

Index

- Abel-Smith, Brian, 49, 94
 Aberdeen, University of, 157
 academic posts, 36
 Achurch, Janet, 60, 62
 acting, 12, 59
 Aeschylus, *Eumenides*, 62
 Agnes Grey, 18
 ‘Alain’ (Émile Chartier), 9
 Alcott, Louisa May, 33
 Allen, Grant, 2–4, 7, 161
 Typewriter Girl, The, 4
 Woman who Did, The, 2, 7, 108
 Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 45, 152
 Anderson, Gregory, 99
 Anderson, Louisa Garrett, 152
 Archer, William, 82, 84
 army nurses, 48, 151
 artists, 58–9
 Association of Assistant Mistresses
 (AAM), 29, 30, 123, 126, 154
Athenaeum, The, 58
 Athlone Commission (on nurses’
 training), 56
 Austen, Elen Elaine, 72
 authority, exercise of, 149–51
 Avebury, Lord, 93
 Aveling, Edward, 83, 84

 Baines family, 145
 Baker, Thomas, 113
 Balfour, Arthur, 37, 149
 Balfour, Eleanor, 37 *see also* Sidgwick,
 Eleanor
 Ball, Tom, 3, 138
 Bank of England, 107, 151
 Barclay, Florence, 70
 Barker, Harley Granville, 3, 85, 91, 148
 Madras House, The, 3, 91, 148
 Barnett, Canon, 129
 Barnett, Henrietta, 129
 Barralet, Elsie, 102–3, 105, 107, 164
 Barrie, J. M., *The Twelve-Pound Look*,
 101
 Bartlett, Lucy, 35
 Barton, Herminia, 4
 Bast, Leonard, 103
 Beales, Frances, 98
 Beaumont, Matthew, 7
 Bedford College, 9, 20, 21, 56
 Beer, Rachel, 66
 Bell, Florence, 82
 Bell, Vanessa, 58
 Bennett, Arnold, 66, 90, 132
 Journalism for Women, 66
 Old Wives’ Tale, The, 90, 144
 Benson, Frank, 60, 63
 Shakespearean Company, 63
 Bernhardt, Sarah, 61, 62, 84
 Best, Nellie, 155
 bicycling, 3–4, 139–41
 Bidder, George, 38
 Big Society, 12
 Black, Clementina, 80, 140
 Black, Constance, 9, 27, 72, 114 *see also*
 Garnett, Constance
Black and White, 67
 Blake, William, 132
 Blakiston, Lucy, 35
 Blind, Karl, 66, 84
 Blind, Mathilde, 66, 69, 70, 74, 84
 bloomers, 3, 138, 139, 159, 160
 blouses, 138, 141
 Board of Education *see* Education,
 Board of
 Board of Trade *see* Trade, Board of
 Bodkin, McDonnell, 4
 Bodley Head, The, 65, 66, 68, 75
 body odour, 148

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

176

Index

- Bohemia, 74, 135
 Bondfield, Margaret, 92, 116
 Bonnerjee, Nolini, 46, 47
 Booth, Charles, 27, 114
 Boston marriages, 81
 Boy Scouts, 57
 Braddon, Mary Elizabeth, *Lady Audley's Secret*, 65
 Bradfield, Frances, 72
 Bradford School Board, 122
 Bradley, Katherine Harris, 72, 81
 Brangwen, Ursula, 133
 Brent, Bessie, 91
 Bridehead, Sue, 118, 130, 133, 163
 Brighton and Hove High School, 28
 Brighton Education Committee, 57
 Brighton, Hove and Mid-Sussex Local Employment Committee, 57
 Brighton, Hove and Sussex Grammar School, 57
 Brigstock, Mrs, 148
 Bristol, University College of, 37
 British Legion, 57
 British Museum Reading Room, 9, 65, 66, 67, 76
 British School at Rome, 38
 Brittain, Vera, 78, 158
 Lady into Woman, 158
 Brontë, Anne, *Agnes Grey*, 18
 Brontë, Charlotte, *Jane Eyre*, 18
 Brooke, Emma Frances, 80
 Brown, Florence Ada, 56
 Brown, Ford Madox, 58, 67, 84
 Burberry, 140
 Burnham committees, 30, 127
 Burrows, Louie, 130, 131, 132
 Buss, Frances, 28
 Byerly sisters, 18

 cabs, 77
 Caine, Hall, 70
 Caird, Mona, 2, 11, 69, 80
 Morality of Marriage, *The*, 2
 Romance of the Moors, *A*, 2
 Wings of Azrael, *The*, 2
 Cambridge University, 11, 22 *see also*
 Girton College; Newnham College
 graduates, 70–2

