

A PARENT-PARTNER STATUS FOR AMERICAN FAMILY LAW

Despite the fact that becoming a parent is a pivotal event, the birth or adoption of a child has little significance for parents' legal relationship to each other. Instead, the law relies on marriage, domestic partnerships, contracts, and some equitable remedies to set the parameters of the legal obligations between parents. With high rates of nonmarital childbirth and divorce, the current approach to regulating the legal relationship of parents is outdated. A new legal and social structure is needed to encourage parents to act as supportive partners and to deter uncommitted couples from having children. This book is the first of its kind to propose a new "parent-partner" status for American family law. Included is a detailed discussion of the benefits of the status as well as specific recommendations for legal obligations.

Merle H. Weiner is the Philip H. Knight Professor of Law at the University of Oregon School of Law. In addition to authoring over twenty major law review articles, she is coauthor of *Family Law in the World Community* (3rd ed., 2015), the first casebook for U.S. law students studying comparative and international family law.





A Parent-Partner Status for American Family Law

MERLE H. WEINER

University of Oregon School of Law





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107088085

© Merle H. Weiner 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2015

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Weiner, Merle H., author.

A parent-partner status for American family law / Merle H. Weiner,

University of Oregon School of Law.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-08808-5 (hardback)

1. Parent and child (Law) - United States. 2. Unmarried couples -

Legal status, laws, etc. – United States. 3. Single parents – Legal status, laws, etc. – United States. 4. Illegitimate children – Legal status, laws, etc. – United States.

5. Domestic relations – United States. I. Title.

KF540.W45 2015

346.7301'6-dc23 2015004875

ISBN 978-1-107-08808-5 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



For Tom





Contents

Acknowledgments			page xiii	
Int	rodu	ction	1	
1.	Th	e Disconnect between the Facts and the Law	14	
	A.	Babies Change Things, but Hardly the Parents' Legal Relationship	14	
		1. Marriage or Parenthood: Which Changes Life More?	18	
		2. Marriage and Parenthood: Momentous Enough Events for		
		People to Expect the Imposition of Legal Obligations?	19	
		3. Marriage versus Parenthood: Duration and Intertwinement	21	
	В.	A New Social Reality	23	
		1. Family Formation	24	
		2. Family Breakup	26	
	C.	It Is Time to Reconceptualize Family Law	30	
2.	The	e Absence of a Parent-Partner Status	32	
	A.	Demonstrating Invisibility	33	
	В.	An Explanation for the Absence of a Parent-Partner Status	37	
		1. The Bifurcated Taxonomy	38	
		2. The Dominance of Marriage in the World of Adult Legal		
		Relationships	40	
		3. The Dominance of Marriage in Defining the Parent-Child		
		Relationship	45	
		4. The Insignificance of the Parent-Child Relationship to	.,	
		Defining Adult Obligations	54	
		5. The Lingering Stigma of Illegitimacy	56	



viii Contents

3.	Th	e Inadequacy of Existing Constructs	62
	A.	Marriage	63
		1. The Law	63
		2. Channeling	66
		3. The Marriage Enthusiasts	70
	B.	Cohabitation	72
	C.	Sex	82
	D.	Parent-Child Relationship	83
		1. Derivative Obligations	85
		2. Constitutionally Mandated Reform	86
4.	Ref	form Efforts: Slowly Moving Forward	93
	A.	The Influence of Marriage on Mainstream Reform Efforts	94
		1. The American Law Institute	94
		2. Legal Scholars' Work	98
	B.	The Attempts to Affect the Taxonomy	101
		1. Increasing the Relevance of Parenthood to Marriage:	
		Mead, Younger, and Scott	102
		2. Reducing the Importance of Marriage: Fineman, Polikoff,	
		and Rosenbury	104
	C.	The Emerging Discourse of Parent-Partners	112
		1. The General Population	112
		2. Child Custody Law	116
		3. Focusing on Obligations Triggered by	
		Parenthood: Huntington and Motro	118
5.		e New Status in Theoretical Perspective	131
	A.	The Status Described	133
	В.	Private Rights and Obligations between Parent-Partners	143
		1. Contrasted with a Public Law Approach	145
		2. A Glimpse into the Future	150
	C.	An Ascriptive Approach	154
		Contrasted with a Contractual Approach	¹ 54
		2. Contrasted with an Opt-In Approach	157
		3. Contrasted with an Opt-Out Approach	158
	D.	The Bases for Relational Obligations	161
		1. Dependency-Causation	164
	_	2. Voluntary Commitment	169
	Ε.	Celebrating the Relational Obligations	179



