

*Index*

- 1793 trials, 49, 60
- Adam, William, 51, 63, 82, 113
- advanced Whigs. *See* reformist Whigs
- Alison, Archibald, 169
- Allen, John, 166
- American Revolution, 47–8, 127, 147
- aristocracy, 19, 61–2, 73, 77, 108, 129–38, 166, 169–70, 180, 203–4
- atheism, 62
- authority, 6, 21, 56–68, 103, 131, 145, 171, 174, 195, 197, 212. *See* utility
- Bacon, Francis, 75, 171
- Balance of Power, 35–6, 64, 66, 112, 121–2, 138–9, 141, 151, 154, 177–8, 190–203, 209, 213–17, 224
- Barruel, Abbé, 70
- Bayle, Pierre, 25
- Beattie, James, 59
- benevolence, 25–6, 36, 39–40, 81, 88, 103–4, 213
- Bentham, Jeremy, 162, 168, 170, 173
- Blair, Hugh, 5, 47, 51, 62–5, 82, 102–4, 113, 133, 140, 160
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 1, 64, 95–7, 111, 143, 146, 150–1, 153, 161, 164, 175–6, 182–93, 203–11, 216, 219, 223
- Brougham, Henry, 11, 160–2, 172, 180, 182–3, 187–202, 209–10
- Burke, Edmund, 2–3, 33, 40, 48–50, 59, 61–6, 70, 85, 91, 94, 98–9, 103–6, 128, 130, 133, 139–40, 159–68, 175, 182–3, 193–9, 216, 218, 220–1, 223
- Letters on a Regicidal Peace*, 17, 21, 193
- Philosophical Enquiry and English History*, 22
- Reflections on the Revolution in France*, 2, 5, 17–23, 49–50, 59, 62, 64, 133, 140, 197
- Burke–Paine debate, 5–7, 15–23, 44, 162, 164, 223
- Calonne, vicomte de, 20
- Carlyle, Alexander, 47–9, 55, 59, 61–2, 65, 82, 102–6, 126, 129, 136, 138, 143, 152
- Carlyle, Thomas, 49, 152
- Carrington, Barron, 188
- chivalry, 2, 5, 16, 22, 104, 133
- Christie, Thomas, 7, 15, 19–20, 49, 60
- civil society, 18, 52, 54, 65, 115, 154, 196
- history of civil society, 2, 5, 58, 75, 80, 131, 165, 167, 173, 204
- civilisation, 2, 17, 21, 31, 40, 88, 97, 99, 117–19, 124, 154, 177, 179, 208, 211, 214, 217, 223
- Cockburn, Henry, 44, 60, 127, 152, 160, 162, 204
- commerce, 3, 8, 19–25, 27, 29–30, 35–8, 43, 53, 64, 73, 77–80, 97, 99, 110, 117–26, 130, 140–1, 145, 151, 168, 186–7, 190–2, 205–7, 219, 222, 223. *See* progress
- commonwealth, 19, 86, 94–5, 98, 103, 177–9, 183, 195, 197, 210, 215, 217
- Comte, Auguste, 4, 109
- Condorcet, marquis de, 24, 44, 84, 165, 206
- Congress of Vienna, 11, 151, 202, 215–18
- conjectural history, 9, 11, 30, 75, 80, 83, 125, 153–4, 159, 163, 165, 200, 221
- Constant, Benjamin, 20, 96, 152, 173–5, 191–3, 206, 215, 218–19
- corruption, 21, 29, 58, 68, 74, 88–95, 114–49, 153, 168, 176, 183, 186, 194, 205, 207
- cosmopolitanism, 36–7, 39–40, 57, 64, 101–5, 110, 139, 221
- Cousin, Victor, 152
- Craig, John, 50, 54, 75–6, 82–5
- Cranstoun, Robert, 67
- d'Alembert, Jean, 25, 84
- Daer, Lord, 49
- de Staël, Germaine, 96, 175, 200, 215
- Degérando, Joseph, 170–1

- democracy, 1–3, 9, 16, 22, 43, 50–4, 62, 86, 93–5, 118, 123, 125, 132–3, 139, 161–2, 168, 170, 172–3, 184–5, 195, 203, 205, 214, 217, 224
- democratic spirit, 10–11, 126, 135, 139, 142, 180, 222