 Cameron, David, 12
 Campbell, Mrs Patrick, 61
 Campbell, R. J., 110
 caps, 141
 caricatures, 4–5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 22, 94, 159, 161, 163, 165
 caring work, 12, 44 *see also* doctors; nurses; social work
 Carlyle, Thomas, 131
 Carpenter, Barbara, 35
 Carpenter, Edward, 7, 79, 111
 Love's Coming-of-Age, 3, 111, 132
 Carroll, Lewis, *The Hunting of the Snark*, 160
 Carswell, Catherine, 133
 Case, Janet, 62
 Cass, Elizabeth, 79
 Cayley, Lois, 4
 Census, resisting the (1911), 32, 127
 Central School of Speech and Drama, 61
 Chamberlain, Etta, 117 *see also* Dan, Etta
 Chambers, Jessie, 130, 131, 132, 154
 Chambord, Château de, 23
 chapel structures, 108, 109
 chaperonage, 63, 78, 135–6, 157–8
 charitable work *see* philanthropy
 Charity Commission, 19
 Charity Organisation Society (COS), 50, 52
 Chartier, Émile ('Alain'), 9
 Cheltenham Ladies' College, 19, 122
 Cholmondeley, Mary, 69
 Red Pottage, 69
 Chotia, Jean, 7
Christian Science Monitor, *The*, 59
 Church, Lavinia, 83, 118, 128, 164
 Church, Richard, 83, 118, 120, 128, 164
 Cirencester Grammar School, 57
 City of London College, 107
 civil service, 41
 senior posts, 42
 Clapham High School, 28
 Clarkson, Lorina, 97
 Clarkson, Olive, 97
 Clergy Daughters' School, 18, 28

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

Index

177

- clerks, 47, 87, 88, 90, 93, 94, 95, 99,
100, 101, 103, 107, 112, 117, 148
- clothing, 138–49, 160 *see also*
bloomers; blouses; caps; coats;
dressing gowns; evening dress;
gaiters; gloves; hats; jackets; skirts;
trousers; veils; jodhpurs
fashions, 138, 141
rational dress, 138, 160
social class and, 147–9
- Clough, Anne Jemima, 18, 19, 20, 135
- Clough, Blanche Athena, 136, 137
- clubs, 66, 76, 77, 83, 92, 102
- Coates, Kathleen, 35, 71
- coats, 144
- Cobbe, Frances Power, 50, 69, 74, 81
- Cohen, Hannah Floretta, 94
- Cohen, Jacob, 68
- Cohen, Max, 68, 70
- College for Men and Women, 26
- College of Preceptors, 122
- Collet, Clara, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 41, 44,
107
- Collins, Wilkie, 131
- colonies, 47
- Conan Doyle, Arthur, ‘A Case of
Identity’, 149
- Congregational chapel, Walthamstow,
110
Girls’ League, Women’s Conference,
110
- Cook, Rachel Susan, 70
- Cooper, Edith Emma, 72, 81
- Copelman, Dina, 126, 128
- Corelli, Marie, 70, 108
God’s Good Man, 108
- Corke, Helen, 130, 132, 154,
163, 164
- councils, county and county borough,
56, 122
- Crane, Diana, 141
- Crawford, Emily, 64
- Creak, Edith, 28
- Crimean War, 48, 94
- Criminal Law Amendment
Act (1885), 81
- Crofts, Ellen, 38, 71
- Crossick, Geoffrey, 87
- Crummles family, 59
- Cullwick, Hannah, 145
- Curthoys, Mark, 22, 38
- cycling *see* bicycling
- Daily News, The*, 65
- Daily Telegraph, The*, 61
- Dame aux Camélias, La*, 77
- Dan, Etta, 117, 119, 120,
123, 125, 126
- dancing, 137
- Darmesteter, James, 81
- Dart, Florence, 119
- Darwin, Francis, 38, 71
- de la Mare, Walter, 132
- de Mullin, Janet, 137,
140, 147
- De Wit, Anna, 71
- Deed, Jessie, 35
- Delavénay, Émile, 132
- Devonshire, Duke of, 38
- Dickens, Charles, 59, 94
Martin Chuzzlewit, 94
Nicholas Nickleby, 59
- Dilke, Sir Charles, 116
- Dilke, Emilia, 116
- Dixon, Ella Hepworth, 58, 65
Story of a Modern Woman,
The, 65
- Dixon, William Hepworth, 58
- doctors, 45–8, 152
salaries, 47
- Dodds, Madeleine, 71
- domestic service, 145, 150, 151, 153
- Donna Quixote*, 75
- Doolittle, Eliza, 151
- Dorset County Council, 119
- Dowie, Menie Muriel, 80
- Dowse, Elizabeth, 152
- dress *see* clothing
- dressing gowns, 149
- Dryhurst, Nannie, 85
- Dunne, Mary Chavelita, 5, 75, 80 *see
also* Egerton, George
Keynotes, 75
- Duse, Eleanora, 61, 77
- Eccles, Charlotte O’Connor, 76
- economic independence, 8, 12, 15, 17
- Education, Board of, 31, 55 *see also*
Education Department
Consultative Committee, 56

