 109; and custom, 94–7, 98–101, 116, 242; relation to sovereign, 44, 104–6; violence of, 106–7
 Law, canon, influence of, on Magna Carta, 245–7; *see also* Free alms
 Law, common: *see* Actions; Procedure, legal; Writs
 Law of exchequer, *see* Exchequer
 Law of forest, *see* Forests, royal
 Law, Roman, 1, 16–17, 21, 97, 120
 Ledet, Wiscard, 130, 152n.
 Leeds (Yorks.), 159n., 271
Leges Edwardi Confessoris (London Interpolator), 19–20, 47–8, 102–3
Leges Henrici Primi, 89n., 102n., 251n.
 Leicester, honour of, 115; earl of, *see* Beaumont; Montfort
 Leicestershire, 77, 191, 296; sheriff of, 115
Leis Willelmi, 60n., 259, 262
 León: ordinances of, 50, 90n., 236, 236n.
 Leonibus, Roger de, 156
 Le Patourel, John, 65n.
 Lesnes, William de, 415
 Lessness (Kent), 155n.
 Letters testimonial, 248n., 374 *see also* Magna Carta, cap. 62; text, 413
 Levellers, the, 45
Leviathan, The (Thomas Hobbes), 44
 Levina, daughter of Ailwin, 162n.
 Lewes (Sussex): *see* *Song of Lewes*
 Liberties: ancient, demand for restoration of, 118, 194, 199; of realm, 241–2, 252–3, 333–4; saving clause concerning, in Magna Carta (1217, 1225), 318, 331; *see also* Privileges
 Liberties, grants of: to individuals, 69–72; to shires, hundreds, wapentakes, 77–9, 81–5; to towns, 73, 74–6; in western Europe, 50–1
 Liddel (Cumb.), 266
 Liebermann, F., 399
 Lilburn (Northumb.), 134
 Lincoln, 322; battle of (1217), 108; bishops of, *see* Avalon, Hugh of; Wells, Hugh of; cathedral church of, 373; Jews of, *see* Aaron; Elias
 Lincolnshire, 75, 77, 85, 100, 106, 143, 244; county court of, 106, 323–5; fen, 77; knights of, 85–6, 327, 333; sheriff of, shrievalty of, 77, 78, 114, 192, 193, 299, 321, 322–5, 327, 408
 Lisle, Brian de, 300, 304, 307, 419, 428
 Liulf, Thomas, son of, 134n.
 Llandaff, Henry, bishop of, 420n.
 Llywelyn, prince of North Wales, 247, 248, 369, 393, 409
 Locke, John, 39, 44, 46
 Lombard League, 50, 237
 London, city of, 14, 19, 25, 33, 42, 73, 74, 75, 153n., 169, 189, 190, 199, 202, 206, 216, 217, 249, 299, 310, 366, 383; baronial seizure of, 73, 213, 299, 310; cathedral church of St Paul, 9, 19, 20, 21–4, 103, 196, 201, 243, 244, 305, 337; citizens of, 74, 85, 108, 255, 271–2; commune of, 20, 74, 76, 103; Eustace, bishop of, 427; Maurice, bishop of, 21; mayor of, 73, 153n., 253, 296, 402, 403, *see also* Serlo the mercer; taxation of, 271–2, 366, 367; Tower of, 189, 230, 301, 302, 305; treaty concerning custody of, 230–1, 241, 290, 292, 292n., 298, 306–7, 312, 405–6, 408, 409, 410, 412; William, bishop of, *see* St Mère Eglise; *see also* *Leges Edwardi Confessoris*
 Longchamps, Henry de, 137n.; Geoffrey de, 184; Osbert de, 153n., 170; William de, bishop of Ely and chancellor, 14, 100, 122, 136, 258n.
 Longespee, William de, earl of Salisbury, 111, 123n., 187–188n., 214n., 222n., 314, 375, 379, 416
 Louis, prince, later Louis VIII, king of France, 73n., 121, 209, 292, 313, 329, 340, 346, 347, 374
 Louis IX (Saint), king of France, 117, 119
 Louis X, king of France, 51, 117, 119, 237
 Louth (Lincs.), 143, 149
 Louvain, Geoffrey de, 71
 Lucy, family of: Geoffrey de, 184–5; Godfrey de, bishop of Winchester, 152, 153, 155n., 171n., 184; Matilda de, 176; Richard de (justiciar), 146, 155, 155n., 251
 Lucy (of Egremont), 160n.; Reginald de, 131; Richard de, 75, 264; Ada de Moreville, widow of, 264; heiresses of, 176
 Ludlow (Salop), 185
 Lusignan, Ralph de, 185
 Luton (Beds.), 160n.; prior of, 110

Luvet, Geoffrey, 148
 Luvetot, Nigel, 145, 147
 Lyon, Bryce, 167n.

Macaulay, Lord, 39
 McKechie, W. S., xvi, 34, 65, 166, 254n., 254n., 347, 348, 356, 356n.
 Maddicott, J. R., 323n., 401n.