- despotism, 17, 29, 32, 38, 53, 58, 61, 63–6, 71–2, 74, 79–96, 109, 114, 128–31, 134, 139, 145–54, 165, 168, 172, 181–3, 207, 212, 215–16, 219, 223
- Dundas, Henry, 44, 61, 67, 105, 143–5, 149
- Edinburgh Review*, 9–10, 44, 55, 88, 96–7, 101, 121, 152, 159–75, 179–216, 219, 223
- education, 56, 92, 160, 163, 180, 182–6, 193, 208
- educational reform, 11, 161, 184, 186
- empire, 4, 6, 10, 27, 29, 35, 88, 91, 125–6, 140, 145–52, 168, 184, 187, 199, 203, 211, 218, 224
- imperialism, 8, 10, 93, 140, 146–7, 150–2, 187, 219
- empiricism, 22, 25–6, 28
- Enlightenment, 3–4, 11, 24, 44, 163, 221, 223
- enthusiasm, 10, 17, 40, 86, 95, 101–11, 117–20, 123, 139, 141, 145, 191, 204, 222
- equality, 3–4, 108, 199, 221
- egalitarianism, 23, 107–8, 153
- Erskine, Henry, 61
- Erskine, Thomas, 49, 66, 180, 194
- Ferguson, Adam, 1, 5–10, 16, 18, 24, 28–31, 35, 37, 43, 46–7, 49, 57–8, 62, 68, 72, 74, 79, 88, 90, 93, 100, 109, 114, 124–59, 172–4, 183, 203–4, 206, 219–24. *See* French Revolution, war
- Essay on the History of Civil Society*, 30, 72, 79, 125, 127–9, 131, 135, 137, 174, 203
- History of the Progress and Termination of the Roman Republic*, 127, 152
- Principles of Moral and Political Science*, 7, 57, 130–2, 135, 152
- Fletcher of Saltoun, Andrew, 87, 148–9
- Fletcher, Archibald, 61
- Fox, Charles James, 5, 17–19, 50, 65–7, 84, 95, 107, 189
- freedom, 47, 79, 83, 169, 218. *See* liberty
- freedom of the press, 175–6, 178, 180–2, 184, 186
- French armies, 10, 63–4, 89–92, 95, 99, 104–7, 110, 115–26, 134–44, 153–4, 184, 192, 203, 223
- French Revolution
- Adam Ferguson on the French Revolution, 57–8, 125–34
  - Adam Smith on the French Revolution, 32–4, 39
  - Edinburgh Review* on the French Revolution, 162–73
  - historiography of the French Revolution, 2–4
  - James Mackintosh on the French Revolution, 85–98
  - John Millar on the French Revolution, 50–4, 82–4
  - Moderates on the French Revolution, 58–9, 61
  - reception in Britain, 5–6, 15–18, 23
  - reception in Scotland, 18–21, 43–5, 48–67
  - Terror, 84, 128, 130, 160, 168, 171, 179, 184
  - Thomas Reid on the French Revolution, 55
  - William Robertson on the French Revolution, 81–2
- Friends of the People, 19, 50, 60, 66
- Fyshe Palmer, Thomas, 20, 60
- General Assembly, 47–8, 61, 64
- Genoa, 216–18
- Gentz, Friedrich von, 151, 189–91, 197–201
- Gifford, William, 64
- Ginguené, Pierre-Louis, 170
- Glorious Revolution, 4, 23, 46, 48–9, 58–9, 63, 70, 81, 83, 128, 130
- Grenville, William, 67, 188
- Grey, Charles, 44, 50, 188, 207
- Grotius, Hugo, 20, 25, 195
- Guibert, comte de, 109, 111
- Hardy, Thomas, 65, 103–6
- Hauterive, comte d', 148, 151, 197–9
- Hobbes, Thomas, 34
- Home, Henry (Lord Kames), 27–8, 114, 126
- Home, John, 28, 153
- Horner, Francis, 44, 160–2, 179, 189, 191, 197, 202, 207–8
- human nature, 2, 8, 18, 23–38, 55, 57, 71, 154, 161, 167, 177, 185, 192, 195–6, 222