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

178

Index

- Education, Board of (cont.)
 Directresses of Needlework etc., 43
 HMs, 31, 43
 Regulations (1904), 123
 Education Act (1902), 30, 31, 103, 122, 154
 Education Department, 43, 47 *see also*
 Education, Board of
 Edwards, Dorothy, 35
 Egerton, George, 5, 75, 80
 Eliot, George, 18, 74, 82, 83, 108, 134
 Ellis, Havelock, *Studies in the Psychology of Sex*, 3
 Eltis, Sos, 61, 62
 Endowed Schools Act/Commission (1869), 19
Englishwoman, The, 16
Englishwoman's Journal, 81
Englishwoman's Review, 33
 Eppstein, Zoe, 33
 Equal Pay League, 126
 Ericson, Olga, 35
 Evans, Marian, 18
 evening classes, 104
 evening dress, 141, 155
Every Tripper, 62
 Ewart, William, 113
 Exten-Hann, Florence, 139
- Fabian Society, 39, 51, 92
 Women's Group, 39, 51
 factory inspectors, 43, 46, 55
 'Family Life and Work Experience before 1918', 101, 119
 Family Welfare Association, 54
 Farman, Elizabeth, 35
 Faucit, Helen, 61
 Fawcett, Millicent Garrett, 7, 166
 Fear, Hilda, 33
 Fellowship of Reconciliation, 110
 feminism, 1, 126
 Field, Michael, 72, 81
filles de joie, 61
 Finsbury Park Building Society, 128
 First World War, 8, 30, 39, 42, 44, 49, 55, 89, 90, 125, 153, 158
 Fisher, H. A. L., 56
 Fisher Unwin, 79
 Fisher, Lettice, 38, 55–6
 Fitzgerald, Ismay, 82
- Flower, Philip Henry, 59
Forerunner, The, 16
 Forster, E. M., 132
Fortnightly Review, The, 53, 68
 Franklin sisters, 18
 Fraser, Annie, 35
Fraser's Magazine, 64
Free Russia, 9, 26, 162
 freedom, degrees of, 165
Freewoman, The, 129
 Freewoman Discussion Circle, 110
 Freud, Sigmund, 3, 82
 friendships, 52
Fritillary, The, 159
 Frost, Mr, 111
- Gaiety Theatre, 91
 gaiters, 140
 Gallon, Tom, *The Girl Behind the Keys*, 100
 Gages, 140
 Gamp, Sairey, 94
 Garnett, Constance, 9, 10, 27, 38, 72, 80, 140, 162 *see also* Black, Constance
 Garnett, Edward, 9, 10, 27, 67, 72
 Garnett, Lucy, 78
 Garnett, Olive, 9, 10, 11, 66, 77–8, 79–80, 135, 150, 162
Petersburg Tales, 162
In Russia's Night, 162
 Garnett, Oliver, 77
 Garnett, Richard, 9, 66, 84
 Garvice, Charles, 70
 Gawthorpe, Mary, 129
 Geological Museum, 57
 Gilbert, W. S., 61
 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 16
Girl behind the Counter, The, 91
Girl from Kays, The, 91
 girl graduate character, 4, 159
 Girl Guides, 57
 Girls' Nautical Training Corps, 57
Girl's Own Paper, The, 77
 Girls' Public Day School Company (GPDSC), 19, 28, 30, 31, 33, 38, 126
 Girls' Public Day School Trust (GPDST) *see* GPDSC

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

Index

179

- Girton College, Cambridge, 3, 4, 20, 36
 Cycling Club, 140
 dramatic productions, 62
 marriage rates of former students, 33
 occupations of former students, 24
Register, 23, 56
 war work, 44
 writing, 70–1
- Girton Girl, 5, 11, 22, 23, 159
Girton Review, *The*, 52, 53, 97
- Gissing, George, 3, 64, 90, 91, 116
New Grub Street, 64
Odd Women, *The*, 3, 90, 100, 104
- Glasier, Katharine Bruce, 155
- gloves, 79, 144–5, 148
- Godwin, Mary, 10
- Gordon, Mrs J. E. H., 26, 34, 50
- governessing, 116
 GPO *see* Post Office
- Graham Street High School, 32
- Grand, Sarah, 1, 7, 15, 69, 75, 80, 131
Beth Book, *The*, 2, 108
Heavenly Twins, *The*, 2
- Granville Barker, Harley *see* Barker, Harley Granville
- Greek plays, 62
- Green, Margaret, 72
- Greenwood, Marion, 38
- Greig, Teresa Billington, 166
- Grey Coat Hospital, 33
- Grey Coat School, 28
- Grote, Alexandrina, 63
- Grub Street, 64
- Grundy, Sydney, 2, 5, 75
New Woman, *The*, 2, 5, 75, 136
- Gruner, Alice, 51
- Guy's Hospital, 49
- gymnasium, 141
- habit of authority, *see* authority
- Halévy, Élie and Florence, 10
- Hamilton, Cicely, 59, 60, 63, 65, 92, 147
Diana of Dobson's, 92
- Hammond, Barbara, 38
- Hammond, Phyllis, 36
- Hankin, St John, *The Last of the De Mullins*, 85, 137, 140
- Hardy, Mary, 118
- Hardy, Thomas, 108, 118, 129, 130, 133, 163
Jude the Obscure, 109, 118, 129
Laodicean, A, 141
- Harraden, Beatrice, *Ships that Pass in the Night*, 4
- Harris, Jose, 164
- Harris, Mrs O'Brien, 39
- Harrison, Jane, 39, 63, 72
- Hatch, Mary, 121, 125, 126, 129, 164
- hats, 144, 148
- Hay, Daisy, 152
- Hayes, Matilda, 81
- Headmistresses' Association, 30
- Heilmann, Anne, 161
- Heller, Michael, 99, 101
- Henniker, Florence, 133
- Hepworth, F. N., 55
- Hepworth Dixon, Ella, 58, 65
Story of a Modern Woman, *The*, 65
- Hepworth Dixon, William, 58
- Herschel, Constance, 37
- Higgs, Mary, 150
Glimpses into the Abyss, 145
- Hill, Octavia, 51
History of the University of Oxford, *The*, 22
- HMI (Her/His Majesty's Inspectorate of Schools), 31, 118, 154
- Hochfeld, Hilda, 65
- hockey, 141, 142
- Hogarth, Janet, 107, 151
- Holcombe, Lee, *Victorian Ladies at Work*, 89
- Holloway, Thomas, 23
- Holme, Bernadine, 4
- Holmes, Sherlock, 149
- Home Office, 55
- Home Sunbeam, 23
- homosexuality, 72, 81, 111, 132
- Horner, Isaline ('Squizzy'), 72
- Hosgood, Christopher, 93
- Howarth, Janet, 22, 38
- Hoxton Adult School, 110
- Hub*, *The*, 75
- Hubbard, Louisa, 51
- Hudson, Derek, 145