 Maggurman, vill, 184
 Magna Carta (1215): chapters still in force, 33–4; drafts of, 26–7, 30–1, 376–7; *obsecutores et observatores* of, 222n.; originals of, 223, 373–4; Proem (witnesses), 222n., 224–5; promulgation of, 223–5, 276n.; translation of (Anglo-Norman), 225, 399–401; text and translation, 378–98; *see also* Letters testimonial; *Sections of Magna Carta (1215)*: Proem (witnesses), 222n., 224–5; cap. 1 (rights and liberties of church), 17–18, 23n., 33n., 224, 276n., 283n., 378, 379, 434; cap. 2 (inheritance of adults), 241, 256–7, 259, 262, 378–81; cap. 3 (inheritance of minors), 249n., 261, 380, 381; cap. 4 (wardship and wastage of land), 283n., 380, 381; cap. 5 (maintenance of land by guardians), 265, 266, 380; cap. 6 (marriage of heirs), 262, 316, 380, 381; cap. 7 (rights of widows), 72, 182, 262, 380, 381; cap. 8 (remarriage of widows), 33n., 72, 182, 249n., 262, 380–2; cap. 9 (debt), 33n., 281, 282, 284n., 286n., 382, 383; cap. 10 (debt to Jews), 249n., 282–3, 284n., 382, 383; cap. 11 (inherited debt to Jews), 282–3, 382, 383; cap. 12 (scutage and aids), 254, 257, 269–72, 273, 348, 382, 383; cap. 13 (liberties of London), 33n., 382, 383; cap. 14 (summoning of council), 33n., 220, 269n., 273, 382–4; cap. 15 (assessment of aids by tenants-in-chief), 33n., 239, 256, 269, 384, 385; cap. 16 (limitation of service), 33n., 37, 239, 267, 273, 384, 385; cap. 17 (common pleas), 41, 84, 124n., 249n., 273–4, 384, 385; cap. 18 (county assizes), 71, 124n., 273, 384, 385; cap. 19 (county sessions), 124n., 273, 384, 385; cap. 20 (amerceement of freemen and villeins), 38n., 83n., 250, 279–80, 384, 385; cap. 21 (amerceement of peers), 35n., 38n., 220, 279–80, 384, 385; cap. 22 (amerceement of clerks), 38n., 249n., 279, 385; cap. 23 (bridges), 33n., 385; cap. 24 (pleas of the Crown), 249, 274n., 385; cap. 25 (shire revenues), 193n., 241, 283, 316, 385; cap. 26 (debts of deceased tenants-in-chief), 182, 282, 385–6; cap. 27 (chattels of intestates), 239, 282, 316n., 386, 387; cap. 28 (payment for prizes), 249n., 284n., 386, 387; cap. 29 (castle-guard), 33n., 267, 268n., 386, 387; cap. 30 (commandeering of horses

and carts), 33n., 239, 249n., 284n., 386, 387; cap. 31 (commandeering of timber), 249n., 284n., 386, 387; cap. 32 (lands of felons), 249n., 274n., 386, 387; cap. 33 (fish-weirs), 33n.–34n., 74, 249, 283n., 386, 387; cap. 34 (*writ praecipe*), 35n., 125, 128, 138–40, 162, 249n., 274n., 275, 387, 388; cap. 35 (weights and measures), 387, 388; cap. 36 (*writ of life and limb*), 274n., 387, 388; cap. 37 (prerogative wardship), 33n., 262, 387–9; cap. 38 (official unsupported allegations), 275, 389; cap. 39 (judgement of peers or by the law of the land), 15, 35, 37, 39n., 46, 88, 124n., 205, 208, 240–1, 276–9, 348, 388, 389; cap. 40 (sale of justice), 112, 124n., 144–7, 241, 245, 276, 389; cap. 41 (protection of merchants), 42n., 249, 256, 283n., 389; cap. 42 (freedom to travel), 249, 389, 390; cap. 43 (heirs of tenants of escheats), 268, 389, 390; cap. 44 (summonses to forest courts), 285n., 319n., 389, 390; cap. 45 (knowledge of law, and sheriffs), 241, 249n., 289n., 389, 390; cap. 46 (custody of abbeyes), 266n., 390, 391; cap. 47 (disafforestation), 249n., 285, 287n., 390, 391; cap. 48 (investigation of evil customs), 37, 68, 192, 223, 285, 318, 390, 391, 409; cap. 49 (restoration of hostages and charters), 223, 288, 390, 391; cap. 50 (dismissal of alien officers), 288n., 298, 390–2; cap. 51 (dismissal of mercenaries), 288n., 391; cap. 52 (unlawful disseisin in previous reigns and crusader's repite concerning), 37n., 182, 247n., 286n., 287n., 288n., 302, 358, 391–2; cap. 53 (crusader's repite for disafforestation etc. of previous reigns), 37n., 221, 247n., 285n., 286n., 391–3; cap. 54 (restriction of appeal by women), 274n., 392, 393; cap. 55 (remission of unlawful fines), 124n., 246n., 248, 286n., 392–4; cap. 56 (Welsh lands and liberties), 247, 247n., 286n., 287n., 315n., 393, 394; cap. 57 (crusader's repite concerning, in respect of previous reigns), 287n., 393, 394; cap. 58 (return of Welsh hostages), 247, 288, 393, 394; cap. 59 (restoration of Scottish hostages, liberties and rights), 247, 286n., 287n., 304, 394, 395; cap. 60 (extension of the liberties to undertenants), 239, 249n., 315n., 394, 395; cap. 61 (the court of Twenty Five), 7, 73–4, 91, 208–9, 223, 287, 291, 304, 395, 406; cap. 62 (pardon and amnesty, letters testimonial), 222n., 225, 262, 287, 397, 398; cap. 63 (corroboration and oath of observance), 25, 29–30, 397, 398, 434
 Magna Carta (1216), 33, 75, 225, 256, 257, 264, 273, 282, 314–18, 315n., 325, 331–3, 345; text, 420–8
 Magna Carta (1217), 33, 75, 225, 256, 263, 264, 270, 270n., 273, 282, 314–15, 325, 328, 331–3; date of,

- 317n.–318n.; separate chapters of, *see* Magna Carta (1225); text of, 420–7
- Magna Carta (1225), 33, 225, 256, 264, 315n., 325; saving clause, 282, 318; text, 420–8; cap. 12 (possessory assizes), 318; cap. 13 (darrein presentment), 318; cap. 32 (alienation of fee), 318; cap. 35 (sheriff's tourn), 43, 124n., 319, 323–5, 327; cap. 36 (alienation in mortmain), 318; cap. 37 (scutage), 318, 329
- Magna Carta of Cheshire, 89n., 315–16
- Magna Carta, St Albans version of, 47, 91, 289, 331
- Magna Carta island, 219n.