		Contents	ix
6.	Th	e Benefits of the New Status for Children	184
	A.	Direct Benefits to Children from the Parent-Partner Status	188
		1. Vivian and Gary: A Duty to Aid	188
		2. Naomie and Roosevelt: Domestic Violence	189
		3. Herman and Aswanni: Relationship Work at the Transition	,
		to Parenthood	190
		4. Anne and Clarke: Relationship Work at Dissolution	190
		5. Catherine and Peter: Premarital Agreements	191
		6. Sandra and Kevin: The Value of Caregiving	192
	В.	Indirect Benefits to Children from the Parent-Partner Status	193
		1. The Quality of the Parental Relationship Impacts Children	194
		2. The Co-parent Relationship: An Important Subset of the	, -
		Parents' Broader Relationship	199
		3. Financial Implications	216
		4. One Parent or Two?	220
		5. Social Norms and Identity Theory	224
7.	The Benefits of the New Status for the Community		236
	A.	Deterring Ill-Advised Conception	237
		1. A New Moral Message	238
		2. The Selection of Sex Partners	² 54
		3. Calculating Behavior	258
		4. Obstacles to the Parent-Partner Status	
		Influencing Childbearing	260
	В.	Fairness	263
		1. Fairness between Men and Women	265
		2. Fairness between Married, Unmarried, and Divorced Parents	266
		3. Fairness between Marital and Nonmarital Children	270
	C.	Autonomy and Other Considerations	272
8.	Am	bitions for the New Status	275
	A.	Fostering Love	275
		1. The Meaning of Love	277
		2. The Science of Love	280
		3. The Decision to Love	284
		4. Selfish Behavior as an Obstacle to Love	292
	В.	Fostering Civic Virtue	298
		1. The Meaning of Civic Virtue	299
		2. The Methods of Inculcating Civic Virtue	303



Contents X The Role of the Parent-Partner Status 307 The Necessity of Marriage 313 9. New Nonmonetary Obligations 319 Duty to Aid 320 Domestic Violence B. 327 1. Civil Protection Orders 329 The Criminal Law: Punishing the Physical Abuse of a Parent-Partner 342 A New Relationship Work Obligation 347 Relationship Work as a Phenomenon 349 Government-Supported Relationship Work 352 Moving Forward 357 Relationship Work upon a Child's Birth 365 C. Relationship Work at Breakup 371 Encouraging Couples to Stav Together 372 Easing the Transition to a Non-romantic Relationship 381 The Practicalities 383 D. Other Options 389 New Obligations with Financial Implications 394 Contracts between the Parents 395 1. Voluntariness 397 Disclosure 402 3. Substantive Fairness 406 4. Other Issues 410 Caregiver Payments В. 411 1. Examples of Unfairness 413 2. The Law at Present 417 3. The Incompleteness and Rigidity of Reform Proposals 420 4. Remedying the Unfairly Disproportionate Allocation of Caregiving 431 5. Potential Disadvantages 452 Possible Concerns about the Parent-Partner Status 463 Would the Status Encroach Too Much on Individual Autonomy?