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

180

Index

- Hudson Scott Ltd, 55
 Hughes, Emily, 79
 Hughes, Molly, 20
 Hughes, Thomas, 42
 Hutton, Mary, 83, 135, 144
- Ibsen, Henrik, 3, 82, 84
 Doll's House, A, 3
 Ghosts, 3
 Hedda Gabler, 3
 Ideal Club, 92
 Ikin, Alice, 72
 Ilbert, Lettice *see* Fisher, Lettice
 Imperial Institute, 36
 Imperial Mineral Resources Bureau, 36
 Independent Labour Party (ILP), 92, 110
 Indian Famine Fund, 46
 industrial and reform schools, inspector of, 43
 Institute of Personnel Management, 55
 Insurance Commissioners, 43
 International Congress of Women, 15, 115
 International Council of Women, 15
 Iron, Ralph, 79
 Irving, Henry, 59, 60
- jackets, 141, 144
 James, Henry, *In the Cage*, 90
 James, Mr, 110, 111
 Jews, 103
 Jewson, Phyllis, 35
 Johnson, Ewart, 110
 Johnson, Florence, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 112
 Jones, Hugh, 111
 journalism, 4, 12, 16, 26, 64, 107, 158
 Journalists, Institute of, 65
- Kearley and Tonge, grocers, 105, 112
 Kelly, Eleanor, 55
 Kemble, Fanny, 61
 Kendal, Madge, 61, 62
 Kerr, Philip, 59
 Keynes, John Neville, 56
 Keynes family, 32, 56
 King's College London, 21, 157
- labour aristocracy, 13, 123
- Labour Leader, The*, 155
Lady, The, 14
 Lady Bountiful image, 12, 53, 160
 Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford, 20, 151
 ladyhood (concept), 12, 13, 42, 134, 149, 154 *see also* chaperonage; social class
 clothing, 138–9, 141, 144, 149
 nurses, 48, 94
 teaching, 11
 writing and, 63
 Lafitte, Françoise, 110, 155
 Lake, Claude, 67
 Lancaster, Bill, 93
 Lane, John, 66, 68, 75
 Langtry, Lillie, 61
 Lawrence, D. H., 3, 129, 130–1, 154, 163
 Art and the Individual, 132
 Rainbow, The, 133
 Lawrence, Hon. Maude, 43
 Lee, Vernon, 81
 Legg, Leila Beatrice, 59, 72
 Lenwood, Norah, 48
 lesbians *see* homosexuality
 Levy, Amy, 72, 76–, 85, 90, 162
 Reuben Sachs, 73
 Romance of a Shop, The, 72, 76, 90
 Lewes, George Henry, 64, 82, 83
 Liberal government of 1906, 127
Librarian and Book World, The, 114
 librarianship, 113–14
 libraries, 113–15
 Lilley and Skinner, 140
 Liverpool, University of, 36
 Lloyd, Mary, 74, 81
 Local Education Authorities, 95, 103, 113, 118, 122
 Local Government Board, 42
 lodgings, 79–80, 158
 London, attractions of, 32, 112
 London County Council, 30, 96, 104, 120
 London School Board, 95, 104, 120, 125
 London School of Economics (LSE), 52, 55
 London School of Medicine, 45, 46
 London Schools for Mothers, 9
 Lonsdale, Frances, 148