- Magna Curia*, 157, 166
- Maitland, F. W., 34, 165n., 254, 254n., 269n., 280n.
- Maléon, Savaric de, 420n.
- Malesmains, Henry, 153n.
- Malet, William, 177n., 402
- Malmesbury (Wilts.), 305; abbot of, 305, 427
- Mandeville, honour, estates, inheritance of, 143, 147, 156n., 159, 187; Geoffrey II de, 1st earl of Essex, 53; Geoffrey IV de, 5th earl of Essex and earl of Gloucester, 13, 143, 156, 183, 188–90, 198n., 206, 208, 228n., 230n., 245, 290, 301–3, 402, 403, 412; Matilda de, 190; William II de, 3rd earl of Essex, 143, 187n., 188; William IV de, 6th Earl of Essex, 159, 244, 428
- Mandeville (of Marshwood), Geoffrey de, 146, 245; Robert de, 137n., 149; Thomas de, 245; William de, 146, 151, 245
- Mappleton (Yorks.), 108; Ranulf of, 109
- Mare, Roger de la, 184n.
- Mark, Philip, 289n., 298, 369, 391, 408
- Market Weighton (Yorks.), 150n., 160n., 161
- Markets and fairs, grants of, 154n., 435, 437
- Marlborough (Wilts.), 167
- Marsh, Richard, bishop of Durham and chancellor, 169n.
- Marshal, Gilbert, earl of Pembroke, 161; John, 106n., 161, 233, 324, 379, 408, 420n.; Richard, 6th earl of Pembroke, 277, 333; William, 4th earl of Pembroke and regent, 75, 94n., 107, 113, 115, 158, 163–4, 165, 185, 205, 206, 233, 277, 305, 314, 316, 321, 325, 328, 378, 379; William, junior, 290, 330, 402, 412
- Marshwood, barony of, 111, 137n., 151
- Martigny, Geoffrey de, 237n., 298, 305, 369, 391, 408, 408n.; Mathew de, 369
- Martin IV, pope, 119
- Martin, J.-L., 91n.
- Martock, (Som.), 72
- Massachusetts, Body of Liberties (1641), 45
- Matilda, empress, 110, 149; regalia of, 221
- Mauduit, William, 428
- Maulay, Peter de, 126n., 160, 160n., 176–7, 179, 264, 264n., 428
- Mauléon, Savaric de, 214n., 215n., 420
- Meaux, Geoffrey de, 106n.
- Medway, river, 74, 255
- Melrose, chronicle of, 305, 410
- Mercenary troops, 210, 214n., 298, 302, 306, 368, 369, 412, 413
- Mere (Wilts.), 322n.
- Merston (Lincs.), 144n.
- Merton, statute of (1236), 283
- Meulan, counts of, 163; Mabiria, dau. of Robert, 163; Matilda, widow of Robert, 163, 164; Robert, count of, 163
- Milburn (Westm.), 280n.
- Military service abroad, 198, 217, 268, 294, 329, 346; limitation of, 75, 89–91, 267; *see also* Poitevin expedition (1214)
- Milsom, S. F. C., 7, 111n., 131n., 131n., 138n., 144n., 153n., 318n.
- Milton, abbot of, 427
- Milton Regis (Kent), 84
- Minster in Thanet (Kent), 84, 171
- Mitford (Northumb.), 108
- Monasteries, as repositories for charters, 83, 399; *see also* Cathedrals
- Money, assize of, 104
- Monmouth, John of, 420n., 428
- Montagu, John de, 129, 145
- Montbegon, Roger de, 93n., 109, 134, 294n., 402, 403, 412
- Montchensy, Warin de, 176, 177
- Montfort, Hugh de, 152n.; Simon de, earl of Leicester and viscount of Béziers and Carcassone, 8, 92, 202n.; Thurstan de, 138, 138n., 145, 149, 150
- Montmirail, treaty of, 62
- Moreton, manor of, 151
- Moreville, Ada de, *see* Lucy (of Egremont); Helen de, 106, 135; Richard de, 106, 134, 135
- Mortain, *see* John, count of
- Mort d'ancestor*, *see* Actions, legal; Writs
- Mortimer, Hugh de, 420n., 428; Robert de, 122n., 420n.
