INDEX

a-stems 57
dī-stems 92
abbreviations, list of 7
ablative case 45
ablaut 68
absolutive 80
accent 25
accusative case 45
active voice 30
adjective 43, 58, 93, 127, 223, 263
agent nouns 285
agreement 44, 48, 49, 127
an-stems 286
anusvāra 13
aorist 346
ātmanepada 208, 374
avagraha 129

bahuvrihi compound 139
buddha sandhi 83

case 43
causative 71
complex vowels 19
compound nouns 137
compound verbs 102
conjunct consonants 14, 385
consonant cluster, final 151
consonant stems 150, 241, 251, 286
correlative clauses 233
dative case 45
dental stems 151, 251
desiderative 316
dictionaries, list of 5
dictionary, use of 336
diphthong 19
dvandva 141

Earth, lexical note on the 254
external sandhi 109 (consonant), 128 (visarga),
160 (vowel)

finite verb forms 30, 80
future tense 207

v'gam 'to go' + abstract nouns 96
gender 48
genitive case 46
genitive absolute 334
gerund -- absolute
gerundive 317
glide 20
grammars, list of 6
guṇa 68

heavy syllable 25

imperatives 242
imperfect tense 118
indefinites 235
indicative mood 30
infinitive 85
inflected language 47
instrumental case 45

internal sandhi 59 (retroflexion of n), 82 (before t),
95 (retroflexion of s/ruki), 182 (in athematic
verbs), 208 (before s), 390
i-stems 261
i-stems 125
in-stems 287
iti 59

karmadhāraya compounds 138

light syllable 25
locative absolute 334
locative case 46

mant-stems 251
Men Like Tigers 162
middle voice 208
mood 30

n-stems 286
nominative case 44
nouns, overview of 43
number 29, 47
numerals 341

palatal stems 152
para, note on 223
parasmaipada 30, 374
participle usage 84
participles:
present active, past active 251
present and future middle and passive 221
perfect active and middle 328
-na-participle 323
-ta-participle 80, 84
passive voice 30
perfect tense 271, 278
periphrastic future 289
periphrastic perfect 322
person 29
postposed 35, 50
potential mood 30, 118
prepositions 50, 101
preverbs 101
pronominal adjectives 223
pronominals 1st- and 2nd-person 310, 3rd-person:
sah/tad- 201, ayam/idam- 202, ena- 335,
asau/adas- 351, various 222
reduplication 183, 273, 278 (irregularities), 409
relative clauses 232
relative pronouns 222
'relative structure' 96, 232
retroflexion of n 59
of s (ruki) 95
r-stems (285)
ruki 95

s-stems 241
sandhi → external sandhi, internal sandhi
secondary endings 119, 189 (active); 279, 305
(middle)
semivowel 20
stress 26
subjunctive → potential

tatpurusa compounds 138
tense 29
thematic vowel 180
transitive 45

u-stems 263
ū-stems 125

vant-/mant-stems 251
verbs, overview of 29
virāma 12
visarga 13
vocative case 44
voice 30
vowel gradation 68
vṛddhi 68

√yuj, note on 298