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

Index

181

- Lonsdale, Frederick, 148
 Lord Chamberlain, 85, 138
 Lorimer sisters, 73, 76, 85
 Lothian, Lord, 59
 lower middle class, British, 13, 87–8, 123
 Lubbock, Sir John, 93
 Lubbock, Sir Neville, 37
 Lushington, Susan, 83
 Lyceum, The, 66, 77
 Lyric Theatre, 77
- Macadam, Elizabeth, 82
 McCarthy, Lillah, 85
 McClure, Katherine, 56
 McFadden, Margaret, 15
 McFall, Mrs Frances, 75
 macintoshes, 149
 McLeod, Hugh, 93, 94, 99
Macmillan's Magazine, 19
 Madden, Alice, 91, 100, 116
 Madden, Monica, 91, 100
 Madden sisters, 91
 Major, John, 3, 138
 Manchester City Council, 56
 Manchester College, Oxford, 115
Manchester Guardian, The, 63, 70
 Mangum, Teresa, 7
 marriage, 10, 11
 employment and, 34, 36, 50, 85, 99, 103, 114
 higher education and, 33
 teaching and, 33, 120, 122
 voluntary work, 50, 53, 54
 writing, 70
 Married Women's Property Acts, 7
 Marsden, Dora, 129, 164
 Marshall, Alfred, 37
 Marshall, Catherine, 166
 Martindale, Hilda, 43, 44, 46, 52, 92
 Martindale, Louisa, 46, 82, 92
 Martindale, Louisa sr, 92
 Martineau, Harriet, 74
 Martineau, Rebecca, 18
 Marx, Eleanor, 8, 83–4
 Mason, Agnes, 130, 132
 Masterman, Charles, *The Condition of England*, 124
 Mayfield, Marian, 47
 Mayor, Flora Macdonald, *The Rector's Daughter*, 63
- Mayor, Joseph Bickersteth, 63
 Mazzini, Joseph, 68
 Meade, L. T., 75, 159
 Chesterton Girl Graduates, The, 159
 media, 1, 165
 Melville brothers, *The Shop-Soiled Girl*, 92
 Men and Women's Club, 83
 Merrifield, Margaret, 37
 Metaphysical Poets, 132
 Methodism, 109
 Methodist chapel, Manor Park, London, 108
 Metropolitan Asylums Board, 107
 Metropolitan Water Board, 101, 102, 107
 Meynell, Alice, 68, 69, 74
 Meynell, Wilfred, 68
 middle class, 128
 Bohemian fringes, 78, 135
 Millar, Olive, 57
 Miller, Jane, 41
 Milton, *Comus*, 63
 Ministry of Labour women's advisory panel, 57
 Ministry of Munitions, 36, 59
 missionaries, 23, 48
 Mistress of Method, 126
 Mitford, Jessica, 153
 Modjeska, Helena, 61
 Moore, Fanny, 35
 Moore, Nellie, 59
 Morley, Edith, 39, 51
 Morris, William, 8
 Morrow, Albert, 5, 75, 136
 Motley, J. L., *The Rise of the Dutch Republic*, 132
 Mount School (York), The, 55
 Munby, A. J., 100, 145
 Munthe, General Johan, 71
 Murdoch, Iris, 165
 Murray, Flora, 152
 Myrl, Dora, 4
- Nanny, Norland, 95
 National Council for the Unmarried Mother and Her Child, 56
 National Council of Women, 56

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

182

Index

- National Trust, 51
- National Union of Shop Assistants, 92
- National Union of Teachers, 126
- National Union of Women Teachers, 126
- National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 127
- Nelson, Carolyn Christensen, 3
- Nevinson, Henry, 85
- New Age, The*, 132
- New College, Oxford, 56
- New Woman, *The*, 160
 - as bogey, 1, 11
 - as fantasy, 160
 - caricature, 8, 22, 163, 165
 - notoriety, 87
 - novels, 2
 - UK and USA, 16
- Newnham College, Cambridge, 8, 20, 28, 129
 - clothing, 141, 142
 - cycling, 140
 - dramatic productions, 62
 - Every Tripper*, 62
 - graduates, 56–7
 - marriage rates of former students, 33
 - 'Minor Poets', 62
 - Newnham College Club Letter, The*, 52, 56, 97, 121
 - occupations of former students, 25
 - Register*, 23, 56
 - smoking, 136
 - social and civil service work, 52–3
 - Thersites*, 159
 - war work, 44
 - writing, 70, 71–2, 80
- Newton, Emily, 29
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 132
- night schools, 103, 105
- Nightingale, Florence, 48, 94
- Nightingale Fund Committee, 48
- Nightingale School, 48, 49
- Nineteenth Century, The*, 34
- No Conscription Fellowship, 110
- Nord, Deborah Epstein, 7, 78
- North American Review, The*, 1, 15
- North London Collegiate School, 19, 20, 28, 96, 122
- Norton, Charles Eliot, 82–3
- Notables of Britain, The*, 75
- Notting Hill High School, 31, 126
- Nottingham, University College, 131
- novels, 2, 64, 69
 - three-decker, 64
- Nunn, Rhoda, 100, 104
- nurses, 48–9, 94–5, 151
 - army nurses, 48, 151
 - matrons, 49
 - salaries, 49
 - social status, 48, 94, 151
- O'Brien Harris, Mrs, 39
- Observer, The*, 66
- occupations *see* acting; artists; caring work; clerks; doctors; factory inspectors; governingness; librarianship; missionaries; nanny; nurses; Poor Law inspectors; social work; teachers; white-collar workers; writers
- O'Connor Eccles, Charlotte, 76
- Old Bailey, 32
- omnibuses, 77
- Orage, A. R., *The New Age*, 132
- Oram, Alison, 39, 126
- Orton, Lavinia, 83, 118, 164
- Osborn, Hannah, 28, 82
- Ouida, 15
- Our Chronicle*, 95, 96, 97
- Oxbridge women, 21, 156, 157, 161
- Oxford Health and Housing Association, 56
- Oxford University, 22, 158
 - graduates, 42
- pacifism, 110
- Page, Mary Hannah, 28, 30–1
- Paget, Violet, 81
- Paley, Mary, 37
- Palgrave's Golden Treasury*, 128
- Palmer, A. C. Stuart, 36
- Pankhurst, Emmeline and Christabel, 110, 166
- Paris Peace Conference, 59
- Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia, 40
- Pearsall Smith, Logan *see* Smith, Logan
- Pearsall
- Peel, C. S., 77
- People's Palace, *The*, 27, 114
- periodical press, 60, 64, 69