- Moulsoe (Bucks.), 330
- Moulton, Bartholomew of, 169n.; Thomas of, 75, 77, 78, 79, 114, 176, 177n., 264
- Mowbray, family and house of, 148, 358; honour of, 143; Roger de, 149, 263n., 402; William de, 101, 143, 145, 146, 149, 157, 186, 290, 296, 297n., 301, 358, 402, 416
- Munfichet, Richard de, 156, 186, 326, 331, 402, 428
- Murdac, Geoffrey, 148; Murdac, Ralph, 72
- Musard, Ralph, 298
- Mustac, William de, 164
- Narbonne, 90
- Natural law, 44–6

- Nemo tenetur*, *see* Procedure, legal
 Netley (Hants.), 156
 Neve, Peter le (1661–1729), 400
 Nevers, Louis de (d. 1322), 238
 Neville, family of, 184n.; Geoffrey de, 323, 428;
 Henry de, 130n.; Hugh de (chief forester), 77,
 77n., 130n., 168n., 179, 189, 192, 222n., 379,
 408; Ralph de, 169n.; Roger de, 215n., 408n.
 Newark (Notts.), 317n.
 Newburgh, William of (chronicler), 99, 169n.,
 194, 295n.
 Newington (Kent), 155n., 184–5
 Niger, Ralph, 16
 Nocton, Gilbert of, 299n.
 Noel, Richard, 94
 Nonant, family of, 146; Richard de, 149
 Norfolk, 125, 129, 299; earl of, *see* Bigod; sheriff
 of, 299, 407
 Norgate, Kate, 202n., 233, 234, 314n., 331n., 356n.
 Normandy, duchy of, 64–5, 77, 89, 143, 167–8,
 170, 174, 212, 237, 267, 270; loss of, 50, 62, 64;
 Très Ancien Coutumier, 89n., 265n., 269n.
 Northampton, 107, 159n., 206, 299, 329, 411;
 assize of, 64, 116, 128n.; castle of, 289, 298, 305,
 408n.
 Northamptonshire, 77, 110n.; sheriff of, 408n.
 Northerners, the, 197–200, 202, 205–6, 218,
 241–2, 276, 294, 338, 346
 North Ferriby (Yorks.), 244
 Northumberland, 137, 296, 299, 300, 304, 415;
 sheriff of, 108, 178
 Northwold, Hugh of, *see* Bury St Edmunds
 Norwich: bishop of, *see* Gray, John de; castle of,
 182
 Nottingham, 94, 183; castle of, 289, 298; honour
 of, 366, 367, 389
 Nottinghamshire, 181, 245, 289n., 299, 320n., 331;
 sheriff of, 184, 298
Novel disseisin, *see* Actions, legal; Writs

Obsecutores et observatores, *see* Magna Carta (1215)
 Odcombe (Som.), 129
 Odiham (Hants.), 214
 Offerings (*oblata*), *see* Fines and Offerings
 Offerton (Derbys.), 72
 Okehampton (Devon), 75
 Oldcoates, Philip of, 322n.
 Ongar (Essex), 154, 176
 Orme, Nicholas, 401
 Outlawry, 115, 210, 277
 Oxford, 97, 132, 205, 206, 306, 321n., 408n.;
 council at (July 1215), 105, 269n., 270, 272,
 292n., 305, 407–11; Jew of, *see* Simon
 Oxfordshire, 296, 328; sheriff of, 156n.
 Oylyl, Henry d', 148, 282; Matilda d', 148
 Oyry, Fulk d', 158–9, 166n.
 Painter, Sidney, 69n., 152n., 310n., 342, 343, 346,
 411n.
 Pallister, A., 33n., 45n.
 Palmer, R. C., 287n.
 Pamiers, Statute of (1212), 9, 90, 90n., 92, 240,
 245, 246
 Pandulf, papal nuncio, legate and bishop of
 Norwich, 195, 248, 305, 308, 315, 322,
 342–3, 371, 372, 376, 378, 379, 397, 398, 409,
 413, 418
 Papal curia, 175, 195, 203, 204–5, 248, 310, 311, 344;
 see also Innocent III
 Parham (Sussex), 100, 133, 150
 Paris, Mathew, chronicler and chronicle of, 47,
 202, 330, 332, 402; *see also* St Albans
 Parliament, 33, 34, 35, 39–40, 43, 45, 276
 Pascy, Hugh de, 315n.
 Patrick, earl of Dunbar, 134–5; Edgar, great uncle
 of, 134–5
 Patronage, royal, *see* Crown
 Pattishall, Simon of, 171, 250n., 252
 Peatling Magna (Leics.), 333
 Peers, judgement of, 88–9; *see also* Magna Carta
 (1215), cap. 39
 Pembroke, 74; earls of, *see* Marshal
 Perche, Thomas, count of, 153n., 340
 Percy, barony of: family of, 83n., 155; Henry de,
 266; Richard de, 155n., 159, 294n., 326, 402,
 403; William de, 155n., 159
 Peter II, king of Aragon, 50
 Peter III, king of Aragon, 51, 90
 Peterborough, abbot of, 169n., 427
 Peter Lombard, 11–12, 15n.
 Petit-Dutaillis, C., 233, 235, 348n.
 Petition of Right, 40–2, 43, 47
 Peverel, honour of, 183, 268
 Philip II, Augustus, king of France, 9n., 62, 107,
 110, 195
 Philip IV, the Fair, king of France, 51, 117, 237
 Philip V, king of France, 238
 Philip, count of Flanders, 227
 Picardy, 237, 238
 Pine, John (1733), 373
 Pipe rolls, 56, 58, 60–1, 63, 69, 126, 128, 169,
 191, 329
 Piron, Hamo, 100
 Plessey (family of), 184n.