- Hume, David, 3–11, 18, 21–40, 45–6, 48, 54–8, 66, 68, 70–81, 86–7, 92, 97, 99–101, 105, 107–8, 111–14, 121–6, 129, 132, 140, 147, 152–67, 173, 177, 182, 186–7, 190, 193, 195, 198, 202, 206, 212, 214, 219, 221–4. *See* war
- History of England*, 31, 72, 74, 79
- Treatise of Human Nature*, 8, 25–6
- Hutcheson, Francis, 25–7, 54, 56–7, 103
- imperialism, 219
- Jacobinism, 44, 64, 86, 133, 176–7, 188, 195, 211
- Mounier, 163
- Jeffrey, Francis, 11, 44, 55, 60, 160–3, 166, 169–70, 180–1, 183–5, 187–91, 193, 199–211, 214
- jurisprudence, 8, 18, 25, 27, 29, 31, 56, 75
- Kirk, 45, 48, 61, 64, 161
- Popular party, 48, 61, 161, 207

- Lauderdale, Earl of, 7, 10, 19, 49–50, 54–5, 59–60, 63, 65–7, 81, 101, 106–12, 115–16, 118, 120–1, 123, 154, 191, 222. *See* war
- Letters to the Peers of Scotland*, 54, 59, 66–7, 81, 107–10, 115, 118
- Law of Nations, 56, 65, 121, 197–8, 202, 209, 212–15
- legitimacy, 32–4, 51–3, 56, 68, 132
- levelling, 48, 54, 133, 198
- liberalism, 2, 4, 6, 152, 175, 210, 224
- liberty
- ancient liberty, 11, 224
  - civil liberty, 30, 32, 66–7, 72, 76, 86, 112, 126, 145, 161, 210
  - English liberty, 30–1, 38, 46, 50, 61, 72, 76, 79, 82, 122, 129, 131
  - individual liberty, 4, 57, 175
  - modern liberty, 8, 11, 29, 38, 40, 74, 95, 100, 125–6, 134, 179, 187, 206, 218, 224
  - political liberty, 5, 30, 34, 47, 73–80, 82, 86, 103, 106, 112–13, 128
- love of country, 102–3, 179, 184, 217, 219. *See* patriotism
- loyalism, 21, 45, 59–62, 64, 67, 102–5, 138, 188
- luxury, 54, 78, 80, 130, 133
- Mably, Gabriel Bonnot de, 100, 109
- Mackintosh, James, 7–15, 19–21, 51, 54, 66–71, 74, 80, 85–98, 103–7, 123, 125, 160–5, 172–3, 175–9, 181, 183–5, 187, 193–8, 200–2, 206–10, 214–22, 223. *See* French Revolution, war
- Vindiciae Gallicae*, 15, 19–20, 51, 54, 68, 71, 85–96, 103–4, 107, 123, 175, 193, 196, 216
- MacPherson, Sir John, 1, 128–9, 135–8, 142, 144, 146, 150
- Mallet du Pan, Jacques, 64, 111
- Mandeville, Bernard, 25
- manners, 22–3, 27–9, 53, 58, 88, 99, 101, 133. *See* moeurs
- middling classes, 51, 173
- middling ranks, 53, 68, 86, 166, 169, 179–80, 223
- military spirit, 10–11, 71, 113–25, 137–46, 151, 154, 191, 205–6, 219
- military virtue, 140–4
- militia, 78, 92, 113–14, 116, 120, 127, 134, 139–40, 142–3, 206–7
- Mill, James, 4, 10–11, 20, 86, 121, 123, 160–75, 180–93, 200, 204, 206, 209, 212–14, 223
- Mill, John Stuart, 204, 224
- Millar, John, 5–16, 18, 21, 24, 28–31, 43, 46, 48–56, 63, 65–8, 71, 74–87, 97–9, 101, 103–4, 106–7, 112–25, 139, 141, 152–4, 159, 161, 164–5, 168, 173, 175, 180, 182, 184, 186, 191, 193, 200–1, 203–6, 212, 219, 222. *See* French Revolution, war
- An Historical View of the English Government*, 52, 66, 68, 74, 82–6, 103–4, 114–21, 180, 193
- Lectures on Government*, 52, 54, 119
- Letters of Crito*, 53–4, 66, 79, 83–4, 106–23, 191, 193
