

INDEX

- a*-stems 57
ā-stems 92
 abbreviations, list of 7
 ablative case 45
 ablaut 68
 absolutive 80
 accent 25
 accusative case 45
 active voice 30
 adjective 43, 58, 93, 127, 223, 263
 agent nouns 285
 agreement 44, 48, 49, 127
an-stems 286
anusvāra 13
 aorist 346
ātmanepada 208, 374
avagraha 129

bahuvrīhi compound 139
buddha sandhi 83

 case 43
 causative 71
 complex vowels 19
 compound nouns 137
 compound verbs 102
 conjunct consonants 14, 385
 consonant cluster, final 151
 consonant stems 150, 241, 251, 286
 correlative clauses 233

 dative case 45
 dental stems 151, 251
 desiderative 316
 dictionaries, list of 5

 dictionary, use of 336
 diphthong 19
dvandva 141

 Earth, lexical note on the 254
 external *sandhi* 109 (consonant), 128 (*visarga*),
 160 (vowel)

 finite verb forms 30, 80
 future tense 207

 \sqrt{gam} ‘to go’ + abstract nouns 96
 gender 48
 genitive case 46
 genitive absolute 334
 gerund → absolutive
 gerundive 317
 glide 20
 grammars, list of 6
guṇa 68

 heavy syllable 25

 imperatives 242
 imperfect tense 118
 indefinites 235
 indicative mood 30
 infinitive 85
 inflected language 47
 instrumental case 45
 internal *sandhi* 59 (retroflexion of *n*), 82 (before *t*),
 95 (retroflexion of *s/ruki*), 182 (in athematic
 verbs), 208 (before *s*), 390

i-stems 261
ī-stems 125

- in*-stems 287
iti 59
- karmadhāraya* compounds 138
- light syllable 25
 locative absolute 334
 locative case 46
- mant*-stems 251
Men Like Tigers 162
 middle voice 208
 mood 30
- n*-stems 286
 nominative case 44
 nouns, overview of 43
 number 29, 47
 numerals 341
- palatal stems 152
para, note on 223
parasmaipada 30, 374
 participle usage 84
 participles:
 present active, past active 251
 present and future middle and passive 221
 perfect active and middle 328
 -*na*-participle 323
 -*ta*-participle 80, 84
 passive voice 30
 perfect tense 271, 278
 periphrastic future 289
 periphrastic perfect 322
 person 29
 postposed 35, 50
 potential mood 30, 118
 prepositions 50, 101
 preverbs 101
 pronominal adjectives 223
- pronouns: 1st- and 2nd-person 310, 3rd-person:
 saḥ/tad- 201, *ayam/idam*- 202, *ena*- 335,
 asau/adas- 351, various 222
- reduplication 183, 273, 278 (irregularities), 409
 relative clauses 232
 relative pronouns 222
 'relative structure' 96, 232
 retroflexion of *n* 59
 of *s* (*ruki*) 95
ṛ-stems (285)
ruki 95
- s*-stems 241
sandhi → external *sandhi*, internal *sandhi*
 secondary endings 119, 189 (active); 279, 305
 (middle)
 semivowel 20
 stress 26
 subjunctive → potential
- tatpuruṣa* compounds 138
 tense 29
 thematic vowel 180
 transitive 45
- u*-stems 263
ū-stems 125
- vant-/mant*-stems 251
 verbs, overview of 29
virāma 12
visarga 13
 vocative case 44
 voice 30
 vowel gradation 68
vṛddhi 68
- √*yuj*, note on 298