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

Index

183

- Perse School for Girls, 28, 31, 32, 97
Persean, The, 97
 personnel management, 54–5
 Peterson, Linda, 68, 69, 74
 Pethick-Lawrence family, 166
 Pettitt, Clare, 162, 163
 philanthropy, 50, 52–5
 Phillipson, 130
 Pinero, A. W., 2
Notorious Mrs Ebbsmith, The, 2
 Pitman's schools, 104, 105
 plays, 91, 135–6
 Plymouth High School, 20
 poetry, 62, 64, 68
 polygamy, 111
 polytechnics, 104
 Poole, Rachel Lane, 38
 Poor Law Guardians, 50
 Poor Law inspectors, 42
 Post Office (GPO), 42, 101, 128, 151
 Post Office Savings Bank, 42
 Potter, Shena, 56, 71
 prison inspectors, 43
 Progressive Thought League, 110
 prostitutes, 79
 Public Libraries Act (1850), 113
 public transport, 76, 135, 136, 137
 Pugh, Martin, 127
Punch magazine, 3, 75, 140, 160

 Quaker manufacturers, 54
 Quakers, 109, 111, 112
Queen, The Lady's Newspaper, The, 114
 Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Service, 152
 Queen's College, Harley St, 19
 Queens' College, Cambridge, 71

 Rackham, Clara, 50
 RADA, 61
 Radford, Ada, 8–11, 19, 26–7, 38, 72, 80, 162, 164
Before the Bluestockings, 9, 26
Daguerrotypes, 9, 19, 26
Land of Play, The, 9, 26
 Radford, Dollie, 8, 84
 Radford, Ernest, 8, 27, 84
 Radford, George David, 20
 Randall, Walter, 110, 137, 140
 Rathbone, Eleanor, 82
 rational dress, 3, 138
 Raverat, Gwen, 58
 Rayner, Olive P., *The Typewriter Girl*, 100
 Read, Muriel Gregory, 57
 Redesdale, Lord, 153
 Reed, Margaret, 114
 Regent Street Polytechnic, 104, 105
 Reid, Elizabeth Jesser, 20
 respectability, 93, 134
 Revell, Dorothy, 35
 Richards, Audrey, 135
 Riddell, Charlotte, *A Struggle for Fame*, 74
 Roberts, Robert, 88, 150
 Robins, Elizabeth, 46, 60, 63, 65, 77, 78, 82, 84, 134, 137, 161
 Robinson, Mabel, 78
 Robinson, Mary, 81
 Robinson, Wendy, 121
 Rolland, Frances, 57
 Romilly, Esmond, 153
 Roscoe, Matty, 79, 162
 Rose, Jonathan, 103
 Rosser, Gwladys, 125
 Rosser, Mary, 119, 120, 124–5
 Rosser, Origen, 125
 Rossetti, W. M., 162
 Rothenstein, William, *English Portraits*, 74
 Rowbotham, Sheila, 16
 rowing, 141
 Rowntree, Edith, 35
 Rowntree, Seebohm, 55
 Rowntree's, 55, 112, 155
 Royal Academy Schools, 58
 Royal Commission on Labour, 29
 Royal Economic Society, 41
 Royal Free Hospital, 45, 46
 Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine for Women, 45
 Royal Holloway College, London, 20–1, 23, 43
 Royal Statistical Society, 41
 Ruskin, John, 14
Sesame and Lilies, 14, 108