 Plucknett, T. F. T., 226n.
 Plugenet, Sibilla de, 136n.
 Pocklington (Yorks.), 157, 358
 Poitevin expedition (1214), 145, 175, 176, 183–4,
 186, 188, 198, 202, 203n., 204, 251, 267, 270,
 294, 336, 347
 Poitevins, *see* Aliens; Mercenary troops
 Poitou, county of, 67, 143, 169, 176, 178,
 179–80, 181, 183, 184, 188, 202, 210, 264, 267,

- 269, 271, 274, 294, 306, 322, 329, 335n.;
 barons of, 200, 206
 Pont de l'Arche, 170
 Pont-Audemer: hospital of St Giles of, 399, 401
 Pontefract (Yorks.), 75, 176, 178
 Ponthieu, 237
 Potterne, James of, 171
 Powicke, F. M., 37n., 63n., 163n., 165n., 234, 243,
 276–8, 327n., 333n., 341–2, 346n.
Praeceptum, *see* Writs
Praeceptum in capite, *see* Writs
 Prémontré, Gervase, abbot of, 343
 Prestwich, J. O., 54n.
 Prises, 75
 Privileges, 35, 49, 68, 70, 180, 227; *see also*
 Liberties; Liberties, grants of; Suit of court
Privilegio General (1283), 51, 236, 435
Privilegio de la Union (1287), 91, 92
Privilegium in favorem principum ecclesiasticorum
 (1220), 51, 53, 435
 Procedure, legal: inquisition, 128, 140–1; *nemo*
tenetur, 137; recognition, 135, 141; record, 140;
 without writ (*querela*), 142; *see also* Actions,
 legal; Trial by Battle; Warranty Writs, legal
 Procter, Evelyn S., 90n., 236n.
 Prothero, G. W., 347
 Prudhoe, castle, 178
 Puiset, Henry du, 150n.
- Quadring (Lincs.), 77
 Quincy, Roger de, earl of Winchester, 250n.; Saer
 de, earl of Winchester, 23, 191n., 206, 214, 215,
 250, 266, 401, 402, 412, 415, 419
Quo warranto proceedings, 166
- Radicals, 45
 Raleigh, William, 252
 Ralph, son of Wigan, 141n., 148
 Ramsay, J. H., 61n., 66n.
 Ranulf de Blundeville, earl of Chester, 59,
 107n., 143, 159n., 177n., 184, 314, 315, 320, 324,
 409, 428
Rationabiliter, definition of, 101; *and see* Charters
 Reading, 206, 221, 290; abbey of, 402; Simon,
 abbot of, 308
 Redbourne, barony of, 130
 Redvers, Baldwin de, 264; Margaret, widow of,
 264; William de, *see* William de Redvers, earl
 of Devon
 Regalia, 221
 Reginald, son of Hereward, 110
 Reliefs, 35, 53, 64, 95, 130; in charter of liberties of
 Henry I, 59; excessive, 111, 176–7, 180, 260–1;
 and fines, 146; in Magna Carta, 71, 220, 254–6,
 259–63, 321; in municipal charters, 74, 75;
 'reasonable', 71; and wardship, 261
 Revel, Richard, 80; William, 80
 Ribof, Walter de, 153n.
 Richard I, king of England, 20n., 64, 70, 99,
 100, 109, 115, 122, 128, 132, 148, 150–1, 169–70,
 187n., 254, 260; absence of, 122, 169, 258;
 disseisin by will of, 93, 143, 188, 246–7, 392,
 393; evil customs of, 207; fines and proffers
 under, 169–71; royal revenues under, 69–70
 Richardson, H. G., 20n., 21n., 61n., 63n., 65n.,
 103n., 120n., 121n., 132n., 152n., 167n., 203n.,
 207n., 235n., 244n., 258n., 274n., 292n., 295n.,
 299n., 305n., 306n., 308n., 310n., 342, 405,
 407–8, 408n., 411
 Richmond, honour of, 83, 142; constable of, *see*
 fitz Alan
 Ridel, Stephen, 167
 Riess, Ludwig, 347
 Rivers, Richard de, 155n., 176
 Robert, count of Flanders (1305–22), 238
 Robert, duke of Normandy, 148
 Robert, son of Aselac, 125
 Rocheford, William de, 109
 Roches, Peter de, bishop of Winchester, 81,
 115, 159, 159n., 169, 169n., 177n., 181, 183, 188,
 213, 277, 302, 308, 321, 322, 326, 330, 335n., 336,
 378, 413
 Rochester: Benedict, bishop of, 379, 409, 413, 414;
 castle, 14, 114, 243, 301–2, 305, 306, 307
 Roding (Essex), manor of, 154
 Roger, constable of Chester, *see* Lacy
 Roger, the forester, 183
 Rollos, family, 110, 142; William de, 110
 Rome, 175, 194, 196, 197, 199n., 203–5, 209, 214;
see also Papal curia
 Roncaglia, decrees of, 97n.
 Ropsley, Robert of, 379
 Ros, Robert de, 82, 83, 93n., 107, 111n., 161, 186,
 191n., 192, 250n., 281, 299, 299n., 304, 402,
 408, 428; Robert de (senior), 111n.
 Roskell, J. S., 279n.
 Rotherham (Yorks.), 144n.
 Rouen, Walter, archbishop of, 169
 Roumare, William de, 104n.
 Round, J. H., 65, 155n., 156n., 191, 191n., 211,
 273n., 345, 346, 346n.
