

## CONTENTS

*Acknowledgements* xiii

### CHAPTER 0

#### Studying Sanskrit 1

- Why Learn Sanskrit? 1
- How to Use This Book 2
- Study Techniques 4
- Supplementary Materials 5
- Further Study – Language and Literature 6

List of Abbreviations 7

Notes for the Reader 8

### CHAPTER 1

#### Writing Sanskrit 9

- Writing Single Characters 10
- Writing Words 12

### CHAPTER 2

#### The System of Sanskrit Sounds 18

- Vowels 19
- Consonants 19
- Use of this Chapter for Reference 21

### CHAPTER 2A

#### Word Stress: Heavy and Light Syllables 25

### CHAPTER 3

#### Road Map: Verbs 29

- 1) The Categories of the Sanskrit Verb 29

- 2) How These Categories are Expressed 31

Technical Note I: Verbal Roots, Stems and Verb Classes 32

Technical Note II: Affixes and Endings 33

Technical Note III: Punctuation Marks 33

### CHAPTER 4

#### The Present Tense 38

- Verbal Endings of the Present Indicative Active; Class I, IV, VI Verbs 38
- Technical Note: *Sandhi* 39

### CHAPTER 5

#### Road Map: Nominals 43

- Definition 43
- 1) Case 43
- 2) Number 47
- 3) Gender 48
- Three Aspects of Nominal Usage ‘Postpositions’ 48

### CHAPTER 6

#### *a*-Stems 57

- a*-Stem Nouns 57
- a*-Stem Adjectives 58
- Dictionary Matters 58
- Retroflexion of *n* 59
- Syntactic Note: इति and Direct Speech 59

## CHAPTER 7

**Vowel Gradation and Why We Need to****Know about It 68**

Vowel Gradation 68

Applications: 70

Verb Classes 71

Class X Presents 71

Causatives 71

Verbal Roots Ending in a

Vowel 72

Verbal Roots Cited in *Guṇa* 72

## CHAPTER 8

**Absolutives, *ta*-Participles and****Infinitives; Introduction to Internal  
*Sandhi* 80**Formation and Meaning of  
the Absolute and the *ta*-  
Participle 80Brief Introduction to Internal *Sandhi*:  
internal *sandhi* before *t* 82Use of Participles and Especially the  
*ta*-Participle 84

The Infinitive 85

## CHAPTER 9

***ā*-Stems 92***ā*-Stem Nouns 92

Adjectives 93

Adverbs 95

More Internal *Sandhi*: The *Ruki* Rule  
on the Retroflexion of *s* 95Stylistic Note: 'to go' and Abstract  
Nouns 96Syntactic Note: Relative Clauses in a  
Nutshell 96

## CHAPTER 10

**Prepositions and Preverbs 101**

Prepositions 101

Preverbs 101

More Internal *Sandhi*: Vowels and  
Nasals 104

## CHAPTER 11

**Introduction to External *Sandhi* I:****Consonant *Sandhi* 109**Introduction to External *Sandhi* 109Consonant *Sandhi* 110

## CHAPTER 12

**Imperfect Indicative and Present****Potential 118**

Meaning 118

Forms 118

## CHAPTER 13

***ī*- and *ū*-Stems; *Sandhi* II: *Visarga*  
*Sandhi* 125***ī*- and *ū*-Stems 125Regular *ī*-Stems 125Root *ī*-Stems 125*ū*-Stems 125Feminine Nouns Formed from  
Masculine Nouns 127