 St Felix School, Southwold, 36
 St George's Hospital, 98

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

184

Index

- St Hugh's College, Oxford,
32–3, 154
Club Paper, 32
- St Paul's Girls' School, 96
- St Thomas's Hospital, 48
- salaries, 41, 42, 43
acting, 59
clerical work, 100, 105, 107
doctors, 47
librarians, 114
nurses, 49
shop work, 90, 92
teaching, 29–30, 117
- Salisbury, Lord, 37
- Sargent, John Singer, 68, 74
- Sarolea, Charles, 78
- Savoy Theatre, The, 61
- Schaffer, Talia, 5
- school boards, 122
- schools *see also* teachers; universities
board, 121
domestic model, 19
elementary, 98, 117, 120
higher grade elementary, 122, 123
infant, 125
junior mixed, 125
maintained, 30, 104, 123, 130, 154, 163
night, 103
Normal, 117, 118, 129, 130
secondary, 20, 21, 30, 32, 104, 122
segregation in, 125
summer, 129
teacher training, 117
technical, 102, 104
- Schools Inquiry Commission, 18, 19
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 132
- Schreiner, Olive, 2, 7, 74, 79, 80, 83, 110, 163
Dreams, 79
Story of an African Farm, The, 2–3, 79, 80, 132, 163
- Science and Art Department, South Kensington, 122
- science teaching, 122
- scientists, 40
- Scott, C. P., 71
- Scott, Clement, 61
- Scottish universities, 21, 157, 161
- Scottish Women's Hospital Group, 152
- SDF (Social Democratic Federation), 92
- Seagrave, Mrs, 138
- Second World War, 144
- Sellers, Eugenie, 38
- Senior, Mrs Nassau, 42
- separate spheres, 18, 50
- Sewell, Elizabeth, 18
- sexual relationships, 111, 154
- Shakespeare, 131
Romeo and Juliet, 77
- Shakespearean Company, 63
- Sharp, Evelyn, 65, 66, 85, 161
- Shaw, George Bernard, 3, 61, 85
Mrs Warren's Profession, 3, 85, 138, 147
Pygmalion, 151
- Shelley, Harriet, 10
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 10
- Shimmins, Mrs, 126, 155
- shop assistants, 90–4, 119
- Shop Girl, The*, 91
- shorthand, 104
- Sidgwick, Eleanor (Nora), 37, 83, 140, 150
- Sidgwick, Henry, 37, 83
- Signal, Women's, The*, 140
- Simmons, Joan, 111
- Simmons, Minna, 111, 155
- Simmons, Will, 111
- Simon, Ernest, 56
- Simon, Shena (Lady Simon of Wythenshawe), 56, 71
- sisterhoods, Catholic and Protestant, 48
- Skinnners' Company School for Girls, 28, 29, 30, 95–6, 104, 105
Our Chronicle, 95
- skirts, 141
- Slade School of Art, 58, 74
- Slate, Ruth, 105–6, 107–11, 112–13, 116, 129, 133, 136, 140, 147, 154, 155, 163, 164
- Slawson, Eva, 105–6, 107–12, 126, 129, 133, 136, 140, 147, 155, 163, 164
- Slawson, Gertie, 109, 163
- Smallwood, Edna, 65
- Smedley, Constance, 66
- smell, *see* body odour
- Smith, Alfred Toulmin, 75

- Smith, Blanche Annette, 63, 72
 Smith, Logan Pearsall, 10
 Smith, M. C., 42, 151
 Smith, Miss Toulmin, 115
 Smith, Sir William, 42
 smoking, 3, 5, 136
 social class, 155 *see also* authority,
 exercise of
 acting and, 92
 clothing and, 147–8
 middle class, 125, 153, 155, 164
 nurses, 48–9, 151
 upper class, 155
 women's solidarity across, 155
 working class, 149, 155
 social work, 12, 43, 45, 50
 Socialist League, 8
 Society for Women Journalists, 66
 Society of Authors, 67
 Somerville College, Oxford, 20, 158
 Sophocles, *Elektra*, 62
 speech patterns, 68, 150–1
 sports, 141
 Stead, W. T., 76, 163
 Steele, Annie, 151, 152
 Stephen, Katharine, 136
 Stepniak, Sergei, 9, 11, 162
 stockings, 140, 148
 Stopford, E. M., 44
 Strauss, D. F., *The Old Faith and the
 New*, 67
 Street, Kate Harding, 28, 31, 32, 82
 Stronach, Alice, 52–3
 Newnham Friendship, A, 52
 Strong, Arthur, 38
 students, Oxbridge and other, 156
 suffrage movement, 32, 102, 127, 164
 Summers, Anne, 48
Sunday Times, *The*, 66
 surplus women, 34
 Sutherland, John, 2
 Sutherland, Mary, 149
 Swanwick, Helena, 77
 Swift, Jonathan, 150
 Symons, A. J., 62
 Symonds, J. A., 81
 Syrett, Netta, *The Finding of Nancy*, 101
 Tabor, Clara, 50
 Taylor, Etta, 96
 teacher training colleges, 117, 118
 teachers, 12, 19, 116–28, 159 *see also*
 schools
 additional women, 119
 career structure, 120, 122
 certificated, 117, 119, 126
 Froebel, 125
 gender equality and, 39, 125
 marriage and, 34, 36, 120
 pupil-teachers, 117–18, 119, 121,
 123, 125, 126, 129
 salaries, 29–30, 117
 social status, 115, 116
 suffrage movement and, 126
 summer schools, 129
 training, 118
 unions, 29, 117, 126
 Tearle, Edmund, 60
 Technical Schools, 102, 103, 104
 telegraph operators, 4, 42, 47, 90, 101
 telephonists, 4, 161
 tennis, 141
 Ternan, Ellen, 59
 Terry, Ellen, 59
 Tew, Margaret, 32, 33, 80, 127
 theatre, 58–63 *see also* acting
 Thomson, David, 111–12
 Tomalin, Claire, 130, 133
Torch, *The*, 162
 Toulmin, Camilla, 65
 Townshend, Isabella, 59
 Toynbee Hall, 129
 Trade, Board of, 29
 translation, 9, 27, 35, 38, 67
 travel, 32, 122, 129, 135, 136–7
 Travellers' Club, 129
 Travers, Ellen Elizabeth, 35
 Tree, Sir Herbert Beerbohm, 61
 Trollope, Anthony, *The Vicar of
 Bullhampton*, 38
 trousers, 139
 Tuckwell, Gertrude, 116
 typists, girl, 100
 umbrella, as defensive weapon, 137
 unions, 127
 United States, 16
 universities, 56–7
 academic posts, 36–8
 graduates, 21, 156