 Roundhay (Yorks.), 140, 141n.
 Rous, William le, 71
 Ruald, constable of Richmond, *see* fitz Alan
 Rudyerd, Sir Benjamin (1572–1658), 40
 Rugby, Henry of, 165n.
 Rumbidge (Hants.), 165n.
 Runnymede, 26–7, 28, 29n., 30, 34, 123n., 175,
 183–93, 191n., 215, 242–3, 287–9, 291–302, 304,

- 308, 348, 356, 357, 373–7, 397, 401, 405, 406,
 407–10, 417; description of, 219 *see also* Staines,
 meadow of
 Ryedale (Yorks): forest of, 436; men of, 77
 Ryhall (Rutland), 151
- Sacrabar, 82–3
 Sadberge, wapentake of (Co. Durham), 170
 Saffron Walden (Essex), 190
 Saham (Norfolk), 129
 St Albans: abbot of, 134, 135, 427; chronicles,
 chroniclers of, 47, 194, 197, 242, 332–3; *see also*
 Magna Carta, St Albans version of; Mathew
 Paris; Wendover, Roger of
 St Asaph, Reiner, bishop of, 420n.
 St Aubin, Hugh de, 269n.
 St Clair, family of, 149
 St George, Alan de, 134
 St Giles, hospital of, *see* Pont-Audemer
 St John, William of, 428
 St Mère Eglise, William of, bishop of London,
 136, 159n., 169n., 305, 378, 379, 413, 414
 St Paul's, London, *see* London
 St Quentin, Herbert de, 108
 Salerno, Charles of, 51
 Salisbury, 214n.; castle, *see* Sarum; cathedral
 church of, 373; earl of, *see* Longespee; Ella,
 countess of, 111, 160; John of, *see* John;
 Richard, bishop of, 427
 Sanders, I. J., 147n., 188n.
 Sandford, John of, 300
 Sandwich (Kent), 306
 Saracen, Peter, 336
 Sarum Castle, 111
 Saucer, Thomas, 109
 Saususmere, Geoffrey de, 139n., 144n.
 Sauvey (Leics.), castle of, 408
 Sawbridgeworth (Herts.), 143, 156n.
 Say: Geoffrey de (senior), 142–3, 155, 156n., 187–8;
 Geoffrey de (junior), 143, 145, 147, 187–8, 190,
 402; Matilda de, 159
 Sayles, G. O., 103n., 166n., 342
 Scalers, William de, 72
 Scarborough (Yorks.), 289
 Scotigny, family of, 141n., 147; William de, 321
 Scotland, Scots, 220, 247
 Scutage, 63, 95; under Henry II, 63, 270, 318;
 under Henry III, 257, 329–30; in Magna Carta
 (1215), 249, 253, 257, 269–70, 294; in Magna
 Carta (1217), 270, 318; of Poitou (1214), 175, 178,
 203, 204, 270, 336; in 'unknown' charter, 212,
 270, 294
Second Institute (Coke), 34–5, 41, 44–5
Second Treatise of Civil Government (Locke), 39, 44
 Selby, abbot of, 427
- Selden, John (1584–1654), 40
 Serlo, the mercer, 73, 213
 Sherborne, abbot of, 427
 Sheriff, sheriffs: alien, 288, 298; appointed by
 barons (1215), 299; control over office of, by
 men of the shire, 77–9; in conflict with men of
 shire, 80–1, 323–5; in Magna Carta, 255, 274,
 283, 285, 288, 316, 319, 390, 391; Inquest of
 (1170), 68; investigation into malpractices of
 (1213), 192–4; purchase of office by, 77–8, 114
 Sherwood forest (Notts.), 331
 Shropshire: knights and freemen of, 77
 Sicily, kingdom of, 51, 52, 91, 117–18, 119, 236, 237,
 245; War of the Sicilian Vespers, 51
 Simon, Jew of Oxford, 282, 321n.
 Simon, son of John, 137, 139n.
 Six Statutes (Edward III), 40–1
 Skelton (Yorks.), 81
 Skipton (Yorks.), 147, 186
 Smethdown (Lancs.), 285n.
 Smith, J. Beverley, 248n.
 Somerset, 156, 301; knights and freemen of, 77,
 78, 79–80; sheriff of, 189
Song of Lewes, 238n.
 Southern, R. W., 21n., 97n.
 Southwark, prior of, 150; annals of Southwark
 and Merton, 73n., 208n., 306n.
 Spalding (Lincs.), 100
 Stafford, Robert of, 170
 Staffordshire, 107n., 191, 436; knights and
 freemen of, 77
 Staines (Middsx.), 219–20, 235, 297, 306, 310, 375,
 397, 411; meadow of, 27, 28n., 29n., 214–15,
 376, 411; *see also* Runnymede
 Stainton le Vale (Lincs.), 141n.
 Stamford (Lincs.), 206, 297
 Stanton (Wilts.), 129
 Stanton, Philip of, 183
 Stenton, Doris M., 58n., 61n., 82n., 158n., 165n.,
 166n., 167, 168, 168n.
 Stephen, king of England, 18, 18n., 48, 53, 60, 61,
 62, 66, 67, 69, 74, 107, 110, 111n., 118, 120, 148,
 149, 150, 157, 186, 189, 200, 349, 358, 400n., 400
 Stephen (Saint), king of Hungary, 117
 Stogursey (Som.), barony of, 264
 Stowe (Suff.), hundred of, 120
 Stratton, William of, 245
 Strelley, family of, 183; Philip of, 181, 183; Walter
 of, 181, 183
 Stringer, K. J., 134n., 136n.