- Letters of Sidney*, 54
- Origin of the Distinction of Ranks*, 75, 204
- Moderatism, 21, 45–8, 58–9, 61, 64, 103, 105, 126, 133–4, 206
- Moderates, 46, 48, 61–5, 102, 105, 138–9, 143, 206. *See* French Revolution
- modernity, 2–3, 8, 10–11, 18, 29, 38, 40, 69–70, 99, 123, 125, 154, 186–7, 219, 221–4
- moeurs*, 3, 28–40, 73, 80, 98–100, 111, 117, 121, 182, 219, 221–3
- Montesquieu, baron de, 24–9, 31, 35, 37–8, 67, 71, 73–4, 86, 88–90, 98, 100, 129, 131, 176, 182
- Spirit of the Laws*, 26, 29, 73
- Monthly Review*, 194
- Moore, John, 15, 49, 60, 140
- morality, 10, 25–7, 53–4, 56–8, 68, 103, 105, 124–5, 159, 216
- morals, 8–10, 35, 40, 68, 71, 86–7, 97–8, 100, 123, 126, 172, 181–2, 219, 222. *See* moeurs
- Morning Chronicle*, 60
- Morthland, John, 66
- Muir, Thomas, 16, 49, 55, 60
- Napier, Macvey, 171, 189
- National Assembly, 49, 51, 171–2
- national debt, 38–9
- national jealousy, 9, 35–9, 80–1, 122–3, 146–7, 154, 184, 190, 198, 202, 214, 217, 223
- nationalism, 3, 11, 39, 67, 177, 193, 210, 222–4
- natural law, 25, 53, 131, 178–9, 196, 198, 200, 213–14, 216–18
- Newton, Isaac, 75
- Owen, Robert, 4
- Paine, Thomas, 20–1, 38, 40, 59
- parliamentary reform, 5, 8, 17–18, 43, 50, 64, 94, 107, 184
- patriotism, 2, 10, 61, 65–7, 91, 93–4, 99–112, 117–18, 134, 141, 145, 148, 154, 185, 194–5, 206, 210, 212, 220, 222
- patronage, 45–8
- Patton, Charles, 62
- perfectibilism, 11, 97, 165–8, 185, 187, 193, 200
- Perry, James, 60
- philosophes*. *See* *philosophie*
- philosophical history, 29, 57, 70, 80, 164, 185
- philosophie*, 2, 45, 64, 70, 130, 163, 169, 178, 198, 221

- Pillnitz, declaration of, 121–2, 201, 210
- Pitt, William, 50, 63–4, 66–7, 86–7, 94, 107, 143, 194
- Playfair, John, 15, 166, 207
- Poker Club, 143
- Poland, 112, 121–2, 178, 201, 203, 210–11, 215–17
- political economy, 4–16, 21, 24–5, 35, 40, 85, 87, 100, 109, 112, 121, 159, 190, 192, 206, 221, 224
- Presbyterian Church. *See* Kirk
- Price, Richard, 17, 19, 33, 39, 47, 64, 83, 101–2
- Priestley, Joseph, 19
- primogeniture, 54
- progress
- commercial progress, 34, 71, 79, 86, 117, 126, 133, 163, 203
  - historical progress, 23–4, 43, 69, 75, 161, 170, 221
  - historical progress, 9
  - march of progress, 19, 88, 92, 168, 176, 187, 200
  - moral progress, 9–10, 34, 56, 58, 68, 70, 124, 154, 177, 182, 185–7
  - progress of civilisation, 117, 214
  - progress of enlightenment, 90, 164, 196
  - progress of knowledge, 112, 165, 167, 172, 181–2, 198–200, 202, 214
  - progress of liberty, 58, 79–82, 84–5, 88, 114, 129, 132, 177
  - progress of manners, 22, 29
  - progress of morals, 40, 68, 70, 181–2
  - progress of opinion, 53
  - progress of public opinion, 166
  - progress of reason, 70, 168
  - progress of science, 83
  - progress of society, 8, 18, 21, 24, 26, 30, 51, 53–4, 68, 71, 74, 83, 86–8, 91, 98, 113–14, 116, 119, 126, 163–4, 166–9, 173, 175, 182, 185, 190, 192, 198, 206, 214