1. The Constitutional Claims

The Policy Argument

464

466

486



	Contents	xi
В.	Would the New Status Disadvantage Women? 1. The Privatization of Dependency and the Entrenchment of	494
	Gender Roles	495
	2. A Specific Concern: Child Custody	504
	3. A Specific Concern: Single Mothers by Choice	510
C.	Would the Status Disadvantage Children?	513
	1. Would the Status Increase Abortion and Nonmarital Births?	513
	2. Would the Status Decrease the Number of Legal Fathers?	516
Conclusion		520
Notes		523
Index		637





Acknowledgments

After writing this book, I feel every day of my fifty-two years. Historian Will Durant, speaking about morals, once said, "[I]t is the function of youth to defend liberty and innovation, of the old to defend order and tradition, and of middle age to find a middle way." This book reflects Durant's insight.

This project has been a journey well worth taking. I have been blessed to have the good counsel and insights of many colleagues, including Garrett Epps, Leslie Harris, Tim Hicks, Tom Lininger, Roberta Mann, Ofer Raban, Nancy Shurtz, and Robert Tsai. I also thank my colleagues at the University of Oregon who attended the faculty colloquium entitled "Thinking Out Loud." Family law colleagues at other schools gave very valuable feedback when I first presented this idea at the AALS annual meeting in January 2008, when I presented Chapter 10 at the ISFL North American conference in June 2012, and when I presented Chapter 11 at the ISFL North American conference in June 2013. I am very indebted to the following academics, from law and other disciplines, who gave specific, valuable feedback on the manuscript in its early or later stages: Barbara Atwood, Ellen Bublick, John Cochran, Jennifer Collins, Bill Doherty, Marsha Garrison, Sally Goldfarb, Leigh Goodmark, Joanna Grossman, Deborah Hellman, Clare Huntington, Linda McClain, Elizabeth Scott, and Jane Stoever. I also want to thank the anonymous reviewers because their comments helped make this book better.

Many wonderful students have worked on this project, including Ryan Bailey, James Baldock, Jacek Berka, Sherisa Davis-Larry, Ryan Desjard, Lucy Durst, Kelsey Fleharty, Shannon Flowers, Christopher Gray, Corbin Higdon, Jasmine Hites, Elizabeth Humphrey, Stephanie Hyatt, Ralitza Kostadinova, Katherine Krauel, Megan Landi, Laurie Ledger, Sam Leineweber, Frank Lin, Jennifer Maks, Ana Mamani-Haymes, Eric Lanza, Judah Largent, Evan Mcdonough, Alena Morgan, Rebekah Murphy, Jeff Nitschke, Andrew Nonnenmacher, Dominic Passarelli, Cationa Penfield, Emily Peyton, Marie Phillips, Breanna Pollard, Ellie Price,



xiv

Acknowledgments

Shanon Rahimi, Chelsea Ray, Kate Roth, Alina Salo, Nicole Stednitz, Kate Symes, Ryan Tarter, Christian Torimino, Matthew Tracey, Kayla Wardrup, Elisabeth Warner, Elizabeth Wooten, and Daniel Zummo. Without their research, this book would be a skeleton; it would lack meat. Thanks also to Miranda Larson, Anna Makowski, Daniel Munro, Ivan Resendiz, and Juan Torres, who gave careful attention to my footnotes, and to Ginger Kimler, who edited the manuscript. The students in my family law policy classes provided me with useful comments after reading and discussing the entire book. Thank you also to Maggie Boberg and Anna Russo for their help with the typing.

I have also appreciated the patience and skill of past and present support staff at the University of Oregon, particularly Jill Elizabeth, Jeannette Lavander, Karyn Smith, Debbie Thurman, and Debby Warren. Debby Warren was especially helpful in the final days of the project. A special thanks goes to librarians Stephanie Midkiff, Angus Nesbit, and Kelly Reynolds for their assistance with particularly difficult research questions.

Most important, I thank my family. Tom Lininger is the best parent-partner I could imagine. Together we are better parents than we would be on our own. My love for him deepens every day as he raises our children with skill and passion, and as he supports me in all of my endeavors. Eli and Henry receive my gratitude for providing tremendous inspiration and joy to me each and every day.