Adjective Agreement 127

*Visarga Sandhi* 128

Stylistic Note: Word Repetition 130

## CHAPTER 14

**Compound Nouns 137**

General 137

Stems 138

Types of Sanskrit Compound	CHAPTER 20
Nouns 138	<b>Introduction to Pronouns;</b>
Analyzing Compounds 142	<b>Pronouns I 200</b>
Formal Note: Stem Changes 144	सः/तद्- 'he, she, it; this' 201
	अयम्/इदम्- 'this, that' 202
CHAPTER 15	CHAPTER 21
<b>Consonant Stems I 150</b>	<b>The Future Tense; Middle and</b>
Consonant-Stem Endings 150	<b>Passive Voice 207</b>
Dental Stems I 151	The Future Tense 207
Palatal Stems 152	The Middle Voice 208
Verb-Final <i>Tatpuruṣas</i> 153	The Passive Voice 210
Stylistic Note: The Use of स- in	
Compounds 153	
CHAPTER 16	CHAPTER 22
<b>Sandhi III: Vowel Sandhi 160</b>	<b>More Participles; Pronouns II 221</b>
Vowel Sandhi 160	Middle and Passive Participles of
Internal vs. External Sandhi: A	Present and Future 221
Comparison 162	Pronouns II: More Third-Person
Stylistic Note: Men like Tigers 162	Pronouns 222
	Pronominal Adjectives 223
	Lexical Note: पर- 223
CHAPTER 17	CHAPTER 23
<b>Noun Formation 172</b>	<b>Relative and Correlative Clauses 232</b>
The Suffixes -a-, -ana-, -tra-, -tva-	Relative Clauses 232
and -tā- 172	Correlative Clauses 233
Vṛddhi Derivatives 173	Indefinites 235
CHAPTER 18	Stylistic Note: Alternatives to Relative
<b>Athematic Verbs I 180</b>	Clauses 235
CHAPTER 19	CHAPTER 24
<b>Athematic Verbs II 189</b>	<b>Consonant Stems II;</b>
Imperfect 189	<b>Imperatives 241</b>
Potential 190	s-Stems 241
Noteworthy Paradigms 190	Imperatives 242

CHAPTER 25	CHAPTER 32
<b>Noun Stem Gradation; Consonant</b>	<b>Pronouns III: 1<sup>st</sup>- and 2<sup>nd</sup>-Person</b>
<b>Stems III 251</b>	<b>Pronouns 310</b>
Noun Stem Gradation 251	CHAPTER 33
More Dental Stems: <i>vant-/mant</i> -Stems;	<b>Desideratives and Gerundives 316</b>
<i>tavant</i> -Participles; ( <i>a</i> ) <i>nt</i> -Participles;	Desideratives 316
<i>mahānt</i> - 251	Gerundives 317
Lexical Note: The Earth 254	
CHAPTER 26	CHAPTER 34
<b><i>i</i>- and <i>u</i>-Stems 261</b>	<b>The Periphrastic Perfect; <i>ta</i>-Participles</b>
<i>i</i> -Stem Nouns 261	<b>Ending in <i>-na</i> 322</b>
<i>u</i> -Stem Nouns 263	The Periphrastic Perfect 322
<i>i</i> - and <i>u</i> -Stem Adjectives 263	<i>ta</i> -Participles Ending in <i>-na</i> 323
CHAPTER 27	CHAPTER 35
<b>The Perfect Tense I: Regular Perfect</b>	<b>Perfect Participles; More</b>
<b>Formation 271</b>	<b>Comparatives 328</b>
CHAPTER 28	Perfect Active and Middle
<b>The Perfect Tense II: Irregular and</b>	Participles 328
<b>Unexpected Forms 278</b>	Comparatives in <i>-(ī)yas-</i> 329
CHAPTER 29	CHAPTER 36
<b><i>r</i>-Stems, <i>n</i>-Stems; the Periphrastic</b>	<b>Absolute Constructions;</b>
<b>Future 285</b>	<b>Pronouns IV 334</b>
<i>r</i> -Stems 285	Locative and Genitive Absolute 334
<i>n</i> -Stems 286	Pronouns IV: <i>ena-</i> ‘this’ 335
The Periphrastic Future 289	How to Use a Sanskrit
CHAPTER 30	Dictionary 336
<b>Secondary Middle Endings I: Thematic</b>	CHAPTER 37
<b>Verbs 297</b>	<b>Numerals 341</b>
Lexical Note: √युज्, युक्त-, योग- 298	CHAPTER 38
CHAPTER 31	<b>Aorists 346</b>
<b>Secondary Middle Endings II: Athematic</b>	CHAPTER 39
<b>Verbs 305</b>	<b>Pronouns V: <i>asau/adas-</i> 351</b>

## CHAPTER 40

**Some Irregular Nouns 357**

गो- 'bull'; 'cow' 357

द्यौ- 'sky' 357

पथ्- 'path' 358

पुंस्- 'man' 359

## APPENDICES

**Appendix I) Devanāgarī Practice****Handouts 366****Appendix II) Background 373**

Index of Quoted Passages 373

Index of Sanskrit Grammatical

Terms 374

## Sanskrit Metre: A Brief

Introduction 375

## Vedic Sanskrit: A Brief

Introduction 378

**Appendix III) Reference 382**

Literature Introductions 382

Conjunct Consonants: Reference

List 385

*Devanāgarī* Numerals 386*Sandhi* 387

Reference Grammar 393

Vocabulary: Sanskrit–English 411

*Index* 430