 Stubbs, W., 61n., 66, 67, 167n., 235n., 242, 258n.,
 318n.
 Sturminster Marshal (Dorset), 163n.
 Stuteville: Alice de, 109; Eustace de, 160n., 164,
 165, 266; Nicholas de, 100, 138, 138n., 145, 147,

- 149, 150, 156, 164, 260–1, 266, 303–4; Robert de, 148, 266; William de, 98, 101, 143, 145, 146, 149, 149n., 164, 260, 266
- Suffolk, 299; sheriff of, 299, 407
- Suit of court, quittance from, 171, 249
- Surays, Beatrice, wife of William le, 28on.; William le, 28on.
- Surfleet (Lincs.), 77
- Surrey: earl of, *see* Warenne; knights and freemen of, 76
- Sussex: fleet and ports of, 185
- Sutherland, D. W., 131n., 132n.
- Sutton (Norfolk), 265
- Swanscombe Down (Kent), 85
- Swansea, 75
- Swereford, Alexander, 27on.
- Swereford (Oxon.), 141n., 148
- Syderstone (Norfolk), 125
- Tallage, 137n., 249, 271, 282, 303, 340, 366, 367
- Tattershall, Robert of, 72
- Taxation, 10, 42; on revenues and chattels, 54–7, 272, 325; *see also* Aids; Carucage; Counsel and consent; Tallage
- Templars, 245; Master of, 106n., 379; *see also* Aimeric
- Terrae datae*, *see* Demesne, royal
- Terrae normannorum*, 163n.
- Terry, Richard, 227
- Teulet, A., 345
- Tewkesbury, 74–5; abbey of, 373
- Thames, river, 33, 74, 219, 255, 342, 343, 386, 387
- Thanet (Kent): men of, 84, 171
- Theodoric, the German, 306
- Thingwall (Lancs.), 285n.
- Thompson, F., 41n.–43n.
- Thompson, Richard, 356, 373n.
- Thomson, R. M., 335
- Thornaby (Cleveland, Yorks.), 109
- Thorne, S. E., 59n., 111n., 166n.
- Thornham, Robert of, 264, 264n.; Isabella dau. of Robert, 176; Stephen of, 171n.
- ‘Three castles’, 160n.
- Thrumpton, Henry of, 96
- Thurkill, Yvion of, 289n.
- Tickhill (Yorks.): honour of, 159, 160, 185–6, 264n.
- Tilly, Henry de, 137n., 139n., 144n.
- Tinchebrai, battle of, 148
- Tingrith, Sybil of, 72, 150
- Tollard, Brian, 134
- Tosny, Roger de, 128
- Totnes (Devon), 146, 149, 151; Joel of, 149
- Toulouse, 90, 150
- Touraine: Toutangeaux, *see* Aliens
- Tout, T. F., 232
- Tracy, Henry de, 151, 155; Oliver de, 155; William de, 155
- Tregoz, Robert de, 72, 169n.
- Trial by battle, 113, 138
- Trial by jury, 39, 279, 328
- Triplex forma pacis*, 341–4; *passim*, 205–7
- Trowbridge (Wilts.), 156, 159n., 159–60, 187, 223n., 301, 305, 375
- Trussebut, family, heirs general, 160, 160n.
- Turberville, Walter de, 179
- Turner, R. V., 4n., 101n., 153n., 165n., 167n., 289n., 326n., 401
- Tusculum, Nicholas of, papal legate, 194n., 196, 336
- Twenty-Five barons, *see* Barons, the Twenty-Five
- Tynemouth, prior of, 134–5
- Tyrel, Baldwin, 275n.
- Ullmann, Walter, 17n., 277n.
- Ulster, 112, 113, 159
- Umfraville, Richard de, 141n., 142, 171, 178, 323
- ‘Unknown’ charter, *see* Charter
- Upavon (Wilts.), 160
- Urban III, pope, 21
- Urban IV, pope, 91, 117, 236, 245, 435
- Valmont, abbot of, 100
- Valoines, Robert de, 265; Theobald de, 265; Thomas de, 266; William de, 266
- Vautort, Reginald de, 42on.
- Vaux, Robert de, 94n., 136
- Ver, Henry de, 296, 415
- Verdun, Nichola de, 72; Nicholas de, 115; Roland de, 72
- Vere, Aubrey de, earl of Oxford, 61, 132, 133n.; Robert de, earl of Oxford, 402, 412, 419
- Verigny, Oliver de, 108n.
- Vermandois, 237
- Vernon, Richard de, 78, 151; William de, *see* William de Redvers, earl of Devon
- Vescy, Eustace de, 82, 83, 113, 138n., 138, 139n., 142, 147, 149, 171, 186, 195, 202, 244, 261, 265, 277–8, 296, 300, 402; William de, 265
- Vieuxpont, Robert de, 93n., 120, 159, 264, 264n., 266, 323, 326, 428
- Vilers, Alexander de, 94
- Vinogradoff, P., 37
- Virginia, Bill of Rights of (1776), 46
- Wake, Baldwin, 261; Hugh, 164; John, 261
- Walcot, Warin of, 107
- Walensis, Robert, 82, 82n., 83
- Waleran, the German, 215n.