- property, 9, 22, 28, 43, 47, 51–6, 62–3, 68, 76, 100, 108–9, 111, 128, 131, 145, 192
- public opinion, 19, 96, 163–87, 207, 214, 219, 224
- Pufendorf, Samuel von, 25, 195
- Quarterly Review*, 153, 160, 209
- radicalism, 6, 19–21, 23, 38, 40, 44–8, 50, 55–6, 59–61, 63, 84–6, 188
- radicals, 5–7, 15–16, 49, 58, 61, 64, 102, 188, 223
- Reid, Thomas, 5, 18, 25, 43, 48, 50, 54–8, 63, 131, 168, 171–2, 185, 193, 198, 200, *See* French Revolution
- republicanism, 9, 17, 19, 51, 58, 61, 85, 87, 94–5, 123, 125, 131, 134, 140, 145, 151, 174, 195, 218, 220, 221, *See* virtue
- civic humanism, 114
  - civic republicanism, 6, 11, 36, 47, 51, 54–5, 58, 67–8, 80, 88, 93, 132, 175, 182, 186
- rights
- natural rights, 2, 6, 8, 16–18, 23, 46, 51–4, 86–7, 134, 162, 221
  - universal rights, 5
- Robertson, William, 5–9, 16, 18, 22, 24, 28–31, 44, 48–9, 59, 61, 63, 72, 74–5, 79, 81–2, 84, 127, 148–9, 152, 160, 165, 168, 173, 186, 196, 198, 207, *See* French Revolution
- History of the Reign of the Emperor Charles V*, 72, 79, 196
- Robespierre, Maximilien de, 84
- Robison, John, 70
- Roederer, Pierre Louis, 170
- romanticism, 4, 61, 95, 210, 221
- Rome, 47, 54, 88–9, 95, 113, 126–7, 132, 134, 139, 142, 152, 204–5, 207, 211
- Roman Empire, 72, 116–17, 129, 134, 202, 211
  - Roman Republic, 29, 58, 89, 93, 95, 125, 127, 135, 142, 203
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 24, 109
- Saint-Simon, comte de, 4
- Say, Jean-Baptiste, 4
- scepticism, 25, 45, 55, 57, 83, 167, 185
- science of man, 5–10, 23–31, 40, 43, 55, 57–8, 70, 85, 87, 99, 105, 159, 224
- science of politics, 5, 55, 57, 159, 170, 172, 174, 190, 197, 200, 213, 221, 224
- Scotland, 1, 4, 13, 16, 18–19, 21, 24, 40–50, 56, 58, 60, 66–7, 70, 88, 105, 112, 114, 134, 149, 159
- Scots Chronicle*, 54, 66
- Scott, Walter, 152–4, 160, 164, 210
- Scottish Enlightenment, 2–30, 44–6, 51, 85, 101, 105, 151, 154, 160, 163, 168, 173, 175, 186–7, 207, 221, 224
- self-interest, 25–6, 36, 104, 109, 196
- self-preservation, 32
- Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard, 178
- Smith, Adam, 3–16, 18, 21–40, 44–6, 48, 50–1, 53–8, 67–81, 85–7, 97–103, 113–14, 116, 121–6, 130, 132, 147, 152–60, 165, 167, 171, 173, 177, 182–3, 185–7, 190, 193, 195, 198, 202, 212–14, 219–24, *See* French Revolution, war
- impartial spectator, 27
  - Lectures on Jurisprudence*, 32, 37, 39, 68, 72–3, 77, 80, 114, 213
  - Theory of Moral Sentiments*, 7, 22, 27, 32–3, 37, 39, 56, 80, 100, 173, 213
  - Wealth of Nations*, 27, 36–8, 72–4, 101, 114, 116, 173
- Smith, Sydney, 96

- sociability, 9–10, 22–3, 25, 27, 29, 40, 54, 57, 68–9, 73, 87, 98–101, 112, 117–19, 123, 125, 154, 223  
     commercial sociability, 11, 37, 40, 222–3  
 social science, 4, 28, 221  
 socialism, 4, 133  
 sociology, 4, 125  