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-09279-2 - In Search of the New Woman: Middle-Class Women and Work in Britain 1870–1914

Gillian Sutherland

Index

[More information](#)

186

Index

- universities (cont.)
 - marriage of students, 33–6
 - university colleges, provincial, 13, 21, 157, 161
- University College London, 21, 29, 157
- University Extension Movement, 20
- University of London external degrees, 21, 121, 123, 157
- Urwick, E. J., 55
- Usden, Arline, 14
- veils, 79
- Verrall, Arthur, 37
- visibility, 13, 87, 159, 160
- visual arts, 58–9
- Volkhovsky, Felix, 9
- voluntary work, 50–1
- Von Herder, Alexandra, 71
- Wagner, 132
- Walkowitz, Judith, 77
- Wallas, Ada, 9, 36, 54, 56 *see also* Radford, Ada
- Wallas, Graham, 9, 10, 27, 36, 38, 43, 162, 164
- Wallas, Katharine, 126
- Wallas, May, 9, 40
- Waller, Philip, 150
- Walthamstow Congregational Chapel, 110
- Ward, Agnes, 35
- Ward, Mrs Humphry, 3, 69, 161
 - Delia Blanchflower*, 3
 - Testing of Diana Mallory, The*, 3
- Warren, Vivie, 138, 147
- Water Board, 101, 102
- Watson, Dr John, 149
- Wedgwood family, 18
- Weekley, Frieda, 133
- Welfare Workers' Association, 55
- Wells, H. G., 90, 108, 132
 - Kipps*, 90
 - New Machiavelli, The*, 108
- Westfield College, London, 20, 23, 54
- Westminster Gazette*, 8, 26
- whisky money, 104
- White, Eva, 96
- White, Robert, 27
- white-collar work, 13, 88–9, 116, 134, 149, 161
- Widdowson, Frances, 98, 121
- widowhood, 38, 121
- Wilberforce, Octavia, 46, 47, 60, 82
- Wild, Jonathan, 101
- Wilde, Oscar, 72, 81
- Willard, Katherine, 62
- Willis, Admiral Sir Algernon, 57
- Willis, Chris, 4, 94
- Wilson, Mona, 43–4
- Wimbledon High School, 26
- Withiel, Mrs, 31, 43
- Wodehouse, Helen, 36
- Wolstenholme Elmy family, 166
- Woman at Home, The*, 75
- Woman Question, 1, 8
- women (social concept), 14
- Women Workers in Seven Professions*, 51
- Women Writers' Club, 66, 76
- Women's Freedom League, 110, 127
- Women's Industrial Council, 92
- Women's Industrial Law Committee, 43
- Women's Labour League, 110
- women's labour unions, 116
- Women's Royal Air Force, 57
- Women's Signal*, 140
- Women's Social and Political Union, 110, 127, 155
- Women's Trade Union League, 43
- Women's University Settlement (WUS), 51, 52
- Women's World, The*, 72, 76
- Wood, Mrs Henry, 131
- Wood, Mary, 55
- Woodbrooke, 112, 155
- Woolf, Virginia, 47
- Wootton, Barbara, 54
- work, *see also* occupations
 - gender segregation in, 125–6
 - Oxbridge graduates, 21–3
 - war-related, 44
- Workers' Educational Association (WEA), 56
- World War I, *see* First World War
- writers, 12–13, 63–6, 158
 - journalism, 64

| | |
|---|---|
| <i>Index</i> | 187 |
| non-UK authors, 71 | |
| Wyggeston Girls’ Grammar School, 28, 29 | |
| Wyndham, Charles, 61 | |
| Wynne, Gwladys, 60 | |
| | <i>Yellow Book, The</i> , 8, 26, 162 |
| | Zenana missions, 47 |
| | Zola, Émile, <i>Au Bonheur des Dames</i> (<i>Rougon-Macquart</i>), 90 |