- Wales, Welsh, 185, 214n., 220, 247–8, 369, 409; Gerald of, *see* Gerald

- Walker, Margaret S., 125n., 252n., 264n.
 Walker, Sue Sheridan, 262n.
 Wallingford (Berks.), 199, 206; honour of, 367, 389; John of, 335
 Walter, Hubert, archbishop of Canterbury, justiciar and chancellor, 62–5, 108, 109, 124, 131n., 146, 153, 169–72, 171n., 246, 255, 260, 266, 301; Theobald, 124, 131n., 146
 Walton (Essex), 305
 Wandsworth, Pentecost of, 105
 Wapentake, *see* Hundred and wapentake
 Wardrobe, the, 64
 Wardship, 72, 75, 109, 131, 172, 188, 265–7; and relief, 109 *see also* Escheats
 Wareham (Dorset), 306
 Warelwill', Hugh de, 77
 Warenne, Hamelin de, earl of Surrey, 111n., 428; William de, earl of Surrey, 107n., 154, 207, 305, 314, 326, 379
 Warkworth (Northumb.), 182
 Warranty, 127; limitation of king's ('standing to right'), 150–4, 183–4; *see also* Actions, legal
 Warwick: earls of, *see* Beaumont
 Warwickshire, 107n., 296; sheriff of, 115
 Wasting, *see* Escheats and wardships
 Waterville, Asceline de, 169n., 183
 Waugh, Scott L., 262n.
 Waverley, annalist, 118, 201
 Weights and measures, assize of, 57
 Welland, river, 77
 Wells, Hugh of, bishop of Lincoln, 244, 379, 413, 418, 427
 Wendover (Bucks.), manor of, 72, 136n., 149, 150n., 150
 Wendover, Roger of, chronicle of, 9n., 14, 18–19, 197, 197n., 200–2, 212, 218, 234, 242, 301n., 302, 304n., 309, 314n., 326n., 331–3, 335–6, 338–9; *see also* St Albans
 Westacre (Norfolk), prior of, 162n.
 Westminster, 140, 157, 165, 167, 273, 329, 332, 410; abbey of, 132, 349; abbot of, 100, 110, 133–4, 150, 427; Provisions of (1259), 266; Statute of (1275), 269; Treaty of (1153), 110
 Westmorland, 120, 160n., 227, 280n., 304; knights and freemen of, 239, 326
 West Warden, Chipping Warden (Northants.), 130
 Wharfedale, forest of, 436; men of, 77
 Wheatley (Notts.), 109
 Whig interpretation of history, 38–9, 48
 Whissendine (Rutland), 106
 Whitby (Yorks.), 83n.; abbot of, 427
 Whitbystrand (Yorks.), 82
 Whittingham (Northumb.), 137
 Whittingham, Selby, 244n.
 Widowhood, *see* Fines and offerings
 Wigan the marshal, 148
 Wighton, Alan of, 80n.
 Wilkes, John (1727–97), 45
 Will, the royal, and law, 93–7, 99–101, 105–6, 109
 William I, the Conqueror, king of England, 60, 85, 117
 William II, Rufus, king of England, 60, 117, 148–9, 255
 William II, the Good, king of Sicily, 117, 118
 William the Lion, king of Scotland, 247, 395
 William de Redvers (Vernon), earl of Devon, 79, 163, 165n., 264n.
 William, son of Baldwin, 94
 William, son of Duncan, 147
 William, son of Elias, 156n.
 William, son of Walkelin, 181; Aline, widow of William, 181
 Wilnecote, (Warks.), 136
 Wiltshire, 111, 331
 Winchcombe, annals of, 201
 Winchelsey, Robert of, archbishop of Canterbury, 233
 Winchester, 75, 152, 153n., 375; bishop of, *see* Lucy; Roches; earl of, *see* Quincy
 Windsor, 27n., 27, 28, 29n., 30, 31, 214–15, 219, 220, 374, 376, 397, 416; Christine of, 146; family of, 144n., 147; Walter of, 146
 Witham, river, 77
 Woodstock (Oxon.), 408
 Worcester, Sylvester, bishop of, 420n.; Walter, bishop of, 379, 413, 414, 415, 418; William, bishop of, 427; Wulfstan, St, bishop of, 98
 Worslype, Geoffrey, 329; Margaret his wife, 329
 Writs, legal: attain, 168; entry, 136; entry *sur disseisin*, 135, 136; *mort d'ancestor*, 124, 128; *novel disseisin*, 128; *pone*, 126; *praecipe*, 5, 5n., 105, 125, 128, 138–40, 143, 144, 145, 161–2, 239, 275; *praecipe in capite*, 5–6, 162–3, 165; *de rationabile parte*, 161; right, 127, 133–4, 137, 159, 162
 Wulfstan, St, *see* Worcester
 Wychwood (Oxon.), 177
 Wycombe (Bucks.): men of, 227
 Wyville, Richard de, 263n.; Alice dau. of Richard de, 263n.
 York, 246; abbey of St Mary's, abbot of, 79, 83; archbishop of, *see* Geoffrey; archbishopric of, 264n.; castle of, 157, 186, 358, 416; treasurer of, 83
 Yorkshire, 70n., 76, 166n., 217, 252, 296, 299, 299n., 301; barons of, 83, 231, 294, 304; forest of, 77, 157, 186; knights of, 140, 330, 333; sheriff of, 82, 83, 98, 106, 107, 157, 187, 192, 193, 299n., 321, 323, 358, 416
 Young, C. R., 285n.