 Somerville, Thomas, 59, 62–3, 65, 82, 84, 105–6  
 sovereignty, 35, 65, 94, 178, 208, 216–17, 219, 224  
 stadial history, 74, 97, 185  
 standing armies, 37, 39, 73–4, 78–80, 90–1, 100, 109, 113–17, 134, 191, 212  
 Steuart, James, 100–1, 107–12, 121  
 Stewart, Dugald, 4–5, 7, 11, 21, 29–30, 44, 48–9, 54, 61, 66–8, 87–8, 95, 97, 125, 127, 143, 159–60, 162–3, 165–75, 182, 185–7, 190, 193, 195, 197, 200, 203, 206, 213–14, 219  
     *Elements of the Philosophy of the Human Mind*, 165–6, 174, 197, 206  
 Suard, Jean-Baptiste-Antoine, 84  
 Switzerland, 176, 178, 189  
 sympathy, 7, 22, 26–7, 31, 36, 39, 44, 82, 92, 102–3, 111, 118, 217  
  
 Terror, 4, 17, 64, 71, 83–4  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 2  
 Toryism, 44–5, 47, 52–3, 55, 110, 143, 160, 164, 194, 205, 208–9  
 Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques, 24  
 Twiss, Horace, 166, 205  
  
 Union of 1707, 4, 24, 49, 63, 67, 102, 145, 148–9, 188  
 Unitarianism, 19–20  
 universal dominion. *See* universal monarchy  
 universal empire. *See* universal monarchy  
 universal monarchy, 36, 109, 138–9, 141, 148, 151, 187, 194, 198, 200, 202, 205, 209, 211, 215  
 universalism, 1, 40, 104, 219, 221  
 utilitarianism, 4, 6, 51, 142, 161, 168, 170, 181, 206, 212–13, 221, 224  
 utility, 34, 56–7, 66, 68, 126, 212. *See* authority  
  
 Villers, Charles de, 164, 167, 170–1, 175, 181, 215  
 virtue  
     Christian virtue, 207  
     citizen virtue, 18, 57–8, 100, 115, 140, 145, 206  
     civic virtue, 6, 21, 87, 89, 114, 133–4, 137, 175–6, 206–7, 223  
     military virtue, 1, 10, 93, 97, 109, 114, 126–8, 131, 137, 149  
     republican virtue, 37, 110, 125, 140, 217  
 Volney, comte de, 170  
  
 Walsh, Robert, 101, 201, 204–5, 210  
 war, 36, 48–9, 63–7, 102, 106, 113, 123, 143, 189, 207–8, 213  
     Adam Ferguson on war, 134–40, 145–52  
     David Hume and Adam Smith on war, 34–9, 100–1  
     *Edinburgh Review* on war, 188–93, 202–12  
     James Mackintosh on war, 214–18  
     James Mill on war, 112–23  
     John Millar on war, 112–23  
     Lord Lauderdale on war, 106–12  
 Whiggism  
     constitutional Whiggism, 18, 46, 102, 127  
     ‘vulgar’ Whiggism, 46, 73, 78, 83  
     English Whigs, 17–18, 31, 46, 48, 70, 81, 187  
     Foxite Whigs, 7, 19–20, 60, 64, 66, 70–1, 83–4, 88, 103, 106–7, 111, 130, 180, 188, 194, 200, 208, 223  
     opposition Whigs, 47, 66–7, 104, 189, 215  
     philosophical Whigs, 18, 46  
     reformist Whigs, 46, 48–50, 58, 63, 65, 71, 74, 118  
     Rockingham Whigs, 50  
     ‘scientific’ Whigs, 46, 72, 75  
     Scottish Whigs, 48–9, 56, 63, 82, 103, 159, 185, 191, 193  
     Whigs, 17, 33, 46, 48–50, 58, 61, 64, 66, 71, 80, 88, 91, 103, 106, 164, 188–9, 203, 207  
 Whitbread, Samuel, 215  
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 2, 20–2